

TABLE 7. ECONOMIC INDICATORS

Countries and territories	GNI per capita (US\$) 2009	GDP per capita average annual growth rate (%)		Average annual rate of inflation (%) 1990–2009	% of population below international poverty line of US\$1.25 per day 1994–2008*	% of central government expenditure (1998–2008*) allocated to:			ODA inflow in millions US\$ 2008	ODA inflow as a % of recipient GNI 2008	Debt service as a % of exports of goods and services	
		1970–1990	1990–2009			health	education	defence			1990	2008
Afghanistan	370 x	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	4865	–	–	–
Albania	3950	-0.7 x	5.4	15	<2	4	2	4	386	3	4 x	2
Algeria	4420	1.6	1.5	12	7	4	24	17	316	0	62	–
Andorra	41130	–	–	3 x	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Angola	3490	–	3.8	253	54	6 x	15 x	34 x	369	1	7	2
Antigua and Barbuda	12130	8.3 x	2	2	–	–	–	–	8	1	–	–
Argentina	7600	-0.7	1.9	7	3	5	5	3	131	0	30	9
Armenia	3100	–	6.2	56	4	–	–	–	303	3	–	11
Australia	43770	1.5	2.3	3	–	15	9	6	–	–	–	–
Austria	46850	2.4	1.9	2	–	16	9	2	–	–	–	–
Azerbaijan	4840	–	4.9	58	<2	1	4	12	235	1	–	1
Bahamas	21390 x	1.9	1.1 x	3 x	–	16	20	3	–	–	–	–
Bahrain	25420 x	-1.3 x	2.8 x	3 x	–	8	15	14	–	–	–	–
Bangladesh	590	0.4	3.4	4	50	7	15	10	2061	2	17	4
Barbados	d	1.7	2.2 x	3 x	–	–	–	–	5	–	–	–
Belarus	5540	–	4.2	133	<2	2	4	3	110	0	–	3
Belgium	45310	2.2	1.7	2	–	16	3	3	–	–	–	–
Belize	3740 x	2.9	2.2 x	1 x	13	8 x	20 x	5 x	25	2	5	10
Benin	750	0.3	1.2	6	47	6 x	31 x	17 x	641	11	7	7x
Bhutan	2020	–	5.2	7	26	9	13	–	87	7	–	–
Bolivia (Plurinational State of)	1630	-1.1	1.6	7	12	9	24	6	628	4	31	11
Bosnia and Herzegovina	4700	–	9.6 x	5 x	<2	–	–	–	482	3	–	4
Botswana	6260	8.2	3.6	9	31	5 x	26 x	8 x	716	6	4	1
Brazil	8070	2.3	1.4	59	5	6	6	3	460	0	19	22
Brunei Darussalam	d	-2.2 x	-0.3 x	5 x	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Bulgaria	5770	3.4 x	2.8	43	<2	11	5	6	–	–	19	12
Burkina Faso	510	1.4	2.4	3	57	7 x	17 x	14 x	998	14	6	–
Burundi	150	1.1	-1.8	12	81	2	15	23	509	47	41	28
Cambodia	650	–	6.3 x	4 x	26	–	–	–	743	8	0 x	1
Cameroon	1170	3.4	0.7	4	33	3	12	10	525	2	18	5
Canada	42170	2	2.1	2	–	9	2	6	–	–	–	–
Cape Verde	3010	–	4.1	3	21	–	–	–	219	14	5	3
Central African Republic	450	-1.3	-0.8	3	62	–	–	–	256	14	8	–
Chad	620	-1	3	6	62	8 x	8 x	–	416	7	2	–
Chile	9460	1.5	3.5	6	<2	16	18	5	73	0	20	18
China	3620	6.6	9	5	16	0	1	7	1489	0	10	2
Colombia	4950	1.9	1.4	14	16	9	20	13	972	0	39	16
Comoros	870	0.1 x	-0.2	4	46	–	–	–	37	8	2	–
Congo	1830	3.1	0.5	8	54	4	4	10	505	7	31	1x
Cook Islands	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	6	–	–	0
Costa Rica	6260	0.7	2.6	12	<2	20	24	–	66	0	21	10
Côte d'Ivoire	1060	-1.9	-1	5	23	4 x	21 x	4 x	617	3	26	9
Croatia	13810	–	2.9	29	<2	16	9	4	397	1	–	32x
Cuba	c	–	3.6 x	4 x	–	23 x	10 x	–	127	–	–	–
Cyprus	26940 x	5.9 x	2.2 x	4 x	–	6	12	4	–	–	–	–
Czech Republic	17310	–	2.5	7	<2	16	9	3	–	–	–	–
Democratic People's Republic of Korea	a	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	218	–	–	–
Democratic Republic of the Congo	160	-2.3	-3.5	261	59	0 x	0 x	18 x	1610	16	–	–
Denmark	58930	2	1.7	2	–	0	10	4	–	–	–	–
Djibouti	1280	–	-1.4	3	19	–	–	–	121	13	4 x	5
Dominica	4900	4.7 x	1.7	2	–	–	–	–	22	6	4	10
Dominican Republic	4530	2.1	3.8	11	4	10	13	4	153	0	7	7
Ecuador	3940	1.3	1.6	5	5	11 x	18 x	13 x	231	0	27	11
Egypt	2070	4.1	2.6	7	<2	4	12	7	1348	1	18	5
El Salvador	3370	-1.9	2.7	4	6	15	14	3	233	1	14	10
Equatorial Guinea	12420	–	19.8	12	–	–	–	–	38	0	–	–
Eritrea	300 x	–	-0.8 x	14 x	–	–	–	–	143	10	–	–
Estonia	14060	1.5 x	5.3	20	<2	16	7	5	–	–	–	–
Ethiopia	330	–	2.7	6	39	1	5	17	3327	15	33	3
Fiji	3950	0.7	4	1	–	9 x	18 x	6 x	45	1	12	1
Finland	45680	2.8	2.7	2	–	3	10	4	–	–	–	–
France	43990	2.2	1.4	2	–	16 x	7 x	6 x	–	–	–	–
Gabon	7370	0.2	-0.9	6	5	–	–	–	55	1	4	1x

	GNI per capita (US\$) 2009	GDP per capita average annual growth rate (%)		Average annual rate of inflation (%) 1990-2009	% of population below international poverty line of US\$1.25 per day 1994-2008*	% of central government expenditure (1998-2008*) allocated to:			ODA inflow in millions US\$ 2008	ODA inflow as a % of recipient GNI 2008	Debt service as a % of exports of goods and services	
		1970-1990	1990-2009			health	education	defence			1990	2008
Gambia	440	0.7	0.6	8	34	7 x	12 x	4 x	94	14	18	7
Georgia	2530	-	-	82	13	6	9	36	888	8	-	3
Germany	42560	2.3	1.3	1	-	20	1	4	-	-	-	-
Ghana	700	-2	2.2	23	30	7 x	22 x	5 x	1293	8	21	3
Greece	28630	1.3	2.7	6	-	7	11	8	-	-	-	-
Grenada	5580	4.2 x	3.1	3	-	10 x	17 x	-	33	5	2	10
Guatemala	2630	0.2	1.4	7	12	11 x	17 x	11 x	536	1	11	12
Guinea	370	0.2 x	3.3	7	70	3 x	11 x	29 x	319	-	18	8
Guinea-Bissau	510	0.1	-9.6	29	49	1 x	3 x	4 x	132	34	21	-
Guyana	1450 x	-1.6	3 x	8 x	8	-	-	-	166	15	20 x	2
Haiti	a	-	-1.1 x	15 x	55	-	-	-	912	14	5	2
Holy See	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0
Honduras	1820	0.8	1.6	14	18	10 x	19 x	7 x	564	4	30	4
Hungary	12980	3	3.2	12	<2	11	8	3	-	-	-	-
Iceland	43220	3.2	2.4	4	-	17	8	0	-	-	-	-
India	1170	2.1	4.8	6	42	2	5	12	2108	0	25	8
Indonesia	2230	4.7	2.5	15	29	1	4	7	1225	0	31	13
Iran (Islamic Republic of)	4530	-2.3	2.7	22	<2	7	8	10	98	-	1	-
Iraq	2210	-	-2.6 x	14 x	-	-	-	-	9870	-	-	-
Ireland	44310	2.8	5.2	4	-	16 x	14 x	3 x	-	-	-	-
Israel	25740	1.9	1.8	6	-	13	16	18	-	-	-	-
Italy	35080	2.8	1	3	-	14	11	4	-	-	-	-
Jamaica	5020	-1.3	0.7	16	<2	6	17	2	79	1	20	14
Japan	37870	3	0.9	-1	-	2 x	6 x	4 x	-	-	-	-
Jordan	3740	2.5 x	2.5	3	<2	10	16	19	742	4	18	15
Kazakhstan	6740	-	3.8	63	<2	5	7	8	333	0	-	42
Kenya	770	1.2	0.2	10	20	7	26	6	1360	5	26	4
Kiribati	1890	-5.3	1.8	3	-	-	-	-	27	14	-	-
Kuwait	43930 x	-6.8 x	2 x	5 x	-	5	8	6	-	-	-	-
Kyrgyzstan	870	-	0.3	40	3	12	11	7	360	9	-	8
Lao People's Democratic Republic	880	-	4.2	23	44	-	-	-	496	11	8	19x
Latvia	12390	3.4	4.7	19	<2	11	13	5	-	-	0 x	35
Lebanon	7970	-	2.2	8	-	2	7	11	1076	4	-	13
Lesotho	1020	2.8	1.6	8	43	9	18	4	143	7	4	2
Liberia	160	-4.2	1.8	37	84	5 x	11 x	9 x	1250	197	-	12
Libyan Arab Jamahiriya	12020	-	2.9 x	18 x	-	-	-	-	60	0	-	-
Liechtenstein	113210 x	2.2	3.1 x	1 x	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Lithuania	11410	-	3.5	24	<2	11	7	4	-	-	-	30
Luxembourg	74430	2.7	3	3	-	13	10	1	-	-	-	-
Madagascar	420 x	-2.3	-0.1	14	68	7	18	6	841	11	32	5x
Malawi	280	-0.1	0.5	28	74	7 x	12 x	5 x	913	22	23	-
Malaysia	7230	4	3.2	4	<2	6 x	23 x	11 x	158	0	12	3
Maldives	3870	-	5.9 x	1 x	-	13	15	6	54	5	4	5
Mali	680	0.2	2.9	5	51	2 x	9 x	8 x	964	13	8	3x
Malta	16690 x	6.5	2.6 x	3 x	-	14	13	2	-	-	-	-
Marshall Islands	3060	-	-1.1	4	-	-	-	-	53	27	-	-
Mauritania	960	-1	0.8	8	21	4 x	23 x	-	311	-	24	-
Mauritius	7240	3.2 x	3.5	6	-	8	15	1	110	1	6	3
Mexico	8960	1.6	1.5	13	4	5	25	3	149	0	16	12
Micronesia (Federated States of)	2220	-	0.1	2	-	-	-	-	94	36	-	-
Monaco	203900 x	1.6	2 x	2 x	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Mongolia	1630	-	2.9	27	2	6	9	9	246	6	17 x	2x
Montenegro	6550	-	3.8 x	-	<2	-	-	-	106	3	-	-
Morocco	2790	1.9	2.3	3	3	3	18	13	1217	2	18	10
Mozambique	440	-1 x	4.3	18	75	5 x	10 x	35 x	1994	25	21	1
Myanmar	a	1.4	8.2 x	24 x	-	3	13	23	534	-	17	1x
Namibia	4310	-2.1 x	2	10	49	10 x	22 x	7 x	207	2	-	-
Nauru	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	31	-	-	0
Nepal	440	1	1.9	7	55	7	18	9	716	6	12	4
Netherlands	49350	1.6	2.1	2	-	14	11	3	-	-	-	-
New Zealand	26830 x	0.8	2	2	-	17	17	3	-	-	-	-
Nicaragua	1010	-3.7	1.9	19	16	13 x	15 x	6 x	741	12	2	7
Niger	340	-2.1	-0.2	4	66	-	-	-	605	13	12	10x

TABLE 7. ECONOMIC INDICATORS

Countries and territories	GNI per capita (US\$) 2009	GDP per capita average annual growth rate (%)		Average annual rate of inflation (%) 1990–2009	% of population below international poverty line of US\$1.25 per day 1994–2008*	% of central government expenditure (1998–2008*) allocated to:			ODA inflow in millions US\$ 2008	ODA inflow as a % of recipient GNI 2008	Debt service as a % of exports of goods and services	
		1970–1990	1990–2009			health	education	defence			1990	2008
Nigeria	1140	-1.4	1.7	21	64	1 x	3 x	3 x	1290	1	22	0
Niue	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	18	–	–	0
Norway	86440	3.2	2.3	4	–	16	6	5	–	–	–	–
Occupied Palestinian Territory	b	–	-2.4 x	4 x	–	–	–	–	2593	–	–	–
Oman	17890 x	3.3	2 x	4 x	–	7	15	33	32	–	–	–
Pakistan	1020	3	1.7	10	23	1	2	13	1539	1	16	8
Palau	8940	–	-0.1 x	3 x	–	–	–	–	43	24	–	–
Panama	6740	0.3	3	2	10	18	16	–	29	0	3	9
Papua New Guinea	1180	-0.7	-0.4	8	36	7	22	4	304	5	37	9x
Paraguay	2280	3.1	-0.1	11	7	7 x	22 x	11 x	134	1	12	5
Peru	4160	-0.6	2.9	11	8	13	7	–	466	0	6	12
Philippines	1790	0.6	1.9	7	23	2	19	5	61	0	23	15
Poland	12260	–	4.4	11	<2	12	11	4	–	–	4	24
Portugal	20940	2.6	1.7	4	–	16	16	3	–	–	–	–
Qatar	d	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Republic of Korea	19830	6.2	4.3	4	–	1	16	11	–	–	–	–
Republic of Moldova	1590	–	-1	44	2	14	8	2	299	6	–	10
Romania	8330	0.9 x	2.7	50	<2	12	6	5	–	–	0	24
Russian Federation	9370	–	1.9	60	<2	5	3	8	–	–	–	11
Rwanda	460	1.2	1.7	10	77	5 x	26 x	–	931	24	9	3
Saint Kitts and Nevis	10150	6.3 x	2.5	3	–	–	–	–	46	9	3	17
Saint Lucia	5190	5.3 x	1.1	2	21	–	–	–	19	2	2	7
Saint Vincent and the Grenadines	5130	3.3	3.8	2	–	12	16	–	27	5	3	13
Samoa	2840	–	3.1	6	–	–	–	–	39	8	5	8x
San Marino	50670 x	–	–	3 x	–	18	9	–	–	–	–	–
Sao Tome and Principe	1140	–	–	–	28	–	–	–	47	29	28	34x
Saudi Arabia	17700 x	-1.4	0.3	4	–	6 x	14 x	36 x	–	–	–	–
Senegal	1040	-0.7	1.1	4	34	3	14	7	1058	9	14	4x
Serbia	5990	–	1.3	26 x	<2	–	–	–	1047	2	–	25
Seychelles	8480	2.9	1.7	5	<2	9	8	3	12	1	7	8x
Sierra Leone	340	-0.5	0.9	17	53	10 x	13 x	10 x	367	21	8	1
Singapore	37220	5.6	3.9	1	–	6	19	25	–	–	–	–
Slovakia	16130	–	3.7	7	<2	20	4	4	–	–	–	–
Slovenia	23520	–	3.5	13	<2	15	12	4	–	–	–	–
Solomon Islands	910	–	-1.3	7	–	–	–	–	224	38	10	2x
Somalia	a	-0.8	–	–	–	1 x	2 x	38 x	758	–	25 x	–
South Africa	5770	0.1	1.2	8	26	–	–	–	1125	0	–	4
Spain	31870	1.9	2.2	4	–	2	1	4	–	–	–	–
Sri Lanka	1990	3	4	10	14	6	10	18	730	2	10	8
Sudan	1230	0.1	3.8	29	–	1	8	28	2384	5	4	2
Suriname	4760 x	-2.2 x	1.4 x	51 x	16	–	–	–	102	4	–	–
Swaziland	2350	3	1.7	8	63	8	20	8	67	2	5	2x
Sweden	48930	1.8	2.2	2	–	4	6	5	–	–	–	–
Switzerland	56370 x	1.2	0.9 x	1 x	–	0	5	5	–	–	–	–
Syrian Arab Republic	2410	2	1.4	7	–	2	9	24	136	0	–	–
Tajikistan	700	–	-0.9	84	22	2	4	9	291	7	–	2
Thailand	3760	4.7	2.9	3	<2	15	21	6	-621	0	14	7
The former Yugoslav Republic of Macedonia	4400	–	0.9	26	<2	–	–	–	221	3	–	7
Timor-Leste	2460 x	–	-1.3 x	4 x	37	–	–	–	278	10	–	–
Togo	440	-0.6	–	4	39	5 x	20 x	11 x	330	13	8	2x
Tonga	3260	–	2.9	5	–	7 x	13 x	–	26	10	2	3x
Trinidad and Tobago	16560	0.5	5.1	6	4	7	14	2	12	0	–	–
Tunisia	3720	2.5	3.5	4	3	5	20	4	479	1	22	7
Turkey	8730	2	2.3	50	3	3	10	8	2024	0	27	27
Turkmenistan	3420	–	4.7	104	25	–	–	–	18	0	–	–
Tuvalu	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	17	–	–	0
Uganda	460	–	3.6	8	52	2 x	15 x	26 x	1657	13	47	2
Ukraine	2800	–	0.1	78	<2	3	6	3	618	0	–	18
United Arab Emirates	d	-4.9 x	0.5	6	–	7	17	30	–	–	–	–
United Kingdom	41520	2	2.3	3	–	15	4	7	–	–	–	–
United Republic of Tanzania	500	–	2	14	89	6 x	8 x	16 x	2331	13	25	1
United States	47240	2.2	1.8	2	–	24	2	20	–	–	–	–
Uruguay	9400	0.9	1.8	17	<2	7	8	4	33	0	31	14

	GNI per capita (US\$) 2009	GDP per capita average annual growth rate (%)		Average annual rate of inflation (%) 1990–2009	% of population below international poverty line of US\$1.25 per day 1994–2008*	% of central government expenditure (1998–2008*) allocated to:			ODA inflow in millions US\$ 2008	ODA inflow as a % of recipient GNI 2008	Debt service as a % of exports of goods and services	
		1970–1990	1990–2009			health	education	defence			1990	2008
Uzbekistan	1100	–	1.9	90	46	–	–	–	187	1	–	–
Vanuatu	2620	1.1 x	6.7	-3	–	–	–	–	92	17	2	1x
Venezuela (Bolivarian Republic of)	10200	-1.6	0.2	33	4	8	21	5	59	0	22	5
Viet Nam	1010	–	6	10	22	4	14	–	2552	3	–	2
Yemen	1060	–	1.5	17	18	4	22	19	305	1	4	2
Zambia	970	-2.3	0.3	30	64	13	14	4	1086	9	13	3
Zimbabwe	a	-0.4	-1.9 x	62 x	–	8 x	24 x	7 x	611	–	19	–

SUMMARY INDICATORS

Africa ^f	1500	0.9	2.0	24	44	–	–	–	39109	3	24	4
Sub-Saharan Africa ^f	1147	0	1.8	33	53	–	–	–	35689	4	17	3
Eastern and Southern Africa	1496	–	1.8	40	51	–	–	–	19247	4	14	3
West and Central Africa	841	-0.5	1.6	23	55	–	–	–	13937	4	19	2
Middle East and North Africa	3029	-0.2	2.4	14	4	5	13	13	20778	3	21	–
Asia ^f	2550	4.2	6.6	6	28	1	5	9	20559	0	17	4
South Asia	1092	2.1	4.4	6	40	2	5	12	12161	1	21	8
East Asia and Pacific	3748	5.4	7.2	5	18	1	5	8	8398	0	16	4
Latin America and Caribbean	7195	1.4	1.6	32	7	7	14	4	7240	0	20	14
CEE/CIS	6854	–	2.2	59	6	5	5	7	8303	0	–	17
Industrialized countries ^g	40463	2.3	1.7	2	–	18	4	12	–	–	–	–
Developing countries ^g	2988	2.1	4.6	17	28	3	8	8	86398	1	19	8
Least developed countries ^g	638	-0.2	3.0	53	54	5	13	15	38427	9	12	3
World	8686	2.3	2.5	8	26	13	5	11	90064	0	18	9

For a complete list of countries and territories in the regions and subregions, see page 124.

§ Includes territories within each country category or regional group. Countries and territories in each country category or regional group are listed on page 124.

DEFINITIONS OF THE INDICATORS

GNI per capita – Gross national income (GNI) is the sum of value added by all resident producers plus any product taxes (less subsidies) not included in the valuation of output plus net receipts of primary income (compensation of employees and property income) from abroad. GNI per capita is gross national income divided by midyear population. GNI per capita in US dollars is converted using the World Bank Atlas method.

GDP per capita – Gross domestic product (GDP) is the sum of value added by all resident producers plus any product taxes (less subsidies) not included in the valuation of output. GDP per capita is gross domestic product divided by midyear population. Growth is calculated from constant price GDP data in local currency.

% of population below international poverty line of US\$1.25 per day – Percentage of population living on less than US\$1.25 per day at 2005 prices, adjusted for purchasing power parity. The new poverty threshold reflects revisions to purchasing power parity exchange rates based on the results of the 2005 International Comparison Program. The revisions reveal that the cost of living is higher across the developing world than previously estimated. As a result of these revisions, poverty rates for individual countries cannot be compared with poverty rates reported in previous editions. More detailed information on the definition, methodology and sources of the data presented is available at <www.worldbank.org>.

ODA – Net official development assistance.

Debt service – Sum of interest payments and repayments of principal on external public and publicly guaranteed long-term debts.

MAIN DATA SOURCES

GNI per capita – World Bank.

GDP per capita – World Bank.

Rate of inflation – World Bank.

% of population below international poverty line of US\$1.25 per day – World Bank.

Expenditure on health, education and defence – International Monetary Fund (IMF).

ODA – Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development (OECD).

Debt service – World Bank.

NOTES

- a: low income (\$995 or less).
b: lower-middle income (\$996 to \$3,945).
c: upper-middle income (\$3,946 to \$12,195).
d: high income (\$12,196 or more).

- Data not available.
x Data refer to years or periods other than those specified in the column heading, differ from the standard definition or refer to only part of a country. Such data are not included in the calculation of regional and global averages.
y Data refer to years or periods other than those specified in the column heading, differ from the standard definition or refer to only part of a country. Such data are included in the calculation of regional and global averages.
* Data refer to the most recent year available during the period specified in the column heading.