

TABLE 4. HIV/AIDS

Countries and territories	Estimated adult HIV prevalence rate (aged 15-49), 2009	Estimated number of people (all ages) living with HIV, 2009 (thousands)			Mother-to-child transmission Estimated number of women (aged 15+) living with HIV, 2009 (thousands)	Paediatric infections Estimated number of children (aged 0-14) living with HIV, 2009 (thousands)	Prevention among young people						Orphans			
		estimate	low estimate	high estimate			HIV prevalence among young people (aged 15-24), 2009	% who have comprehensive knowledge of HIV, 2005-2009*		% who used condom at last higher-risk sex, 2005-2009*		Children (aged 0-17)				
								male	female	male	female	estimate (thousands)	estimate (thousands)	Orphan school attendance ratio 2005-2009*		
															total	male
Afghanistan	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Albania	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	22	36	55	25	-	-	-	-
Algeria	0.1	18	13	24	5.2	-	<0.1	0.1	<0.1	-	13	-	-	550	-	-
Andorra	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Angola	2.0	200	160	250	110	22	1.1	0.6	1.6	-	-	-	140	1500	-	-
Antigua and Barbuda	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Argentina	0.5	110	88	140	36	-	0.2	0.3	0.2	-	-	-	-	630	-	-
Armenia	0.1	1.9	1.5	2.4	<1.0	-	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1	15	23	86	-	46	-	-
Australia	0.1	20	15	25	6.2	-	0.1	0.1	0.1	-	-	-	-	80	-	-
Austria	0.3	15	12	20	4.6	-	0.2	0.3	0.2	-	-	-	-	28	-	-
Azerbaijan	0.1	3.6	2.6	5.2	2.1	-	0.1	<0.1	0.1	5	5	31	-	190	-	-
Bahamas	3.1	6.6	2.6	11	3.7	-	2.2	1.4	3.1	-	-	-	-	6.8	-	-
Bahrain	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Bangladesh	<0.1	6.3	5.2	8.3	1.9	-	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1	-	15	-	-	4800	84	-
Barbados	1.4	2.1	1.8	2.5	<1.0	-	1.0	0.9	1.1	-	-	-	-	2	-	-
Belarus	0.3	17	13	20	8.3	-	0.1	<0.1	0.1	-	34	-	-	150	-	-
Belgium	0.2	14	11	18	4.4	-	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1	-	-	-	-	47	-	-
Belize	2.3	4.8	4.0	5.7	2.6	-	1.3	0.7	1.8	-	40	-	50	6.4	-	-
Benin	1.2	60	52	69	32	5.4	0.5	0.3	0.7	35	16	45	28	30	310	90
Bhutan	0.2	<1.0	<1.0	1.5	<0.5	-	0.1	0.1	<0.1	-	-	-	-	21	-	-
Bolivia (Plurinational State of)	0.2	12	9.0	16	3.6	-	0.1	0.1	0.1	28	24	49	-	320	-	-
Bosnia and Herzegovina	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	44	-	71	-	-	-
Botswana	24.8	320	300	350	170	16	8.5	5.2	11.8	-	-	-	-	93	130	-
Brazil	-	-	460	810	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Brunei Darussalam	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Bulgaria	0.1	3.8	2.8	5.2	1.1	-	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1	15	17	70	57	-	94	-
Burkina Faso	1.2	110	91	140	56	17	0.6	0.5	0.8	-	19	-	64	140	770	61 p
Burundi	3.3	180	160	190	90	28	1.5	1.0	2.1	-	30	-	25	200	610	85
Cambodia	0.5	63	42	90	35	-	0.1	0.1	0.1	45	50	84	-	630	83	-
Cameroon	5.3	610	540	670	320	54	2.7	1.6	3.9	-	32	-	62	330	1200	91
Canada	0.3	68	53	83	21	-	0.1	0.1	0.1	-	-	-	-	45	-	-
Cape Verde	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	36	36	79	56	-	-	-
Central African Republic	4.7	130	110	140	67	17	1.6	1.0	2.2	26	17	60	41	140	370	96
Chad	3.4	210	170	300	110	23	1.7	1.0	2.5	20 x	8 x	25 x	17 x	120	670	105 x
Chile	0.4	40	32	51	12	-	0.2	0.2	0.1	-	-	-	-	140	-	-
China	0.1	740	540	1000	230	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Colombia	0.5	160	120	210	50	-	0.2	0.2	0.1	-	-	-	36	-	820	85
Comoros	0.1	<0.5	<0.2	<0.5	<0.1	-	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1	-	-	-	-	<0.1	22	-
Congo	3.4	77	68	87	40	7.9	1.9	1.2	2.6	22	8	38	20	51	220	88
Cook Islands	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Costa Rica	0.3	9.8	7.5	13	2.8	-	0.2	0.2	0.1	-	-	-	-	36	-	-
Côte d'Ivoire	3.4	450	390	510	220	-	1.1	0.7	1.5	28	18	53	39	-	1100	83
Croatia	<0.1	<1.0	<1.0	1.1	<0.5	-	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1	-	-	-	-	44	-	-
Cuba	0.1	7.1	5.7	8.9	2.2	-	0.1	0.1	0.1	-	52	-	-	86	-	-
Cyprus	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Czech Republic	<0.1	2.0	1.7	2.3	<1.0	-	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1	-	-	-	-	92	-	-
Democratic People's Republic of Korea	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Democratic Republic of the Congo	-	-	430	560	-	-	-	-	-	21	15	27	17	-	-	77
Denmark	0.2	5.3	4.0	6.3	1.4	-	0.1	0.1	0.1	-	-	-	-	51	-	-
Djibouti	2.5	14	10	18	7.4	-	1.3	0.8	1.9	-	18	51	26	-	47	-
Dominica	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Dominican Republic	0.9	57	49	66	32	-	0.5	0.3	0.7	34	41	70	44	-	190	77
Ecuador	0.4	37	28	50	11	-	0.2	0.2	0.2	-	-	-	-	210	-	-
Egypt	<0.1	11	8.4	17	2.4	-	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1	18	5.0	-	-	1700	-	-
El Salvador	0.8	34	25	44	11	-	0.3	0.4	0.3	-	27	-	-	150	-	-
Equatorial Guinea	5.0	20	14	26	11	1.6	3.5	1.9	5	-	-	-	-	4.1	45	-
Eritrea	0.8	25	18	33	13	3.1	0.3	0.2	0.4	-	-	-	-	19	240	-
Estonia	1.2	9.9	8.0	12	3.0	-	0.2	0.3	0.2	-	-	-	-	19	-	-
Ethiopia	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	33	20	50	28	-	-	90
Fiji	0.1	<1.0	<0.5	<1.0	<0.2	-	0.1	0.1	0.1	-	-	-	-	23	-	-
Finland	0.1	2.6	2.2	3.1	<1.0	-	<0.1	0.1	<0.1	-	-	-	-	45	-	-

	Estimated adult HIV prevalence rate (aged 15-49), 2009	Estimated number of people (all ages) living with HIV, 2009 (thousands)			Mother-to-child transmission Estimated number of women (aged 15+) living with HIV, 2009 (thousands)	Paediatric infections Estimated number of children (aged 0-14) living with HIV, 2009 (thousands)	Prevention among young people						Orphans			
		estimate	low estimate	high estimate			HIV prevalence among young people (aged 15-24), 2009	% who have comprehensive knowledge of HIV, 2005-2009*		% who used condom at last higher-risk sex, 2005-2009*		Children (aged 0-17)		Orphan school attendance ratio		
								total	male	female	male	female	estimate (thousands)		estimate (thousands)	
		male	female	male			female	estimate (thousands)	estimate (thousands)	2005-2009*						
France	0.4	150	120	190	48	-	0.2	0.2	0.1	-	-	-	-	<0.1	-	
Gabon	5.2	46	37	55	25	3.2	2.4	1.4	3.5	-	-	-	-	18	64	-
Gambia	2.0	18	12	26	9.7	-	1.6	0.9	2.4	-	39	-	54	2.8	72	87
Georgia	0.1	3.5	2.6	4.9	1.5	-	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1	-	15	-	-	-	68	-
Germany	0.1	67	56	75	12	-	0.1	0.1	<0.1	-	-	-	-	-	380	-
Ghana	1.8	260	230	300	140	27	0.9	0.5	1.3	34	28	46	28	160	1100	76
Greece	0.1	8.8	7.3	11	2.7	-	0.1	0.1	0.1	-	-	-	-	-	73	-
Grenada	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Guatemala	0.8	62	47	82	20	-	0.4	0.5	0.3	-	-	-	-	-	380	-
Guinea	1.3	79	65	95	41	9.0	0.7	0.4	0.9	23	17	37	26	59	440	73
Guinea-Bissau	2.5	22	18	26	12	2.1	1.4	0.8	2.0	-	18	-	39	9.7	110	97
Guyana	1.2	5.9	2.7	8.8	2.8	-	0.7	0.6	0.8	-	50	68	62	-	30	-
Haiti	1.9	120	110	140	67	12	0.9	0.6	1.3	40	34	43	29	-	440	86
Holy See	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Honduras	0.8	39	26	51	12	-	0.3	0.3	0.2	-	30	-	24	-	150	108
Hungary	<0.1	3.0	2.2	3.9	<1.0	<0.2	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1	-	-	-	-	-	130	-
Iceland	0.3	<1.0	<0.5	<1.0	<0.2	-	0.1	0.1	0.1	-	-	-	-	-	1.8	-
India	0.3	2400	2100	2800	880	-	0.1	0.1	0.1	36	20	37	22	-	31000	72
Indonesia	0.2	310	200	460	88	-	<0.1	0.1	<0.1	15 y	10 y	-	-	-	4700	-
Iran (Islamic Republic of)	0.2	92	74	120	26	-	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1	-	-	-	-	-	1200	-
Iraq	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	-	-	-	84
Ireland	0.2	6.9	5.2	8.7	2.0	-	0.1	0.1	0.1	-	-	-	-	-	39	-
Israel	0.2	7.5	5.6	9.9	2.2	-	0.1	0.1	<0.1	-	-	-	-	-	7.6	-
Italy	0.3	140	110	180	48	-	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1	-	-	-	-	-	<0.1	-
Jamaica	1.7	32	21	45	10	-	0.9	1.0	0.7	-	60	-	-	-	73	-
Japan	<0.1	8.1	6.3	10	2.7	-	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1	-	-	-	-	-	<0.1	-
Jordan	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	13 y	-	-	-	-
Kazakhstan	0.1	13	9.0	19	7.7	-	0.1	0.1	0.2	-	22	-	-	-	420	-
Kenya	6.3	1500	1300	1600	760	180	2.9	1.8	4.1	55	48	64	40	1200	2600	-
Kiribati	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Kuwait	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Kyrgyzstan	0.3	9.8	6.5	16	2.8	-	0.1	0.1	0.1	-	20	-	56	-	140	-
Lao People's Democratic Republic	0.2	8.5	6.0	13	3.5	-	0.2	0.1	0.2	-	-	-	-	-	220	-
Latvia	0.7	8.6	6.3	12	2.6	-	0.1	0.2	0.1	-	-	-	-	-	32	-
Lebanon	0.1	3.6	2.7	4.8	1.1	-	0.1	0.1	<0.1	-	-	-	-	-	70	-
Lesotho	23.6	290	260	310	160	28	9.9	5.4	14.2	18 x	26 x	48 x	50 x	130	200	95 x
Liberia	1.5	37	32	43	19	6.1	0.5	0.3	0.7	27	21	22	14	52	340	85
Libyan Arab Jamahiriya	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Liechtenstein	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Lithuania	0.1	1.2	<1.0	1.6	<0.5	-	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1	-	-	-	-	-	52	-
Luxembourg	0.3	<1.0	<1.0	1.2	<0.5	-	0.1	0.1	0.1	-	-	-	-	-	3.6	-
Madagascar	0.2	24	19	30	7.3	-	0.1	0.1	0.1	16 x	19 x	12 x	5 x	11	910	75 x
Malawi	11	920	830	1000	470	120	4.9	3.1	6.8	42	42	58	40	650	1000	97
Malaysia	0.5	100	83	120	11	-	0.1	0.1	<0.1	-	-	-	-	-	450	-
Maldives	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1	-	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1	-	-	-	-	-	7.3	-
Mali	1.0	76	61	96	40	-	0.4	0.2	0.5	22	18	36	17	59	690	87
Malta	0.1	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.1	-	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1	-	-	-	-	-	2.6	-
Marshall Islands	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	39	27	22	9	-	-	-
Mauritania	0.7	14	11	17	4.0	-	0.4	0.4	0.3	14	5	-	-	3.6	120	66 p
Mauritius	1.0	8.8	6.4	12	2.5	-	0.3	0.3	0.2	-	-	-	-	<0.1	19	-
Mexico	0.3	220	180	280	59	-	0.2	0.2	0.1	-	-	-	-	-	1500	-
Micronesia (Federated States of)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Monaco	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Mongolia	<0.1	<0.5	<0.5	<1.0	<0.2	-	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1	-	31	-	-	-	67	96 p
Montenegro	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	30	-	66	-	-	-
Morocco	0.1	26	19	34	8.1	-	0.1	0.1	0.1	-	12 x	-	-	-	650	-
Mozambique	11.5	1400	1200	1500	760	130	5.9	3.1	8.6	-	14	-	44	670	2100	89
Myanmar	0.6	240	200	290	81	-	0.3	0.3	0.3	-	-	-	-	-	1600	-
Namibia	13.1	180	150	210	95	16	4.0	2.3	5.8	62	65	81	64	70	120	100
Nauru	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	10	13	17	10	-	-	-
Nepal	0.4	64	51	80	20	-	0.2	0.2	0.1	44	28	78	-	-	650	-

TABLE 4. HIV/AIDS

	Estimated adult HIV prevalence rate (aged 15-49), 2009	Estimated number of people (all ages) living with HIV, 2009 (thousands)			Mother-to-child transmission Estimated number of women (aged 15+) living with HIV, 2009 (thousands)	Paediatric infections Estimated number of children (aged 0-14) living with HIV, 2009 (thousands)	Prevention among young people						Orphans			
		estimate	low estimate	high estimate			HIV prevalence among young people (aged 15-24), 2009	% who have comprehensive knowledge of HIV, 2005-2009*		% who used condom at last higher-risk sex, 2005-2009*		Children (aged 0-17)				
								male	female	male	female	male	female	estimate (thousands)	estimate (thousands)	Orphan school attendance ratio 2005-2009*
		total	male	female			male	female	male	female	estimate (thousands)	estimate (thousands)	2005-2009*			
Netherlands	0.2	22	17	32	6.9	-	0.1	0.1	<0.1	-	-	-	-	82	-	
New Zealand	0.1	2.5	2.0	3.2	<1.0	-	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1	-	-	-	-	36	-	
Nicaragua	0.2	6.9	5.2	9.1	2.1	-	0.1	0.1	0.1	-	-	-	-	120	-	
Niger	0.8	61	56	66	28	-	0.4	0.2	0.5	16	13	37	18 y	57	970	67
Nigeria	3.6	3300	2900	3600	1700	360	2.0	1.2	2.9	33	22	49	36	2500	12000	117
Niue	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Norway	0.1	4.0	3.0	5.4	1.2	-	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1	-	-	-	-	-	35	-
Occupied Palestinian Territory	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Oman	0.1	1.1	<1.0	1.4	<0.5	-	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1	-	-	-	-	-	41	-
Pakistan	0.1	98	79	120	28	-	0.1	0.1	<0.1	-	3	-	-	-	4200	-
Palau	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Panama	0.9	20	14	36	6.3	-	0.3	0.4	0.3	-	-	-	-	-	53	-
Papua New Guinea	0.9	34	30	39	18	3.1	0.6	0.3	0.8	-	-	50	35	-	260	-
Paraguay	0.3	13	9.8	16	3.8	-	0.2	0.2	0.1	-	-	-	-	-	150	-
Peru	0.4	75	58	100	18	-	0.2	0.2	0.1	-	19	-	36	-	550	-
Philippines	<0.1	8.7	6.1	13	2.6	-	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1	-	21	-	13	-	1900	-
Poland	0.1	27	20	34	8.2	-	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1	-	-	-	-	-	440	-
Portugal	0.6	42	32	53	13	-	0.2	0.3	0.2	-	-	-	-	-	58	-
Qatar	<0.1	<0.2	<0.1	<0.2	<0.1	-	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1	-	-	-	-	-	14	-
Republic of Korea	<0.1	9.5	7.0	13	2.9	-	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1	-	-	-	-	-	280	-
Republic of Moldova	0.4	12	9.9	16	5.1	-	0.1	0.1	0.1	39 y	42 y	76	60	-	79	-
Romania	0.1	16	12	20	4.7	-	<0.1	0.1	<0.1	1 y, x	3 y, x	-	-	-	290	-
Russian Federation	-	-	840	1200	-	-	-	0.2	0.3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Rwanda	2.9	170	140	190	88	22	1.6	1.3	1.9	54	51	40	26	130	690	82
Saint Kitts and Nevis	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Saint Lucia	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Saint Vincent and the Grenadines	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Samoa	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
San Marino	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Sao Tome and Principe	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	44	63	54	-	-	-
Saudi Arabia	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Senegal	0.9	59	50	69	32	-	0.5	0.3	0.7	24	19	52	36	19	520	83
Serbia	0.1	4.9	3.5	7.1	1.2	-	0.1	0.1	0.1	-	42	-	74	-	94	-
Seychelles	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Sierra Leone	1.6	49	40	63	28	2.9	1.0	0.6	1.5	28	17	22	10	15	320	62
Singapore	0.1	3.4	2.5	4.4	1.0	-	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1	-	-	-	-	-	17	-
Slovakia	<0.1	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.1	-	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1	-	-	-	-	-	54	-
Slovenia	<0.1	<1.0	<0.5	<1.0	<0.2	-	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1	-	-	-	-	-	12	-
Solomon Islands	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	35	29	26	17	-	-	-
Somalia	0.7	34	25	48	15	-	0.5	0.4	0.6	-	4	-	-	-	630	78
South Africa	17.8	5600	5400	5900	3300	330	9.0	4.5	13.6	-	-	-	-	1900	3400	-
Spain	0.4	130	120	150	32	-	0.1	0.2	0.1	-	-	-	-	-	<0.1	-
Sri Lanka	<0.1	2.8	2.1	3.8	<1.0	-	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1	-	-	-	-	-	340	-
Sudan	1.1	260	210	330	140	-	0.9	0.5	1.3	-	-	-	-	-	2000	-
Suriname	1.0	3.7	2.7	5.3	1.1	-	0.5	0.6	0.4	-	41	-	49	-	12	-
Swaziland	25.9	180	170	200	100	14	11	6.5	15.6	52	52	70	54	69	100	97
Sweden	0.1	8.1	6.1	11	2.5	-	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1	-	-	-	-	-	63	-
Switzerland	0.4	18	13	24	5.7	-	0.2	0.2	0.1	-	-	-	-	-	<0.1	-
Syrian Arab Republic	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	7	-	-	-	-	-
Tajikistan	0.2	9.1	6.4	13	2.7	-	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1	-	2	-	-	-	220	-
Thailand	1.3	530	420	660	210	-	-	-	-	-	46	-	-	-	1400	93
The former Yugoslav Republic of Macedonia	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	27	-	70	-	-	-
Timor-Leste	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Togo	3.2	120	99	150	67	11	1.5	0.9	2.2	-	15	-	50	66	240	94
Tonga	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Trinidad and Tobago	1.5	15	11	19	4.7	-	0.9	1.0	0.7	-	54	-	51	-	25	-
Tunisia	<0.1	2.4	1.8	3.3	<1.0	-	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1	-	-	-	-	-	130	-
Turkey	<0.1	4.6	3.4	6.1	1.4	-	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1	-	-	-	-	-	1200	-
Turkmenistan	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	5	-	-	-	-	-
Tuvalu	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	61	39	44 y	-	-	-	-
Uganda	6.5	1200	1100	1300	610	150	3.6	2.3	4.8	38	32	55	38	1200	2700	96
Ukraine	1.1	350	300	410	170	-	0.2	0.2	0.3	43	45	71	68	-	810	98

	Estimated adult HIV prevalence rate (aged 15–49), 2009	Estimated number of people (all ages) living with HIV, 2009 (thousands)			Mother-to-child transmission	Paediatric infections	Prevention among young people						Orphans					
							Estimated number of children (aged 0–14) living with HIV, 2009 (thousands)			HIV prevalence among young people (aged 15–24), 2009		% who have comprehensive knowledge of HIV, 2005–2009*		% who used condom at last higher-risk sex, 2005–2009*		Children (aged 0–17)		Orphan school attendance ratio
										total	male	female	male	female	male	female	estimate (thousands)	
							2009	estimate	low estimate	high estimate	2009	2009	2005–2009*	2005–2009*	2005–2009*	2005–2009*		
United Arab Emirates	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–			
United Kingdom	0.2	85	66	110	26	–	0.1	0.2	0.1	–	–	–	–	490	–			
United Republic of Tanzania	5.6	1400	1300	1500	730	160	2.8	1.7	3.9	42	39	49	46	1300	3000	97		
United States	0.6	1200	930	1700	310	–	0.2	0.3	0.2	–	–	–	–	–	2100	–		
Uruguay	0.5	9.9	8.4	12	3.1	–	0.2	0.3	0.2	–	–	–	–	–	49	–		
Uzbekistan	0.1	28	18	46	8.0	–	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1	–	31	–	61	–	780	–		
Vanuatu	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	15	–	–	–	–	–		
Venezuela (Bolivarian Republic of)	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–		
Viet Nam	0.4	280	220	350	81	–	0.1	0.1	0.1	–	44	68	–	–	1400	–		
Yemen	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	2 y	–	–	–	–	–		
Zambia	13.5	980	890	1100	490	120	6.6	4.2	8.9	41	38	39	33	690	1300	92		
Zimbabwe	14.3	1200	1100	1300	620	150	5.1	3.3	6.9	–	53	68	42	1000	1400	95		

SUMMARY INDICATORS

Africa [#]	3.9	22900	21300	24600	12300	2300	1.9	1.1	2.7	32	23	48	34	14900	59000	93
Sub-Saharan Africa [#]	4.7	22900	21200	24500	12300	2300	2.3	1.3	3.3	34	26	48	34	14900	56100	93
Eastern and Southern Africa	7.2	16300	15100	17600	8800	1600	3.4	1.9	4.8	41	33	54	37	10100	27600	92
West and Central Africa	2.7	6200	5700	6800	3300	690	1.4	0.8	2.0	28	20	43	33	4700	26400	94
Middle East and North Africa	0.2	430	370	490	190	19	0.2	0.1	0.2	–	–	–	–	86	6400	–
Asia [#]	0.2	4900	4500	5500	1700	160	0.1	0.1	0.1	33 **	19 **	–	–	1100	71400	74 **
South Asia	0.3	2600	2200	2900	930	110	0.1	0.1	0.1	36	17	38	22	570	41000	73
East Asia and Pacific	0.2	2300	2000	2800	750	48	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1	–	24 **	–	–	490	30500	–
Latin America and Caribbean	0.5	1900	1700	2100	660	58	0.2	0.2	0.2	–	–	–	–	440	9800	–
CEE/CIS	0.5	1500	1300	1700	690	19	0.1	0.1	0.2	–	–	–	–	75	7300	–
Industrialized countries [§]	0.3	2100	1800	2500	570	1.3	0.1	0.2	0.1	–	–	–	–	100	4300	–
Developing countries [§]	0.9	29800	28100	31700	14700	2500	0.5	0.3	0.6	33 **	20 **	–	–	16400	145000	81 **
Least developed countries [§]	2.0	9700	8600	11000	5000	1100	1.1	0.7	1.5	–	21	–	–	7200	41300	85
World	0.8	33300	31400	35300	15900	2500	0.4	0.3	0.6	–	20 **	–	–	16600	153000	–

For a complete list of countries and territories in the regions and subregions, see page 124.

§ Includes territories within each country category or regional group. Countries and territories in each country category or regional group are listed on page 124.

DEFINITIONS OF THE INDICATORS

- Estimated adult HIV prevalence rate** – Percentage of adults (aged 15–49) living with HIV as of 2009.
- Estimated number of people (all ages) living with HIV** – Estimated number of people (all ages) living with HIV as of 2009.
- Estimated number of women (aged 15+) living with HIV** – Estimated number of women (aged 15+) living with HIV as of 2009.
- Estimated number of children (aged 0–14) living with HIV** – Estimated number of children (aged 0–14) living with HIV as of 2009.
- HIV prevalence among young people** – Percentage of young men and women (aged 15–24) living with HIV as of 2009.
- Comprehensive knowledge of HIV** – Percentage of young men and women (aged 15–24) who correctly identify the two major ways of preventing the sexual transmission of HIV (using condoms and limiting sex to one faithful, uninfected partner), who reject the two most common local misconceptions about HIV transmission and who know that a healthy-looking person can be HIV-infected.
- Condom use at last higher-risk sex** – Percentage of young men and women (aged 15–24) who say they used a condom the last time they had sex with a non-marital, non-cohabiting partner, of those who have had sex with such a partner during the past 12 months.
- Children orphaned by AIDS** – Estimated number of children (aged 0–17) who have lost one or both parents to AIDS as of 2009.
- Children orphaned due to all causes** – Estimated number of children (aged 0–17) who have lost one or both parents due to any cause as of 2009.
- Orphan school attendance ratio** – Percentage of children (aged 10–14) who have lost both biological parents and who are currently attending school as a percentage of non-orphaned children of the same age who live with at least one parent and who are attending school.

MAIN DATA SOURCES

- Estimated adult HIV prevalence rate** – Joint United Nations Programme on HIV/AIDS (UNAIDS), *Report on the Global AIDS Epidemic, 2010*.
- Estimated number of people (all ages) living with HIV** – UNAIDS, *Report on the Global AIDS Epidemic, 2010*.
- Estimated number of women (aged 15+) living with HIV** – UNAIDS, *Report on the Global AIDS Epidemic, 2010*.
- Estimated number of children (aged 0–14) living with HIV** – UNAIDS, *Report on the Global AIDS Epidemic, 2010*.
- HIV prevalence among young people** – UNAIDS, *Report on the Global AIDS Epidemic, 2010*.
- Comprehensive knowledge of HIV** – AIDS Indicator Surveys (AIS), Behavioural Surveillance Surveys (BSS), Demographic and Health Surveys (DHS), Multiple Indicator Cluster Surveys (MICS), Reproductive Health Surveys (RHS) and other national household surveys, 2005–2009; 'HIV/AIDS Survey Indicators Database', <www.measuredhs.com/hivdata>.
- Condom use at last higher-risk sex** – AIS, BSS, DHS, RHS and other national household surveys, 2005–2009; 'HIV/AIDS Survey Indicators Database', <www.measuredhs.com/hivdata>.
- Children orphaned by AIDS** – UNAIDS, *Report on the Global AIDS Epidemic, 2010*.
- Children orphaned due to all causes** – UNAIDS estimates, 2010.
- Orphan school attendance ratio** – AIS, DHS, MICS and other national household surveys, 2005–2009; 'HIV/AIDS Survey Indicators Database', <www.measuredhs.com/hivdata>.

NOTES

- Data not available.
- y Data differ from the standard definition or refer to only part of a country. Such data are included in the calculation of regional and global averages.
- p Proportion of orphans (aged 10–14) attending school is based on small denominators (typically 25–49 unweighted cases).
- * Data refer to the most recent year available during the period specified in the column heading.
- ** Excludes China.