







Countries and areas	Population (thousands) 2011			Population annual growth rate (%)		Crude death rate			Crude birth rate			Life expectancy			Total fertility rate 2011	Urbanized population (%) 2011	Average annual growth rate of urban population (%)	
	total	under 18	under 5	1990-2011	2011-2030 <sup>a</sup>	1970	1990	2011	1970	1990	2011	1970	1990	2011			1990-2011	2011-2030 <sup>a</sup>
	Uzbekistan	27,760	9,849	2,802	1.4	1.0	10	7	7	36	35	21	63	67	68	2.3	36	0.9
Vanuatu	246	109	34	2.5	2.2	14	8	5	42	36	29	52	63	71	3.8	25	3.8	3.4
Venezuela (Bolivarian Republic of)	29,437	10,215	2,935	1.9	1.2	7	5	5	37	29	20	64	71	74	2.4	94	2.4	1.3
Viet Nam	88,792	25,532	7,202	1.3	0.7	18	8	5	41	30	16	48	66	75	1.8	31	3.4	2.5
Yemen	24,800	12,697	4,179	3.5	2.7	24	12	6	51	52	38	40	56	65	5.1	32	5.5	4.3
Zambia	13,475	7,169	2,509	2.6	3.1	17	17	15	49	44	46	49	47	49	6.3	39	2.5	4.3
Zimbabwe	12,754	5,841	1,706	0.9	1.7	13	9	13	48	37	29	55	61	51	3.2	39	2.3	3.0

**MEMORANDUM**

Sudan and South Sudan <sup>a</sup>	–	20,660	6,472	–	–	19	14	9	46	41	32	45	53	61	4.3	–	–	–
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**SUMMARY INDICATORS<sup>a</sup>**

Sub-Saharan Africa	876,497	428,333	140,617	2.5	2.3	20	16	12	47	44	37	44	50	55	4.9	37	3.8	3.4
Eastern and Southern Africa	418,709	196,675	63,188	2.5	2.2	19	15	12	47	43	35	47	51	56	4.5	30	3.6	3.4
West and Central Africa	422,564	210,616	70,843	2.6	2.4	22	18	13	47	45	39	42	48	53	5.3	43	3.9	3.5
Middle East and North Africa	415,633	157,845	48,169	2.1	1.5	16	8	5	44	34	24	52	63	71	2.8	60	2.7	1.9
South Asia	1,653,679	614,255	176,150	1.8	1.1	17	11	8	40	33	23	49	59	66	2.7	31	2.8	2.4
East Asia and Pacific	2,032,532	533,810	141,248	1.0	0.4	10	7	7	36	23	14	61	68	73	1.8	50	3.4	1.8
Latin America and Caribbean	591,212	195,081	52,898	1.4	0.9	10	7	6	36	27	18	60	68	74	2.2	79	2.0	1.1
CEE/CIS	405,743	95,460	28,590	0.2	0.1	10	11	11	20	18	14	66	68	70	1.8	65	0.3	0.6
Least developed countries	851,103	395,405	124,162	2.4	2.1	22	15	10	47	43	33	43	51	59	4.2	29	3.9	3.6
World	6,934,761	2,207,145	638,681	1.3	0.9	12	9	8	33	26	19	59	65	69	2.4	52	2.2	1.7

<sup>a</sup> Due to the cession in July 2011 of the Republic of South Sudan by the Republic of the Sudan, and its subsequent admission to the United Nations on 14 July 2011, disaggregated data for the Sudan and South Sudan as separate States are not yet available for all indicators. Aggregated data presented are for the Sudan pre-cession (see Memorandum item).

# For a complete list of countries and areas in the regions, subregions and country categories, see page 98.

**DEFINITIONS OF THE INDICATORS**

**Crude death rate** – Annual number of deaths per 1,000 population.

**Crude birth rate** – Annual number of births per 1,000 population.

**Life expectancy** – Number of years newborn children would live if subject to the mortality risks prevailing for the cross section of population at the time of their birth.

**Total fertility rate** – Number of children who would be born per woman if she lived to the end of her childbearing years and bore children at each age in accordance with prevailing age-specific fertility rates.

**Urbanized population** – Percentage of population living in urban areas as defined according to the national definition used in the most recent population census.

**MAIN DATA SOURCES**

**Population** – United Nations Population Division. Growth rates calculated by UNICEF based on data from United Nations Population Division.

**Crude death and birth rates** – United Nations Population Division.

**Life expectancy** – United Nations Population Division.

**Total fertility rate** – United Nations Population Division.

**NOTES**

– Data not available.

<sup>a</sup> Based on medium-fertility variant projections.