

TABLE 1. BASIC INDICATORS

Countries and territories	Under-5 mortality rank	Under-5 mortality rate		Infant mortality rate (under 1)		Neonatal mortality rate 2009	Total population (thousands) 2009	Annual no. of births (thousands) 2009	Annual no. of under-5 deaths (thousands) 2009	GNI per capita (US\$) 2009	Life expectancy at birth (years) 2009	Total adult literacy rate (%) 2005–2008*	Primary school net enrolment/attendance (%) 2005–2009*	% share of household income 2000–2009*	
		1990	2009	1990	2009									lowest 40%	highest 20%
Afghanistan	2	250	199	167	134	52	28150	1302	237	370 x	44	–	61	–	–
Albania	118	51	15	41	14	4	3155	47	1	3950	77	99	91 x	20	41
Algeria	79	61	32	51	29	17	34895	723	23	4420	73	73	95	18 x	42 x
Andorra	169	9	4	7	3	1	86	1	0	41130	–	–	80	–	–
Angola	11	258	161	153	98	42	18498	784	116	3490	48	70	58 x, s	8	62
Antigua and Barbuda	130	–	12	–	11	6	88	1	0	12130	–	99	88	–	–
Argentina	125	28	14	25	13	8	40276	691	10	7600	76	98	99	12	53
Armenia	97	56	22	48	20	13	3083	48	1	3100	74	100	99 s	22	39
Australia	165	9	5	8	4	3	21293	270	1	43770	82	–	97	18 x	41 x
Austria	169	9	4	8	3	2	8364	76	0	46850	80	–	97 x	22	38
Azerbaijan	76	98	34	78	30	15	8832	169	6	4840	71	100	73 s	30	30
Bahamas	130	25	12	17	9	6	342	6	0	21390 x	74	–	91	–	–
Bahrain	130	16	12	14	10	6	791	14	0	25420 x	76	91	98	–	–
Bangladesh	57	148	52	102	41	30	162221	3401	171	590	67	55	85	22	41
Barbados	140	18	11	15	10	7	256	3	0	d	78	–	–	–	–
Belarus	130	24	12	20	11	5	9634	96	1	5540	69	100	94	22	38
Belgium	165	10	5	9	4	2	10647	120	1	45310	80	–	98	21	41
Belize	109	43	18	35	16	8	307	7	0	3740 x	77	–	98	–	–
Benin	22	184	118	111	75	32	8935	349	39	750	62	41	67 s	18	46
Bhutan	41	148	79	91	52	33	697	15	1	2020	66	53	87	14	53
Bolivia (Plurinational State of)	58	122	51	84	40	22	9863	262	13	1630	66	91	94	9	61
Bosnia and Herzegovina	125	23	14	21	13	10	3767	34	1	4700	75	98	98 s	18	43
Botswana	54	60	57	46	43	22	1950	48	3	6260	55	83	87	9 x	65 x
Brazil	98	56	21	46	17	12	193734	3026	61	8070	73	90	94	10	59
Brunei Darussalam	151	11	7	9	5	3	400	8	0	d	77	95	93	–	–
Bulgaria	144	18	10	14	8	5	7545	73	1	5770	74	98	96	22	38
Burkina Faso	9	201	166	110	91	36	15757	738	121	510	53	29	46 s	18	47
Burundi	9	189	166	114	101	42	8303	283	46	150	51	66	71 s	21	43
Cambodia	36	117	88	85	68	30	14805	367	32	650	62	78	89	16	52
Cameroon	13	148	154	91	95	36	19522	711	108	1170	51	76	88	15	51
Canada	157	8	6	7	5	4	33573	358	2	42170	81	–	99 x	20	40
Cape Verde	88	63	28	49	23	12	506	12	0	3010	72	84	84	13	56
Central African Republic	8	175	171	115	112	45	4422	154	26	450	47	55	59 s	15	49
Chad	1	201	209	120	124	45	11206	508	100	620	49	33	36 x, s	17	47
Chile	147	22	9	18	7	5	16970	252	2	9460	79	99	94	12	57
China	105	46	19	37	17	11	1345751	18294	347	3620	73	94	100	16	48
Colombia	105	35	19	28	16	12	45660	917	17	4950	73	93	90	8	62
Comoros	29	128	104	90	75	37	676	22	2	870	66	74	31 x, s	8	68
Congo	19	104	128	67	81	36	3683	126	16	1830	54	–	86 s	13	53
Cook Islands	118	18	15	16	13	8	20	0	0	–	–	–	85 x	–	–
Costa Rica	140	18	11	16	10	6	4579	76	1	6260	79	96	92	13	55
Côte d'Ivoire	21	152	119	105	83	40	21075	729	83	1060	58	55	62 s	14	54
Croatia	165	13	5	11	5	3	4416	42	0	13810	76	99	90	22	38
Cuba	157	14	6	10	4	3	11204	116	1	c	79	100	99	–	–
Cyprus	169	10	4	9	3	2	871	10	0	26940 x	80	98	99	–	–
Czech Republic	169	12	4	10	3	2	10369	111	0	17310	77	–	90	25 x	36 x
Democratic People's Republic of Korea	77	45	33	23	26	18	23906	327	11	a	68	100	–	–	–
Democratic Republic of the Congo	2	199	199	126	126	52	66020	2930	558	160	48	67	61 s	15	51
Denmark	169	9	4	8	3	2	5470	62	0	58930	79	–	96	23 x	36 x
Djibouti	33	123	94	95	75	35	864	24	2	1280	56	–	66 s	17	47
Dominica	144	18	10	15	8	6	67	1	0	4900	–	–	72	–	–
Dominican Republic	79	62	32	48	27	17	10090	224	7	4530	73	88	89 s	13	54
Ecuador	93	53	24	41	20	11	13625	279	7	3940	75	84	97	11	59
Egypt	98	90	21	66	18	11	82999	2029	42	2070	70	66	94	22	41
El Salvador	112	62	17	48	15	7	6163	125	2	3370	72	84	94	13	52
Equatorial Guinea	14	198	145	120	88	39	676	26	4	12420	51	93	66 x	–	–
Eritrea	56	150	55	92	39	17	5073	185	10	300 x	60	65	39	–	–
Estonia	157	17	6	13	4	3	1340	16	0	14060	73	100	94	18	43
Ethiopia	29	210	104	124	67	36	82825	3132	315	330	56	36	45 s	23	39
Fiji	109	22	18	19	15	9	849	18	0	3950	69	–	89	–	–
Finland	184	7	3	6	3	2	5326	59	0	45680	80	–	96	24	37

	Under-5 mortality rank	Under-5 mortality rate		Infant mortality rate (under 1)		Neonatal mortality rate 2009	Total population (thousands) 2009	Annual no. of births (thousands) 2009	Annual no. of under-5 deaths (thousands) 2009	GNI per capita (US\$) 2009	Life expectancy at birth (years) 2009	Total adult literacy rate (%) 2005–2008*	Primary school net enrolment/attendance (%) 2005–2009*	% share of household income 2000–2009*	
		1990	2009	1990	2009									lowest 40%	highest 20%
France	169	9	4	7	3	2	62343	745	3	43990	81	–	98	20 x	40 x
Gabon	45	93	69	68	52	25	1475	40	3	7370	61	87	94 x, s	16	48
Gambia	31	153	103	104	78	32	1705	62	6	440	56	45	61 s	13	53
Georgia	85	47	29	41	26	20	4260	52	2	2530	72	100	99	16	47
Germany	169	9	4	7	4	2	82167	659	3	42560	80	–	98	22	37
Ghana	45	120	69	76	47	27	23837	766	50	700	57	66	77	15	48
Greece	184	11	3	9	3	2	11161	106	0	28630	80	97	99	19	41
Grenada	118	40	15	33	13	8	104	2	0	5580	76	–	93	–	–
Guatemala	65	76	40	57	33	12	14027	456	18	2630	71	74	95	11	58
Guinea	15	231	142	137	88	41	10069	397	54	370	58	38	51 s	15	50
Guinea-Bissau	4	240	193	142	115	46	1611	66	12	510	48	51	52 x	19	43
Guyana	72	61	35	47	29	22	762	13	0	1450 x	67	–	95	–	–
Haiti	37	152	87	105	64	27	10033	274	24	a	61	–	50 s	8	63
Holy See	–	–	–	–	–	–	1	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Honduras	83	55	30	43	25	14	7466	202	6	1820	72	84	79 s	9	58
Hungary	157	17	6	15	5	4	9993	99	1	12980	74	99	90	22	39
Iceland	184	7	3	6	2	1	323	5	0	43220	82	–	98	–	–
India	48	118	66	84	50	34	1198003	26787	1726	1170	64	63	83 s	19	45
Indonesia	66	86	39	56	30	19	229965	4174	163	2230	71	92	85 s	18	46
Iran (Islamic Republic of)	81	73	31	55	26	17	74196	1390	43	4530	72	82	100 x	17	45
Iraq	63	53	44	42	35	23	30747	949	41	2210	68	78	87	–	–
Ireland	169	9	4	8	4	2	4515	70	0	44310	80	–	97	20	42
Israel	169	11	4	10	3	2	7170	140	1	25740	81	–	97	16	45
Italy	169	10	4	8	3	2	59870	543	2	35080	81	99	99	18	42
Jamaica	81	33	31	28	26	12	2719	52	2	5020	72	86	97 s	14	51
Japan	184	6	3	5	2	1	127156	1014	3	37870	83	–	100	25 x	36 x
Jordan	91	39	25	32	22	15	6316	158	4	3740	73	92	99 s	18	45
Kazakhstan	85	60	29	51	26	15	15637	308	9	6740	65	100	98 s	21	40
Kenya	39	99	84	64	55	27	39802	1530	124	770	55	87	74 s	13	53
Kiribati	61	89	46	65	37	19	98	2	0	1890	–	–	97 x	–	–
Kuwait	144	17	10	14	8	5	2985	52	1	43930 x	78	94	88	–	–
Kyrgyzstan	69	75	37	63	32	17	5482	122	5	870	68	99	92 s	21	43
Lao People's Democratic Republic	52	157	59	108	46	22	6320	172	10	880	65	73	82	21	41
Latvia	149	16	8	12	7	5	2249	23	0	12390	73	100	97 x	18	43
Lebanon	130	40	12	33	11	7	4224	66	1	7970	72	90	90	–	–
Lesotho	39	93	84	74	61	34	2067	59	5	1020	46	90	85 s	10	56
Liberia	24	247	112	165	80	37	3955	149	16	160	59	88	40 s	18	45
Libyan Arab Jamahiriya	105	36	19	32	17	11	6420	148	3	12020	74	58	–	–	–
Liechtenstein	193	10	2	9	2	–	36	0	0	113210 x	–	–	90	–	–
Lithuania	157	15	6	12	5	3	3287	32	0	11410	72	100	92	18	43
Luxembourg	184	9	3	8	2	1	486	6	0	74430	80	–	96	–	–
Madagascar	53	167	58	102	41	21	19625	695	38	420 x	61	71	76 x, s	16	53
Malawi	26	218	110	129	69	30	15263	608	64	280	54	73	91	18	46
Malaysia	157	18	6	16	6	3	27468	550	3	7230	75	92	96	17	44
Maldives	128	113	13	80	11	8	309	6	0	3870	72	98	96	17	44
Mali	6	250	191	139	101	50	13010	551	101	680	49	26	44 s	17	46
Malta	151	11	7	10	6	2	409	4	0	16690 x	80	92	91	–	–
Marshall Islands	72	49	35	39	29	15	62	1	0	3060	–	–	66	–	–
Mauritania	23	129	117	81	74	41	3291	109	12	960	57	57	57 s	17	46
Mauritius	112	24	17	21	15	10	1288	18	0	7240	72	88	94	–	–
Mexico	112	45	17	36	15	7	109610	2021	34	8960	76	93	98	12	56
Micronesia (Federated States of)	66	58	39	45	32	16	111	3	0	2220	69	–	92 x	7	64
Monaco	169	8	4	7	3	2	33	0	0	203900 x	–	–	–	–	–
Mongolia	85	101	29	73	24	11	2671	50	1	1630	67	97	97 s	18	44
Montenegro	147	17	9	15	8	6	624	8	0	6550	74	–	97 s	18	44
Morocco	68	89	38	69	33	20	31993	651	25	2790	72	56	89	17	48
Mozambique	15	232	142	155	96	41	22894	877	121	440	48	54	80	15	53
Myanmar	44	118	71	84	54	33	50020	1016	70	a	62	92	84 x, s	–	–
Namibia	59	73	48	49	34	19	2171	59	3	4310	62	88	89	4 x	78 x
Nauru	63	–	44	–	36	25	10	0	0	–	–	–	72	–	–
Nepal	59	142	48	99	39	27	29331	730	34	440	67	58	84 s	15	54

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	Under-5 mortality rank	Under-5 mortality rate		Infant mortality rate (under 1)		Neonatal mortality rate 2009	Total population (thousands) 2009	Annual no. of births (thousands) 2009	Annual no. of under-5 deaths (thousands) 2009	GNI per capita (US\$) 2009	Life expectancy at birth (years) 2009	Total adult literacy rate (%) 2005–2008*	Primary school net enrolment/attendance (%) 2005–2009*	% share of household income 2000–2009*	
		1990	2009	1990	2009									lowest 40%	highest 20%
Netherlands	169	8	4	7	4	3	16592	183	1	49350	80	–	99	21 x	39 x
New Zealand	157	11	6	9	5	3	4266	59	0	26830 x	80	–	99	18 x	44 x
Nicaragua	89	68	26	52	22	12	5743	140	4	1010	73	78	92	12	57
Niger	12	305	160	144	76	35	15290	815	122	340	52	29	38 s	16	50
Nigeria	18	212	138	126	86	39	154729	6081	794	1140	48	60	61	15	49
Niue	–	–	–	–	8	1	0	–	–	–	–	–	99 x	–	–
Norway	184	9	3	7	3	2	4812	58	0	86440	81	–	99	24	37
Occupied Palestinian Territory	83	43	30	35	25	–	4277	150	4	b	74	94	75	–	–
Oman	130	48	12	37	9	6	2845	62	1	17890 x	76	87	68	–	–
Pakistan	37	130	87	101	71	42	180808	5403	460	1020	67	54	71 s	22	41
Palau	118	21	15	18	13	7	20	0	0	8940	–	–	96 x	–	–
Panama	95	31	23	25	16	10	3454	70	2	6740	76	94	98	9	58
Papua New Guinea	47	91	68	67	52	26	6732	208	14	1180	61	60	–	12 x	56 x
Paraguay	95	42	23	34	19	12	6349	154	3	2280	72	95	90	11	57
Peru	98	78	21	62	19	11	29165	605	13	4160	73	90	94	11	55
Philippines	77	59	33	41	26	15	91983	2245	75	1790	72	94	92	15	50
Poland	151	17	7	15	6	4	38074	375	3	12260	76	100	96	19	42
Portugal	169	15	4	12	3	2	10707	103	0	20940	79	95	99	17 x	46 x
Qatar	140	19	11	17	10	5	1409	16	0	d	76	93	94 x	–	52
Republic of Korea	165	9	5	8	5	2	48333	450	2	19830	80	–	99	21 x	37 x
Republic of Moldova	112	37	17	30	15	8	3604	45	1	1590	69	98	88	18	45
Romania	130	32	12	25	10	6	21275	212	3	8330	73	98	90	21	40
Russian Federation	130	27	12	23	11	6	140874	1559	19	9370	67	100	–	15	50
Rwanda	25	171	111	103	70	33	9998	413	42	460	51	70	86 s	14	53
Saint Kitts and Nevis	118	26	15	22	13	10	52	0	0	10150	–	–	93	–	–
Saint Lucia	103	20	20	16	19	11	172	3	0	5190	74	–	91	–	–
Saint Vincent and the Grenadines	130	24	12	19	11	8	109	2	0	5130	72	–	95	–	–
Samoa	91	50	25	40	21	12	179	4	0	2840	72	99	93	–	–
San Marino	193	15	2	14	1	1	31	0	0	50670 x	–	–	–	–	–
Sao Tome and Principe	42	95	78	62	52	27	163	5	0	1140	66	88	96	14	56
Saudi Arabia	98	43	21	35	18	12	25721	593	12	17700 x	73	86	85	–	–
Senegal	34	151	93	73	51	31	12534	476	43	1040	56	42	58 s	17	46
Serbia	151	29	7	25	6	4	9850	114	1	5990	74	98	95	23	37
Seychelles	130	15	12	13	11	7	84	3	0	8480	–	92	99 x	9	70
Sierra Leone	5	285	192	166	123	49	5696	227	43	340	48	40	69 s	16	49
Singapore	184	8	3	6	2	1	4737	37	0	37220	81	95	–	14 x	49 x
Slovakia	151	15	7	13	6	4	5406	56	0	16130	75	–	–	24 x	35 x
Slovenia	184	10	3	9	2	2	2020	20	0	23520	79	100	97	21	39
Solomon Islands	70	38	36	31	30	15	523	16	1	910	67	77 x	67	–	–
Somalia	7	180	180	109	109	52	9133	402	69	a	50	–	23 s	–	–
South Africa	50	62	62	48	43	19	50110	1085	66	5770	52	89	87	9	63
Spain	169	9	4	8	4	2	44904	499	2	31870	81	98	100	19	42
Sri Lanka	118	28	15	23	13	9	20238	364	5	1990	74	91	99	17	48
Sudan	27	124	108	78	69	36	42272	1300	139	1230	58	69	54 s	–	–
Suriname	89	51	26	44	24	11	520	10	0	4760 x	69	91	90	–	–
Swaziland	43	92	73	67	52	20	1185	35	3	2350	46	87	83	12	56
Sweden	184	7	3	6	2	2	9249	108	0	48930	81	–	95	23	37
Switzerland	169	8	4	7	4	3	7568	73	0	56370 x	82	–	94	20	41
Syrian Arab Republic	116	36	16	30	14	8	21906	596	10	2410	74	84	95 x	–	–
Tajikistan	51	117	61	91	52	24	6952	195	12	700	67	100	97	20	42
Thailand	125	32	14	27	12	8	67764	977	13	3760	69	94	98 s	16	49
The former Yugoslav Republic of Macedonia	140	36	11	32	10	6	2042	22	0	4400	74	97	95 s	15	49
Timor-Leste	55	184	56	138	48	27	1134	46	3	2460 x	62	–	76	21	41
Togo	32	150	98	89	64	32	6619	215	20	440	63	65	79 s	16	47
Tonga	105	23	19	19	17	9	104	3	0	3260	72	99	99	–	–
Trinidad and Tobago	72	34	35	30	31	23	1339	20	1	16560	70	99	98 s	16 x	46 x
Tunisia	98	50	21	40	18	12	10272	165	3	3720	74	78	98	16	47
Turkey	103	84	20	69	19	12	74816	1346	28	8730	72	89	95	16	47
Turkmenistan	62	99	45	81	42	19	5110	111	5	3420	65	100	99 s	16 x	47 x
Tuvalu	72	53	35	42	29	15	10	0	0	–	–	–	100 x	–	–
Uganda	19	184	128	111	79	30	32710	1502	184	460	53	75	82 s	16	49

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		1990	2009	1990	2009									lowest 40%	highest 20%
Ukraine	118	21	15	18	13	7	45708	468	7	2800	68	100	97 s	23	37
United Arab Emirates	151	17	7	15	7	4	4599	63	0	d	78	90	92	–	–
United Kingdom	157	10	6	8	5	3	61565	749	4	41520	80	–	100	18 x	44 x
United Republic of Tanzania	27	162	108	99	68	33	43739	1812	188	500	56	73	73 s	19	42
United States	149	11	8	9	7	4	314659	4413	35	47240	79	–	92	16	46
Uruguay	128	24	13	21	11	7	3361	50	1	9400	76	98	98	13	52
Uzbekistan	70	74	36	61	32	17	27488	558	20	1100	68	99	100 s	19	44
Vanuatu	116	40	16	33	14	8	240	7	0	2620	70	81	81 s	–	–
Venezuela (Bolivarian Republic of)	109	32	18	27	15	10	28583	600	10	10200	74	95	90	14	49
Viet Nam	93	55	24	39	20	12	88069	1485	35	1010	75	93	94 x	18	45
Yemen	48	125	66	88	51	29	23580	861	56	1060	63	61	73	18	45
Zambia	17	179	141	108	86	35	12935	549	74	970	46	71	80 s	11	55
Zimbabwe	35	81	90	54	56	29	12523	379	33	a	46	91	90	13 x	56

SUMMARY INDICATORS

Africa [#]	165	118	102	75	34	1008354	35762	4072	1500	56	63	69	14	52
Sub-Saharan Africa [#]	180	129	109	81	37	841775	32044	3976	1147	53	63	65	13	55
Eastern and Southern Africa	166	108	103	69	32	392853	14480	1504	1496	53	68	71	11	59
West and Central Africa	199	150	118	92	40	405786	16241	2331	841	51	57	62	15	49
Middle East and North Africa	77	41	57	32	19	413313	10012	410	3029	70	74	83	18	45
Asia [#]	87	50	63	39	25	3632042	68469	3417	2550	69	80	88	17	47
South Asia	125	71	89	55	35	1619757	38008	2635	1092	64	62	82	20	45
East Asia and Pacific	53	26	40	21	14	2012285	30460	782	3748	73	93	96	16	48
Latin America and Caribbean	52	23	41	19	11	576790	10661	239	7195	74	92	93	11	57
CEE/CIS	51	21	42	19	11	404153	5629	120	6854	69	97	95	17	46
Industrialized countries [§]	10	6	8	5	3	988390	11221	66	40463	80	–	96	18	43
Developing countries [§]	99	66	68	47	26	5580485	122921	7988	2988	67	79	83	15	50
Least developed countries [§]	178	121	112	78	37	835486	28641	3330	638	57	60	67	17	48
World	89	60	62	42	24	6813327	136712	8087	8686	69	81	85	17	45

For a complete list of countries and territories in the regions and subregions, see page 124.

§ Includes territories within each country category or regional group. Countries and territories in each country category or regional group are listed on page 124.

DEFINITIONS OF THE INDICATORS

Under-five mortality rate – Probability of dying between birth and exactly 5 years of age, expressed per 1,000 live births.

Infant mortality rate – Probability of dying between birth and exactly 1 year of age, expressed per 1,000 live births.

Neonatal mortality rate – Probability of dying during the first 28 completed days of life, expressed per 1,000 live births.

GNI per capita – Gross national income (GNI) is the sum of value added by all resident producers, plus any product taxes (less subsidies) not included in the valuation of output, plus net receipts of primary income (compensation of employees and property income) from abroad. GNI per capita is gross national income divided by midyear population. GNI per capita in US dollars is converted using the World Bank Atlas method.

Life expectancy at birth – Number of years newborn children would live if subject to the mortality risks prevailing for the cross section of population at the time of their birth.

Adult literacy rate – Number of literate persons aged 15 and above, expressed as a percentage of the total population in that age group.

Primary school net enrolment/attendance ratios – Number of children enrolled in or attending primary school, expressed as a percentage of the total number of children of primary school age. The indicator is either the primary school net enrolment ratio or the primary school net attendance ratio. In general, if both indicators are available, the primary school net enrolment ratio is preferred unless the data for primary school attendance is considered to be of superior quality. Definitions for both the primary school net enrolment ratio and the primary school net attendance ratio are given on page 107.

Income share – Percentage of income received by the 20 per cent of households with the highest income and by the 40 per cent of households with the lowest income.

MAIN DATA SOURCES

Under-five and infant mortality rates – Inter-agency Group for Child Mortality Estimation (UNICEF, World Health Organization, United Nations Population Division and the World Bank).

Neonatal mortality rate – World Health Organization, using civil registrations, surveillance systems and household surveys.

Total population – United Nations Population Division.

Births – United Nations Population Division.

Under-five deaths – UNICEF.

GNI per capita – World Bank.

Life expectancy – United Nations Population Division.

Adult literacy – UNESCO Institute for Statistics (UIS).

School enrolment/attendance – UIS, Multiple Indicator Cluster Surveys (MICS) and Demographic and Health Surveys (DHS).

Household income – World Bank.

NOTES

a: low income (\$995 or less).

b: lower-middle income (\$996 to \$3,945).

c: upper-middle income (\$3,946 to \$12,195).

d: high income (\$12,196 or more).

– Data not available.

x Data refer to years or periods other than those specified in the column heading, differ from the standard definition or refer to only part of a country. Such data are not included in the calculation of regional and global averages.

s National household survey data.

* Data refer to the most recent year available during the period specified in the column heading.