

**TABLE 10: THE RATE OF PROGRESS**

Countries and areas	Under-5 mortality rank	Under-5 mortality rate				Annual rate of reduction (%) <sup>9</sup> Under-5 mortality rate				Reduction since 1990 (%) <sup>9</sup>	Reduction since 2000 (%) <sup>9</sup>	GDP per capita average annual growth rate (%)		Total fertility rate			Average annual rate of reduction (%) Total fertility rate	
		1970	1990	2000	2011	1970-1990	1990-2000	2000-2011	1990-2011			1970-1990	1990-2011	1970	1990	2011	1970-1990	1990-2011
Afghanistan	23	309	192	136	101	2.4	3.4	2.7	3.1	47	26	-	-	7.7	8.0	6.2	-0.2	1.2
Albania	122	-	41	26	14	-	4.5	5.5	5.0	65	46	-0.7 x	5.3	4.9	3.2	1.5	2.1	3.6
Algeria	74	199	66	46	30	5.5	3.6	3.9	3.8	55	35	1.6	1.5	7.4	4.7	2.2	2.3	3.6
Andorra	184	-	8	5	3	-	5.1	3.8	4.4	60	34	-1.4	2.5 x	-	-	-	-	-
Angola	8	-	243	199	158	-	2.0	2.1	2.1	35	21	-	4.1	7.3	7.2	5.3	0.1	1.4
Antigua and Barbuda	145	-	27	15	8	-	5.9	6.1	6.0	72	49	7.8 x	0.6	-	-	-	-	-
Argentina	122	58	28	20	14	3.7	3.1	3.3	3.2	49	31	-0.8	2.3	3.1	3.0	2.2	0.1	1.5
Armenia	102	-	47	30	18	-	4.6	4.8	4.7	63	41	-	6.1	3.2	2.5	1.7	1.2	1.8
Australia	165	21	9	6	5	4.2	3.8	2.9	3.4	51	27	1.6	2.2	2.7	1.9	2.0	1.9	-0.2
Austria	169	29	9	6	4	5.6	5.2	2.6	3.8	55	25	2.5	1.8	2.3	1.5	1.4	2.4	0.3
Azerbaijan	61	-	95	69	45	-	3.2	3.9	3.6	53	35	-	5.9	4.6	3.0	2.2	2.2	1.5
Bahamas	107	31	22	17	16	1.8	2.6	0.4	1.4	26	4	1.9	0.7	3.5	2.6	1.9	1.5	1.6
Bahrain	135	81	21	12	10	6.9	5.0	2.0	3.4	51	19	-1.0 x	1.3 x	6.5	3.7	2.5	2.8	1.9
Bangladesh	60	226	139	84	46	2.4	5.0	5.5	5.3	67	45	0.6	3.6	6.9	4.5	2.2	2.1	3.4
Barbados	98	47	18	17	20	4.8	0.4	-1.2	-0.5	-10	-15	1.7	1.1 x	3.1	1.7	1.6	2.9	0.5
Belarus	157	-	17	14	6	-	2.3	8.1	5.3	67	59	-	4.7	2.3	1.9	1.5	1.0	1.2
Belgium	169	24	10	6	4	4.3	5.4	2.7	4.0	57	26	2.2	1.6	2.2	1.6	1.8	1.7	-0.7
Belize	106	-	44	26	17	-	5.1	4.0	4.5	62	36	2.9	1.8	6.3	4.5	2.7	1.7	2.4
Benin	20	261	177	140	106	1.9	2.4	2.5	2.4	40	24	0.5	1.3	6.7	6.7	5.2	0.0	1.2
Bhutan	51	286	138	89	54	3.6	4.4	4.6	4.5	61	40	-	5.3	6.7	5.8	2.3	0.7	4.3
Bolivia (Plurinational State of)	55	226	120	81	51	3.2	3.9	4.3	4.1	58	37	-1.1	1.6	6.6	4.9	3.3	1.5	1.9
Bosnia and Herzegovina	145	-	19	10	8	-	6.7	2.0	4.3	59	20	-	8.3 x	2.9	1.7	1.1	2.6	1.9
Botswana	80	131	53	81	26	4.5	-4.3	10.4	3.4	51	68	8.1	3.4	6.6	4.7	2.7	1.7	2.6
Brazil	107	129	58	36	16	4.0	4.9	7.5	6.3	73	56	2.3	1.6	5.0	2.8	1.8	2.9	2.1
Brunei Darussalam	151	-	12	10	7	-	2.5	2.6	2.6	41	25	-2.2 x	-0.4 x	5.8	3.5	2.0	2.4	2.7
Bulgaria	128	39	22	21	12	2.9	0.7	4.9	2.9	45	42	3.4 x	3.3	2.2	1.7	1.5	1.1	0.6
Burkina Faso	9	291	208	182	146	1.7	1.4	2.0	1.7	30	19	1.3	2.8	6.6	6.8	5.8	-0.2	0.8
Burundi	10	229	183	165	139	1.1	1.0	1.5	1.3	24	15	1.2	-1.4	6.8	6.5	4.2	0.2	2.1
Cambodia	62	-	117	102	43	-	1.4	7.9	4.8	64	58	-	6.5 x	5.9	5.7	2.5	0.2	3.9
Cameroon	11	206	145	140	127	1.8	0.4	0.8	0.6	12	9	3.4	0.8	6.2	5.9	4.4	0.2	1.4
Canada	157	22	8	6	6	4.9	2.9	0.9	1.9	33	10	2.0	1.8	2.2	1.7	1.7	1.5	-0.1
Cape Verde	91	160	58	39	21	5.1	4.0	5.5	4.8	63	45	-	5.0	6.9	5.3	2.3	1.3	3.9
Central African Republic	6	226	169	172	164	1.5	-0.2	0.5	0.2	3	5	-1.3	-0.5	6.0	5.8	4.5	0.1	1.1
Chad	4	257	208	189	169	1.1	1.0	1.0	1.0	19	10	-0.9	3.1	6.5	6.7	5.9	-0.1	0.6
Chile	141	82	19	11	9	7.4	5.5	2.0	3.6	53	19	1.5	3.4	4.0	2.6	1.8	2.1	1.7
China	115	117	49	35	15	4.3	3.3	7.9	5.8	70	58	6.6	9.3	5.5	2.3	1.6	4.3	1.9
Colombia	102	105	34	25	18	5.6	3.2	3.1	3.2	48	29	1.9	1.6	5.6	3.1	2.3	2.9	1.3
Comoros	33	219	122	100	79	2.9	2.0	2.1	2.0	35	20	-0.1 x	-0.8	7.1	5.6	4.9	1.2	0.7
Congo	25	152	119	109	99	1.2	0.9	0.9	0.9	17	9	3.3	0.4	6.3	5.4	4.5	0.8	0.8
Cook Islands	135	61	19	17	10	5.8	1.1	5.3	3.3	50	44	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Costa Rica	135	71	17	13	10	7.1	2.9	2.2	2.5	41	22	0.7	2.6	5.0	3.2	1.8	2.3	2.6
Côte d'Ivoire	17	233	151	139	115	2.2	0.9	1.7	1.3	24	17	-1.7	-0.6	7.9	6.3	4.3	1.2	1.7
Croatia	165	-	13	8	5	-	4.3	4.5	4.4	60	39	-	2.8	2.0	1.7	1.5	0.9	0.6
Cuba	157	41	13	9	6	5.6	4.5	3.5	4.0	56	32	3.9	3.0 x	4.0	1.8	1.5	4.2	0.9
Cyprus	184	-	11	7	3	-	5.3	6.7	6.0	72	52	5.9 x	2.0	2.6	2.4	1.5	0.4	2.4
Czech Republic	169	-	14	7	4	-	7.6	4.9	6.2	73	42	-	2.7	2.0	1.8	1.5	0.6	1.0
Democratic People's Republic of Korea	69	-	45	58	33	-	-2.5	5.0	1.4	26	42	-	-	4.0	2.4	2.0	2.6	0.9
Democratic Republic of the Congo	5	244	181	181	168	1.5	0.0	0.7	0.4	8	8	-2.2	-2.6	6.2	7.1	5.7	-0.7	1.1
Denmark	169	16	9	6	4	3.2	4.4	3.8	4.1	57	34	2.0	1.4	2.1	1.7	1.9	1.2	-0.6
Djibouti	26	-	122	106	90	-	1.4	1.5	1.5	26	15	-	-1.4 x	7.4	6.2	3.7	0.9	2.5
Dominica	128	54	17	15	12	5.7	1.6	2.1	1.8	32	21	5.2 x	2.2	-	-	-	-	-
Dominican Republic	83	122	58	39	25	3.7	4.1	4.0	4.1	58	36	2.1	3.9	6.2	3.5	2.5	2.9	1.5
Ecuador	86	138	52	34	23	4.8	4.3	3.7	4.0	56	33	1.3	1.5	6.3	3.7	2.4	2.7	1.9
Egypt	91	237	86	44	21	5.1	6.6	6.8	6.7	75	52	4.3	2.8	5.9	4.4	2.7	1.6	2.3
El Salvador	115	158	60	34	15	4.8	5.7	7.3	6.6	75	55	-1.9	2.4	6.2	4.0	2.2	2.3	2.8
Equatorial Guinea	16	-	190	152	118	-	2.2	2.3	2.3	38	22	-	18.2	5.7	5.9	5.1	-0.2	0.7
Eritrea	41	247	138	98	68	2.9	3.4	3.4	3.4	51	31	-	-0.8 x	6.6	6.2	4.4	0.3	1.7
Estonia	169	-	20	11	4	-	6.2	9.7	8.1	82	66	-	5.5 x	2.1	1.9	1.7	0.4	0.6
Ethiopia	36	230	198	139	77	0.7	3.6	5.3	4.5	61	44	-	3.3	6.8	7.1	4.0	-0.2	2.7
Fiji	107	53	30	22	16	2.9	2.8	2.8	2.8	45	26	0.6	1.3	4.5	3.4	2.6	1.5	1.2
Finland	184	16	7	4	3	4.4	4.4	3.6	4.0	57	33	2.9	2.5	1.9	1.7	1.9	0.3	-0.3
France	169	18	9	5	4	3.6	4.9	2.5	3.6	53	24	2.1	1.2	2.5	1.8	2.0	1.8	-0.6
Gabon	44	-	94	82	66	-	1.4	2.1	1.7	31	20	0.2	-0.7	4.7	5.2	3.2	-0.5	2.3

Countries and areas	Under-5 mortality rank	Under-5 mortality rate				Annual rate of reduction (%) <sup>a</sup> Under-5 mortality rate				Reduction since 1990 (%) <sup>b</sup>	Reduction since 2000 (%) <sup>b</sup>	GDP per capita average annual growth rate (%)		Total fertility rate			Average annual rate of reduction (%) Total fertility rate	
		1970	1990	2000	2011	1970-1990	1990-2000	2000-2011	1990-2011			1970-1990	1990-2011	1970	1990	2011	1970-1990	1990-2011
Gambia	23	286	165	130	101	2.8	2.3	2.4	2.3	39	23	0.6	0.9	6.1	6.1	4.8	0.0	1.1
Georgia	91	—	47	33	21	—	3.6	4.2	3.9	56	37	3.1	2.7	2.6	2.2	1.5	0.9	1.6
Germany	169	26	9	5	4	5.6	4.5	2.7	3.6	53	26	2.3	1.3	2.0	1.4	1.4	1.9	-0.2
Ghana	34	183	121	99	78	2.1	2.0	2.2	2.1	36	21	-2.0	2.5	7.0	5.6	4.1	1.1	1.5
Greece	169	38	13	8	4	5.5	5.0	5.1	5.0	65	43	1.3	2.2	2.4	1.4	1.5	2.5	-0.3
Grenada	125	—	21	16	13	—	2.9	1.9	2.4	39	18	4.2 x	2.9	4.6	3.8	2.2	0.9	2.6
Guatemala	74	172	78	48	30	4.0	4.8	4.2	4.5	61	37	0.2	1.3	6.2	5.6	3.9	0.6	1.7
Guinea	12	316	228	175	126	1.6	2.7	3.0	2.8	45	28	—	2.9	6.8	6.7	5.2	0.1	1.3
Guinea-Bissau	7	242	210	186	161	0.7	1.2	1.3	1.3	24	14	0.0	-1.2	6.1	6.6	5.0	-0.5	1.4
Guyana	68	78	63	49	36	1.0	2.5	2.8	2.7	43	27	-1.3	2.8 x	5.6	2.6	2.2	3.8	0.7
Haiti	40	229	143	102	70	2.3	3.4	3.4	3.4	51	31	—	-1.0 x	5.8	5.4	3.3	0.3	2.4
Holy See	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Honduras	91	156	55	35	21	5.2	4.5	4.5	4.5	61	39	0.8	1.6	7.3	5.1	3.1	1.7	2.4
Hungary	157	43	19	11	6	4.2	5.3	5.1	5.2	66	43	3.0	2.5	2.0	1.8	1.4	0.6	1.2
Iceland	184	16	6	4	3	4.6	4.8	4.0	4.4	60	36	3.2	2.1	3.0	2.2	2.1	1.6	0.1
India	49	189	114	88	61	2.5	2.6	3.3	3.0	46	30	2.0	4.9	5.5	3.9	2.6	1.7	2.0
Indonesia	71	164	82	53	32	3.5	4.4	4.6	4.5	61	39	4.6	2.7	5.5	3.1	2.1	2.8	1.9
Iran (Islamic Republic of)	83	203	61	44	25	6.0	3.3	5.1	4.3	59	43	-2.3	2.7 x	6.5	4.8	1.6	1.5	5.1
Iraq	67	115	46	43	38	4.6	0.7	1.1	0.9	18	11	—	-1.9 x	7.4	6.0	4.6	1.0	1.2
Ireland	169	23	9	7	4	4.6	2.5	5.1	3.9	56	43	—	0.6 x	3.8	2.0	2.1	3.2	-0.3
Israel	169	—	12	7	4	—	5.1	4.3	4.7	63	38	1.9	1.8	3.8	3.0	2.9	1.2	0.1
Italy	169	33	10	6	4	6.1	5.5	3.8	4.6	62	34	2.8	0.8	2.5	1.3	1.4	3.2	-0.5
Jamaica	102	63	35	26	18	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.0	47	28	-1.3	0.5	5.5	2.9	2.3	3.1	1.2
Japan	184	18	6	5	3	5.1	3.5	2.5	3.0	47	24	3.4	0.7	2.1	1.6	1.4	1.5	0.6
Jordan	91	97	37	28	21	4.8	2.7	2.7	2.7	44	26	2.5 x	2.6	7.9	5.8	3.0	1.6	3.1
Kazakhstan	78	79	57	42	28	1.7	3.0	3.7	3.3	50	33	—	4.1	3.5	2.8	2.5	1.1	0.5
Kenya	38	153	98	113	73	2.2	-1.5	4.0	1.4	26	36	1.2	0.4	8.1	6.0	4.7	1.5	1.2
Kiribati	58	154	88	65	47	2.8	2.9	2.9	2.9	46	27	-5.3	1.1	—	—	—	—	—
Kuwait	133	60	17	13	11	6.4	2.9	1.4	2.1	36	14	-6.7 x	1.4 x	7.2	2.6	2.3	5.1	0.6
Kyrgyzstan	72	143	70	47	31	3.6	3.9	4.0	4.0	56	35	—	0.7	4.9	3.9	2.7	1.2	1.8
Lao People's Democratic Republic	63	—	148	81	42	—	6.0	6.0	6.0	72	48	—	4.7	6.0	6.2	2.7	-0.1	4.0
Latvia	145	—	21	17	8	—	1.7	6.7	4.3	60	52	3.4	4.4	1.9	1.9	1.5	0.0	1.2
Lebanon	141	57	33	19	9	2.7	5.6	6.5	6.0	72	51	—	2.5	5.1	3.1	1.8	2.4	2.7
Lesotho	29	177	88	117	86	3.5	-2.9	2.8	0.1	2	27	2.4	2.3	5.8	4.9	3.1	0.8	2.1
Liberia	34	280	241	164	78	0.7	3.9	6.7	5.4	68	52	-4.0	5.5	6.7	6.5	5.2	0.1	1.1
Libya	107	139	44	27	16	5.7	4.9	4.7	4.8	63	40	—	—	7.6	4.8	2.5	2.3	3.1
Liechtenstein	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2.2	3.0 x	—	—	—	—	—
Lithuania	157	26	17	12	6	2.0	3.9	6.6	5.3	67	52	—	3.6	2.3	2.0	1.5	0.7	1.4
Luxembourg	184	22	8	5	3	4.7	5.4	3.9	4.6	62	35	2.6	2.7	2.0	1.6	1.7	1.1	-0.3
Madagascar	47	176	161	104	62	0.4	4.4	4.8	4.6	62	41	-2.3	-0.3	7.3	6.3	4.6	0.8	1.5
Malawi	31	334	227	164	83	1.9	3.2	6.2	4.8	64	50	0.0	1.3	7.3	6.8	6.0	0.4	0.6
Malaysia	151	54	17	11	7	5.8	4.8	4.4	4.6	62	39	4.0	3.1	4.9	3.5	2.6	1.6	1.4
Maldives	133	266	105	53	11	4.6	6.9	14.5	10.9	90	80	—	5.8 x	7.2	6.1	1.7	0.8	6.1
Mali	3	373	257	214	176	1.9	1.8	1.8	1.8	32	18	0.1	2.1	6.9	7.1	6.2	-0.1	0.6
Malta	157	27	11	8	6	4.4	3.7	2.5	3.1	48	24	6.0	2.4	2.0	2.1	1.3	-0.2	2.2
Marshall Islands	80	98	52	38	26	3.2	3.2	3.3	3.3	50	30	—	0.5	—	—	—	—	—
Mauritania	18	197	125	118	112	2.3	0.6	0.5	0.5	10	5	-1.1	1.3	6.8	5.9	4.5	0.7	1.4
Mauritius	115	85	24	19	15	6.3	2.5	1.9	2.2	37	19	3.2 x	3.5	4.0	2.3	1.6	2.7	1.7
Mexico	107	108	49	29	16	4.0	5.2	5.6	5.4	68	46	1.7	1.3	6.7	3.4	2.3	3.4	1.9
Micronesia (Federated States of)	63	—	56	49	42	—	1.5	1.4	1.5	26	15	—	0.4	6.9	5.0	3.4	1.7	1.8
Monaco	169	—	8	5	4	—	4.2	2.4	3.3	50	24	1.4	2.1 x	—	—	—	—	—
Mongolia	72	—	107	63	31	—	5.2	6.6	5.9	71	52	—	3.3	7.6	4.1	2.5	3.1	2.4
Montenegro	151	—	18	13	7	—	3.3	5.1	4.3	59	43	—	3.4 x	2.4	1.9	1.6	1.2	0.6
Morocco	69	177	81	53	33	3.9	4.3	4.3	4.3	60	38	1.9	2.5	7.1	4.0	2.2	2.8	2.8
Mozambique	22	275	226	172	103	1.0	2.7	4.7	3.7	54	40	-1.0 x	4.3	6.6	6.2	4.8	0.3	1.2
Myanmar	47	172	107	84	62	2.4	2.5	2.6	2.6	42	25	1.6	7.4 x	6.1	3.4	2.0	2.8	2.6
Namibia	63	113	73	74	42	2.2	-0.1	5.2	2.7	43	44	-2.1 x	1.9	6.5	5.2	3.2	1.1	2.4
Nauru	66	—	40	40	40	—	0.0	0.0	0.0	0	0	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Nepal	57	249	135	83	48	3.1	4.8	5.0	4.9	64	42	1.1	1.9	6.1	5.2	2.7	0.8	3.2
Netherlands	169	16	8	6	4	3.2	2.9	4.0	3.5	52	35	1.6	1.9	2.4	1.6	1.8	2.2	-0.6
New Zealand	157	21	11	7	6	3.1	4.1	2.1	3.0	47	20	1.1 x	1.8 x	3.1	2.1	2.2	2.0	-0.2
Nicaragua	80	161	66	42	26	4.5	4.5	4.6	4.5	61	39	-3.7	1.9	6.9	4.8	2.6	1.9	2.9
Niger	13	324	314	216	125	0.2	3.8	5.0	4.4	60	42	-2.0	-0.2	7.4	7.8	7.0	-0.3	0.5
Nigeria	14	259	214	188	124	1.0	1.3	3.8	2.6	42	34	-1.3	2.1	6.5	6.4	5.5	0.1	0.7

**TABLE 10 | THE RATE OF PROGRESS**

Countries and areas	Under-5 mortality rank	Under-5 mortality rate				Annual rate of reduction (%) <sup>a</sup> Under-5 mortality rate				Reduction since 1990 (%) <sup>b</sup>	Reduction since 2000 (%) <sup>b</sup>	GDP per capita average annual growth rate (%)		Total fertility rate			Average annual rate of reduction (%) Total fertility rate	
		1970	1990	2000	2011	1970-1990	1990-2000	2000-2011	1990-2011			1970-1990	1990-2011	1970	1990	2011	1970-1990	1990-2011
Niue	91	—	14	29	21	—	-7.3	3.0	-1.9	-49	28	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Norway	184	16	8	5	3	3.3	5.4	4.2	4.7	63	37	3.2	2.0	2.5	1.9	1.9	1.5	-0.2
Oman	141	195	48	22	9	7.1	7.8	8.3	8.1	82	60	3.1	2.7	7.3	7.2	2.2	0.1	5.5
Pakistan	39	182	122	95	72	2.0	2.5	2.5	2.5	41	24	2.6	1.9	6.6	6.0	3.3	0.5	2.8
Palau	100	—	32	25	19	—	2.6	2.6	2.6	42	25	—	-0.1 x	—	—	—	—	—
Panama	98	62	33	26	20	3.1	2.6	2.5	2.5	41	24	0.3	3.4	5.3	3.0	2.5	2.8	1.0
Papua New Guinea	50	151	88	72	58	2.7	2.0	2.0	2.0	34	19	-1.0	0.1	6.2	4.8	3.9	1.2	1.0
Paraguay	87	75	53	35	22	1.7	4.0	4.1	4.1	57	37	3.1	0.3	5.7	4.5	2.9	1.2	2.1
Peru	102	158	75	39	18	3.7	6.6	7.0	6.8	76	53	-0.6	3.2	6.3	3.8	2.5	2.5	2.1
Philippines	83	88	57	39	25	2.2	3.8	3.9	3.8	55	35	0.5	1.9	6.3	4.3	3.1	1.9	1.6
Poland	157	36	17	10	6	3.6	5.9	4.6	5.2	66	40	—	4.4	2.2	2.0	1.4	0.4	1.8
Portugal	184	66	15	7	3	7.5	7.1	6.8	6.9	77	53	2.5	1.5	3.0	1.5	1.3	3.3	0.7
Qatar	145	57	20	13	8	5.2	4.7	4.5	4.6	62	39	—	0.8 x	6.9	4.2	2.2	2.5	3.0
Republic of Korea	165	49	8	6	5	9.4	2.7	1.6	2.1	36	16	6.2	4.1	4.5	1.6	1.4	5.2	0.8
Republic of Moldova	107	70	35	24	16	3.5	3.8	3.6	3.7	54	33	1.8 x	-0.1	2.6	2.4	1.5	0.3	2.4
Romania	125	64	37	27	13	2.7	3.3	6.9	5.2	67	53	0.9 x	2.8	2.9	1.9	1.4	2.1	1.5
Russian Federation	128	40	27	21	12	2.0	2.5	5.3	4.0	56	44	—	2.3	2.0	1.9	1.5	0.3	1.0
Rwanda	51	223	156	183	54	1.8	-1.6	11.1	5.1	65	70	1.2	2.3	8.1	7.0	5.3	0.7	1.3
Saint Kitts and Nevis	151	71	28	16	7	4.6	5.5	7.2	6.4	74	55	6.3 x	1.6	—	—	—	—	—
Saint Lucia	107	63	23	18	16	5.2	2.2	1.4	1.7	31	14	5.3 x	0.7	6.1	3.4	2.0	2.9	2.6
Saint Vincent and the Grenadines	91	96	27	22	21	6.5	1.9	0.4	1.1	21	5	3.3	3.2	6.0	3.0	2.0	3.6	1.8
Samoa	100	—	30	23	19	—	2.6	1.8	2.2	37	18	—	2.8	6.1	4.8	3.8	1.2	1.1
San Marino	195	—	12	5	2	—	8.1	9.8	9.0	85	66	1.7	3.2 x	—	—	—	—	—
Sao Tome and Principe	28	96	96	93	89	-0.0	0.4	0.4	0.4	8	4	—	—	6.5	5.4	3.6	0.9	1.9
Saudi Arabia	141	—	43	21	9	—	7.3	7.3	7.3	78	55	-1.4	0.2	7.3	5.8	2.7	1.1	3.6
Senegal	45	295	136	130	65	3.9	0.4	6.4	3.5	52	50	-0.5	1.1	7.4	6.6	4.7	0.5	1.6
Serbia	151	—	29	13	7	—	8.1	5.3	6.6	75	44	—	1.4	2.4	2.1	1.6	0.6	1.4
Seychelles	122	66	17	14	14	6.9	1.8	0.0	0.9	17	0	2.9	2.0	—	—	—	—	—
Sierra Leone	1	342	267	241	185	1.2	1.0	2.4	1.7	31	23	-0.5	1.1	5.9	5.7	4.9	0.1	0.7
Singapore	184	27	8	4	3	6.4	6.5	3.7	5.0	65	33	5.9	3.5	3.2	1.8	1.3	2.9	1.5
Slovakia	145	—	18	12	8	—	4.2	3.7	3.9	56	34	—	3.7	2.5	2.0	1.3	1.0	2.0
Slovenia	184	—	10	5	3	—	6.6	6.0	6.2	73	48	—	3.2	2.3	1.5	1.5	2.0	0.1
Solomon Islands	87	102	42	31	22	4.5	3.2	3.1	3.1	48	29	—	-0.9	6.9	5.9	4.2	0.8	1.6
Somalia	2	—	180	180	180	—	0.0	0.0	0.0	0	0	-0.8	—	7.2	6.6	6.3	0.4	0.2
South Africa	58	—	62	74	47	—	-1.7	4.2	1.4	25	37	0.1	1.3	5.6	3.7	2.4	2.1	2.0
South Sudan <sup>c</sup>	15	302	217	165	121	1.6	2.8	2.8	2.8	45	27	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Spain	169	29	11	7	4	4.9	5.0	4.1	4.5	61	36	1.9	1.9	2.9	1.3	1.5	3.8	-0.5
Sri Lanka	128	76	29	19	12	4.8	4.1	4.1	4.1	58	36	3.0	4.1	4.3	2.5	2.3	2.8	0.4
State of Palestine	87	—	43	30	22	—	3.6	2.8	3.2	49	27	—	-2.4 x	7.9	6.5	4.4	0.9	1.9
Sudan <sup>c</sup>	29	148	123	104	86	0.9	1.7	1.7	1.7	30	17	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Suriname	74	—	52	40	30	—	2.6	2.7	2.7	43	26	-2.2 x	1.7 x	5.7	2.7	2.3	3.6	0.8
Swaziland	21	181	83	114	104	3.9	-3.2	0.9	-1.0	-24	9	3.1	1.8	6.9	5.7	3.3	0.9	2.7
Sweden	184	13	7	4	3	3.4	4.9	3.5	4.2	58	32	1.8	2.2	2.0	2.0	1.9	0.1	0.2
Switzerland	169	18	8	6	4	4.1	3.5	2.4	2.9	46	23	1.7 x	0.9	2.1	1.5	1.5	1.6	0.1
Syrian Arab Republic	115	113	36	23	15	5.7	4.6	3.6	4.1	58	33	2.2	1.8 x	7.6	5.3	2.9	1.8	3.0
Tajikistan	46	—	114	95	63	—	1.9	3.7	2.8	45	33	—	0.2	6.9	5.2	3.2	1.4	2.2
Thailand	128	102	35	19	12	5.3	6.4	3.7	5.0	65	34	4.7	2.8	5.6	2.1	1.6	4.9	1.4
The former Yugoslav Republic of Macedonia	135	—	38	16	10	—	8.4	4.8	6.5	74	41	—	1.2	3.1	2.1	1.4	1.9	1.9
Timor-Leste	51	—	180	109	54	—	5.0	6.4	5.7	70	51	—	1.9 x	5.9	5.3	6.1	0.5	-0.6
Togo	19	220	147	128	110	2.0	1.4	1.4	1.4	25	14	-0.3	-0.1	7.1	6.3	4.0	0.6	2.2
Tonga	115	43	25	20	15	2.9	2.2	2.2	2.2	37	21	—	1.5	5.9	4.6	3.9	1.2	0.9
Trinidad and Tobago	78	52	37	32	28	1.7	1.4	1.3	1.4	25	14	0.5	4.8	3.5	2.4	1.6	1.8	1.9
Tunisia	107	181	51	30	16	6.3	5.5	5.5	5.5	68	45	2.5	3.3	6.6	3.6	2.0	3.0	2.9
Turkey	115	194	72	35	15	5.0	7.1	7.7	7.4	79	57	2.0	2.4	5.5	3.0	2.1	3.0	1.9
Turkmenistan	54	—	94	71	53	—	2.8	2.8	2.8	44	26	—	5.8	6.3	4.3	2.4	1.9	2.9
Tuvalu	74	—	58	43	30	—	2.9	3.3	3.1	48	30	—	2.1	—	—	—	—	—
Uganda	26	190	178	141	90	0.3	2.4	4.1	3.3	49	36	—	3.7	7.1	7.1	6.1	0.0	0.8
Ukraine	135	34	19	19	10	2.8	0.4	5.6	3.1	48	46	—	0.6	2.1	1.9	1.5	0.6	1.2
United Arab Emirates	151	92	22	12	7	7.1	5.9	5.7	5.8	70	46	-4.3 x	-1.9	6.6	4.4	1.7	2.0	4.5
United Kingdom	165	21	9	7	5	4.1	3.3	2.3	2.8	45	23	2.1	2.4	2.3	1.8	1.9	1.2	-0.1
United Republic of Tanzania	41	208	158	126	68	1.4	2.2	5.7	4.0	57	47	—	2.5	6.8	6.2	5.5	0.4	0.6
United States	145	23	11	9	8	3.6	2.8	1.1	2.0	34	12	2.1	1.7	2.2	1.9	2.1	0.7	-0.3

Countries and areas	Under-5 mortality rank	Under-5 mortality rate				Annual rate of reduction (%) <sup>θ</sup> Under-5 mortality rate				Reduction since 1990 (%) <sup>θ</sup>	Reduction since 2000 (%) <sup>θ</sup>	GDP per capita average annual growth rate (%)		Total fertility rate			Average annual rate of reduction (%) Total fertility rate	
		1970	1990	2000	2011	1970-1990	1990-2000	2000-2011	1990-2011			1970-1990	1990-2011	1970	1990	2011	1970-1990	1990-2011
		Uruguay	135	55	23	17	10	4.3	3.0			4.6	3.8	55	40	0.9	2.1	2.9
Uzbekistan	56	–	75	61	49	–	2.1	2.1	2.1	35	20	–	2.5	6.5	4.2	2.3	2.2	2.8
Vanuatu	125	102	39	23	13	4.9	5.2	5.0	5.1	66	43	1.2 x	0.6	6.3	4.9	3.8	1.2	1.2
Venezuela (Bolivarian Republic of)	115	61	31	22	15	3.4	3.3	3.6	3.4	51	33	-1.7	0.4	5.4	3.4	2.4	2.2	1.7
Viet Nam	87	–	50	34	22	–	3.9	4.1	4.0	57	36	–	6.0	7.4	3.6	1.8	3.6	3.3
Yemen	36	293	126	99	77	4.2	2.4	2.4	2.4	39	23	–	1.1	7.5	8.7	5.1	-0.7	2.5
Zambia	31	179	193	154	83	-0.4	2.3	5.6	4.0	57	46	-2.3	0.8	7.4	6.5	6.3	0.7	0.1
Zimbabwe	43	119	79	106	67	2.0	-2.9	4.1	0.8	15	37	-0.4	-3.0	7.4	5.2	3.2	1.8	2.3

## MEMORANDUM

Sudan and South Sudan <sup>σ</sup>	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	0.1	3.4	6.6	6.0	4.3	0.5	1.5
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## SUMMARY INDICATORS#

Sub-Saharan Africa	236	178	154	109	1.4	1.5	3.1	2.3	39	29	0.0	2.0	6.7	6.2	4.9	0.3	1.2
Eastern and Southern Africa	214	162	135	84	1.4	1.8	4.3	3.1	48	38	0.3	1.9	6.8	6.0	4.5	0.6	1.4
West and Central Africa	259	197	175	132	1.4	1.2	2.6	1.9	33	24	-0.5	2.0	6.6	6.5	5.3	0.1	1.0
Middle East and North Africa	190	72	52	36	4.8	3.4	3.3	3.3	50	30	-0.1	0.8	6.7	5.0	2.8	1.5	2.8
South Asia	195	119	89	62	2.5	2.9	3.3	3.1	48	30	2.0	4.5	5.7	4.2	2.7	1.6	2.1
East Asia and Pacific	120	55	39	20	3.9	3.4	5.9	4.7	63	48	5.6	7.5	5.6	2.6	1.8	3.8	1.8
Latin America and Caribbean	117	53	34	19	4.0	4.4	5.2	4.8	64	44	1.4	1.7	5.3	3.2	2.2	2.5	1.8
CEE/CIS	88	48	35	21	3.1	3.2	4.6	3.9	56	40	–	2.5	2.8	2.3	1.8	0.9	1.3
Least developed countries	238	171	136	98	1.7	2.3	3.0	2.7	43	28	-0.1	3.1	6.7	5.9	4.2	0.6	1.7
World	141	87	73	51	2.4	1.8	3.2	2.5	41	29	2.4	2.6	4.7	3.2	2.4	1.9	1.3

<sup>σ</sup> Due to the cession in July 2011 of the Republic of South Sudan by the Republic of the Sudan, and its subsequent admission to the United Nations on 14 July 2011, disaggregated data for the Sudan and South Sudan as separate States are not yet available for all indicators. Aggregated data presented are for the Sudan pre-cession (see Memorandum item).

# For a complete list of countries and areas in the regions, subregions and country categories, see page 98.

## DEFINITIONS OF THE INDICATORS

**Under-5 mortality rate** – Probability of dying between birth and exactly 5 years of age, expressed per 1,000 live births.

**Reduction since 1990** – Percentage reduction in the under-five mortality rate (U5MR) from 1990 to 2011. The United Nations Millennium Declaration in 2000 established a goal of a two-thirds (67 per cent) reduction in U5MR from 1990 to 2015. This indicator provides a current assessment of progress towards this goal.

**GDP per capita** – Gross domestic product (GDP) is the sum of value added by all resident producers plus any product taxes (less subsidies) not included in the valuation of output. GDP per capita is GDP divided by midyear population. Growth is calculated from constant price GDP data in local currency.

**Total fertility rate** – Number of children who would be born per woman if she lived to the end of her childbearing years and bore children at each age in accordance with prevailing age-specific fertility rates.

## MAIN DATA SOURCES

**Under-5 mortality rate** – United Nations Inter-agency Group for Child Mortality Estimation (UNICEF, World Health Organization, United Nations Population Division and the World Bank).

**GDP per capita** – The World Bank.

**Total fertility rate** – United Nations Population Division.

## NOTES

– Data not available.

<sup>θ</sup> A negative value indicates an increase in the under-five mortality rate.

x Data refer to years or periods other than those specified in the column heading. Such data are not included in the calculation of regional and global averages.