

TABLE 13: DISPARITIES BY HOUSEHOLD WEALTH

Countries and areas	Birth registration (%) 2005–2011*			Skilled attendant at birth (%) 2007–2012*			Underweight prevalence in children under 5 (%) 2007–2011*			Diarrhoea treatment with oral rehydration salts (ORS) (%) 2007–2012*			Primary school net attendance ratio 2007–2011*			Comprehensive knowledge of HIV (%) Females 15–24 2007–2011*			Comprehensive knowledge of HIV (%) Males 15–24 2007–2011*		
	poorest 20%	richest 20%	ratio of richest to poorest	poorest 20%	richest 20%	ratio of richest to poorest	poorest 20%	richest 20%	ratio of richest to poorest	poorest 20%	richest 20%	ratio of richest to poorest	poorest 20%	richest 20%	ratio of richest to poorest	poorest 20%	richest 20%	ratio of richest to poorest	poorest 20%	richest 20%	ratio of richest to poorest
	Afghanistan	31	58	1.9	16	76	4.9	—	—	—	56	52	0.9	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Albania	98	99	1.0	98	100	1.0	8	4	2.2	—	—	—	89	91	1.0	20	60	3.0	10	38	3.8
Algeria	—	—	—	88 x	98 x	1.1 x	5 x	2 x	2.4 x	15 x	19 x	1.2 x	93 x	98 x	1.1 x	5 x	20 x	3.7 x	—	—	—
Andorra	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Angola	17 x	48 x	2.8 x	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	63	78	1.2	—	—	—	—	—	—
Antigua and Barbuda	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Argentina	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Armenia	100	100	1.0	99	100	1.0	8	2	5.3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Australia	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Austria	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Azerbaijan	92	97	1.1	76 x	100 x	1.3 x	15 x	2 x	7.0 x	3 x	36 x	13.3 x	72 x	78 x	1.1 x	1 x	12 x	10.3 x	2 x	14 x	6.3 x
Bahamas	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Bahrain	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Bangladesh	6	19	3.0	12	64	5.5	50	21	2.4	81	82	1.0	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Barbados	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Belarus	—	—	—	100 x	100 x	1.0 x	2 x	0 x	6.7 x	—	—	—	96 x	94 x	1.0 x	—	—	—	—	—	—
Belgium	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Belize	95	97	1.0	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	28 x	55 x	2.0 x	—	—	—
Benin	46	75	1.6	52 x	96 x	1.9 x	25 x	10 x	2.4 x	15 x	32 x	2.1 x	39 x	63 x	1.6 x	9 x	26 x	3.1 x	17 x	52 x	3.0 x
Bhutan	100	100	1.0	34	95	2.8	16	7	2.2	60	56	0.9	85	94	1.1	7	32	4.4	—	—	—
Bolivia (Plurinational State of)	68 y	90 y	1.3 y	38	99	2.6	8	2	3.8	31	35	1.1	95	97	1.0	5	40	8.4	11	45	4.3
Bosnia and Herzegovina	99	100	1.0	99 x	100 x	1.0 x	2 x	3 x	0.5 x	—	—	—	99 x	98 x	1.0 x	46 x	49 x	1.1 x	—	—	—
Botswana	—	—	—	84 x	100 x	1.2 x	16	4	4.0	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Brazil	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Brunei Darussalam	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Bulgaria	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Burkina Faso	62	95	1.5	46	92	2.0	38 x	18 x	2.1 x	13	31	2.5	33 x	39 x	1.2 x	8 x	37 x	4.4 x	—	—	—
Burundi	64	87	1.4	51	81	1.6	41	17	2.4	35	42	1.2	64	87	1.4	—	—	—	—	—	—
Cambodia	48	78	1.6	49	97	2.0	35	16	2.2	32	34	1.1	79 y	86 y	1.1 y	28	58	2.1	30	64	2.1
Cameroon	51	91	1.8	23 x	98 x	4.4 x	—	—	—	5 x	34 x	6.8 x	50 x	87 x	1.7 x	12 x	50 x	4.0 x	—	—	—
Canada	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Cape Verde	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Central African Republic	46	85	1.8	33	87	2.6	26	19	1.4	11	28	2.5	31 x	48 x	1.5 x	14	23	1.6	19	33	1.7
Chad	5	46	9.2	8	61	7.6	33	21	1.6	5	29	5.3	—	—	—	6	18	2.9	—	—	—
Chile	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
China	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Colombia	—	—	—	84	99	1.2	6	2	3.0	47	61	1.3	90	93	1.0	15	32	2.2	—	—	—
Comoros	72 x	93 x	1.3 x	49 x	77 x	1.6 x	—	—	—	16 x	24 x	1.5 x	25 x	39 x	1.6 x	—	—	—	—	—	—
Congo	69 y	91 y	1.3 y	40 x	95 x	2.4 x	16 x	5 x	3.1 x	13 x	18 x	1.4 x	—	—	—	5	12	2.4	12	27	2.3
Cook Islands	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Costa Rica	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Côte d'Ivoire	28	89	3.2	29 x	95 x	3.3 x	21 x,y	6 x,y	3.4 x,y	6 x	12 x	2.0 x	35 x	55 x	1.6 x	—	—	—	—	—	—
Croatia	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Cuba	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Cyprus	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Czech Republic	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Democratic People's Republic of Korea	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Democratic Republic of the Congo	25	27	1.1	69	99	1.4	29	12	2.3	28	26	0.9	65	73	1.1	8	24	2.8	14	30	2.2
Denmark	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Djibouti	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Dominica	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Dominican Republic	61	93	1.5	95	99	1.0	5	1	4.4	41	38	0.9	92	98	1.1	31	46	1.5	21	41	2.0
Ecuador	—	—	—	99 x	98 x	1.0 x	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Egypt	99	100	1.0	55	97	1.8	8	5	1.4	34	23	0.7	81	93	1.1	2	9	4.9	9	28	3.1
El Salvador	98	99	1.0	91	98	1.1	12 y	1 y	12.9 y	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Equatorial Guinea	—	—	—	47 x	85 x	1.8 x	—	—	—	24 x	37 x	1.5 x	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Eritrea	—	—	—	7 x	81 x	12.1 x	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Estonia	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Ethiopia	3	18	7.0	2	46	26.8	36	15	2.4	18	45	2.5	52	86	1.7	—	—	—	—	—	—
Fiji	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Finland	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

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	poorest 20%	richest 20%	ratio of richest to poorest	poorest 20%	richest 20%	ratio of richest to poorest	poorest 20%	richest 20%	ratio of poorest to richest	poorest 20%	richest 20%	ratio of richest to poorest	poorest 20%	richest 20%	ratio of richest to poorest	poorest 20%	richest 20%	ratio of richest to poorest	poorest 20%	richest 20%	ratio of richest to poorest
France	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Gabon	88 x	92 x	1.0 x	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Gambia	46	61	1.3	34	58	1.7	24	9	2.6	43	32	0.7	28	42	1.5	20	48	2.4	–	–	–
Georgia	99	98	1.0	95 x	99 x	1.0 x	–	–	–	–	–	–	92	96	1.0	–	–	–	–	–	–
Germany	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Ghana	47	82	1.7	39	98	2.5	19	9	2.2	45	34	0.7	61	86	1.4	17	34	2.1	23	50	2.1
Greece	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Grenada	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Guatemala	–	–	–	20	95	4.7	21 y	3 y	6.5 y	39	51	1.3	–	–	–	5	41	7.8	–	–	–
Guinea	21	83	4.0	26	57	2.2	24	19	1.3	18 x	59 x	3.3 x	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Guinea-Bissau	17	35	2.0	19 x	79 x	4.0 x	22	11	2.1	16	37	2.3	52	87	1.7	6	25	4.3	–	–	–
Guyana	84	92	1.1	81	96	1.2	16	4	3.8	–	–	–	91	97	1.1	37	72	2.0	25	65	2.6
Haiti	72	92	1.3	6 x	68 x	10.5 x	22 x	6 x	3.6 x	29 x	50 x	1.7 x	–	–	–	18 x	41 x	2.2 x	28 x	52 x	1.9 x
Holy See	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Honduras	92	96	1.0	33 x	99 x	2.9 x	16 x	2 x	8.1 x	56 x	47 x	0.8 x	80 x	90 x	1.1 x	13 x	44 x	3.4 x	–	–	–
Hungary	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Iceland	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
India	24	72	3.0	24	85	3.6	57 x	20 x	2.9 x	19 x	43 x	2.3 x	–	–	–	4 x	45 x	11.7 x	15 x	55 x	3.8 x
Indonesia	23	84	3.7	65	86	1.3	23	10	2.2	32	27	0.9	–	–	–	3	23	7.5	2	27	12.2
Iran (Islamic Republic of)	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Iraq	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Ireland	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Israel	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Italy	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Jamaica	96	99	1.0	97	98	1.0	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	54	69	1.3	–	–	–
Japan	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Jordan	–	–	–	98	100	1.0	3	0	26.0	18	30	1.6	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Kazakhstan	100	100	1.0	100 x	100 x	1.0 x	5 x	2 x	2.8 x	–	–	–	99 x	98 x	1.0 x	18 x	28 x	1.6 x	–	–	–
Kenya	48	80	1.7	20	81	4.0	25	9	2.8	40	37	0.9	58	78	1.3	29	61	2.1	42	68	1.6
Kiribati	93	94	1.0	76	93	1.2	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	42	49	1.2	38	52	1.4
Kuwait	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Kyrgyzstan	94	95	1.0	93 x	100 x	1.1 x	2 x	2 x	0.8 x	–	–	–	94 x	91 x	1.0 x	17 x	29 x	1.7 x	–	–	–
Lao People's Democratic Republic	62	85	1.4	3 x	81 x	27.1 x	38 x	14 x	2.7 x	42 x	80 x	1.9 x	59 x	84 x	1.4 x	–	–	–	–	–	–
Latvia	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Lebanon	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Lesotho	42	49	1.2	35	90	2.6	18	9	1.9	–	–	–	83	94	1.1	26	48	1.8	14	45	3.3
Liberia	1 y	7 y	6.1 y	26	81	3.2	21 y	13 y	1.6 y	41	64	1.6	15	56	3.7	14	29	2.1	17	37	2.2
Libya	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Liechtenstein	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Lithuania	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Luxembourg	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Madagascar	61	93	1.5	22	90	4.1	40 x	24 x	1.7 x	12	29	2.4	59	96	1.6	10	42	4.3	8	49	6.5
Malawi	–	–	–	63	89	1.4	17	13	1.3	67	73	1.1	71 x	90 x	1.3 x	34	55	1.6	35	54	1.5
Malaysia	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	23	48	2.0	–	–	–
Maldives	92	94	1.0	89	99	1.1	24	11	2.3	–	–	–	82	82	1.0	9	19	2.0	–	–	–
Mali	65	96	1.5	35 x	86 x	2.5 x	31 x	17 x	1.8 x	8 x	29 x	3.5 x	37	56	1.5	–	–	–	–	–	–
Malta	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Marshall Islands	92	98	1.1	68	99	1.5	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	12	39	3.3	37	58	1.6
Mauritania	28	83	2.9	21	95	4.6	–	–	–	10	34	3.2	41	59	1.5	0	12	29.5	4	27	6.2
Mauritius	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Mexico	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Micronesia (Federated States of)	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Monaco	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Mongolia	99	99	1.0	98	99	1.0	6	2	2.7	–	–	–	93	98	1.1	17	42	2.5	12	48	4.1
Montenegro	94	99	1.0	98 x	100 x	1.0 x	4 x	1 x	4.1 x	–	–	–	92 x	100 x	1.1 x	–	–	–	–	–	–
Morocco	–	–	–	30 x	95 x	3.2 x	–	–	–	18 x	25 x	1.4 x	77 x	95 x	1.2 x	–	–	–	–	–	–
Mozambique	20	48	2.4	37	89	2.4	–	–	–	40	50	1.3	72	80	1.1	41	43	1.1	16	45	2.7
Myanmar	50	96	1.9	51	96	1.9	33	14	2.5	52	75	1.4	81	94	1.2	–	–	–	–	–	–
Namibia	46	92	2.0	60	98	1.6	22	7	3.1	50	59	1.2	88	97	1.1	61	69	1.1	55	67	1.2
Nauru	71	88	1.2	97	98	1.0	7	3	2.7	–	–	–	–	–	–	13 y	10 y	0.8 y	–	25 y	–
Nepal	36	52	1.5	11	82	7.6	40	10	4.0	39	36	0.9	66 y	76 y	1.2 y	12 x	49 x	4.3 x	30 x	59 x	2.0 x
Netherlands	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–

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	poorest 20%	richest 20%	ratio of richest to poorest	poorest 20%	richest 20%	ratio of richest to poorest	poorest 20%	richest 20%	ratio of poorest to richest	poorest 20%	richest 20%	ratio of richest to poorest	poorest 20%	richest 20%	ratio of richest to poorest	poorest 20%	richest 20%	ratio of richest to poorest	poorest 20%	richest 20%	ratio of richest to poorest
	New Zealand	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Nicaragua	72 y	93 y	1.3 y	42	99	2.4	9	1	6.6	53	64	1.2	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Niger	20 y	67 y	3.3 y	5 x	59 x	11.8 x	–	–	–	14x	32x	2.3x	26 x	32 x	1.2 x	5x	30x	6.5x	6 x	34 x	5.8 x
Nigeria	9	62	7.0	8	86	10.3	35	10	3.5	15	53	3.5	31	72	2.4	9	34	3.6	18	41	2.2
Niue	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Norway	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Oman	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Pakistan	18	38	2.1	16	77	4.8	–	–	–	41	44	1.1	42	74	1.8	–	–	–	–	–	–
Palau	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Panama	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Papua New Guinea	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Paraguay	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Peru	–	–	–	56	100	1.8	9	1	15.7	27	42	1.6	92	97	1.1	–	–	–	–	–	–
Philippines	–	–	–	26	94	3.7	–	–	–	37	55	1.5	–	–	–	14	26	1.8	–	–	–
Poland	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Portugal	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Qatar	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Republic of Korea	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Republic of Moldova	97 x	98 x	1.0 x	99 x	100 x	1.0 x	5x	1x	8.2x	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Romania	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Russian Federation	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Rwanda	58	64	1.1	61	86	1.4	16	5	3.0	22	37	1.7	80	94	1.2	–	–	–	–	–	–
Saint Kitts and Nevis	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Saint Lucia	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Saint Vincent and the Grenadines	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Samoa	31	63	2.1	66	95	1.4	–	–	–	–	–	–	85 y	91 y	1.1 y	3	3	1.0	3	9	2.7
San Marino	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Sao Tome and Principe	74	86	1.1	74	93	1.3	18	7	2.6	–	–	–	75	95	1.3	27	56	2.0	39	55	1.4
Saudi Arabia	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Senegal	50	94	1.9	30	96	3.2	24	10	2.4	21	31	1.5	47	78	1.7	–	–	–	–	–	–
Serbia	97	100	1.0	99	100	1.0	3	2	1.4	–	–	–	96	98	1.0	28	69	2.4	28	66	2.4
Seychelles	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Sierra Leone	74	88	1.2	44	85	1.9	22	15	1.4	75	70	0.9	59	88	1.5	14	36	2.6	–	–	–
Singapore	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Slovakia	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Slovenia	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Solomon Islands	–	–	–	74	95	1.3	14	10	1.4	–	–	–	58 y	61 y	1.1 y	17	37	2.1	35	50	1.5
Somalia	1	7	6.6	11 x	77 x	7.2 x	42x	14x	3.0x	7x	31x	4.8x	3 x	40 x	12.5 x	1x	8x	13.5x	–	–	–
South Africa	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
South Sudan ^a	21	57	2.7	8	41	5.1	32	21	1.6	27	52	1.9	12	58	4.7	3	18	6.1	–	–	–
Spain	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Sri Lanka	97	98	1.0	97	99	1.0	29	11	2.6	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
State of Palestine	–	–	–	98 x	100 x	1.0 x	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Sudan ^a	26	98	3.8	6	59	10.5	40	17	2.4	21	16	0.7	55	97	1.8	1	11	13.6	–	–	–
Suriname	94	98	1.0	81 x	96 x	1.2 x	9x	5x	1.8x	–	–	–	88 x	97 x	1.1 x	23x	54x	2.4x	–	–	–
Swaziland	39	73	1.9	65	94	1.4	8	4	2.3	58	60	1.0	95	99	1.0	49	72	1.5	44	64	1.5
Sweden	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Switzerland	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Syrian Arab Republic	92	99	1.1	78 x	99 x	1.3 x	10x	7x	1.5x	45x	59x	1.3x	–	–	–	4x	10x	2.9x	–	–	–
Tajikistan	89	86	1.0	90	90	1.0	17	13	1.3	52x	50x	1.0x	96 y	96 y	1.0 y	–	–	–	–	–	–
Thailand	99	100	1.0	93 x	100 x	1.1 x	11x	3x	3.3x	56x	54x	1.0x	97 x	98 x	1.0 x	47x	43x	0.9x	–	–	–
The former Yugoslav Republic of Macedonia	99	100	1.0	98	98	1.0	2	0	–	–	–	–	97	99	1.0	9x	45x	5.0x	–	–	–
Timor-Leste	50	56	1.1	10	69	6.9	49	35	1.4	70	71	1.0	60	83	1.4	9	16	1.8	11	35	3.0
Togo	59	97	1.7	28	94	3.4	21	9	2.5	8	19	2.5	80	92	1.2	18	42	2.3	20	55	2.7
Tonga	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Trinidad and Tobago	94	98	1.0	98	100	1.0	–	–	–	–	–	–	95 x	99 x	1.0 x	48x	62x	1.3x	–	–	–
Tunisia	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Turkey	89	99	1.1	73	100	1.4	4	1	8.4	–	–	–	87 y	95 y	1.1 y	–	–	–	–	–	–
Turkmenistan	94	97	1.0	99 x	100 x	1.0 x	8x	2x	3.2x	45x	30x	0.7x	–	–	–	3x	8x	2.8x	–	–	–
Tuvalu	39	71	1.8	99	98	1.0	1	0	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	34y	39	1.2y	–	67 y	–
Uganda	27	44	1.6	43	88	2.0	–	–	–	43	45	1.1	–	–	–	20x	47x	2.3x	28 x	47 x	1.6 x
Ukraine	100	100	1.0	97	99	1.0	–	–	–	–	–	–	78	75	1.0	33	45	1.4	28	42	1.5

Countries and areas	Birth registration (%) 2005–2011*			Skilled attendant at birth (%) 2007–2012*			Underweight prevalence in children under 5 (%) 2007–2011*			Diarrhoea treatment with oral rehydration salts (ORS) (%) 2007–2012*			Primary school net attendance ratio 2007–2011*			Comprehensive knowledge of HIV (%) Females 15–24 2007–2011*			Comprehensive knowledge of HIV (%) Males 15–24 2007–2011*		
	poorest 20%	richest 20%	ratio of richest to poorest	poorest 20%	richest 20%	ratio of richest to poorest	poorest 20%	richest 20%	ratio of poorest to richest	poorest 20%	richest 20%	ratio of richest to poorest	poorest 20%	richest 20%	ratio of richest to poorest	poorest 20%	richest 20%	ratio of richest to poorest	poorest 20%	richest 20%	ratio of richest to poorest
	United Arab Emirates	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
United Kingdom	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
United Republic of Tanzania	4	56	12.7	31	90	2.9	22	9	2.3	41	38	0.9	68	93	1.4	39	55	1.4	34	56	1.7
United States	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Uruguay	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Uzbekistan	100	100	1.0	100 x	100 x	1.0 x	5x	3x	1.5x	–	–	–	94 x	96 x	1.0 x	25x	33x	1.3x	–	–	–
Vanuatu	13	41	3.1	55	90	1.6	12	10	1.2	–	–	–	74	76	1.0	9	23	2.7	–	–	–
Venezuela (Bolivarian Republic of)	87 x	95 x	1.1 x	95 x	92 x	1.0 x	–	–	–	39x	55x	1.4x	86 x	99 x	1.2 x	–	–	–	–	–	–
Viet Nam	87	98	1.1	72	99	1.4	21	3	6.6	–	–	–	95	99	1.0	38	68	1.8	–	–	–
Yemen	5	50	9.3	17 x	74 x	4.3 x	–	–	–	31x	37x	1.2x	44 x	73 x	1.6 x	0 x	4x	–	–	–	–
Zambia	5	31	5.8	27	91	3.4	16	11	1.5	61	61	1.0	73	96	1.3	24	48	2.0	24	51	2.1
Zimbabwe	35	75	2.1	48	91	1.9	–	–	–	18	28	1.6	84	91	1.1	31x	52x	1.7x	37 x	51 x	1.4 x

MEMORANDUM

Sudan and South Sudan ^σ	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
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SUMMARY INDICATORS[#]

Sub-Saharan Africa	25	60	2.4	27	82	3.0	30	12	2.5	27	42	1.5	53	80	1.5	16	36	2.2	22	45	2.0
Eastern and Southern Africa	23	50	2.2	28	77	2.7	26	12	2.2	34	44	1.3	62	86	1.4	–	–	–	–	–	–
West and Central Africa	26	65	2.5	28	88	3.1	31	11	2.7	21	42	2.0	43	73	1.7	10	30	3.0	17	38	2.2
Middle East and North Africa	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
South Asia	23	63	2.7	22	82	3.7	55	19	2.8	29	46	1.6	–	–	–	4	44	11.7	15	55	3.8
East Asia and the Pacific	48 **	89 **	1.9 **	54 **	92 **	1.7 **	24 **	10 **	2.5 **	36 **	41 **	1.1 **	–	–	–	14 **	35 **	2.4 **	–	–	–
Latin America and Caribbean	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
CEE/CIS	94	98	1.0	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Least developed countries	25	52	2.1	30	78	2.6	33	15	2.3	40	47	1.2	61	83	1.4	–	–	–	–	–	–
World	32 **	68 **	2.1 **	31 **	85 **	2.7 **	39 **	14 **	2.7 **	29 **	44 **	1.5 **	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–

σ Due to the cession in July 2011 of the Republic of South Sudan by the Republic of the Sudan, and its subsequent admission to the United Nations on 14 July 2011, disaggregated data for the Sudan and South Sudan as separate States are not yet available for all indicators. Aggregated data presented are for the Sudan pre-cession (see Memorandum item).

For a complete list of countries and areas in the regions, subregions and country categories, see page 98.

DEFINITIONS OF THE INDICATORS

Birth registration – Percentage of children under age 5 who were registered at the moment of the survey. This includes children whose birth certificate was seen by the interviewer or whose mother or caretaker says the birth has been registered.

Skilled attendant at birth – Percentage of births attended by skilled health personnel (doctor, nurse or midwife).

Underweight prevalence in children under 5 – Percentage of children under age 5 who are below minus two standard deviations from median weight-for-age of the World Health Organization (WHO) Child Growth Standards.

Diarrhoea treatment with oral rehydration salts (ORS) – Percentage of children under age 5 who had diarrhoea in the two weeks preceding the survey and who received oral rehydration salts (ORS packets or pre-packaged ORS fluids).

Primary school net attendance ratio – Number of children attending primary or secondary school who are of official primary school age, expressed as a percentage of the total number of children of official primary school age. Because of the inclusion of primary-school-aged children attending secondary school, this indicator can also be referred to as a primary adjusted net attendance ratio.

Comprehensive knowledge of HIV – Percentage of young men and women (aged 15–24) who correctly identify the two major ways of preventing the sexual transmission of HIV (using condoms and limiting sex to one faithful, uninfected partner), who reject the two most common local misconceptions about HIV transmission and who know that a healthy-looking person can be HIV-positive.

MAIN DATA SOURCES

Birth registration – Demographic and Health Surveys (DHS), Multiple Indicator Cluster Surveys (MICS), other national surveys and vital registration systems.

Skilled attendant at birth – DHS, MICS and other nationally representative sources.

Underweight prevalence in children under 5 – DHS, MICS, other national household surveys, WHO and UNICEF.

Diarrhoea treatment with oral rehydration salts (ORS) – DHS, MICS and other national household surveys.

Primary school attendance – DHS, MICS and other national household surveys.

Comprehensive knowledge of HIV – AIDS Indicator Surveys (AIS), DHS, MICS and other national household surveys; HIV/AIDS Survey Indicators Database, <www.measuredhs.com/hivdata>.

Italicized disparity data are from different sources than the data for the same indicators presented elsewhere in the report: Table 2 (Nutrition – Underweight prevalence), Table 3 (Health – Diarrhoea treatment), Table 4 (HIV/AIDS – Comprehensive knowledge of HIV) and Table 8 (Women – Skilled attendant at birth).

NOTES

- Data not available.
- x Data refer to years or periods other than those specified in the column heading. Such data are not included in the calculation of regional and global averages, with the exception of 2005–2006 data from India. Estimates from data years prior to 2000 are not displayed.
- y Data differ from the standard definition or refer to only part of a country. If they fall within the noted reference period, such data are included in the calculation of regional and global averages.
- * Data refer to the most recent year available during the period specified in the column heading.
- ** Excludes China.