

**TABLE 1: BASIC INDICATORS**

Countries and areas	Under-5 mortality rank	Under-5 mortality rate (U5MR)		U5MR by sex 2011		Infant mortality rate (under 1)		Neonatal mortality rate 2011	Total population (thousands) 2011	Annual no. of births (thousands) 2011	Annual no. of under-5 deaths (thousands) 2011	GNI per capita (US\$) 2011	Life expectancy at birth (years) 2011	Total adult literacy rate (%) 2007–2011*	Primary school net enrolment ratio (%) 2008–2011*
		1990	2011	male	female	1990	2011								
Afghanistan	23	192	101	103	99	129	73	36	32,358	1,408	128	410 x	49	–	–
Albania	122	41	14	15	14	36	13	7	3,216	41	1	3,980	77	96	80
Algeria	74	66	30	32	28	54	26	17	35,980	712	21	4,470	73	73	97
Andorra	184	8	3	4	3	7	3	1	86	–	0	41,750 x	–	–	79
Angola	8	243	158	165	150	144	96	43	19,618	803	120	4,060	51	70	86
Antigua and Barbuda	145	27	8	9	7	23	6	4	90	–	0	12,060	–	99	88
Argentina	122	28	14	16	13	24	13	8	40,765	693	10	9,740	76	98	–
Armenia	102	47	18	19	15	40	16	11	3,100	47	1	3,360	74	100	–
Australia	165	9	5	5	4	8	4	3	22,606	307	1	46,200 x	82	–	97
Austria	169	9	4	5	4	8	4	3	8,413	74	0	48,300	81	–	–
Azerbaijan	61	95	45	47	43	75	39	19	9,306	184	8	5,290	71	100	85
Bahamas	107	22	16	17	15	18	14	7	347	5	0	21,970 x	76	–	98
Bahrain	135	21	10	10	10	18	9	4	1,324	23	0	15,920 x	75	92	–
Bangladesh	60	139	46	48	44	97	37	26	150,494	3,016	134	770	69	57	–
Barbados	98	18	20	22	18	16	18	10	274	3	0	12,660 x	77	–	95
Belarus	157	17	6	6	5	14	4	3	9,559	107	1	5,830	70	100	92
Belgium	169	10	4	5	4	9	4	2	10,754	123	1	46,160	80	–	99
Belize	106	44	17	19	15	35	15	8	318	8	0	3,690	76	–	97
Benin	20	177	106	109	103	107	68	31	9,100	356	36	780	56	42	94
Bhutan	51	138	54	57	50	96	42	25	738	15	1	2,070	67	53 x	90
Bolivia (Plurinational State of)	55	120	51	54	48	83	39	22	10,088	264	13	2,040	67	91	–
Bosnia and Herzegovina	145	19	8	9	7	17	7	5	3,752	32	0	4,780	76	98	87
Botswana	80	53	26	28	24	41	20	11	2,031	47	1	7,480	53	84	87
Brazil	107	58	16	17	14	49	14	10	196,655	2,996	44	10,720	73	90	–
Brunei Darussalam	151	12	7	8	7	9	6	4	406	8	0	31,800 x	78	95	–
Bulgaria	128	22	12	13	11	19	11	7	7,446	75	1	6,550	73	98	100
Burkina Faso	9	208	146	151	142	105	82	34	16,968	730	101	570	55	29	58
Burundi	10	183	139	145	133	110	86	43	8,575	288	39	250	50	67	–
Cambodia	62	117	43	47	37	85	36	19	14,305	317	13	830	63	74	96
Cameroon	11	145	127	135	120	90	79	33	20,030	716	88	1,210	52	71	94
Canada	157	8	6	6	5	7	5	4	34,350	388	2	45,560	81	–	–
Cape Verde	91	58	21	23	20	45	18	10	501	10	0	3,540	74	84	93
Central African Republic	6	169	164	170	157	112	108	46	4,487	156	25	470	48	56	71
Chad	4	208	169	177	160	113	97	42	11,525	511	79	690	50	34	–
Chile	141	19	9	10	8	16	8	5	17,270	245	2	12,280	79	99	94
China	115	49	15	15	14	39	13	9	1,347,565	16,364	249	4,930	73	94	100 z
Colombia	102	34	18	20	16	28	15	11	46,927	910	16	6,110	74	93	92
Comoros	33	122	79	85	74	86	59	32	754	28	2	770	61	75	–
Congo	25	119	99	103	94	75	64	32	4,140	145	14	2,270	57	–	91
Cook Islands	135	19	10	11	8	16	8	5	20	–	0	–	–	–	98
Costa Rica	135	17	10	11	9	15	9	6	4,727	73	1	7,660	79	96	–
Côte d'Ivoire	17	151	115	125	105	104	81	41	20,153	679	75	1,100	55	56	61
Croatia	165	13	5	6	5	11	4	3	4,396	43	0	13,850	77	99	96
Cuba	157	13	6	6	5	11	5	3	11,254	110	1	5,460 x	79	100	100
Cyprus	184	11	3	3	3	10	3	1	1,117	13	0	29,450 x	80	98	99
Czech Republic	169	14	4	4	4	13	3	2	10,534	116	0	18,520	78	–	–
Democratic People's Republic of Korea	69	45	33	35	32	23	26	18	24,451	348	12	d	69	100	–
Democratic Republic of the Congo	5	181	168	178	158	117	111	47	67,758	2,912	465	190	48	67	–
Denmark	169	9	4	4	3	7	3	2	5,573	64	0	60,390	79	–	96
Djibouti	26	122	90	95	84	94	72	33	906	26	2	1,270 x	58	–	45
Dominica	128	17	12	13	11	14	11	8	68	–	0	7,090	–	–	98
Dominican Republic	83	58	25	27	23	45	21	14	10,056	216	5	5,240	73	90	93
Ecuador	86	52	23	25	21	41	20	10	14,666	298	7	4,140	76	92	98
Egypt	91	86	21	22	20	63	18	7	82,537	1,886	40	2,600	73	72	96
El Salvador	115	60	15	17	14	47	13	6	6,227	126	2	3,480	72	84	95
Equatorial Guinea	16	190	118	124	112	118	80	37	720	26	3	14,540	51	94	56
Eritrea	41	138	68	74	61	86	46	22	5,415	193	13	430	62	68	35
Estonia	169	20	4	4	3	16	3	2	1,341	16	0	15,200	75	100	96
Ethiopia	36	198	77	82	72	118	52	31	84,734	2,613	194	400	59	39	82
Fiji	107	30	16	18	15	25	14	8	868	18	0	3,680	69	–	99
Finland	184	7	3	3	3	6	2	2	5,385	61	0	48,420	80	–	98
France	169	9	4	5	4	7	3	2	63,126	792	3	42,420	82	–	99
Gabon	44	94	66	72	59	69	49	25	1,534	42	3	7,980	63	88	–

Countries and areas	Under-5 mortality rank	Under-5 mortality rate (U5MR)		U5MR by sex 2011		Infant mortality rate (under 1)		Neonatal mortality rate 2011	Total population (thousands) 2011	Annual no. of births (thousands) 2011	Annual no. of under-5 deaths (thousands) 2011	GNI per capita (US\$) 2011	Life expectancy at birth (years) 2011	Total adult literacy rate (%) 2007–2011*	Primary school net enrolment ratio (%) 2008–2011*
		1990	2011	male	female	1990	2011								
Gambia	23	165	101	107	94	78	58	34	1,776	67	6	610	58	50	69
Georgia	91	47	21	23	18	40	18	15	4,329	51	1	2,860	74	100	100
Germany	169	9	4	4	4	7	3	2	82,163	699	3	43,980	80	–	100
Ghana	34	121	78	83	72	76	52	30	24,966	776	60	1,410	64	67	84
Greece	169	13	4	5	4	12	4	3	11,390	117	1	25,030	80	97	–
Grenada	125	21	13	13	12	17	10	7	105	2	0	7,220	76	–	97
Guatemala	74	78	30	33	28	56	24	15	14,757	473	14	2,870	71	75	99
Guinea	12	228	126	128	123	135	79	39	10,222	394	48	440	54	41	77
Guinea-Bissau	7	210	161	174	147	125	98	44	1,547	59	9	600	48	54	75
Guyana	68	63	36	40	32	48	29	20	756	13	0	2,900 x	70	–	84
Haiti	40	143	70	74	66	99	53	25	10,124	266	19	700	62	49 x	–
Holy See	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	0	–	–	–	–	–	–
Honduras	91	55	21	23	20	43	18	11	7,755	205	4	1,970	73	85	96
Hungary	157	19	6	7	6	17	5	4	9,966	100	1	12,730	74	99	98
Iceland	184	6	3	3	2	5	2	1	324	5	0	35,020	82	–	99
India	49	114	61	59	64	81	47	32	1,241,492	27,098	1,655	1,410	65	63	98
Indonesia	71	82	32	34	29	54	25	15	242,326	4,331	134	2,940	69	93	99
Iran (Islamic Republic of)	83	61	25	25	25	47	21	14	74,799	1,255	33	4,520 x	73	85	–
Iraq	67	46	38	41	35	37	31	20	32,665	1,144	42	2,640	69	78	–
Ireland	169	9	4	4	4	8	3	2	4,526	72	0	38,580	81	–	100
Israel	169	12	4	5	4	10	4	2	7,562	156	1	28,930	82	–	97
Italy	169	10	4	4	3	8	3	2	60,789	557	2	35,330	82	99	99
Jamaica	102	35	18	21	16	28	16	11	2,751	50	1	4,980	73	87	82
Japan	184	6	3	4	3	5	2	1	126,497	1,073	4	45,180	83	–	100
Jordan	91	37	21	22	19	31	18	12	6,330	154	3	4,380	73	93	91
Kazakhstan	78	57	28	32	24	48	25	14	16,207	345	11	8,220	67	100	100
Kenya	38	98	73	78	67	64	48	27	41,610	1,560	107	820	57	87	84
Kiribati	58	88	47	50	45	64	38	19	101	–	0	2,110	–	–	–
Kuwait	133	17	11	12	10	14	9	5	2,818	50	1	48,900 x	75	94	98
Kyrgyzstan	72	70	31	34	28	58	27	16	5,393	131	4	920	68	99	95
Lao People's Democratic Republic	63	148	42	44	39	102	34	18	6,288	140	6	1,130	67	73 x	97
Latvia	145	21	8	9	8	17	7	5	2,243	24	0	12,350	73	100	96
Lebanon	141	33	9	10	9	27	8	5	4,259	65	1	9,110	73	90	93
Lesotho	29	88	86	93	79	71	63	39	2,194	60	5	1,220	48	90	74
Liberia	34	241	78	83	74	161	58	27	4,129	157	12	240	57	61	–
Libya	107	44	16	17	16	33	13	10	6,423	144	2	12,320 x	75	89	–
Liechtenstein	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	36	–	–	137,070 x	–	–	99
Lithuania	157	17	6	6	5	14	5	3	3,307	35	0	12,280	72	100	96
Luxembourg	184	8	3	3	3	7	2	2	516	6	0	78,130	80	–	97
Madagascar	47	161	62	65	58	98	43	23	21,315	747	45	430	67	64	–
Malawi	31	227	83	87	79	134	53	27	15,381	686	52	340	54	75	97
Malaysia	151	17	7	7	6	15	6	3	28,859	579	4	8,420	74	93	–
Maldives	133	105	11	12	10	76	9	7	320	5	0	6,530	77	98 x	97
Mali	3	257	176	182	169	132	98	49	15,840	728	121	610	51	31	66
Malta	157	11	6	7	5	10	5	4	418	4	0	18,620 x	80	92 x	94
Marshall Islands	80	52	26	29	23	41	22	12	55	–	0	3,910	–	–	99
Mauritania	18	125	112	120	104	81	76	40	3,542	118	13	1,000	59	58	74
Mauritius	115	24	15	16	14	21	13	9	1,307	16	0	8,240	73	89	93
Mexico	107	49	16	17	14	38	13	7	114,793	2,195	34	9,240	77	93	100
Micronesia (Federated States of)	63	56	42	47	36	44	34	17	112	3	0	2,900	69	–	–
Monaco	169	8	4	4	3	6	3	2	35	–	0	183,150 x	–	–	–
Mongolia	72	107	31	35	26	76	26	12	2,800	65	2	2,320	68	97	99
Montenegro	151	18	7	8	7	16	7	5	632	8	0	7,060	75	98	83
Morocco	69	81	33	35	30	64	28	19	32,273	620	21	2,970	72	56	94
Mozambique	22	226	103	107	99	151	72	34	23,930	889	86	470	50	56	92
Myanmar	47	107	62	69	56	77	48	30	48,337	824	53	d	65	92	–
Namibia	63	73	42	45	38	49	30	18	2,324	60	2	4,700	62	89	86
Nauru	66	40	40	56	24	32	32	22	10	–	0	–	–	–	–
Nepal	57	135	48	49	47	94	39	27	30,486	722	34	540	69	60	–
Netherlands	169	8	4	4	4	7	3	3	16,665	181	1	49,730	81	–	100
New Zealand	157	11	6	7	5	9	5	3	4,415	64	0	29,350 x	81	–	99
Nicaragua	80	66	26	29	22	50	22	13	5,870	138	4	1,170	74	78 x	94
Niger	13	314	125	127	122	133	66	32	16,069	777	89	360	55	29 x	58

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		1990	2011	male	female	1990	2011								
Nigeria	14	214	124	129	119	127	78	39	162,471	6,458	756	1,200	52	61	58
Niue	91	14	21	21	21	12	18	10	1	–	0	–	–	–	–
Norway	184	8	3	3	3	7	3	2	4,925	61	0	88,890	81	–	99
Oman	141	48	9	9	8	36	7	5	2,846	50	0	19,260 x	73	87	98
Pakistan	39	122	72	76	68	95	59	36	176,745	4,764	352	1,120	65	55	74
Palau	100	32	19	23	14	27	14	9	21	–	0	7,250	–	–	–
Panama	98	33	20	21	18	26	17	9	3,571	70	1	7,910	76	94	99
Papua New Guinea	50	88	58	60	55	64	45	23	7,014	208	12	1,480	63	61	–
Paraguay	87	53	22	25	20	41	19	13	6,568	158	3	2,970	72	94	86
Peru	102	75	18	20	17	54	14	9	29,400	591	11	5,500	74	90	98
Philippines	83	57	25	29	22	40	20	12	94,852	2,358	57	2,210	69	95	89
Poland	157	17	6	6	5	15	5	4	38,299	410	2	12,480	76	100	96
Portugal	184	15	3	4	3	11	3	2	10,690	97	0	21,250	79	95	99
Qatar	145	20	8	8	7	17	6	4	1,870	21	0	80,440	78	96	96
Republic of Korea	165	8	5	5	4	6	4	2	48,391	479	3	20,870	81	–	99
Republic of Moldova	107	35	16	17	15	29	14	8	3,545	44	1	1,980	69	99	90
Romania	125	37	13	14	11	31	11	8	21,436	221	3	7,910	74	98	88
Russian Federation	128	27	12	13	10	23	10	7	142,836	1,689	20	10,400	69	100	96
Rwanda	51	156	54	57	51	95	38	21	10,943	449	23	570	55	71	99
Saint Kitts and Nevis	151	28	7	8	6	22	6	5	53	–	0	12,480	–	–	86
Saint Lucia	107	23	16	17	14	18	14	9	176	3	0	6,680	75	–	90
Saint Vincent and the Grenadines	91	27	21	23	19	21	20	13	109	2	0	6,100	72	–	98
Samoa	100	30	19	21	16	25	16	8	184	4	0	3,190	72	99	95
San Marino	195	12	2	2	2	11	2	1	32	–	0	50,400 x	–	–	92
Sao Tome and Principe	28	96	89	92	86	62	58	29	169	5	0	1,360	65	89	99
Saudi Arabia	141	43	9	10	8	34	8	5	28,083	605	6	17,820	74	87	90
Senegal	45	136	65	69	60	69	47	26	12,768	471	30	1,070	59	50	78
Serbia	151	29	7	8	6	25	6	4	9,854	110	1	5,680	75	98	95
Seychelles	122	17	14	15	13	14	12	9	87	–	0	11,130	–	92	–
Sierra Leone	1	267	185	194	176	158	119	49	5,997	227	42	340	48	42	–
Singapore	184	8	3	3	2	6	2	1	5,188	47	0	42,930	81	96	–
Slovakia	145	18	8	9	7	16	7	4	5,472	58	0	16,070	75	–	–
Slovenia	184	10	3	3	3	9	2	2	2,035	20	0	23,610	79	100	97
Solomon Islands	87	42	22	21	22	34	18	11	552	17	0	1,110	68	–	–
Somalia	2	180	180	190	170	108	108	50	9,557	416	71	d	51	–	–
South Africa	58	62	47	50	44	48	35	19	50,460	1,052	47	6,960	53	89	90
South Sudan*	15	217	121	122	119	129	76	38	10,314	–	43	a	–	–	–
Spain	169	11	4	5	4	9	4	3	46,455	499	2	30,990	81	98	100
Sri Lanka	128	29	12	13	11	24	11	8	21,045	373	5	2,580	75	91	94
State of Palestine	87	43	22	23	21	36	20	13	4,152	137	3	a	73	95	89
Sudan*	29	123	86	91	81	77	57	31	34,318	–	95	–	–	–	–
Suriname	74	52	30	33	26	44	26	16	529	10	0	7,640 x	71	95	91
Swaziland	21	83	104	113	94	61	69	35	1,203	35	4	3,300	49	87	86
Sweden	184	7	3	3	3	6	2	2	9,441	113	0	53,230	81	–	99
Switzerland	169	8	4	5	4	7	4	3	7,702	77	0	76,380	82	–	99
Syrian Arab Republic	115	36	15	16	14	30	13	9	20,766	466	7	2,750 x	76	83	99
Tajikistan	46	114	63	70	56	89	53	25	6,977	194	12	870	68	100	98
Thailand	128	35	12	13	11	29	11	8	69,519	824	10	4,420	74	94 x	90
The former Yugoslav Republic of Macedonia	135	38	10	11	9	34	9	6	2,064	22	0	4,730	75	97	98
Timor-Leste	51	180	54	57	51	135	46	24	1,154	44	2	2,730 x	62	58	86
Togo	19	147	110	118	102	85	73	36	6,155	195	21	560	57	57	94
Tonga	115	25	15	18	13	21	13	8	105	3	0	3,580	72	99 x	–
Trinidad and Tobago	78	37	28	31	24	32	25	18	1,346	20	1	15,040	70	99	97
Tunisia	107	51	16	18	15	40	14	10	10,594	179	3	4,070	75	78	99
Turkey	115	72	15	16	14	60	12	9	73,640	1,289	20	10,410	74	91	97
Turkmenistan	54	94	53	57	48	75	45	22	5,105	109	5	4,110	65	100	–
Tuvalu	74	58	30	33	27	45	25	14	10	–	0	5,010	–	–	–
Uganda	26	178	90	97	83	106	58	28	34,509	1,545	131	510	54	73	91
Ukraine	135	19	10	11	9	17	9	5	45,190	494	5	3,120	68	100	91
United Arab Emirates	151	22	7	7	6	19	6	4	7,891	94	1	40,760	77	90 x	–
United Kingdom	165	9	5	6	5	8	4	3	62,417	761	4	37,780	80	–	100
United Republic of Tanzania	41	158	68	70	65	97	45	25	46,218	1,913	122	540	58	73	98
United States	145	11	8	8	7	9	6	4	313,085	4,322	32	48,450	79	–	96

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		1990	2011	male	female	1990	2011								
		Uruguay	135	23	10	11	9								
Uzbekistan	56	75	49	55	42	62	42	15	27,760	589	30	1,510	68	99	92
Vanuatu	125	39	13	14	12	31	11	7	246	7	0	2,870	71	83	–
Venezuela (Bolivarian Republic of)	115	31	15	17	13	26	13	8	29,437	598	9	11,920	74	96	95
Viet Nam	87	50	22	25	19	36	17	12	88,792	1,458	32	1,260	75	93	98
Yemen	36	126	77	80	73	89	57	32	24,800	940	70	1,070	65	64	78
Zambia	31	193	83	86	80	114	53	27	13,475	622	46	1,160	49	71	93
Zimbabwe	43	79	67	73	61	53	43	30	12,754	377	24	640	51	–	–

## MEMORANDUM

Sudan and South Sudan*	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	1,447	–	1,300 x	61	–	–
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## SUMMARY INDICATORS\*

Sub-Saharan Africa	178	109	114	103	107	69	34	876,497	32,584	3,370	1,269	55	63	76
Eastern and Southern Africa	162	84	89	79	100	55	29	418,709	14,399	1,177	1,621	56	68	86
West and Central Africa	197	132	138	126	116	83	39	422,564	16,712	2,096	937	53	57	67
Middle East and North Africa	72	36	38	34	54	28	16	415,633	10,017	351	6,234	71	77	90
South Asia	119	62	61	63	85	48	32	1,653,679	37,402	2,309	1,319	66	62	92
East Asia and Pacific	55	20	21	19	41	17	11	2,032,532	28,448	590	4,853	73	94	96
Latin America and Caribbean	53	19	21	17	42	16	10	591,212	10,790	203	8,595	74	91	95
CEE/CIS	48	21	23	19	40	18	10	405,743	5,823	125	7,678	70	98	95
Least developed countries	171	98	102	93	107	65	33	851,103	28,334	2,649	695	59	60	80
World	87	51	53	50	61	37	22	6,934,761	135,056	6,914	9,513	69	84	91

σ Due to the cession in July 2011 of the Republic of South Sudan by the Republic of the Sudan, and its subsequent admission to the United Nations on 14 July 2011, disaggregated data for the Sudan and South Sudan as separate States are not yet available for all indicators. Aggregated data presented are for the Sudan pre-cession (see Memorandum item).

# For a complete list of countries and areas in the regions, subregions and country categories, see page 98.

## DEFINITIONS OF THE INDICATORS

**Under-5 mortality rate** – Probability of dying between birth and exactly 5 years of age, expressed per 1,000 live births.

**Infant mortality rate** – Probability of dying between birth and exactly 1 year of age, expressed per 1,000 live births.

**Neonatal mortality rate** – Probability of dying during the first 28 completed days of life, expressed per 1,000 live births.

**GNI per capita** – Gross national income (GNI) is the sum of value added by all resident producers, plus any product taxes (less subsidies) not included in the valuation of output, plus net receipts of primary income (compensation of employees and property income) from abroad. GNI per capita is GNI divided by midyear population. GNI per capita in US dollars is converted using the World Bank Atlas method.

**Life expectancy at birth** – Number of years newborn children would live if subject to the mortality risks prevailing for the cross section of population at the time of their birth.

**Total adult literacy rate** – Number of literate persons aged 15 and above, expressed as a percentage of the total population in that age group.

**Primary school net enrolment ratio** – Number of children enrolled in primary or secondary school who are of official primary school age, expressed as a percentage of the total number of children of official primary school age. Because of the inclusion of primary-school-aged children enrolled in secondary school, this indicator can also be referred to as a primary adjusted net enrolment ratio.

## MAIN DATA SOURCES

**Under-5 and infant mortality rates** – United Nations Inter-agency Group for Child Mortality Estimation (UNICEF, World Health Organization, United Nations Population Division and the World Bank).

**Neonatal mortality rate** – World Health Organization, using civil registrations, surveillance systems and household surveys.

**Total population and births** – United Nations Population Division.

**Under-5 deaths** – United Nations Inter-agency Group for Child Mortality Estimation (UNICEF, World Health Organization, United Nations Population Division and the World Bank).

**GNI per capita** – The World Bank.

**Life expectancy at birth** – United Nations Population Division.

**Total adult literacy rate and primary school net enrolment ratio** – UNESCO Institute for Statistics.

## NOTES

a low-income country (GNI per capita is \$1,025 or less).

b lower-middle-income country (GNI per capita is \$1,026 to \$4,035).

c upper-middle-income country (GNI per capita is \$4,036 to \$12,475).

d high-income country (GNI per capita is \$12,476 or more).

– Data not available.

x Data refer to years or periods other than those specified in the column heading. Such data are not included in the calculation of regional and global averages.

z Data provided by the Chinese Ministry of Education. The UNESCO Institute for Statistics dataset does not currently include net enrolment rates for China.

\* Data refer to the most recent year available during the period specified in the column heading.