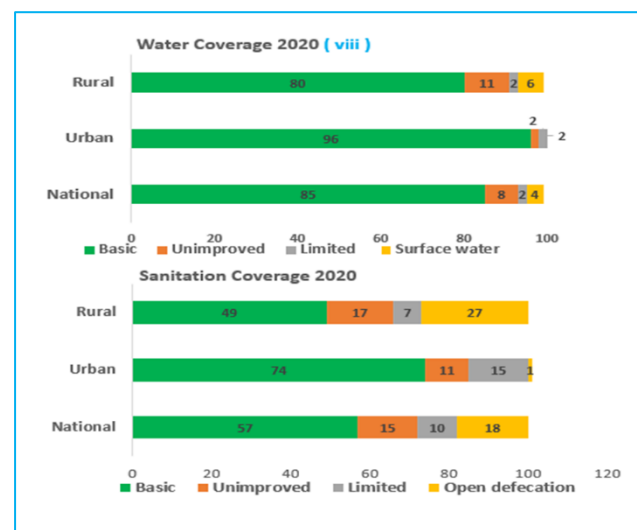
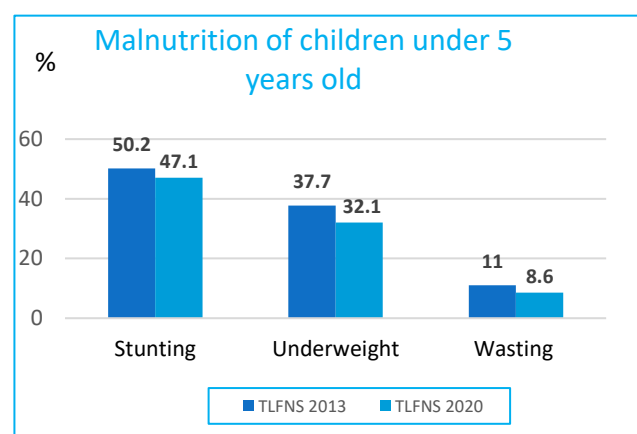
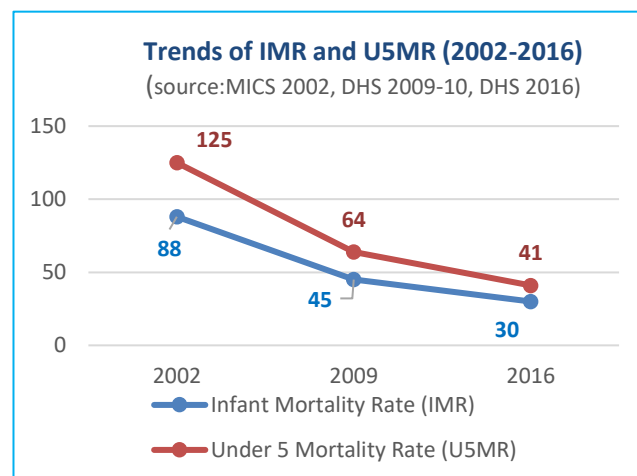


KEY HEALTH AND NUTRITION INDICATORS	DHS2009-10 (ii) /DHS 2016 (iii) / Other sources
Neo-Natal Mortality (per 1,000 live births)	22 (ii); 19 (iii)
Infant Mortality (per 1,000 live births)	45 (ii); 30 (iii)
Under-Five Mortality (per 1,000 live births)	64 (ii); 41 (iii)
Maternal Mortality (per 100,000 live births)	218 (iii); 215 (iv)
Children fully immunised, 12-23 months	53 (ii); 49 (iii)
BCG Coverage Rate, 12-23 months	77 (ii); 81 (iii)
Polio3 Coverage Rate 12-23 months	56 (ii); 54 (iii)
DPT3 Coverage Rate, 12-23 months	66 (ii); 62 (iii)
Measles Coverage Rate, 12-23 months	68 (ii); 69 (iii)
Underweight (Weight for Age) amongst children <5	37.7 (v); 32.1 (ix)
Chronic malnutrition (Stunting – Height for Age) amongst children <5	50.2 (v); 47.1 (ix)
Wasting (Weight for Height) amongst children <5	11.0 (v); 8.6 (ix)
Early initiation of breastfeeding (%)	75 (iii); 93.4 (v); 63.5 (ix)
Exclusive breastfeeding rate- children <6 months	50 (iii); 62 (v); 64.2 (ix)
Births attended by skilled health personnel (%)	30 (ii); 57 (iii); 67 (vi)
Institutional delivery (%)	22 (ii); 49 (iii); 56 (vi)
Women (age15-49) attended at least once by skilled health personnel (%)	86 (ii); 84 (iii); 78 (vi)
KEY WASH INDICATORS	
Population using at least basic drinking water services (Total) (%)	85 (viii)
Population using at least basic drinking water services (Urban) (%)	96 (viii)
Population using at least basic drinking water services at least basic (Rural) (%)	80 (viii)
Population using at least basic sanitation facilities (Total) (%)	57 (viii)
Population using at least basic sanitation facilities (Urban) (%)	74 (viii)
Population using at least basic sanitation facilities (Rural) (%)	49 (viii)
Households using improved drinking water sources (Total) (%)	79 (iii); 74.7 (vii); 87.8 (ix)
Households using improved drinking water sources (Urban) (%)	92 (iii); 91.5 (vii); 89.3 (ix)
Households using improved drinking water sources (Rural) (%)	74 (iii); 68.6 (vii); 83.5 (ix)
Households using improved sanitation facilities (Total) (%)	50.1 (iii); 57.1 (vii); 68.2 (ix)
Households using improved sanitation facilities (Urban) (%)	74.5 (iii); 93.1 (vii); 78.7 (ix)
Households using improved sanitation facilities (Rural) (%)	42.4 (iii); 44.1 (vii); 60.3 (ix)
Households exercising open defecation (no sanitation facility or bush) (Total) (%)	27.1 (iii); 20.6 (vii); 18.0 (viii)
Households exercising open defecation (no sanitation facility or bush) (Urban) (%)	2.6 (iii); 2.3 (vii); 1.0 (viii)
Households exercising open defecation (no sanitation facility or bush) (Rural) (%)	34.8 (iii); 27.2 (vii); 27.0 (viii)



#### Data sources for this page:

- (i) The State of The World's Children 2019, UNICEF
- (ii) Demographic Health Survey (DHS) 2009-2010, GOTL
- (iii) Demographic Health Survey 2016, GOTL and ICF
- (iv) Trends in Maternal Mortality: 1990 to 2015 WHO, UNICEF, UNFPA and The World Bank estimates, 2015
- (v) Timor-Leste Food and Nutrition Survey (TLFNS) 2013, GOTL
- (vi) Health Management Information System (HMIS) 2018, GOTL
- (vii) Population and Housing Census, 2015
- (viii) Joint Monitoring Programme 2021, WHO & UNICEF (Progress on household drinking water, sanitation, and hygiene 2000-2020: five years into the SDGs)
- (ix) Timor-Leste Food and Nutrition Survey (TLFNS) 2020, GOTL

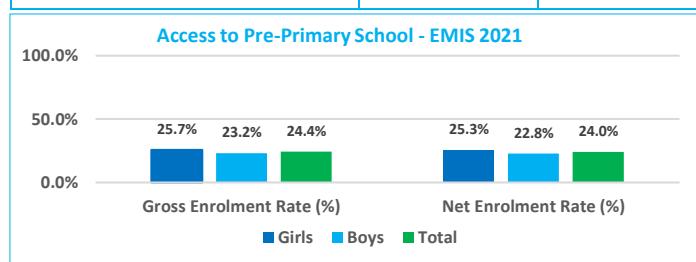
# TIMOR-LESTE AT A GLANCE 2023

KEY DEMOGRAPHICS	Census 2015 <sup>(i)</sup> / Other sources	Census 2022
Total population	1,183,643	1,341,737
Population below 18 years old (% of population below 18 years old)	549,166 (46.4)	561,732 (41.8%)
Population under 5 years old (% of population below 5 years old)	150,306 (12.7)	159,862 (11.9%)
Adolescent population 10-19 years old (% of population 10-19 years old)	293,141 (24.8)	304,962 (22.7%)
Youth population 15-24 years old (% of population 15-24 years old)	243,875 (20.6)	289,992 (21.6%)
Adolescent and youth population 10-24 years old (% of population 10-24 years old)	399,605 (33.3)	437,503 (32.6%)
Urban population (% of urban population)	349,208 (29.5)	383,416 (28.6%)
Rural population (% of rural population)	834,435 (70.5)	194,329 (71.4%)
Fertility rate	4.2 <sup>(ii)</sup>	
Life expectancy at birth	69 <sup>(ii)</sup>	

KEY PROTECTION INDICATORS		Census 2015 <sup>(i)</sup> / Other sources
Birth registration under five years old (%)		60.4 <sup>(i)</sup> / 60.0 <sup>(ii)</sup>
Children (age 5-17) engaged in child labour	Total	52,651 <sup>(v)</sup>
Children (age 5-17) engaged in child labour (%)	Total	12.5% <sup>(v)</sup>
	Male	11.5 <sup>(v)</sup>
	Female	13.4 <sup>(v)</sup>
Women (age 15-19) who reported they experienced physical violence in the last 12 months		29 <sup>(ii)</sup>
Women (age 15-19) who reported they experienced sexual violence in the last 12 months		4 <sup>(ii)</sup>

OTHER KEY INDICATORS	
Population living below the national poverty line (%)	41.8 <sup>(iii)</sup>
Children (age 0-17) living below the national poverty line (%)	47.8 <sup>(iii)</sup>
Children (age 0-8) living below the national poverty line (%)	50.0 <sup>(iii)</sup>
Population living in multidimensional poverty (%)	55.0 <sup>(vi)</sup>
Men (18 and above) in multidimensional poverty (%)	54.2 <sup>(vi)</sup>
Women (18 and above) in multidimensional poverty (%)	56.5 <sup>(vi)</sup>
Children (age 0-17) in multidimensional poverty (%)	54.3 <sup>(vi)</sup>

KEY EDUCATION INDICATORS		EMIS 2021 / Other sources
Pre-Primary School Gross Enrolment Rate - (GER) (%)	Total	26.7
	Male	25.5
	Female	28.0
Pre-Primary School Net Enrolment Rate- (NER) (%)	Total	24.8
	Male	23.6
	Female	26.0
Primary School Gross Enrolment Rate -Cycle 1&2 (GER) (%)	Total	105.1
	Male	102.0
	Female	108.5
Primary School Net Enrolment Rate-Cycle 1&2 (NER) (%)	Total	87.2
	Male	83.0
	Female	91.9
Pre-secondary School Gross Enrolment Rate-Cycle 3 (GER) (%)	Total	92.7
	Male	85.2
	Female	101.1
Pre-Secondary School Net Enrolment Rate-Cycle 3 (NER) (%)	Total	58.8
	Male	51.1
	Female	67.3
Primary School Drop-Out Rate (%)	Total	3.9 <sup>(iv)</sup>
	Male	4.3 <sup>(iv)</sup>
	Female	3.4 <sup>(iv)</sup>
Pre-Secondary Drop-Out Rate (%)	Total	2.7 <sup>(iv)</sup>
	Male	3.2 <sup>(iv)</sup>
	Female	2.2 <sup>(iv)</sup>
Gender Parity Index in NER (female to male)	Pre-Primary School	1.1
	Primary School	1.1
	Pre-Secondary School	1.34
Youth (age 15-24) Literacy Rate (%)	Total	84.3 <sup>(i)</sup>
	Male	84.6 <sup>(i)</sup>
	Female	84.0 <sup>(i)</sup>



## Data sources for this page

(i) Population and Housing Census, 2015 and 2022, GOTL

(ii) Demographic and Health Survey 2016, GOTL and ICF

(iii) Poverty in Timor-Leste 2014, GOTL (Note: Figures re-analyzed by National Statistics Office for age 0-17, see 2018 SDG Data Book at [shorturl.at/sRZ47](http://shorturl.at/sRZ47))

(iv) EMIS 2020, MoE accessed on 23 December 2022 from <http://www.moe.gov.tl/>

(v) ILO and GDS, Timor-Leste Child Labour Survey 2016

(vi) Poverty in Timor-Leste 2014, GOTL (Note: Figures re-analyzed by National Statistics Office for multidimensional poverty, see 2021 Options paper at [shorturl.at/pswEU](http://shorturl.at/pswEU))