

**TABLE 12: DISPARITIES BY RESIDENCE**

Countries and areas	Birth registration (%) 2005–2011*			Skilled attendant at birth (%) 2007–2012*			Underweight prevalence in children under 5 (%) 2007–2011*			Diarrhoea treatment with oral rehydration salts (ORS) (%) 2007–2012*			Primary school net attendance ratio 2007–2011*			Comprehensive knowledge of HIV (%) Females 15–24 2007–2011*			Use of improved sanitation facilities (%) 2010		
	urban	rural	ratio of urban to rural	urban	rural	ratio of urban to rural	urban	rural	ratio of rural to urban	urban	rural	ratio of urban to rural	urban	rural	ratio of urban to rural	urban	rural	ratio of urban to rural	urban	rural	ratio of urban to rural
Afghanistan	60	33	1.8	74	31	2.4	–	–	–	48	54	0.9	73 x	47 x	1.6 x	–	–	–	60	30	2.0
Albania	99	98	1.0	100	99	1.0	5	6	1.2	33x	36x	0.9 x	90	91	1.0	51	26	2.0	95	93	1.0
Algeria	99	99	1.0	98 x	92 x	1.1 x	3x	4 x	1.4 x	18x	19x	1.0 x	98 x	95 x	1.0 x	16 x	10x	1.7 x	98	88	1.1
Andorra	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	100	100	1.0
Angola	34 x	19x	1.7 x	71	26	2.8	–	–	–	–	–	–	85	67	1.3	–	–	–	85	19	4.5
Antigua and Barbuda	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	98	–	–
Argentina	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Armenia	99	100	1.0	100	99	1.0	3	7	2.6	22x	28x	0.8 x	–	–	–	16	16	1.0	95	80	1.2
Australia	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	100	100	1.0
Austria	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	100	100	1.0
Azerbaijan	96	92	1.0	97 x	80 x	1.2 x	4x	12 x	3.1 x	19x	5x	3.6 x	74 x	72 x	1.0 x	7 x	2x	3.3 x	86	78	1.1
Bahamas	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	100	100	1.0
Bahrain	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	100	–	–
Bangladesh	13	9	1.5	54	25	2.1	28	39	1.4	84	76	1.1	86 y	86 y	1.0 y	–	–	–	57	55	1.0
Barbados	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	100	100	1.0
Belarus	–	–	–	100 x	100 x	1.0 x	1x	2 x	1.7 x	38x	33x	1.1 x	92 x	95 x	1.0 x	–	–	–	91	97	0.9
Belgium	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	100	100	1.0
Belize	95	96	1.0	99 x	93 x	1.1 x	2x	6 x	2.9 x	–	–	–	97 x	94 x	1.0 x	49 x	29x	1.7 x	93	87	1.1
Benin	68	56	1.2	92	79	1.2	15x	21 x	1.4 x	58	47	1.2	74 x	55 x	1.3 x	22 x	11 x	1.9 x	25	5	5.0
Bhutan	100	100	1.0	90	54	1.6	11	14	1.3	64	60	1.1	96	90	1.1	32	15	2.1	73	29	2.5
Bolivia (Plurinational State of)	79 y	72y	1.1 y	88	51	1.7	3	6	2.3	38	32	1.2	98	96	1.0	32	9	3.5	35	10	3.5
Bosnia and Herzegovina	99	100	1.0	100 x	100 x	1.0 x	2x	1 x	0.7 x	34x	35x	1.0 x	98 x	98 x	1.0 x	46 x	42x	1.1 x	99	92	1.1
Botswana	78	67	1.2	99	90	1.1	–	–	–	47x	51x	0.9 x	89	85	1.0	–	–	–	75	41	1.8
Brazil	–	–	–	98 x	94 x	1.0 x	2x	2 x	0.8 x	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	85	44	1.9
Brunei Darussalam	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Bulgaria	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	100	100	1.0
Burkina Faso	93	74	1.3	93	61	1.5	–	–	–	31	19	1.6	79 x	38 x	2.1 x	46	24	1.9	50	6	8.3
Burundi	87	74	1.2	88	58	1.5	18	30	1.7	33	38	0.9	87	73	1.2	59	43	1.4	49	46	1.1
Cambodia	74	60	1.2	95	67	1.4	19	30	1.6	33	34	1.0	85 y	85 y	1.0 y	55	41	1.3	73	20	3.7
Cameroon	86	58	1.5	87	47	1.9	7	20	2.8	27	12	2.2	90 x	71 x	1.3 x	42 x	18x	2.4 x	58	36	1.6
Canada	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	100	99	1.0
Cape Verde	–	–	–	91 x	64 x	1.4 x	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	73	43	1.7
Central African Republic	78	52	1.5	83	38	2.2	23	24	1.0	23	12	2.0	66 x	42 x	1.6 x	21 x	13x	1.6 x	43	28	1.5
Chad	42	9	4.9	60	12	5.1	22	33	1.5	27	10	2.8	–	–	–	18	7	2.6	30	6	5.0
Chile	–	–	–	100 x	99 x	1.0 x	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	98	83	1.2
China	–	–	–	100	99	1.0	1	4	3.3	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	74	56	1.3
Colombia	97	95	1.0	98	86	1.1	3	5	1.6	57	49	1.2	91	91	1.0	30	21	1.4	82	63	1.3
Comoros	87 x	83x	1.1 x	79 x	57 x	1.4 x	–	–	–	25x	17x	1.5 x	41 x	29 x	1.4 x	–	–	–	50	30	1.7
Congo	88 y	75y	1.2 y	98	86	1.1	8x	15 x	2.0 x	38	27	1.4	–	–	–	9	6	1.5	20	15	1.3
Cook Islands	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	100	100	1.0
Costa Rica	–	–	–	100	99	1.0	–	–	–	–	–	–	96	96	1.0	–	–	–	95	96	1.0
Côte d'Ivoire	79	41	2.0	84	45	1.9	9x,y	20 x,y	2.2 x,y	22	14	1.5	67 x	48 x	1.4 x	–	–	–	36	11	3.3
Croatia	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	99	98	1.0
Cuba	100 y	100y	1.0 y	–	–	–	–	–	–	54	37	1.4	–	–	–	55	49	1.1	94	81	1.2
Cyprus	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	100	100	1.0
Czech Republic	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	99	97	1.0
Democratic People's Republic of Korea	100	100	1.0	100	100	1.0	13	27	2.0	75	73	1.0	100	99	1.0	11	4	2.8	86	71	1.2
Democratic Republic of the Congo	24	29	0.8	96	75	1.3	17	27	1.6	26	27	1.0	86	70	1.2	21	12	1.7	24	24	1.0
Denmark	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	100	100	1.0
Djibouti	90	82	1.1	95 x	40 x	2.3 x	18y	27 y	1.5 y	–	–	–	67 x	49 x	1.4 x	18 x	9x	2.0 x	63	10	6.3
Dominica	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Dominican Republic	83	73	1.1	98	97	1.0	3	4	1.2	42	39	1.1	95	95	1.0	42	37	1.2	87	75	1.2
Ecuador	89	92	1.0	98 x	99 x	1.0 x	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	96	84	1.1
Egypt	99	99	1.0	90	72	1.2	6	6	1.0	28	29	1.0	91	87	1.0	7	3	2.3	97	93	1.0
El Salvador	99	99	1.0	97	94	1.0	4y	7 y	2.0 y	60	56	1.1	–	–	–	–	–	–	89	83	1.1
Equatorial Guinea	43 x	24x	1.8 x	87 x	49 x	1.8 x	–	–	–	43x	19x	2.2 x	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Eritrea	–	–	–	65 x	10 x	6.2 x	23x	40 x	1.7 x	59x	39x	1.5 x	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	4	–
Estonia	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	96	94	1.0
Ethiopia	29	5	5.9	51	4	12.7	16	30	1.9	45	24	1.9	86	61	1.4	38	19	2.0	29	19	1.5
Fiji	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	94	71	1.3
Finland	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	100	100	1.0

Countries and areas	Birth registration (%) 2005–2011*			Skilled attendant at birth (%) 2007–2012*			Underweight prevalence in children under 5 (%) 2007–2011*			Diarrhoea treatment with oral rehydration salts (ORS) (%) 2007–2012*			Primary school net attendance ratio 2007–2011*			Comprehensive knowledge of HIV (%) Females 15–24 2007–2011*			Use of improved sanitation facilities (%) 2010		
	urban	rural	ratio of urban to rural	urban	rural	ratio of urban to rural	urban	rural	ratio of urban to rural	urban	rural	ratio of urban to rural	urban	rural	ratio of urban to rural	urban	rural	ratio of urban to rural	urban	rural	ratio of urban to rural
	France	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	100	100
Gabon	90 x	87 x	1.0 x	92 x	67 x	1.4 x	—	—	—	23 x	29 x	0.8 x	—	—	—	—	—	—	33	30	1.1
Gambia	54	52	1.0	77	41	1.9	12	22	1.9	39	39	1.0	53	35	1.5	41	24	1.7	70	65	1.1
Georgia	99	98	1.0	99 x	98 x	1.0 x	1	1	1.6	44 x	36 x	1.2 x	97	95	1.0	—	—	—	96	93	1.0
Germany	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	100	100	1.0
Ghana	72	55	1.3	88	54	1.6	11	16	1.5	37	34	1.1	80	68	1.2	34	22	1.5	19	8	2.4
Greece	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	99	97	1.0
Grenada	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	96	97	1.0
Guatemala	96	97	1.0	77	37	2.1	8 y	16 y	1.9 y	38	37	1.0	—	—	—	32	14	2.2	87	70	1.2
Guinea	78	33	2.4	84	31	2.7	15	23	1.5	52 x	28 x	1.9 x	—	—	—	—	—	—	32	11	2.9
Guinea-Bissau	30	21	1.4	69 x	27 x	2.6 x	13	21	1.6	28	13	2.1	84	57	1.5	22	8	2.8	44	9	4.9
Guyana	91	87	1.0	98	90	1.1	7	12	1.7	42 x	38 x	1.1 x	96	94	1.0	72	47	1.5	88	82	1.1
Haiti	87	78	1.1	47 x	15 x	3.0 x	12 x	20 x	1.7 x	51 x	35 x	1.4 x	—	—	—	38 x	26 x	1.4 x	24	10	2.4
Holy See	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Honduras	95	93	1.0	90 x	50 x	1.8 x	4 x	11 x	2.4 x	55 x	56 x	1.0 x	92 x	86 x	1.1 x	37 x	21 x	1.8 x	85	69	1.2
Hungary	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	100	100	1.0
Iceland	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	100	100	1.0
India	59	35	1.7	76	43	1.7	33 x	46 x	1.4 x	33 x	24 x	1.4 x	—	—	—	33 x	14 x	2.4 x	58	23	2.5
Indonesia	71	41	1.7	84	76	1.1	15	21	1.4	33	35	0.9	99	97	1.0	16 y	6 y	2.5 y	73	39	1.9
Iran (Islamic Republic of)	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	100	100	1.0
Iraq	95	96	1.0	86	71	1.2	6 x	7 x	1.1 x	30 x	32 x	0.9 x	92 x	78 x	1.2 x	4 x	1 x	4.4 x	76	67	1.1
Ireland	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	100	98	1.0
Israel	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	100	100	1.0
Italy	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Jamaica	—	—	—	99	98	1.0	—	—	—	—	—	—	97 x	98 x	1.0 x	66	60	1.1	78	82	1.0
Japan	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	100	100	1.0
Jordan	—	—	—	99	99	1.0	2	2	1.3	20	20	1.0	—	—	—	—	—	—	98	98	1.0
Kazakhstan	100	100	1.0	100 x	100 x	1.0 x	3 x	5 x	1.7 x	—	—	—	98 x	98 x	1.0 x	24 x	21 x	1.1 x	97	98	1.0
Kenya	76	57	1.3	75	37	2.0	10	17	1.7	40	39	1.0	81	72	1.1	57	45	1.3	32	32	1.0
Kiribati	95	93	1.0	84	77	1.1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	45	43	1.1	—	—	—
Kuwait	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	100	100	1.0
Kyrgyzstan	96	93	1.0	100 x	96 x	1.0 x	2 x	2 x	0.9 x	—	—	—	93 x	92 x	1.0 x	23 x	18 x	1.3 x	94	93	1.0
Lao People's Democratic Republic	84	68	1.2	68 x	11 x	6.2 x	20 x	34 x	1.7 x	79 x	43 x	1.9 x	93 x	75 x	1.2 x	—	—	—	89	50	1.8
Latvia	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Lebanon	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	100	—	—
Lesotho	43	46	1.0	88	54	1.6	12	13	1.1	57	50	1.1	93	88	1.0	44	36	1.2	32	24	1.3
Liberia	5 y	3 y	1.9 y	79	32	2.4	17 y	20 y	1.2 y	57	52	1.1	46	21	2.2	26	15	1.8	29	7	4.1
Libya	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	97	96	1.0
Liechtenstein	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Lithuania	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	95	—	—
Luxembourg	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	100	100	1.0
Madagascar	92	78	1.2	82	39	2.1	31 x	37 x	1.2 x	32	14	2.2	93	77	1.2	40	19	2.1	21	12	1.8
Malawi	—	—	—	84	69	1.2	10	13	1.3	72	69	1.0	88 x	88 x	1.0 x	56	38	1.5	49	51	1.0
Malaysia	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	96	95	1.0
Maldives	93	92	1.0	99	93	1.1	11	20	1.8	—	—	—	83	83	1.0	43	32	1.4	98	97	1.0
Mali	92	77	1.2	80 x	38 x	2.1 x	20 x	29 x	1.5 x	26 x	11 x	2.3 x	79	52	1.5	19	12	1.5	35	14	2.5
Malta	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	100	100	1.0
Marshall Islands	96	96	1.0	97	68	1.4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	33	12	2.7	83	53	1.6
Mauritania	75	42	1.8	90	39	2.3	—	—	—	16 y	11 y	1.5 y	72	49	1.5	8	2	4.7	51	9	5.7
Mauritius	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	91	88	1.0
Mexico	—	—	—	98	87	1.1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	87	79	1.1
Micronesia (Federated States of)	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Monaco	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	100	—	—
Mongolia	99	99	1.0	99	98	1.0	4	5	1.2	41 x	36 x	1.1 x	97	94	1.0	36	21	1.7	64	29	2.2
Montenegro	98	99	1.0	100 x	98 x	1.0 x	2 x	1 x	0.7 x	—	—	—	97 x	98 x	1.0 x	—	—	—	92	87	1.1
Morocco	92 x,y	80 x,y	1.1 x,y	92	55	1.7	2	4	2.5	28 x	18 x	1.5 x	96 x	83 x	1.2 x	—	—	—	83	52	1.6
Mozambique	39	28	1.4	78	46	1.7	10	17	1.7	65	50	1.3	89	78	1.1	43	32	1.4	38	5	7.6
Myanmar	94	64	1.5	90	63	1.4	19	24	1.3	72	56	1.3	93	89	1.0	—	—	—	83	73	1.1
Namibia	83	59	1.4	94	73	1.3	12	19	1.7	67	60	1.1	94	91	1.0	65	65	1.0	57	17	3.4
Nauru	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	65	—	—
Nepal	44	42	1.0	73	32	2.3	17	30	1.8	44	39	1.1	70 y	69 y	1.0 y	40	24	1.7	48	27	1.8
Netherlands	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	100	100	1.0

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	urban	rural	ratio of urban to rural	urban	rural	ratio of urban to rural	urban	rural	ratio of urban to rural	urban	rural	ratio of urban to rural	urban	rural	ratio of urban to rural	urban	rural	ratio of urban to rural	urban	rural	ratio of urban to rural
New Zealand	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Nicaragua	87 y	77 y	1.1 y	92	56	1.7	4	7	1.7	64	55	1.2	76 y	64 y	1.2 y	—	—	—	63	37	1.7
Niger	71 y	25 y	2.9 y	71 x	8 x	8.5 x	44 y	39 y	0.9 y	31 x	16 x	2.0 x	71 x	32 x	2.2 x	31 x	8 x	3.8 x	34	4	8.5
Nigeria	49	22	2.2	65	28	2.4	16	27	1.7	41	21	1.9	78	56	1.4	30	18	1.7	35	27	1.3
Niue	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	100	100	1.0
Norway	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	100	100	1.0
Oman	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	100	95	1.1
Pakistan	32	24	1.3	66	33	2.0	27	33	1.3	44	40	1.1	78	62	1.3	—	—	—	72	34	2.1
Palau	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	100	100	1.0
Panama	—	—	—	99	84	1.2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Papua New Guinea	—	—	—	88 x	47 x	1.9 x	12 x	20 x	1.6 x	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	71	41	1.7
Paraguay	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	89	87	1.0	—	—	—	90	40	2.3
Peru	—	—	—	96	64	1.5	2	8	3.8	37	24	1.6	97	94	1.0	—	—	—	81	37	2.2
Philippines	87 x	78 x	1.1 x	78	48	1.6	—	—	—	58	36	1.6	—	—	—	23	17	1.4	79	69	1.1
Poland	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	96	—	—
Portugal	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	100	100	1.0
Qatar	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	100	100	1.0
Republic of Korea	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	100	100	1.0
Republic of Moldova	98 x	98 x	1.0 x	100 x	99 x	1.0 x	2 x	4 x	2.0 x	9 x	6 x	1.5 x	—	—	—	—	—	—	89	82	1.1
Romania	—	—	—	100 x	98 x	1.0 x	3 x	4 x	1.3 x	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Russian Federation	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	74	59	1.3
Rwanda	60	64	0.9	82	67	1.2	6	12	1.9	26	30	0.9	92	87	1.1	66	50	1.3	52	56	0.9
Saint Kitts and Nevis	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	96	96	1.0
Saint Lucia	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	71	63	1.1
Saint Vincent and the Grenadines	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	96	—
Samoa	62	44	1.4	94	78	1.2	—	—	—	—	—	—	89 y	88 y	1.0 y	5	2	2.4	98	98	1.0
San Marino	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Sao Tome and Principe	76	74	1.0	89	75	1.2	12	14	1.1	45	52	0.9	86	85	1.0	47	38	1.3	30	19	1.6
Saudi Arabia	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	100	—	—
Senegal	89	66	1.4	91	49	1.8	12	21	1.8	24	21	1.2	81	50	1.6	41	18	2.2	70	39	1.8
Serbia	99	99	1.0	100	100	1.0	2	1	0.7	50	22	2.3	99	98	1.0	63	41	1.5	96	88	1.1
Seychelles	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	98	—	—
Sierra Leone	78	78	1.0	72	59	1.2	20	22	1.1	66	75	0.9	80	72	1.1	30	19	1.6	23	6	3.8
Singapore	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	100	—	—
Slovakia	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	100	99	1.0
Slovenia	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	100	100	1.0
Solomon Islands	—	—	—	95	84	1.1	8	12	1.5	—	—	—	72 y	65 y	1.1 y	34	28	1.2	98	—	—
Somalia	6	2	3.7	65 x	15 x	4.5 x	20 x	38 x	1.9 x	25 x	9 x	2.9 x	30 x	9 x	3.3 x	7 x	2 x	4.1 x	52	6	8.7
South Africa	—	—	—	94 x	85 x	1.1 x	10 x	9 x	0.9 x	41 x	32 x	1.3 x	—	—	—	—	—	—	86	67	1.3
South Sudan*	45	32	1.4	31	15	2.0	23	29	1.3	44	37	1.2	47	23	2.0	16	7	2.3	—	—	—
Spain	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	100	100	1.0
Sri Lanka	97	98	1.0	99	99	1.0	—	—	—	57	50	1.1	—	—	—	—	—	—	88	93	0.9
State of Palestine	97 y	96 y	1.0 y	99 x	98 x	1.0 x	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	92	92	1.0
Sudan*	85	50	1.7	41	16	2.5	24	35	1.5	23	22	1.1	89	69	1.3	10	3	3.4	—	—	—
Suriname	98	95	1.0	95 x	82 x	1.2 x	7 x	8 x	1.1 x	24 x	60 x	0.4 x	96 x	91 x	1.1 x	45 x	32 x	1.4 x	90	66	1.4
Swaziland	62	47	1.3	89	80	1.1	4	6	1.5	65	55	1.2	97	96	1.0	70	55	1.3	64	55	1.2
Sweden	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	100	100	1.0
Switzerland	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	100	100	1.0
Syrian Arab Republic	96	95	1.0	99	93	1.1	9 x	9 x	1.0 x	56 x	44 x	1.3 x	89 x	85 x	1.0 x	7 x	7 x	1.0 x	96	93	1.0
Tajikistan	85	90	0.9	95	86	1.1	12	16	1.3	70	78	0.9	97 y	97 y	1.0 y	—	—	—	95	94	1.0
Thailand	100	99	1.0	100	100	1.0	5 x	8 x	1.7 x	50 x	59 x	0.9 x	98 x	98 x	1.0 x	43 x	47 x	0.9 x	95	96	1.0
The former Yugoslav Republic of Macedonia	100	100	1.0	98	98	1.0	1	2	2.3	19 x	30 x	0.6 x	99	98	1.0	33 x	18 x	1.8 x	92	82	1.1
Timor-Leste	50	57	0.9	59	20	2.9	35	47	1.4	65	74	0.9	79	70	1.1	14	12	1.2	73	37	2.0
Togo	93	71	1.3	91	43	2.1	10	20	1.9	15	10	1.5	94	86	1.1	39	27	1.4	26	3	8.7
Tonga	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	98	96	1.0
Trinidad and Tobago	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	92	92	1.0
Tunisia	—	—	—	98 x	89 x	1.1 x	—	—	—	58 x	50 x	1.1 x	—	—	—	—	—	—	96	—	—
Turkey	95	92	1.0	96	80	1.2	1	3	2.1	—	—	—	94 y	91 y	1.0 y	—	—	—	97	75	1.3
Turkmenistan	96	95	1.0	100 x	99 x	1.0 x	7 x	9 x	1.2 x	32 x	45 x	0.7 x	—	—	—	7 x	4 x	2.0 x	99	97	1.0
Tuvalu	60	38	1.6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	38	41	0.9	88	81	1.1
Uganda	38	29	1.3	89	52	1.7	7	15	2.3	46	43	1.1	85 y	81 y	1.1 y	48	35	1.4	34	34	1.0
Ukraine	100	100	1.0	99	98	1.0	—	—	—	—	—	—	71	76	0.9	48	37	1.3	96	89	1.1

Countries and areas	Birth registration (%) 2005–2011*			Skilled attendant at birth (%) 2007–2012*			Underweight prevalence in children under 5 (%) 2007–2011*			Diarrhoea treatment with oral rehydration salts (ORS) (%) 2007–2012*			Primary school net attendance ratio 2007–2011*			Comprehensive knowledge of HIV (%) Females 15–24 2007–2011*			Use of improved sanitation facilities (%) 2010		
	urban	rural	ratio of urban to rural	urban	rural	ratio of urban to rural	urban	rural	ratio of rural to urban	urban	rural	ratio of urban to rural	urban	rural	ratio of urban to rural	urban	rural	ratio of urban to rural	urban	rural	ratio of urban to rural
United Arab Emirates	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	98	95	1.0
United Kingdom	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	100	100	1.0
United Republic of Tanzania	44	10	4.6	83	40	2.0	11	17	1.5	44	44	1.0	91	77	1.2	55	45	1.2	20	7	2.9
United States	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	100	99	1.0
Uruguay	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	100	99	1.0
Uzbekistan	100	100	1.0	100 x	100 x	1.0 x	4 x	4 x	0.9 x	34 x	31 x	1.1 x	97 x	95 x	1.0 x	33 x	30 x	1.1 x	100	100	1.0
Vanuatu	39	23	1.7	87	72	1.2	11	11	1.0	–	–	–	85	80	1.1	23	13	1.8	64	54	1.2
Venezuela (Bolivarian Republic of)	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Viet Nam	97	94	1.0	99	91	1.1	6	14	2.3	47	46	1.0	98	98	1.0	58	48	1.2	94	68	1.4
Yemen	38	16	2.3	62 x	26 x	2.3 x	–	–	–	30 x	34 x	0.9 x	83 x	64 x	1.3 x	4 x	1 x	6.7 x	93	34	2.7
Zambia	28	9	3.2	83	31	2.7	13	15	1.2	59	60	1.0	91	77	1.2	42	27	1.6	57	43	1.3
Zimbabwe	65	43	1.5	86	58	1.5	8	10	1.3	26	18	1.4	89	88	1.0	59	47	1.3	52	32	1.6

## MEMORANDUM

Sudan and South Sudan <sup>α</sup>	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	44 †	14 †	3.1 †
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SUMMARY INDICATORS<sup>β</sup>

Sub-Saharan Africa	56	33	1.7	76	40	1.9	15	24	1.6	38	31	1.2	83	67	1.2	34	25	1.4	43	23	1.9
Eastern and Southern Africa	49	28	1.7	75	36	2.1	12	20	1.7	46	38	1.2	87	72	1.2	48	32	1.5	54	27	2.0
West and Central Africa	57	36	1.6	78	46	1.7	16	26	1.7	35	23	1.5	80	61	1.3	29	16	1.8	35	20	1.8
Middle East and North Africa	91	72	1.3	84	57	1.5	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	91	70	1.3
South Asia	52	32	1.6	73	40	1.8	31	43	1.4	39	32	1.2	–	–	–	33	14	2.3	60	28	2.1
East Asia and the Pacific	80 **	65 **	1.2 **	95	88	1.1	5	10	2.0	46 **	41 **	1.1 **	98 **	95 **	1.0 **	24 **	21 **	1.1 **	77	58	1.3
Latin America and the Caribbean	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	84	60	1.4
CEE/CIS	97	96	1.0	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	87	80	1.1
Least developed countries	50	31	1.6	76	40	1.9	18	27	1.5	47	41	1.1	86	73	1.2	35	24	1.4	48	30	1.6
World	65 **	41 **	1.6 **	84	53	1.6	15	28	1.9	40 **	33 **	1.2 **	–	–	–	–	18 **	–	79	47	1.7

<sup>α</sup> Due to the cession in July 2011 of the Republic of South Sudan by the Republic of the Sudan, and its subsequent admission to the United Nations on 14 July 2011, disaggregated data for the Sudan and South Sudan as separate States are not yet available for all indicators. Aggregated data presented are for the Sudan pre-cession (see Memorandum item).

<sup>β</sup> For a complete list of countries and areas in the regions, subregions and country categories, see page 98.

## DEFINITIONS OF THE INDICATORS

**Birth registration** – Percentage of children under age 5 who were registered at the moment of the survey. This includes children whose birth certificate was seen by the interviewer or whose mother or caretaker says the birth has been registered.

**Skilled attendant at birth** – Percentage of births attended by skilled health personnel (doctor, nurse or midwife).

**Underweight prevalence in children under 5** – Percentage of children under age 5 who are below minus two standard deviations from median weight-for-age of the World Health Organization (WHO) Child Growth Standards.

**Diarrhoea treatment with oral rehydration salts (ORS)** – Percentage of children under age 5 who had diarrhoea in the two weeks preceding the survey and who received oral rehydration salts (ORS packets or pre-packaged ORS fluids).

**Primary school net attendance ratio** – Number of children attending primary or secondary school who are of official primary school age, expressed as a percentage of the total number of children of official primary school age. Because of the inclusion of primary-school-aged children attending secondary school, this indicator can also be referred to as a primary adjusted net attendance ratio.

**Comprehensive knowledge of HIV** – Percentage of young women (aged 15–24) who correctly identify the two major ways of preventing the sexual transmission of HIV (using condoms and limiting sex to one faithful, uninfected partner), who reject the two most common local misconceptions about HIV transmission and who know that a healthy-looking person can be HIV-positive.

**Use of improved sanitation facilities** – Percentage of the population using any of the following sanitation facilities, not shared with other households: flush or pour-flush latrine connected to a piped sewerage system, septic tank or pit latrine; ventilated improved pit latrine; pit latrine with a slab; covered pit; composting toilet.

## MAIN DATA SOURCES

**Birth registration** – Demographic and Health Surveys (DHS), Multiple Indicator Cluster Surveys (MICS), other national surveys and vital registration systems.

**Skilled attendant at birth** – DHS, MICS and other nationally representative sources.

**Underweight prevalence in children under 5** – DHS, MICS, other national household surveys, WHO and UNICEF.

**Diarrhoea treatment with oral rehydration salts (ORS)** – DHS, MICS and other national household surveys.

**Primary school net attendance ratio** – DHS, MICS and other national household surveys.

**Comprehensive knowledge of HIV** – AIDS Indicator Surveys (AIS), DHS, MICS and other national household surveys; HIV/AIDS Survey Indicators Database, <[www.measuredhs.com/hivdata](http://www.measuredhs.com/hivdata)>.

**Use of improved sanitation facilities** – UNICEF and WHO Joint Monitoring Programme.

**Italicized disparity data are from different sources than the data for the same indicators presented elsewhere in the report: Table 2 (Nutrition – Underweight prevalence), Table 3 (Health – Diarrhoea treatment), Table 4 (HIV/AIDS – Comprehensive knowledge of HIV) and Table 8 (Women – Skilled attendant at birth).**

## NOTES

– Data not available.

x Data refer to years or periods other than those specified in the column heading. Such data are not included in the calculation of regional and global averages, with the exception of 2005–2006 data from India. Estimates from data years prior to 2000 are not displayed.

y Data differ from the standard definition or refer to only part of a country. If they fall within the noted reference period, such data are included in the calculation of regional and global averages.

† The WHO/UNICEF Joint Monitoring Programme For Water Supply and Sanitation (JMP) closed its databases for these estimates before the cession of the Republic of South Sudan by the Republic of the Sudan. Aggregated data presented are for the Sudan pre-cession. Disaggregated data for the Sudan and South Sudan as separate States will be published by the JMP in 2013.

\* Data refer to the most recent year available during the period specified in the column heading.

\*\* Excludes China.