

TABLE 4: HIV/AIDS

Countries and territories	Estimated adult (aged 15-49) HIV prevalence (%), 2009	Estimated number of people (all ages) living with HIV, 2009 (thousands)			Mothers-to-child transmission	Paediatric infections	Prevention among young people (aged 15-24)						Orphans		Orphan school attendance ratio 2005-2010*	
		low estimate	high estimate	Estimated number of women (aged 15+) living with HIV, 2009 (thousands)	Estimated number of children (aged 0-14) living with HIV, 2009 (thousands)	HIV prevalence among young people (%), 2009		% who have comprehensive knowledge of HIV, 2005-2010*		% who used condom at last higher-risk sex, 2005-2010*		Children (aged 0-17) orphaned by AIDS, 2009 estimate (thousands)	Children (aged 0-17) orphaned due to all causes, 2009 estimate (thousands)			
						total	male	female	male	female	male			female		
Afghanistan	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Albania	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	22	36	55	25	-	-	-	
Algeria	0.1	18	13	24	5	-	<0.1	0.1	<0.1	-	13	-	-	550	-	
Andorra	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Angola	2.0	200	160	250	110	22	1.1	0.6	1.6	32	25	-	140	1,500	85	
Antigua and Barbuda	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Argentina	0.5	110	88	140	36	-	0.2	0.3	0.2	-	-	-	-	630	-	
Armenia	0.1	2	2	2	<1.0	-	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1	15	23	86	-	46	-	
Australia	0.1	20	15	25	6	-	0.1	0.1	0.1	-	-	-	-	80	-	
Austria	0.3	15	12	20	5	-	0.2	0.3	0.2	-	-	-	-	28	-	
Azerbaijan	0.1	4	3	5	2	-	0.1	<0.1	0.1	5	5	31	-	190	-	
Bahamas	3.1	7	3	11	4	-	2.2	1.4	3.1	-	-	-	-	7	-	
Bahrain	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Bangladesh	<0.1	6	5	8	2	-	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1	18	8	-	-	4,800	84	
Barbados	1.4	2	2	3	<1.0	-	1.0	0.9	1.1	-	-	-	-	2	-	
Belarus	0.3	17	13	20	8	-	0.1	<0.1	0.1	-	34	-	-	150	-	
Belgium	0.2	14	11	18	4	-	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1	-	-	-	-	47	-	
Belize	2.3	5	4	6	3	-	1.3	0.7	1.8	-	40	-	50	6	-	
Benin	1.2	60	52	69	32	5	0.5	0.3	0.7	35	16	45	28	30	310	90
Bhutan	0.2	<1.0	<1.0	2	<0.5	-	0.1	0.1	<0.1	-	21	-	62	-	21	-
Bolivia (Plurinational State of)	0.2	12	9	16	4	-	0.1	0.1	0.1	28	24	49	-	-	320	-
Bosnia and Herzegovina	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	44	-	71	-	-	-
Botswana	24.8	320	300	350	170	16	8.5	5.2	11.8	-	-	-	-	93	130	-
Brazil	-	-	460	810	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Brunei Darussalam	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Bulgaria	0.1	4	3	5	1	-	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1	15	17	70	57	-	94	-
Burkina Faso	1.2	110	91	140	56	17	0.6	0.5	0.8	-	19	-	64	140	770	61 p
Burundi	3.3	180	160	190	90	28	1.5	1.0	2.1	-	30	-	25	200	610	85
Cambodia	0.5	63	42	90	35	-	0.1	0.1	0.1	45	50	84	-	-	630	83
Cameroon	5.3	610	540	670	320	54	2.7	1.6	3.9	-	32	-	62	330	1,200	91
Canada	0.3	68	53	83	21	-	0.1	0.1	0.1	-	-	-	-	-	45	-
Cape Verde	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	36	36	79	56	-	-	-
Central African Republic	4.7	130	110	140	67	17	1.6	1.0	2.2	26	17	60	41	140	370	96
Chad	3.4	210	170	300	110	23	1.7	1.0	2.5	-	10	-	28	120	670	117
Chile	0.4	40	32	51	12	-	0.2	0.2	0.1	-	-	-	-	-	140	-
China	0.1	740	540	1,000	230	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Colombia	0.5	160	120	210	50	-	0.2	0.2	0.1	-	24	-	45	-	820	85
Comoros	0.1	<0.5	<0.2	<0.5	<0.1	-	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1	-	-	-	-	<0.1	22	-
Congo	3.4	77	68	87	40	8	1.9	1.2	2.6	22	8	38	20	51	220	88
Cook Islands	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Costa Rica	0.3	10	8	13	3	-	0.2	0.2	0.1	-	-	-	-	-	36	-
Côte d'Ivoire	3.4	450	390	510	220	-	1.1	0.7	1.5	28	18	53	39	-	1,100	83
Croatia	<0.1	<1.0	<1.0	1	<0.5	-	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1	-	-	-	-	-	44	-
Cuba	0.1	7	6	9	2	-	0.1	0.1	0.1	-	54	-	71	-	86	-
Cyprus	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Czech Republic	<0.1	2	2	2	<1.0	-	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1	-	-	-	-	-	92	-
Democratic People's Republic of Korea	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	8	-	-	-	-	-
Democratic Republic of the Congo	-	-	430	560	-	-	-	-	-	-	15	-	6	-	-	74
Denmark	0.2	5	4	6	1	-	0.1	0.1	0.1	-	-	-	-	-	51	-
Djibouti	2.5	14	10	18	7	-	1.3	0.8	1.9	-	18	51	26	-	47	-
Dominica	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Dominican Republic	0.9	57	49	66	32	-	0.5	0.3	0.7	34	41	70	44	-	190	77
Ecuador	0.4	37	28	50	11	-	0.2	0.2	0.2	-	-	-	-	-	210	-
Egypt	<0.1	11	8	17	2	-	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1	18	5	-	-	-	1,700	-
El Salvador	0.8	34	25	44	11	-	0.3	0.4	0.3	-	27	-	-	-	150	-
Equatorial Guinea	5.0	20	14	26	11	2	3.5	1.9	5.0	-	-	-	-	4	45	-
Eritrea	0.8	25	18	33	13	3	0.3	0.2	0.4	-	-	-	-	19	240	-
Estonia	1.2	10	8	12	3	-	0.2	0.3	0.2	-	-	-	-	-	19	-
Ethiopia	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	33	20	50	28	-	-	90
Fiji	0.1	<1.0	<0.5	<1.0	<0.2	-	0.1	0.1	0.1	-	-	-	-	-	23	-

Countries and territories	Estimated adult (aged 15-49) HIV prevalence (%), 2009	Estimated number of people (all ages) living with HIV, 2009 (thousands)			Mother-to-child transmission	Paediatric infections	Prevention among young people (aged 15-24)						Orphans			
		low estimate	estimate	high estimate	Estimated number of women (aged 15+) living with HIV, 2009 (thousands)	Estimated number of children (aged 0-14) living with HIV, 2009 (thousands)	HIV prevalence among young people (%), 2009		% who have comprehensive knowledge of HIV, 2005-2010*		% who used condom at last higher-risk sex, 2005-2010*		Children (aged 0-17) orphaned by AIDS, 2009 estimate (thousands)	Children (aged 0-17) orphaned due to all causes, 2009 estimate (thousands)	Orphan school attendance ratio 2005-2010*	
					total	male	female	male	female	male	female	estimate	estimate	2005-2010*		
Finland	0.1	3	2	3	<1.0	—	<0.1	0.1	<0.1	—	—	—	—	45	—	
France	0.4	150	120	190	48	—	0.2	0.2	0.1	—	—	—	—	<0.1	—	
Gabon	5.2	46	37	55	25	3	2.4	1.4	3.5	—	—	—	18	64	—	
Gambia	2.0	18	12	26	10	—	1.6	0.9	2.4	—	39	—	54	3	72	87
Georgia	0.1	4	3	5	2	—	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1	—	15	—	—	—	68	—
Germany	0.1	67	56	75	12	—	0.1	0.1	<0.1	—	—	—	—	—	380	—
Ghana	1.8	260	230	300	140	27	0.9	0.5	1.3	34	28	46	28	160	1,100	76
Greece	0.1	9	7	11	3	—	0.1	0.1	0.1	—	—	—	—	—	73	—
Grenada	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Guatemala	0.8	62	47	82	20	—	0.4	0.5	0.3	24	22	—	—	—	380	—
Guinea	1.3	79	65	95	41	9	0.7	0.4	0.9	23	17	37	26	59	440	73
Guinea-Bissau	2.5	22	18	26	12	2	1.4	0.8	2.0	—	15	—	47	10	110	109
Guyana	1.2	6	3	9	3	—	0.7	0.6	0.8	47	54	78	56	—	30	—
Haiti	1.9	120	110	140	67	12	0.9	0.6	1.3	40	34	43	29	—	440	86
Holy See	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Honduras	0.8	39	26	51	12	—	0.3	0.3	0.2	—	30	—	24	—	150	108
Hungary	<0.1	3	2	4	<1.0	—	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1	—	—	—	—	—	130	—
Iceland	0.3	<1.0	<0.5	<1.0	<0.2	—	0.1	0.1	0.1	—	—	—	—	—	2	—
India	0.3	2,400	2,100	2,800	880	—	0.1	0.1	0.1	36	20	37	22	—	31,000	72
Indonesia	0.2	310	200	460	88	—	<0.1	0.1	<0.1	15 y	10 y	—	—	—	4,700	—
Iran (Islamic Republic of)	0.2	92	74	120	26	—	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1	—	—	—	—	—	1,200	—
Iraq	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3	—	—	—	—	84
Ireland	0.2	7	5	9	2	—	0.1	0.1	0.1	—	—	—	—	—	39	—
Israel	0.2	8	6	10	2	—	0.1	0.1	<0.1	—	—	—	—	—	8	—
Italy	0.3	140	110	180	48	—	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1	—	—	—	—	—	<0.1	—
Jamaica	1.7	32	21	45	10	—	0.9	1.0	0.7	—	60	—	—	—	73	—
Japan	<0.1	8	6	10	3	—	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1	—	—	—	—	—	<0.1	—
Jordan	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	13 y	—	—	—	—	—
Kazakhstan	0.1	13	9	19	8	—	0.1	0.1	0.2	—	22	—	—	—	420	—
Kenya	6.3	1,500	1,300	1,600	760	180	2.9	1.8	4.1	55	48	64	40	1,200	2,600	—
Kiribati	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Kuwait	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Kyrgyzstan	0.3	10	7	16	3	—	0.1	0.1	0.1	—	20	—	56	—	140	—
Lao People's Democratic Republic	0.2	9	6	13	4	—	0.2	0.1	0.2	—	—	—	—	—	220	—
Latvia	0.7	9	6	12	3	—	0.1	0.2	0.1	—	—	—	—	—	32	—
Lebanon	0.1	4	3	5	1	—	0.1	0.1	<0.1	—	—	—	—	—	70	—
Lesotho	23.6	290	260	310	160	28	9.9	5.4	14.2	29	39	68	66	130	200	98
Liberia	1.5	37	32	43	19	6	0.5	0.3	0.7	27	21	22	14	52	340	85
Libya	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Liechtenstein	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Lithuania	0.1	1	<1.0	2	<0.5	—	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1	—	—	—	—	—	52	—
Luxembourg	0.3	<1.0	<1.0	1	<0.5	—	0.1	0.1	0.1	—	—	—	—	—	4	—
Madagascar	0.2	24	19	30	7	—	0.1	0.1	0.1	26	23	—	—	11	910	74
Malawi	11.0	920	830	1,000	470	120	4.9	3.1	6.8	42	42	58	40	650	1,000	97
Malaysia	0.5	100	83	120	11	—	0.1	0.1	<0.1	—	—	—	—	—	450	—
Maldives	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1	—	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1	—	35 y	—	—	—	7	—
Mali	1.0	76	61	96	40	—	0.4	0.2	0.5	—	15	—	15	59	690	92
Malta	0.1	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.1	—	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1	—	—	—	—	—	3	—
Marshall Islands	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	39	27	22	9	—	—	—
Mauritania	0.7	14	11	17	4	—	0.4	0.4	0.3	14	5	—	—	4	120	66 p
Mauritius	1.0	9	6	12	3	—	0.3	0.3	0.2	—	—	—	—	<0.1	19	—
Mexico	0.3	220	180	280	59	—	0.2	0.2	0.1	—	—	—	—	—	1,500	—
Micronesia (Federated States of)	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Monaco	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Mongolia	<0.1	<0.5	<0.5	<1.0	<0.2	—	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1	—	31	—	—	—	67	96 p
Montenegro	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	30	—	66	—	—	—
Morocco	0.1	26	19	34	8	—	0.1	0.1	0.1	—	—	—	—	—	650	—
Mozambique	11.5	1,400	1,200	1,500	760	130	5.9	3.1	8.6	34	36	—	44	670	2,100	83
Myanmar	0.6	240	200	290	81	—	0.3	0.3	0.3	—	32	—	—	—	1,600	—
Namibia	13.1	180	150	210	95	16	4.0	2.3	5.8	62	65	81	64	70	120	100

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		low estimate	estimate	high estimate	Estimated number of women (aged 15+) living with HIV, 2009 (thousands)	Estimated number of children (aged 0-14) living with HIV, 2009 (thousands)	HIV prevalence among young people (%), 2009			% who have comprehensive knowledge of HIV, 2005-2010* male	% who used condom at last higher-risk sex, 2005-2010* female	Children (aged 0-17) orphaned by AIDS, 2009 estimate (thousands)	Children (aged 0-17) orphaned due to all causes, 2009 estimate (thousands)			
							total	male	female							
Nauru	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	10	13	17	10	-	-	-
Nepal	0.4	64	51	80	20	-	0.2	0.2	0.1	44	28	78	-	-	650	-
Netherlands	0.2	22	17	32	7	-	0.1	0.1	<0.1	-	-	-	-	-	82	-
New Zealand	0.1	3	2	3	<1.0	-	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1	-	-	-	-	-	36	-
Nicaragua	0.2	7	5	9	2	-	0.1	0.1	0.1	-	-	-	-	-	120	-
Niger	0.8	61	56	66	28	-	0.4	0.2	0.5	16	13	37	18 y	57	970	67
Nigeria	3.6	3,300	2,900	3,600	1,700	360	2.0	1.2	2.9	33	22	49	36	2,500	12,000	117
Niue	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Norway	0.1	4	3	5	1	-	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1	-	-	-	-	-	35	-
Occupied Palestinian Territory	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Oman	0.1	1	<1.0	1	<0.5	-	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1	-	-	-	-	-	41	-
Pakistan	0.1	98	79	120	28	-	0.1	0.1	<0.1	-	3	-	-	-	4,200	-
Palau	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Panama	0.9	20	14	36	6	-	0.3	0.4	0.3	-	-	-	-	-	53	-
Papua New Guinea	0.9	34	30	39	18	3	0.6	0.3	0.8	-	-	50	35	-	260	-
Paraguay	0.3	13	10	16	4	-	0.2	0.2	0.1	-	-	-	-	-	150	-
Peru	0.4	75	58	100	18	-	0.2	0.2	0.1	-	19	-	33	-	550	-
Philippines	<0.1	9	6	13	3	-	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1	-	21	-	13	-	1,900	-
Poland	0.1	27	20	34	8	-	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1	-	-	-	-	-	440	-
Portugal	0.6	42	32	53	13	-	0.2	0.3	0.2	-	-	-	-	-	58	-
Qatar	<0.1	<0.2	<0.1	<0.2	<0.1	-	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1	-	-	-	-	-	14	-
Republic of Korea	<0.1	10	7	13	3	-	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1	-	-	-	-	-	280	-
Republic of Moldova	0.4	12	10	16	5	-	0.1	0.1	0.1	39 y	42 y	76	60	-	79	-
Romania	0.1	16	12	20	5	-	<0.1	0.1	<0.1	-	-	-	-	-	290	-
Russian Federation	1.0	980	840	1,200	480	-	-	0.2	0.3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Rwanda	2.9	170	140	190	88	22	1.6	1.3	1.9	54	51	40	26	130	690	82
Saint Kitts and Nevis	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Saint Lucia	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Saint Vincent and the Grenadines	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Samoa	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	6	3	-	-	-	-	-
San Marino	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Sao Tome and Principe	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	43	43	64	54	-	-	-
Saudi Arabia	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Senegal	0.9	59	50	69	32	-	0.5	0.3	0.7	24	19	52	36	19	520	83
Serbia	0.1	5	4	7	1	-	0.1	0.1	0.1	-	42	-	74	-	94	-
Seychelles	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Sierra Leone	1.6	49	40	63	28	3	1.0	0.6	1.5	28	17	22	10	15	320	62
Singapore	0.1	3	3	4	1	-	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1	-	-	-	-	-	17	-
Slovakia	<0.1	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.1	-	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1	-	-	-	-	-	54	-
Slovenia	<0.1	<1.0	<0.5	<1.0	<0.2	-	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1	-	-	-	-	-	12	-
Solomon Islands	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	35	29	26	17	-	-	-
Somalia	0.7	34	25	48	15	-	0.5	0.4	0.6	-	4	-	-	-	630	78
South Africa	17.8	5,600	5,400	5,900	3,300	330	9.0	4.5	13.6	-	-	-	-	1,900	3,400	-
South Sudan ^a	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Spain	0.4	130	120	150	32	-	0.1	0.2	0.1	-	-	-	-	-	<0.1	-
Sri Lanka	<0.1	3	2	4	<1.0	-	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1	-	-	-	-	-	340	-
Sudan ^a	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Suriname	1.0	4	3	5	1	-	0.5	0.6	0.4	-	41	-	49	-	12	-
Swaziland	25.9	180	170	200	100	14	11.0	6.5	15.6	54	58	91	73	69	100	99
Sweden	0.1	8	6	11	3	-	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1	-	-	-	-	-	63	-
Switzerland	0.4	18	13	24	6	-	0.2	0.2	0.1	-	-	-	-	-	<0.1	-
Syrian Arab Republic	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	7	-	-	-	-	-
Tajikistan	0.2	9	6	13	3	-	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1	13	14	-	-	-	220	-
Thailand	1.3	530	420	660	210	-	-	-	-	-	46	-	-	-	1,400	93
The former Yugoslav Republic of Macedonia	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	27	-	70	-	-	-
Timor-Leste	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	20	12	-	-	-	-	75
Togo	3.2	120	99	150	67	11	1.5	0.9	2.2	-	15	-	50	66	240	94
Tonga	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Trinidad and Tobago	1.5	15	11	19	5	-	0.9	1.0	0.7	-	54	-	51	-	25	-
Tunisia	<0.1	2	2	3	<1.0	-	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1	-	-	-	-	-	130	-

Countries and territories	Estimated adult (aged 15–49) HIV prevalence (%), 2009	Estimated number of people (all ages) living with HIV, 2009 (thousands)			Mother-to-child transmission	Paediatric infections	Prevention among young people (aged 15–24)						Orphans			
		low estimate	high estimate	6	Estimated number of women (aged 15+) living with HIV, 2009 (thousands)	Estimated number of children (aged 0–14) living with HIV, 2009 (thousands)	HIV prevalence among young people (%), 2009		% who have comprehensive knowledge of HIV, 2005–2010*		% who used condom at last higher-risk sex, 2005–2010*		Children (aged 0–17) orphaned by AIDS, 2009 estimate (thousands)	Children (aged 0–17) orphaned due to all causes, 2009 estimate (thousands)	Orphan school attendance ratio 2005–2010*	
							total	male	female	male	female	male				female
Turkey	<0.1	5	3	6	1	–	<0.1	<0.1	–	–	–	–	–	1,200	–	
Turkmenistan	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	5	–	–	–	–	–	
Tuvalu	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	61	39	44 y	–	–	–	–	
Uganda	6.5	1,200	1,100	1,300	610	150	3.6	2.3	4.8	38	32	55	38	1,200	2,700	96
Ukraine	1.1	350	300	410	170	–	0.2	0.2	0.3	43	45	71	68	–	810	98
United Arab Emirates	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
United Kingdom	0.2	85	66	110	26	–	0.1	0.2	0.1	–	–	–	–	–	490	–
United Republic of Tanzania	5.6	1,400	1,300	1,500	730	160	2.8	1.7	3.9	43	48	49	46	1,300	3,000	90
United States	0.6	1,200	930	1,700	310	–	0.2	0.3	0.2	–	–	–	–	–	2,100	–
Uruguay	0.5	10	8	12	3	–	0.2	0.3	0.2	–	–	–	–	–	49	–
Uzbekistan	0.1	28	18	46	8	–	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1	–	31	–	61	–	780	–
Vanuatu	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	15	–	–	–	–	–	–
Venezuela (Bolivarian Republic of)	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Viet Nam	0.4	280	220	350	81	–	0.1	0.1	0.1	–	44	68	–	–	1,400	–
Yemen	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	2 y	–	–	–	–	–	–
Zambia	13.5	980	890	1,100	490	120	6.6	4.2	8.9	41	38	39	33	690	1,300	92
Zimbabwe	14.3	1,200	1,100	1,300	620	150	5.1	3.3	6.9	–	53	68	42	1,000	1,400	95

MEMORANDUM

Sudan and South Sudan [§]	1.1	260	210	330	140	–	0.9	0.5	1.3	–	–	–	–	–	2,000	–
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SUMMARY INDICATORS[#]

Africa	3.9	23,300	21,900	24,600	11,800	3,100	1.9	1.1	2.7	33	24	51	33	15,000	57,600	92
Sub-Saharan Africa	4.8	23,200	21,900	24,500	11,800	3,100	2.2	1.3	3.2	35	26	51	33	15,000	55,100	92
Eastern and Southern Africa	7.1	16,400	15,600	17,300	8,400	2,200	3.2	1.9	4.5	39	34	54	37	10,100	26,600	89
West and Central Africa	2.8	6,500	6,100	7,100	3,300	900	1.4	0.8	2.1	30	20	47	31	4,700	26,400	94
Middle East and North Africa	0.2	400	300	490	160	30	0.1	0.1	0.1	–	–	–	–	200	5,700	–
Asia	0.2	4,800	4,300	5,300	1,600	180	0.1	0.1	0.1	32 **	19 **	40 **	22 **	1,100	73,200	74 **
South Asia	0.2	2,500	2,200	2,900	900	110	0.1	0.1	0.1	34	17	38	22	580	43,000	73
East Asia and Pacific	0.2	2,300	1,900	2,600	720	69	0.1	0.1	0.1	–	24 **	–	–	540	30,600	–
Latin America and Caribbean	0.4	1,600	1,400	1,900	590	57	0.2	0.2	0.2	–	–	–	–	730	9,800	–
CEE/CIS	0.7	1,500	1,300	1,700	500	18	0.4	0.4	0.4	–	–	–	–	86	6,600	–
Industrialized countries	0.4	2,200	1,900	2,700	560	2	0.1	0.2	0.1	–	–	–	–	110	4,400	–
Developing countries	0.9	30,000	28,200	31,500	14,100	3,400	0.5	0.3	0.6	32 **	20 **	–	27 **	16,900	145,000	81 **
Least developed countries	2.0	10,100	9,300	10,700	4,900	1,600	1.0	0.6	1.4	30	22	–	30	7,400	41,700	85
World	0.8	34,000	31,600	35,200	15,100	3,400	0.4	0.3	0.6	–	21 **	–	–	17,100	153,000	–

[#] For a complete list of countries and territories in the regions, subregions and country categories, see page 124.

[§] Because of the cession in July 2011 of the Republic of South Sudan by the Republic of the Sudan, and its subsequent admission to the United Nations on 14 July 2011, disaggregated data for the Sudan and South Sudan as separate States are not yet available for most indicators. Aggregated data presented are for the Sudan pre-cession (see Memorandum item).

DEFINITIONS OF THE INDICATORS

Estimated adult HIV prevalence – Percentage of adults (aged 15–49) living with HIV as of 2009.

Estimated number of people living with HIV – Estimated number of people (all ages) living with HIV as of 2009.

Estimated number of women living with HIV – Estimated number of women (aged 15+) living with HIV as of 2009.

Estimated number of children living with HIV – Estimated number of children (aged 0–14) living with HIV as of 2009.

HIV prevalence among young people – Percentage of young men and women (aged 15–24) living with HIV as of 2009.

Comprehensive knowledge of HIV – Percentage of young men and women (aged 15–24) who correctly identify the two major ways of preventing the sexual transmission of HIV (using condoms and limiting sex to one faithful, uninfected partner), who reject the two most common local misconceptions about HIV transmission and who know that a healthy-looking person can be HIV-positive.

Condom use at last higher-risk sex – Percentage of young men and women (aged 15–24) who say they used a condom the last time they had sex with a non-marital, non-cohabiting partner, of those who have had sex with such a partner during the past 12 months.

Children orphaned by AIDS – Estimated number of children (aged 0–17) who have lost one or both parents to AIDS as of 2009.

Children orphaned due to all causes – Estimated number of children (aged 0–17) who have lost one or both parents due to any cause as of 2009.

Orphan school attendance ratio – Percentage of children (aged 10–14) who have lost both biological parents and who are currently attending school as a percentage of non-orphaned children of the same age who live with at least one parent and who are attending school.

MAIN DATA SOURCES

Estimated adult HIV prevalence – Joint United Nations Programme on HIV/AIDS (UNAIDS), *Report on the Global AIDS Epidemic*, 2010.

Estimated number of people living with HIV – UNAIDS, *Report on the Global AIDS Epidemic*, 2010.

Estimated number of women living with HIV – UNAIDS, *Report on the Global AIDS Epidemic*, 2010.

Estimated number of children living with HIV – UNAIDS, *Report on the Global AIDS Epidemic*, 2010.

HIV prevalence among young people – UNAIDS, *Report on the Global AIDS Epidemic*, 2010.

Comprehensive knowledge of HIV – AIDS Indicator Surveys (AIS), Demographic and Health Surveys (DHS), Multiple Indicator Cluster Surveys (MICS) and other national household surveys; HIV/AIDS Survey Indicators Database, <www.measuredhs.com/hivdata>.

Condom use at last higher-risk sex – AIS, DHS, MICS and other national household surveys, HIV/AIDS Survey Indicators Database, <www.measuredhs.com/hivdata>.

Children orphaned by AIDS – UNAIDS, *Report on the Global AIDS Epidemic*, 2010.

Children orphaned due to all causes – UNAIDS estimates, 2010.

Orphan school attendance ratio – AIS, DHS, MICS and other national household surveys; HIV/AIDS Survey Indicators Database, <www.measuredhs.com/hivdata>.

NOTES

– Data not available.

y Data differ from the standard definition or refer to only part of a country. Such data are included in the calculation of regional and global average.

p Proportion of orphans (aged 10–14) attending school is based on small denominators (typically 25–49 unweighted cases).

* Data refer to the most recent year available during the period specified in the column heading.

** Excludes China.