

TABLE 10. THE RATE OF PROGRESS

Countries and territories	Under-5 mortality rank	Under-5 mortality rate				Average annual rate of reduction (%) ^a				Reduction since 1990 (%) ^b	Reduction since 2000 (%) ^b	GDP per capita average annual growth rate (%)		Total fertility rate			Average annual rate of reduction (%)	
		1970	1990	2000	2009	1970-1990	1990-2000	2000-2009	1990-2009			1970-1990	1990-2009	1970	1990	2009	1970-1990	1990-2009
Afghanistan	2	319	250	222	199	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.2	20	10	-	-	7.7	8.0	6.5	-0.2	1.1
Albania	118	112	51	27	15	3.9	6.4	6.5	6.4	71	44	-0.7 x	5.4	4.9	2.9	1.9	2.6	2.4
Algeria	79	199	61	46	32	5.9	2.8	4.0	3.4	48	30	1.6	1.5	7.4	4.7	2.3	2.3	3.7
Andorra	169	-	9	5	4	-	5.9	2.5	4.3	56	20	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Angola	11	-	258	212	161	-	2.0	3.1	2.5	38	24	-	3.8	7.3	7.2	5.6	0.1	1.3
Antigua and Barbuda	130	-	-	19	12	-	-	5.1	-	-	37	8.3 x	2	-	-	-	-	-
Argentina	125	69	28	21	14	4.5	2.9	4.5	3.6	50	33	-0.7	1.9	3.1	3.0	2.2	0.1	1.6
Armenia	97	94	56	36	22	2.6	4.4	5.5	4.9	61	39	-	6.2	3.2	2.5	1.7	1.2	2.0
Australia	165	21	9	6	5	4.2	4.1	2.0	3.1	44	17	1.5	2.3	2.7	1.9	1.8	1.9	0.1
Austria	169	29	9	5	4	5.9	5.9	2.5	4.3	56	20	2.4	1.9	2.3	1.5	1.4	2.4	0.2
Azerbaijan	76	117	98	69	34	0.9	3.5	7.9	5.6	65	51	-	4.9	4.6	3.0	2.2	2.2	1.7
Bahamas	130	-	25	20	12	-	2.2	5.7	3.9	52	40	1.9	1.1 x	3.6	2.6	2.0	1.6	1.4
Bahrain	130	80	16	13	12	8.0	2.1	0.9	1.5	25	8	-1.3 x	2.8 x	6.5	3.7	2.2	2.8	2.7
Bangladesh	57	236	148	90	52	2.3	5.0	6.1	5.5	65	42	0.4	3.4	6.9	4.4	2.3	2.2	3.4
Barbados	140	-	18	15	11	-	1.8	3.4	2.6	39	27	1.7	2.2 x	3.1	1.7	1.5	3.1	0.4
Belarus	130	28	24	18	12	0.8	2.9	4.5	3.6	50	33	-	4.2	2.3	1.9	1.3	1.0	2.0
Belgium	165	24	10	6	5	4.4	5.1	2.0	3.6	50	17	2.2	1.7	2.2	1.6	1.8	1.7	-0.6
Belize	109	101	43	27	18	4.3	4.7	4.5	4.6	58	33	2.9	2.2 x	6.3	4.5	2.8	1.7	2.4
Benin	22	256	184	144	118	1.7	2.5	2.2	2.3	36	18	0.3	1.2	6.6	6.7	5.4	-0.1	1.2
Bhutan	41	288	148	106	79	3.3	3.3	3.3	3.3	47	25	-	5.2	6.7	5.9	2.6	0.6	4.4
Bolivia (Plurinational State of)	58	241	122	86	51	3.4	3.5	5.8	4.6	58	41	-1.1	1.6	6.6	4.9	3.4	1.5	2.0
Bosnia and Herzegovina	125	-	23	17	14	-	3.0	2.2	2.6	39	18	-	9.6 x	2.9	1.7	1.2	2.6	1.8
Botswana	54	132	60	99	57	3.9	-5.0	6.1	0.3	5	42	8.2	3.6	6.6	4.7	2.8	1.7	2.7
Brazil	98	135	56	34	21	4.4	5.0	5.4	5.2	63	38	2.3	1.4	5.0	2.8	1.8	2.9	2.3
Brunei Darussalam	151	-	11	8	7	-	3.2	1.5	2.4	36	13	-2.2 x	-0.3 x	5.7	3.2	2.1	2.8	2.4
Bulgaria	144	33	18	18	10	3.0	0.0	6.5	3.1	44	44	3.4 x	2.8	2.2	1.7	1.4	1.1	1.0
Burkina Faso	9	280	201	188	166	1.7	0.7	1.4	1.0	17	12	1.4	2.4	6.6	6.8	5.8	-0.2	0.8
Burundi	9	229	189	178	166	1.0	0.6	0.8	0.7	12	7	1.1	-1.8	6.8	6.6	4.5	0.1	2.1
Cambodia	36	-	117	106	88	-	1.0	2.1	1.5	25	17	-	6.3 x	5.9	5.8	2.9	0.1	3.7
Cameroon	13	214	148	156	154	1.8	-0.5	0.1	-0.2	-4	1	3.4	0.7	6.2	5.9	4.5	0.2	1.4
Canada	157	22	8	6	6	5.1	2.9	0.0	1.5	25	0	2	2.1	2.2	1.7	1.6	1.5	0.3
Cape Verde	88	151	63	41	28	4.4	4.3	4.2	4.3	56	32	-	4.1	7.0	5.3	2.7	1.4	3.6
Central African Republic	8	239	175	184	171	1.6	-0.5	0.8	0.1	2	7	-1.3	-0.8	6.0	5.8	4.7	0.1	1.1
Chad	1	-	201	205	209	-	-0.2	-0.2	-0.2	-4	-2	-1	3	6.5	6.7	6.1	-0.1	0.5
Chile	147	83	22	11	9	6.6	6.9	2.2	4.7	59	18	1.5	3.5	4.0	2.6	1.9	2.1	1.6
China	105	117	46	36	19	4.7	2.5	7.1	4.7	59	47	6.6	9	5.5	2.3	1.8	4.3	1.5
Colombia	105	104	35	26	19	5.4	3.0	3.5	3.2	46	27	1.9	1.4	5.6	3.1	2.4	2.9	1.3
Comoros	29	197	128	114	104	2.2	1.2	1.0	1.1	19	9	0.1 x	-0.2	7.1	5.5	3.9	1.2	1.8
Congo	19	142	104	116	128	1.6	-1.1	-1.1	-1.1	-23	-10	3.1	0.5	6.3	5.4	4.3	0.8	1.2
Cook Islands	118	63	18	17	15	6.3	0.6	1.4	1.0	17	12	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Costa Rica	140	80	18	13	11	7.5	3.3	1.9	2.6	39	15	0.7	2.6	5.0	3.2	1.9	2.3	2.6
Côte d'Ivoire	21	236	152	142	119	2.2	0.7	2.0	1.3	22	16	-1.9	-1	7.9	6.3	4.5	1.2	1.7
Croatia	165	-	13	8	5	-	4.9	5.2	5.0	62	38	-	2.9	2.0	1.7	1.4	0.9	0.8
Cuba	157	40	14	9	6	5.2	4.4	4.5	4.5	57	33	-	3.6 x	4.0	1.8	1.5	4.2	0.8
Cyprus	169	-	10	6	4	-	5.1	4.5	4.8	60	33	5.9 x	2.2 x	2.6	2.4	1.5	0.4	2.5
Czech Republic	169	-	12	5	4	-	8.8	2.5	5.8	67	20	-	2.5	2.0	1.8	1.5	0.5	1.2
Democratic People's Republic of Korea	77	-	45	58	33	-	-2.5	6.3	1.6	27	43	-	-	4.0	2.4	1.9	2.6	1.3
Democratic Republic of the Congo	2	240	199	199	199	0.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0	0	-2.3	-3.5	6.2	7.1	5.9	-0.7	1.0
Denmark	169	17	9	6	4	3.2	4.1	4.5	4.3	56	33	2	1.7	2.1	1.7	1.8	1.2	-0.6
Djibouti	33	-	123	106	94	-	1.5	1.3	1.4	24	11	-	-1.4	7.4	6.2	3.8	0.9	2.6
Dominica	144	73	18	16	10	7.0	1.2	5.2	3.1	44	38	4.7 x	1.7	-	-	-	-	-
Dominican Republic	79	125	62	39	32	3.5	4.6	2.2	3.5	48	18	2.1	3.8	6.2	3.5	2.6	2.9	1.5
Ecuador	93	138	53	34	24	4.8	4.4	3.9	4.2	55	29	1.3	1.6	6.3	3.7	2.5	2.7	2.0
Egypt	98	236	90	47	21	4.8	6.5	9.0	7.7	77	55	4.1	2.6	5.9	4.6	2.8	1.3	2.5
El Salvador	112	163	62	33	17	4.8	6.3	7.4	6.8	73	48	-1.9	2.7	6.2	4.0	2.3	2.3	2.9
Equatorial Guinea	14	-	198	168	145	-	1.6	1.6	1.6	27	14	-	19.8	5.7	5.9	5.3	-0.2	0.6
Eritrea	56	-	150	89	55	-	5.2	5.3	5.3	63	38	-	-0.8 x	6.6	6.2	4.5	0.3	1.7
Estonia	157	-	17	11	6	-	4.4	6.7	5.5	65	45	1.5 x	5.3	2.1	1.9	1.7	0.4	0.7
Ethiopia	29	230	210	148	104	0.5	3.5	3.9	3.7	50	30	-	2.7	6.8	7.1	5.2	-0.2	1.6
Fiji	109	-	22	19	18	-	1.5	0.6	1.1	18	5	0.7	4	4.5	3.4	2.7	1.5	1.2
Finland	184	16	7	4	3	4.1	5.6	3.2	4.5	57	25	2.8	2.7	1.9	1.7	1.8	0.3	-0.3

	Under-5 mortality rank	Under-5 mortality rate				Average annual rate of reduction (%) ^a				Reduction since 1990 (%) ^b	Reduction since 2000 (%) ^b	GDP per capita average annual growth rate (%)		Total fertility rate			Average annual rate of reduction (%)	
		1970	1990	2000	2009	1970-1990	1990-2000	2000-2009	1990-2009			1970-1990	1990-2009	1970	1990	2009	1970-1990	1990-2009
France	169	18	9	5	4	3.5	5.9	2.5	4.3	56	20	2.2	1.4	2.5	1.8	1.9	1.7	-0.4
Gabon	45	-	93	83	69	-	1.1	2.1	1.6	26	17	0.2	-0.9	4.7	5.2	3.2	-0.5	2.5
Gambia	31	311	153	131	103	3.5	1.6	2.7	2.1	33	21	0.7	0.6	6.1	6.1	5.0	0.0	1.1
Georgia	85	-	47	35	29	-	2.9	2.1	2.5	38	17	-	-	2.6	2.2	1.6	0.9	1.7
Germany	169	26	9	5	4	5.3	5.9	2.5	4.3	56	20	2.3	1.3	2.0	1.4	1.3	1.9	0.2
Ghana	45	183	120	106	69	2.1	1.2	4.8	2.9	43	35	-2	2.2	7.0	5.6	4.2	1.1	1.5
Greece	184	32	11	7	3	5.3	4.5	9.4	6.8	73	57	1.3	2.7	2.4	1.4	1.4	2.5	0.1
Grenada	118	-	40	20	15	-	6.9	3.2	5.2	63	25	4.2 x	3.1	4.6	3.8	2.3	0.9	2.8
Guatemala	65	165	76	48	40	3.9	4.6	2.0	3.4	47	17	0.2	1.4	6.2	5.6	4.0	0.6	1.7
Guinea	15	326	231	185	142	1.7	2.2	2.9	2.6	39	23	0.2 x	3.3	6.8	6.7	5.3	0.1	1.2
Guinea-Bissau	4	-	240	218	193	-	1.0	1.4	1.1	20	11	0.1	-9.6	6.1	5.9	5.7	0.2	0.2
Guyana	72	79	61	45	35	1.3	3.0	2.8	2.9	43	22	-1.6	3 x	5.6	2.6	2.3	3.8	0.6
Haiti	37	222	152	113	87	1.9	3.0	2.9	2.9	43	23	-	-1.1 x	5.8	5.4	3.4	0.3	2.4
Holy See	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Honduras	83	172	55	40	30	5.7	3.2	3.2	3.2	45	25	0.8	1.6	7.3	5.1	3.2	1.7	2.5
Hungary	157	39	17	10	6	4.2	5.3	5.7	5.5	65	40	3	3.2	2.0	1.8	1.4	0.6	1.4
Iceland	184	15	7	4	3	3.8	5.6	3.2	4.5	57	25	3.2	2.4	3.0	2.2	2.1	1.6	0.2
India	48	186	118	93	66	2.3	2.4	3.8	3.1	44	29	2.1	4.8	5.5	4.0	2.7	1.5	2.1
Indonesia	66	170	86	56	39	3.4	4.3	4.0	4.2	55	30	4.7	2.5	5.5	3.1	2.1	2.8	2.0
Iran (Islamic Republic of)	81	190	73	48	31	4.8	4.2	4.9	4.5	58	35	-2.3	2.7	6.6	4.8	1.8	1.6	5.2
Iraq	63	125	53	48	44	4.3	1.0	1.0	1.0	17	8	-	-2.6 x	7.4	6.0	4.0	1.0	2.2
Ireland	169	22	9	7	4	4.5	2.5	6.2	4.3	56	43	2.8	5.2	3.9	2.1	2.0	3.1	0.4
Israel	169	-	11	7	4	-	4.5	6.2	5.3	64	43	1.9	1.8	3.8	3.0	2.8	1.2	0.4
Italy	169	33	10	6	4	6.0	5.1	4.5	4.8	60	33	2.8	1	2.5	1.3	1.4	3.2	-0.3
Jamaica	81	61	33	32	31	3.1	0.3	0.4	0.3	6	3	-1.3	0.7	5.5	2.9	2.4	3.1	1.2
Japan	184	17	6	4	3	5.2	4.1	3.2	3.6	50	25	3	0.9	2.1	1.6	1.3	1.5	1.2
Jordan	91	103	39	30	25	4.9	2.6	2.0	2.3	36	17	2.5 x	2.5	7.9	5.5	3.0	1.8	3.2
Kazakhstan	85	-	60	44	29	-	3.1	4.6	3.8	52	34	-	3.8	3.5	2.8	2.3	1.1	1.1
Kenya	39	152	99	105	84	2.1	-0.6	2.5	0.9	15	20	1.2	0.2	8.1	6.0	4.9	1.5	1.1
Kiribati	61	156	89	63	46	2.8	3.5	3.5	3.5	48	27	-5.3	1.8	-	-	-	-	-
Kuwait	144	58	17	13	10	6.1	2.7	2.9	2.8	41	23	-6.8 x	2 x	7.2	3.5	2.2	3.6	2.6
Kyrgyzstan	69	-	75	51	37	-	3.9	3.6	3.7	51	27	-	0.3	4.9	3.9	2.5	1.2	2.2
Lao People's Democratic Republic	52	211	157	86	59	1.5	6.0	4.2	5.2	62	31	-	4.2	6.0	6.0	3.4	0.0	3.0
Latvia	149	-	16	14	8	-	1.3	6.2	3.6	50	43	3.4	4.7	1.9	1.9	1.4	0.0	1.5
Lebanon	130	56	40	24	12	1.7	5.1	7.7	6.3	70	50	-	2.2	5.1	3.1	1.8	2.4	2.8
Lesotho	39	175	93	124	84	3.2	-2.9	4.3	0.5	10	32	2.8	1.6	5.8	4.9	3.3	0.8	2.2
Liberia	24	260	247	198	112	0.3	2.2	6.3	4.2	55	43	-4.2	1.8	6.8	6.5	5.0	0.2	1.4
Libyan Arab Jamahiriya	105	142	36	25	19	6.9	3.6	3.0	3.4	47	24	-	2.9 x	7.6	4.8	2.6	2.3	3.2
Liechtenstein	193	-	10	6	2	-	5.1	12.2	8.5	80	67	2.2	3.1 x	-	-	-	-	-
Lithuania	157	-	15	10	6	-	4.1	5.7	4.8	60	40	-	3.5	2.3	2.0	1.4	0.7	2.0
Luxembourg	184	22	9	5	3	4.5	5.9	5.7	5.8	67	40	2.7	3	2.0	1.6	1.7	1.1	-0.3
Madagascar	53	179	167	100	58	0.3	5.1	6.1	5.6	65	42	-2.3	-0.1	7.3	6.3	4.6	0.8	1.6
Malawi	26	323	218	164	110	2.0	2.8	4.4	3.6	50	33	-0.1	0.5	7.3	7.0	5.5	0.2	1.3
Malaysia	157	52	18	10	6	5.3	5.9	5.7	5.8	67	40	4	3.2	5.6	3.7	2.5	2.0	2.1
Maldives	128	-	113	53	13	-	7.6	15.6	11.4	88	75	-	5.9 x	7.0	6.1	2.0	0.7	5.8
Mali	6	374	250	217	191	2.0	1.4	1.4	1.4	24	12	0.2	2.9	6.7	6.4	5.4	0.2	0.9
Malta	151	28	11	7	7	4.7	4.5	0.0	2.4	36	0	6.5	2.6 x	2.1	2.0	1.3	0.0	2.6
Marshall Islands	72	103	49	39	35	3.7	2.3	1.2	1.8	29	10	-	-1.1	-	-	-	-	-
Mauritania	23	224	129	122	117	2.8	0.6	0.5	0.5	9	4	-1	0.8	6.8	5.9	4.4	0.7	1.5
Mauritius	112	88	24	19	17	6.5	2.3	1.2	1.8	29	11	3.2 x	3.5	3.7	2.2	1.8	2.5	1.1
Mexico	112	110	45	26	17	4.5	5.5	4.7	5.1	62	35	1.6	1.5	6.7	3.4	2.2	3.4	2.4
Micronesia (Federated States of)	66	-	58	47	39	-	2.1	2.1	2.1	33	17	-	0.1	6.9	5.0	3.5	1.7	1.8
Monaco	169	-	8	5	4	-	4.7	2.5	3.6	50	20	1.6	2 x	-	-	-	-	-
Mongolia	85	194	101	63	29	3.3	4.7	8.6	6.6	71	54	-	2.9	7.5	4.2	2.0	2.9	3.9
Montenegro	147	-	17	14	9	-	1.9	4.9	3.3	47	36	-	3.8 x	2.4	2.1	1.6	0.6	1.3
Morocco	68	183	89	55	38	3.6	4.8	4.1	4.5	57	31	1.9	2.3	7.1	4.0	2.3	2.8	2.9
Mozambique	15	276	232	183	142	0.9	2.4	2.8	2.6	39	22	-1 x	4.3	6.6	6.2	5.0	0.3	1.2
Myanmar	44	179	118	85	71	2.1	3.3	2.0	2.7	40	16	1.4	8.2 x	6.1	3.4	2.3	2.9	2.1
Namibia	59	103	73	76	48	1.7	-0.4	5.1	2.2	34	37	-2.1 x	2	6.5	5.2	3.3	1.1	2.4
Nauru	63	-	-	51	44	-	-	1.6	-	-	14	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Nepal	59	237	142	85	48	2.6	5.1	6.3	5.7	66	44	1	1.9	6.1	5.2	2.8	0.9	3.2
Netherlands	169	16	8	6	4	3.5	2.9	4.5	3.6	50	33	1.6	2.1	2.4	1.6	1.7	2.2	-0.6
New Zealand	157	21	11	7	6	3.2	4.5	1.7	3.2	45	14	0.8	2	3.1	2.1	2.0	2.0	0.1

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		1970	1990	2000	2009	1970-1990	1990-2000	2000-2009	1990-2009	1970-1990			1990-2009	1970	1990	2009	1970-1990	1990-2009	
Nicaragua	89	161	68	42	26	4.3	4.8	5.3	5.1	62	38	-3.7	1.9	6.9	4.8	2.7	1.9	3.0	
Niger	12	309	305	227	160	0.1	3.0	3.9	3.4	48	30	-2.1	-0.2	7.6	7.9	7.1	-0.2	0.6	
Nigeria	18	-	212	190	138	-	1.1	3.6	2.3	35	27	-1.4	1.7	6.6	6.6	5.2	0.0	1.3	
Niue	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Norway	184	16	9	5	3	2.9	5.9	5.7	5.8	67	40	3.2	2.3	2.5	1.9	1.9	1.5	-0.1	
Occupied Palestinian Territory	83	-	43	30	30	-	3.6	0.0	1.9	30	0	-	-2.4 x	7.9	6.4	4.9	1.0	1.4	
Oman	130	206	48	22	12	7.3	7.8	6.7	7.3	75	45	3.3	2 x	7.2	6.6	3.0	0.4	4.2	
Pakistan	37	180	130	108	87	1.6	1.9	2.4	2.1	33	19	3	1.7	7.0	6.1	3.9	0.7	2.4	
Palau	118	-	21	16	15	-	2.7	0.7	1.8	29	6	-	-0.1 x	-	-	-	-	-	
Panama	95	70	31	26	23	4.1	1.8	1.4	1.6	26	12	0.3	3	5.3	3.0	2.5	2.8	1.0	
Papua New Guinea	47	155	91	77	68	2.7	1.7	1.4	1.5	25	12	-0.7	-0.4	6.2	4.8	4.0	1.2	0.9	
Paraguay	95	76	42	30	23	3.0	3.4	3.0	3.2	45	23	3.1	-0.1	5.7	4.5	3.0	1.2	2.2	
Peru	98	170	78	40	21	3.9	6.7	7.2	6.9	73	48	-0.6	2.9	6.3	3.8	2.5	2.5	2.2	
Philippines	77	89	59	38	33	2.1	4.4	1.6	3.1	44	13	0.6	1.9	6.3	4.3	3.0	1.8	1.9	
Poland	151	36	17	9	7	3.8	6.4	2.8	4.7	59	22	-	4.4	2.2	2.0	1.3	0.4	2.5	
Portugal	169	67	15	7	4	7.5	7.6	6.2	7.0	73	43	2.6	1.7	2.8	1.5	1.4	3.1	0.5	
Qatar	140	83	19	14	11	7.4	3.1	2.7	2.9	42	21	-	-	6.9	4.4	2.4	2.3	3.3	
Republic of Korea	165	52	9	6	5	8.8	4.1	2.0	3.1	44	17	6.2	4.3	4.5	1.6	1.2	5.2	1.5	
Republic of Moldova	112	-	37	24	17	-	4.3	3.8	4.1	54	29	-	-1	2.6	2.4	1.5	0.3	2.5	
Romania	130	52	32	22	12	2.4	3.7	6.7	5.2	63	45	0.9 x	2.7	2.9	1.9	1.3	2.0	1.9	
Russian Federation	130	40	27	24	12	2.0	1.2	7.7	4.3	56	50	-	1.9	2.0	1.9	1.4	0.3	1.5	
Rwanda	25	212	171	180	111	1.1	-0.5	5.4	2.3	35	38	1.2	1.7	8.2	6.8	5.3	0.9	1.3	
Saint Kitts and Nevis	118	-	26	21	15	-	2.1	3.7	2.9	42	29	6.3 x	2.5	-	-	-	-	-	
Saint Lucia	103	-	20	17	20	-	1.6	-1.8	0.0	0	-18	5.3 x	1.1	6.1	3.4	2.0	2.9	2.8	
Saint Vincent and the Grenadines	130	-	24	23	12	-	0.4	7.2	3.6	50	48	3.3	3.8	6.0	3.0	2.1	3.6	1.8	
Samoa	91	-	50	34	25	-	3.9	3.4	3.6	50	26	-	3.1	6.1	4.8	3.9	1.2	1.1	
San Marino	193	-	15	6	2	-	9.2	12.2	10.6	87	67	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Sao Tome and Principe	42	117	95	86	78	1.0	1.0	1.1	1.0	18	9	-	-	6.5	5.4	3.7	0.9	2.0	
Saudi Arabia	98	-	43	23	21	-	6.3	1.0	3.8	51	9	-1.4	0.3	7.3	5.8	3.0	1.1	3.4	
Senegal	34	276	151	120	93	3.0	2.3	2.8	2.6	38	23	-0.7	1.1	7.4	6.7	4.9	0.5	1.7	
Serbia	151	-	29	12	7	-	8.8	6.0	7.5	76	42	-	1.3	2.4	1.9	1.6	1.2	0.8	
Seychelles	130	66	15	14	12	7.4	0.7	1.7	1.2	20	14	2.9	1.7	-	-	-	-	-	
Sierra Leone	5	372	285	250	192	1.3	1.3	2.9	2.1	33	23	-0.5	0.9	5.8	5.5	5.2	0.3	0.4	
Singapore	184	27	8	4	3	6.1	6.9	3.2	5.2	63	25	5.6	3.9	3.0	1.8	1.3	2.7	1.7	
Slovakia	151	-	15	10	7	-	4.1	4.0	4.0	53	30	-	3.7	2.5	2.0	1.3	1.0	2.4	
Slovenia	184	-	10	5	3	-	6.9	5.7	6.3	70	40	-	3.5	2.3	1.5	1.4	2.0	0.4	
Solomon Islands	70	101	38	37	36	4.9	0.3	0.3	0.3	5	3	-	-1.3	6.9	5.9	3.8	0.8	2.3	
Somalia	7	-	180	180	180	-	0.0	0.0	0.0	0	0	-0.8	-	7.2	6.6	6.4	0.4	0.2	
South Africa	50	-	62	77	62	-	-2.2	2.4	0.0	0	19	0.1	1.2	5.6	3.7	2.5	2.1	2.0	
Spain	169	25	9	5	4	5.1	5.9	2.5	4.3	56	20	1.9	2.2	2.9	1.3	1.5	3.9	-0.5	
Sri Lanka	118	84	28	21	15	5.5	2.9	3.7	3.3	46	29	3	4	4.3	2.5	2.3	2.7	0.5	
Sudan	27	169	124	115	108	1.5	0.8	0.7	0.7	13	6	0.1	3.8	6.6	6.0	4.1	0.5	2.0	
Suriname	89	71	51	38	26	1.7	2.9	4.2	3.5	49	32	-2.2 x	1.4 x	5.7	2.7	2.4	3.6	0.7	
Swaziland	43	179	92	105	73	3.3	-1.3	4.0	1.2	21	30	3	1.7	6.9	5.7	3.5	0.9	2.7	
Sweden	184	13	7	4	3	3.1	5.6	3.2	4.5	57	25	1.8	2.2	2.0	2.0	1.9	0.1	0.4	
Switzerland	169	18	8	6	4	4.1	2.9	4.5	3.6	50	33	1.2	0.9 x	2.0	1.5	1.5	1.4	0.3	
Syrian Arab Republic	116	123	36	22	16	6.1	4.9	3.5	4.3	56	27	2	1.4	7.6	5.5	3.2	1.6	2.9	
Tajikistan	51	-	117	94	61	-	2.2	4.8	3.4	48	35	-	-0.9	6.9	5.2	3.4	1.4	2.3	
Thailand	125	98	32	20	14	5.6	4.7	4.0	4.4	56	30	4.7	2.9	5.6	2.1	1.8	4.8	0.8	
The former Yugoslav Republic of Macedonia	140	-	36	19	11	-	6.4	6.1	6.2	69	42	-	0.9	3.1	2.1	1.4	1.9	2.1	
Timor-Leste	55	-	184	106	56	-	5.5	7.1	6.3	70	47	-	-1.3 x	6.3	5.3	6.4	0.8	-0.9	
Togo	32	219	150	124	98	1.9	1.9	2.6	2.2	35	21	-0.6	-	7.1	6.3	4.2	0.6	2.2	
Tonga	105	42	23	20	19	3.0	1.4	0.6	1.0	17	5	-	2.9	5.9	4.6	3.9	1.3	0.8	
Trinidad and Tobago	72	54	34	34	35	2.3	0.0	-0.3	-0.2	-3	-3	0.5	5.1	3.5	2.4	1.6	1.8	2.1	
Tunisia	98	187	50	27	21	6.6	6.2	2.8	4.6	58	22	2.5	3.5	6.6	3.6	1.8	3.0	3.6	
Turkey	103	200	84	42	20	4.3	6.9	8.2	7.6	76	52	2	2.3	5.6	3.1	2.1	3.0	2.0	
Turkmenistan	62	-	99	71	45	-	3.3	5.1	4.1	55	37	-	4.7	6.3	4.3	2.4	1.9	3.1	
Tuvalu	72	-	53	43	35	-	2.1	2.3	2.2	34	19	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Uganda	19	193	184	154	128	0.2	1.8	2.1	1.9	30	17	-	3.6	7.1	7.1	6.3	0.0	0.7	
Ukraine	118	34	21	19	15	2.4	1.0	2.6	1.8	29	21	-	0.1	2.1	1.9	1.4	0.6	1.7	
United Arab Emirates	151	84	17	11	7	8.0	4.4	5.0	4.7	59	36	-4.9 x	0.5	6.6	4.4	1.9	2.0	4.4	

	Under-5 mortality rank	Under-5 mortality rate				Average annual rate of reduction (%) ^e				Reduction since 1990 (%) ^e	Reduction since 2000 (%) ^e	GDP per capita average annual growth rate (%)		Total fertility rate			Average annual rate of reduction (%)	
		1970	1990	2000	2009	1970–1990	1990–2000	2000–2009	1990–2009			1970–1990	1990–2009	1970	1990	2009	1970–1990	1990–2009
United Kingdom	157	21	10	7	6	3.7	3.6	1.7	2.7	40	14	2	2.3	1.8	1.9	1.2	-0.1	
United Republic of Tanzania	27	210	162	139	108	1.3	1.5	2.8	2.1	33	22	–	2	6.8	6.2	5.5	0.4	
United States	149	23	11	8	8	3.7	3.2	0.0	1.7	27	0	2.2	1.8	2.2	2.0	2.1	0.6	
Uruguay	128	53	24	18	13	4.0	2.9	3.6	3.2	46	28	0.9	1.8	2.9	2.5	2.1	0.7	
Uzbekistan	70	–	74	62	36	–	1.8	6.0	3.8	51	42	–	1.9	6.5	4.2	2.2	3.3	
Vanuatu	116	103	40	25	16	4.7	4.7	5.0	4.8	60	36	1.1 x	6.7	6.3	4.9	3.9	1.2	
Venezuela (Bolivarian Republic of)	109	63	32	23	18	3.4	3.3	2.7	3.0	44	22	-1.6	0.2	5.4	3.4	2.5	2.2	
Viet Nam	93	–	55	29	24	–	6.4	2.1	4.4	56	17	–	6	7.0	3.7	2.0	3.2	
Yemen	48	308	125	100	66	4.5	2.2	4.6	3.4	47	34	–	1.5	8.6	8.1	5.1	0.3	
Zambia	17	178	179	166	141	0.0	0.8	1.8	1.3	21	15	-2.3	0.3	7.4	6.5	5.7	0.7	
Zimbabwe	35	121	81	116	90	2.0	-3.6	2.8	-0.6	-11	22	-0.4	-1.9 x	7.4	5.2	3.4	1.8	

SUMMARY INDICATORS

Africa [#]	223	165	147	118	1.5	1.2	2.4	1.8	28	20	0.9	2.0	6.7	5.9	4.5	0.6	1.4
Sub-Saharan Africa [#]	226	180	160	129	1.1	1.2	2.4	1.8	28	19	0	1.8	6.7	6.3	5.0	0.3	1.2
Eastern and Southern Africa	210	166	141	108	1.2	1.6	3.0	2.3	35	23	–	1.8	6.8	6.0	4.8	0.6	1.2
West and Central Africa	258	199	181	150	1.3	0.9	2.1	1.5	25	17	-0.5	1.6	6.6	6.6	5.2	0.1	1.2
Middle East and North Africa	192	77	56	41	4.6	3.2	3.5	3.3	47	27	-0.2	2.4	6.8	5.0	2.8	1.5	3.0
Asia [#]	150	87	70	50	2.7	2.2	3.7	2.9	43	29	4.2	6.6	5.6	3.2	2.3	2.8	1.8
South Asia	194	125	97	71	2.2	2.5	3.5	3.0	43	27	2.1	4.4	5.7	4.3	2.8	1.5	2.2
East Asia and Pacific	121	53	40	26	4.1	2.8	4.8	3.7	51	35	5.4	7.2	5.6	2.6	1.9	3.8	1.6
Latin America and Caribbean	121	52	33	23	4.2	4.5	4.0	4.3	56	30	1.4	1.6	5.3	3.2	2.2	2.5	2.0
CEE/CIS	89	51	37	21	2.8	3.2	6.3	4.7	59	43	–	2.2	2.8	2.3	1.7	1.1	1.5
Industrialized countries [§]	24	10	7	6	4.4	3.6	1.7	2.7	40	14	2.3	1.7	2.3	1.7	1.7	1.4	0.0
Developing countries [§]	157	99	84	66	2.3	1.6	2.7	2.1	33	21	2.1	4.6	5.8	3.7	2.7	2.3	1.6
Least developed countries [§]	239	178	146	121	1.5	2.0	2.1	2.0	32	17	-0.2	3.0	6.8	5.9	4.3	0.7	1.6
World	138	89	77	60	2.2	1.4	2.8	2.1	33	22	2.3	2.5	4.7	3.2	2.5	2.0	1.2

For a complete list of countries and territories in the regions and subregions, see page 124.

§ Includes territories within each country category or regional group. Countries and territories in each country category or regional group are listed on page 124.

DEFINITIONS OF THE INDICATORS

Under-five mortality rate – Probability of dying between birth and exactly 5 years of age, expressed per 1,000 live births.

Reduction since 1990 (%) – Percentage reduction in the under-five mortality rate (U5MR) from 1990 to 2009. The United Nations Millennium Declaration in 2000 established a goal of a two-thirds (67 per cent) reduction in U5MR from 1990 to 2015. This indicator provides a current assessment of progress towards this goal.

GDP per capita – Gross domestic product (GDP) is the sum of value added by all resident producers plus any product taxes (less subsidies) not included in the valuation of output. GDP per capita is gross domestic product divided by midyear population. Growth is calculated from constant price GDP data in local currency.

Total fertility rate – Number of children who would be born per woman if she lived to the end of her childbearing years and bore children at each age in accordance with prevailing age-specific fertility rates.

MAIN DATA SOURCES

Under-five mortality rate – Inter-agency Group for Child Mortality Estimation (UNICEF, World Health Organization, United Nations Population Division and the World Bank).

GDP per capita – World Bank.

Fertility – United Nations Population Division.

NOTES

– Data not available.

x Data refer to years or periods other than those specified in the column heading, differ from the standard definition or refer to only part of a country.

Such data are not included in the calculation of regional and global averages.

^e A negative value indicates an increase in the under-five mortality rate since 1990.