HUMANITARIAN CONTEXT IN 2018

- Globally humanitarian needs are increasing
- Protracted conflicts
- Mass displacement
- Destruction of civilian infrastructure
- Rising protection needs of children affected by conflict
- Heightened risk of disease outbreaks

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GLOBAL RESPONSE IN 2018

UNICEF humanitarian situation responses, 2009–2018

NUMBER OF HUMANITARIAN SITUATIONS

232
290
292
285
289
294
310
344
337

NUMBER OF COUNTRIES

94
93
80
79
83
98
102
108
102

RESPONDED TO 285 HUMANITARIAN SITUATIONS IN 90 COUNTRIES.
RESULTS IN 2018

43.6 million people accessed safe water
104% of the targeted population

3.4 million children aged 6–59 months with severe acute malnutrition admitted to treatment programmes
76.2% of the targeted population

3.6 million children accessed psychosocial support
83% of the targeted population

19.6 million children aged 6 months to 15 years vaccinated against measles
96% of the targeted population

6.9 million children accessed formal or non-formal basic education, including early learning
79% of the targeted population

2.4 million households benefited from cash assistance

WATER, SANITATION AND HYGIENE
NUTRITION
CHILD PROTECTION
HEALTH
EDUCATION
CASH-BASED TRANSFERS
In Bangladesh, 382,000 people affected by the Rohingya crisis provided with safe water and 1.2 million people with cholera vaccination.

In South Sudan, more than 257,000 children were reached with psychosocial support and more than 180,000 people were reached with gender-based violence prevention and response services.

In Yemen, UNICEF in partnership with the World Bank, reached 1.4 million households through the Yemen Emergency Cash Transfers Project.
STRENGTHENING HUMANITARIAN ACTION

- Strengthening the humanitarian-development nexus
- Strengthening systems and localizing humanitarian action
- Increasing the use of cash-based programming
- Ensuring programmes are informed by risk
- Investing in preparedness and risk analysis
- Addressing fragility, building peace
- Strengthening community engagement and accountability to affected populations
EMERGENCY DEPLOYMENTS

TOP 3 CRISES SUPPORTED

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Crisis</th>
<th>Value</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Bangladesh–Rohingya refugee crisis</td>
<td>63</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Indonesia–tsunami</td>
<td>45</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Papua New Guinea–earthquake</td>
<td>32</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

TOTAL DEPLOYMENTS, INCLUDING STANDBY PARTNERS AND RAPID RESPONSE TEAM

461 deployments by functional area

- Water, sanitation and hygiene: 52
- Child protection: 42
- Emergency coordination and management: 40
- Operations and other: 38
- Education: 35
- Communication for Development: 31
- Supply and logistics: 23
- Health: 22
- Planning, monitoring and evaluation: 17
- Nutrition: 10
- Communication: 7
- Information management: 4

Supporting UNICEF programmes

Supporting coordination
SUPPLIES AND LOGISTICS

Emergency supplies
In 2018, UNICEF procurement for emergencies reached US$412.6 million globally for 53 countries and territories.

GRAND TOTAL
US$412.6 MILLION
FOR 53 COUNTRIES/TERRITORIES

Vaccines
UNICEF procured a total of US$76.4 million worth of vaccines and biological products for emergencies, making this commodity the largest by value of total UNICEF emergency supplies.

85 shipments of vaccines went to 19 countries, delivering more than 24.7 million doses of vaccines.

Top five countries/crisis for vaccine and biological products

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Country</th>
<th>Vaccine Type</th>
<th>Quantity</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Bangladesh (for the Rohingya refugee crisis)</td>
<td>Oral polio vaccine</td>
<td>2 million</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>South Sudan</td>
<td>Pentavalent vaccine</td>
<td>10.2 million</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Syrian Arab Republic</td>
<td>Tetanus and diphtheria vaccine</td>
<td>3.4 million</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Bolivarian Republic of Venezuela</td>
<td>Measles and rubella vaccine</td>
<td>5.6 million</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Yemen</td>
<td>Oral cholera vaccine</td>
<td>3.1 million</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Measles and rubella vaccine</td>
<td>16.9 million</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
PARTNERSHIPS

TOTAL PARTNERSHIPS

1,403

- East Asia and the Pacific region: 106
- Eastern and Southern Africa region: 233
- Europe and Central Asia region: 440
- Latin America and the Caribbean region: 143
- Middle East and North Africa region: 331
- South Asia region: 86
- West and Central Africa region: 64
CHALLENGES AND LESSONS LEARNED

• Constrained humanitarian access

• Disrespect for international humanitarian and human rights law

• Challenges balancing the scale of response with achieving quality programming

• The timeliness of UNICEF humanitarian response remains mixed

• Staffing shortages

• Limited un-earmarked and multi-year funding
RESOURCE MOBILIZATION

Funding overview (US$)

- US$3.8 billion - Humanitarian appeal
- US$2 billion - Total humanitarian funds received
- US$154 million - Humanitarian thematic funding
- US$34.8 million - Global humanitarian thematic funding
Flexible funding for humanitarian action – global thematic humanitarian funding

6%
US$1.8 million
Global and country-level preparedness

26%
US$7.5 million
Global efforts

69%
US$20.5 million
Humanitarian action in country and regional offices

TOTAL
US$29.8 million
Humanitarian expenses were 50% of overall organizational expenses in 2018.
FUTURE WORK PLAN

- Improving frameworks for humanitarian access
- Improving humanitarian leadership
- Investing in country office preparedness
- Scaling up humanitarian cash transfer programmes
- Improving joint needs assessment, response planning, monitoring and reporting
- Expanding engagement with affected populations and feedback mechanisms
- Mobilizing flexible and multi-year humanitarian funding
UNICEF expresses its gratitude to all resource partners whose overall contributions supported the organization’s humanitarian action in 2018. In particular, UNICEF expresses its sincere appreciation to all resource partners that contributed thematically to the organization’s work in humanitarian response.