

TABLE 4. HIV/AIDS

Countries and territories	Estimated adult HIV prevalence rate (aged 15–49), 2007	Estimated number of people (all ages) living with HIV, 2007 (thousands)		Mother-to-child transmission Estimated number of women (aged 15+) living with HIV, 2007 (thousands)	Paediatric infections Estimated number of children (aged 0–14) living with HIV, 2007 (thousands)	Prevention among young people						Orphans			
		estimate	low estimate			high estimate	HIV prevalence among young people (aged 15–24), 2007		% who have comprehensive knowledge of HIV, 2002–2007*		% who used condom at last higher-risk sex, 2002–2007*		Children (aged 0–17)		Orphan school attendance ratio 2002–2007*
							male	female	male	female	male	female	estimate (thousands)	estimate (thousands)	
Afghanistan	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	2100	–	
Albania	–	–	<1.0	–	–	–	–	6	–	–	–	–	–	–	
Algeria	0.1	21	11–43	6.0	–	0.1	0.1	–	13	–	–	–	570	–	
Andorra	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	
Angola	2.1	190	150–240	110	17	0.2	0.3	–	–	–	–	50	1200	90x	
Antigua and Barbuda	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	
Argentina	0.5	120	90–150	32	–	0.6	0.3	–	–	–	–	–	610	–	
Armenia	0.1	2.4	1.8–3.5	<1.0	–	0.2	0.1	15	23	86	–	–	50	–	
Australia	0.2	18	11–36	1.2	–	0.2	<0.1	–	–	–	–	–	140	–	
Austria	0.2	9.8	7.6–13	2.9	–	0.2	0.1	–	–	–	–	–	52	–	
Azerbaijan	0.2	7.8	4.7–16	1.3	–	0.3	0.1	5	5	31	–	–	190	–	
Bahamas	3.0	6.2	4.0–8.7	1.6	<0.2	3.2	1.5	–	–	–	–	–	7	–	
Bahrain	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	
Bangladesh	–	12	7.7–19	2.0	–	–	–	–	16	–	–	–	5000	84	
Barbados	1.2	2.2	1.5–3.2	<1.0	–	1.3	0.6	–	–	–	–	–	3	–	
Belarus	0.2	13	10–19	3.9	–	0.3	0.1	–	34	–	–	–	190	–	
Belgium	0.2	15	8.9–29	4.1	–	0.2	0.1	–	–	–	–	–	78	–	
Belize	2.1	3.6	2.2–5.3	2.0	<0.2	0.5	1.5	–	40	–	–	–	6	–	
Benin	1.2	64	58–73	37	5.4	0.3	0.9	35	16	45	28	29	340	90	
Bhutan	0.1	<0.5	<1.0	<0.1	–	0.1	<0.1	–	–	–	–	–	22	–	
Bolivia	0.2	8.1	6.5–11	2.2	–	0.2	0.1	18	15	37	20	–	300	74p	
Bosnia and Herzegovina	<0.1	<0.5	<1.0	–	–	–	–	–	48	–	71	–	–	–	
Botswana	23.9	300	280–310	170	15	5.1	15.3	33x	40x	88x	75x	95	130	99x	
Brazil	0.6	730	600–890	240	–	1.0	0.6	–	–	71	58	–	3200	–	
Brunei Darussalam	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	
Bulgaria	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	15	17	70	57	–	95	–	
Burkina Faso	1.6	130	110–160	61	10	0.5	0.9	–	19	–	64	100	690	61p	
Burundi	2.0	110	78–130	53	15	0.4	1.3	–	30	–	25	120	600	85	
Cambodia	0.8	75	67–84	20	4.4	0.8	0.3	45	50	84	–	–	600	83	
Cameroon	5.1	540	430–640	300	45	1.2	4.3	–	32	–	62	300	1100	91	
Canada	0.4	73	43–110	20	–	0.4	0.2	–	–	–	–	–	180	–	
Cape Verde	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	36	36	79	56	–	–	–	
Central African Republic	6.3	160	150–170	91	14	1.1	5.5	27	17	–	41	72	280	96	
Chad	3.5	200	130–240	110	19	2.0	2.8	20	8	25	17	85	540	105	
Chile	0.3	31	23–39	8.7	–	0.3	0.2	–	–	–	–	–	160	–	
China	0.1	700	450–1000	200	–	0.1	0.1	–	–	–	–	–	17000	–	
Colombia	0.6	170	110–230	47	–	0.7	0.3	–	–	–	36	–	790	85	
Comoros	<0.1	<0.2	<1.0	<0.1	–	0.1	<0.1	–	10x	–	–	<0.1	27	–	
Congo	3.5	79	65–94	43	6.6	0.8	2.3	35	26	36	16	69	210	88	
Cook Islands	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	
Costa Rica	0.4	9.7	6.1–15	2.7	–	0.4	0.2	–	–	–	–	–	36	–	
Côte d'Ivoire	3.9	480	400–550	250	52	0.8	2.4	28	18	53	39	420	1200	83	
Croatia	<0.1	<0.5	<1.0	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	
Cuba	0.1	6.2	3.6–12	1.8	–	0.1	0.1	–	52	–	–	–	99	–	
Cyprus	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	
Czech Republic	–	1.5	<1.0–2.8	<0.5	–	<0.1	–	–	–	–	–	–	94	–	
Democratic People's Republic of Korea	–	–	<0.1	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	530	–	
Democratic Republic of the Congo	–	–	400–500	–	–	–	–	21	15	26	17	–	4500	77	
Denmark	0.2	4.8	3.7–6.9	1.1	–	0.2	0.1	–	–	–	–	–	53	–	
Djibouti	3.1	16	12–19	8.7	1.1	0.7	2.1	–	18	51	26	5	42	–	
Dominica	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	
Dominican Republic	1.1	62	52–71	30	2.7	0.3	0.6	34	41	70	44	–	170	96	
Ecuador	0.3	26	15–40	7.1	–	0.4	0.2	–	–	–	–	–	200	–	
Egypt	–	9.2	7.2–13	2.6	–	–	–	–	4y	–	–	–	1400	–	
El Salvador	0.8	35	24–72	9.7	–	0.9	0.5	–	–	–	–	–	130	–	
Equatorial Guinea	3.4	11	8.2–14	5.9	<1.0	0.8	2.5	–	4x	–	–	5	32	95x	
Eritrea	1.3	38	25–58	21	3.1	0.3	0.9	–	37	–	–	18	280	83	
Estonia	1.3	9.9	5.4–19	2.4	–	1.6	0.7	–	–	–	–	–	20	–	
Ethiopia	2.1	980	880–1100	530	92	0.5	1.5	33	20	50	28	650	5000	90	
Fiji	0.1	–	<0.5	–	–	0.1	–	–	–	–	–	–	22	–	
Finland	0.1	2.4	1.4–4.4	<1.0	–	0.1	<0.1	–	–	–	–	–	48	–	

	Estimated adult HIV prevalence rate (aged 15–49), 2007	Estimated number of people (all ages) living with HIV, 2007 (thousands)		Mother-to-child transmission	Paediatric infections	Prevention among young people						Orphans			
		estimate	low estimate	high estimate	Estimated number of women (aged 15+) living with HIV, 2007 (thousands)	Estimated number of children (aged 0–14) living with HIV, 2007 (thousands)	HIV prevalence among young people (aged 15–24), 2007		% who have comprehensive knowledge of HIV, 2002–2007*		% who used condom at last higher-risk sex, 2002–2007*		Children (aged 0–17)		Orphan school attendance ratio 2002–2007*
							male	female	male	female	male	female	estimate (thousands)	orphaned due to all causes, 2007 (thousands)	
France	0.4	140	78–240	38	–	0.4	0.2	–	–	–	–	–	420	–	
Gabon	5.9	49	37–68	27	2.3	1.3	3.9	22x	24x	48x	33x	18	67	98x	
Gambia	0.9	8.2	3.7–13	4.5	<1.0	0.2	0.6	–	39	–	54	3	48	87	
Georgia	0.1	2.7	1.5–6.1	<1.0	–	0.1	0.1	–	15	–	–	–	72	–	
Germany	0.1	53	31–97	15	–	0.1	0.1	–	–	–	–	–	540	–	
Ghana	1.9	260	230–290	150	17	0.4	1.3	33	25	56	42	160	1100	104p	
Greece	0.2	11	6.1–19	3.0	–	0.2	0.1	–	–	–	–	–	73	–	
Grenada	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	
Guatemala	0.8	59	41–84	52	–	–	1.5	–	–	–	–	–	360	–	
Guinea	1.6	87	73–110	48	6.3	0.4	1.2	23	17	37	26	25	380	73	
Guinea-Bissau	1.8	16	11–23	8.7	1.5	0.4	1.2	–	18	–	39	6	110	97	
Guyana	2.5	13	7.6–18	7.1	<1.0	0.5	1.7	–	50	68	62	–	23	–	
Haiti	2.2	120	100–140	58	6.8	0.6	1.4	40	34	43	29	–	380	86	
Holy See	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	
Honduras	0.7	28	18–44	7.4	1.6	0.7	0.4	–	30	–	24	–	170	108	
Hungary	0.1	3.3	2.0–5.9	<1.0	–	0.1	<0.1	–	–	–	–	–	130	–	
Iceland	0.2	<0.5	<1.0	<0.2	–	0.2	0.1	–	–	–	–	–	2	–	
India	0.3	2400	1800–3200	880	–	0.3	0.3	36	20	37	22	–	25000	72	
Indonesia	0.2	270	190–400	54	–	0.3	0.1	0y	1	–	–	–	4400	82y	
Iran (Islamic Republic of)	0.2	86	68–110	24	–	0.2	0.1	–	–	–	–	–	1300	–	
Iraq	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	3	–	–	–	–	84	
Ireland	0.2	5.5	4.1–7.7	1.5	–	0.2	0.1	–	–	–	–	–	38	–	
Israel	0.1	5.1	2.5–12	2.9	–	<0.1	0.1	–	–	–	–	–	44	–	
Italy	0.4	150	110–210	41	–	0.4	0.2	–	–	–	–	–	320	–	
Jamaica	1.6	27	19–36	7.6	–	1.7	0.9	–	60	–	–	–	53	–	
Japan	–	9.6	7.9–10	2.3	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	520	–	
Jordan	–	<1.0	<2.0	–	–	–	–	–	3y	–	–	–	–	–	
Kazakhstan	0.1	12	7.0–29	3.3	–	0.2	0.1	–	22	65x	32x	–	470	–	
Kenya	–	–	1500–2000	–	–	–	–	47	34	47	25	–	2500	95	
Kiribati	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	
Kuwait	–	<1.0	<2.0	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	
Kyrgyzstan	0.1	4.2	2.3–7.7	1.1	–	0.2	0.1	–	20	–	56	–	140	–	
Lao People's Democratic Republic	0.2	5.5	3.3–13	1.3	–	0.2	0.1	–	–	–	–	–	210	–	
Latvia	0.8	10	7.4–15	2.7	–	0.9	0.5	–	–	–	–	–	33	–	
Lebanon	0.1	3.0	1.7–7.2	<1.0	–	0.1	0.1	–	–	–	–	–	71	–	
Lesotho	23.2	270	260–290	150	12	5.9	14.9	18	26	53	53	110	160	95	
Liberia	1.7	35	29–41	19	3.1	0.4	1.3	27	21	22	14	15	270	–	
Libyan Arab Jamahiriya	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	
Liechtenstein	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	
Lithuania	0.1	2.2	1.2–4.6	<1.0	–	0.1	0.1	–	–	–	–	–	51	–	
Luxembourg	0.2	–	<1.0	<0.2	–	0.2	0.1	–	–	–	–	–	4	–	
Madagascar	0.1	14	9.1–23	3.4	<0.5	0.2	0.1	16	19	12	5	3	840	75	
Malawi	11.9	930	860–1000	490	91	2.4	8.4	42	42	58	40	550	1100	97	
Malaysia	0.5	80	52–120	21	–	0.6	0.3	–	–	–	–	–	410	–	
Maldives	–	–	<0.1	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	9	–	
Mali	1.5	100	88–120	56	9.4	0.4	1.1	22	18	36	17	44	550	87	
Malta	0.1	<0.5	<1.0	–	–	0.1	0.1	–	–	–	–	–	3	–	
Marshall Islands	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	39	27	–	–	–	–	–	
Mauritania	0.8	14	8.3–26	3.9	<0.5	0.9	0.5	–	–	–	–	3	83	–	
Mauritius	1.7	13	7.5–28	3.8	<0.1	1.8	1.0	–	–	–	–	<0.5	21	–	
Mexico	0.3	200	150–310	57	–	0.3	0.2	–	–	–	–	–	1400	–	
Micronesia (Federated States of)	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	
Moldova	0.4	8.9	6.0–15	2.6	–	0.4	0.2	54y	42y	63	44	–	74	–	
Monaco	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	
Mongolia	0.1	<1.0	1.5	<0.2	–	0.1	–	–	35	–	–	–	64	96p	
Montenegro	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	30	–	66	–	–	–	
Morocco	0.1	21	15–31	5.9	–	0.1	0.1	–	12	–	–	–	630	–	
Mozambique	12.5	1500	1300–1700	810	100	2.9	8.5	33	20	33	29	400	1400	80	
Myanmar	0.7	240	160–370	100	–	0.7	0.6	–	–	–	–	–	1600	–	
Namibia	15.3	200	160–230	110	14	3.4	10.3	62	65	81	64	66	110	100	
Nauru	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	
Nepal	0.5	70	50–99	17	–	0.5	0.3	44	28	78	–	–	990	–	
Netherlands	0.2	18	10–32	4.9	–	0.2	0.1	–	–	–	–	–	110	–	

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	Estimated adult HIV prevalence rate (aged 15–49), 2007	Estimated number of people (all ages) living with HIV, 2007 (thousands)		Mother-to-child transmission	Paediatric infections	Prevention among young people						Orphans		
		estimate	low estimate–high estimate	Estimated number of women (aged 15+) living with HIV, 2007 (thousands)	Estimated number of children (aged 0–14) living with HIV, 2007 (thousands)	HIV prevalence among young people (aged 15–24), 2007		% who have comprehensive knowledge of HIV, 2002–2007*		% who used condom at last higher-risk sex, 2002–2007*		Children (aged 0–17)		Orphan school attendance ratio 2002–2007*
						male	female	male	female	male	female	estimate (thousands)	estimate (thousands)	
New Zealand	0.1	1.4	<1.0–2.6	<0.5	–	0.1	–	–	–	–	–	–	34	–
Nicaragua	0.2	7.7	5.3–15	2.1	–	0.3	0.1	–	22x	–	17x	–	110	106x
Niger	0.8	60	44–85	17	3.2	0.9	0.5	16	13	37y	18y	25	570	67
Nigeria	3.1	2600	2000–3200	1400	220	0.8	2.3	21	18	46	24	1200	9700	64p
Niue	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Norway	0.1	3.0	1.7–5.0	<1.0	–	0.1	0.1	–	–	–	–	–	37	–
Occupied Palestinian Territory	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Oman	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Pakistan	0.1	96	69–150	27	–	0.1	0.1	–	3	–	–	–	3900	–
Palau	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Panama	1.0	20	16–26	5.5	–	1.1	0.6	–	–	–	–	–	48	–
Papua New Guinea	1.5	54	53–55	21	1.1	0.6	0.7	–	–	–	–	–	330	–
Paraguay	0.6	21	12–38	5.8	–	0.7	0.3	–	–	–	–	–	130	–
Peru	0.5	76	57–97	21	–	0.5	0.3	–	19	–	32	–	570	85x
Philippines	–	8.3	6.0–11	2.2	–	–	–	18	12	25	11	–	1800	–
Poland	0.1	20	11–34	5.5	–	0.1	0.1	–	–	–	–	–	440	–
Portugal	0.5	34	20–63	9.4	–	0.5	0.3	–	–	–	–	–	82	–
Qatar	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Republic of Korea	<0.1	13	7.5–42	3.6	–	<0.1	<0.1	–	–	–	–	–	360	–
Romania	0.1	15	12–16	7.0	–	0.2	0.2	1y	3y	–	–	–	300	–
Russian Federation	1.1	940	630–1300	240	5.2	1.3	0.6	–	–	–	–	–	4000	–
Rwanda	2.8	150	130–170	78	19	0.5	1.4	54	51	40	26	220	860	82
Saint Kitts and Nevis	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Saint Lucia	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Saint Vincent and the Grenadines	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Samoa	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
San Marino	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Sao Tome and Principe	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	44	–	56	–	–	–
Saudi Arabia	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Senegal	1.0	67	47–96	38	3.1	0.3	0.8	24	19	52	36	8	350	83
Serbia	0.1	6.4	3.9–12	1.8	–	0.1	0.1	–	42	–	74	–	130	–
Seychelles	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Sierra Leone	1.7	55	42–76	30	4.0	0.4	1.3	–	17	–	20	16	350	83
Singapore	0.2	4.2	2.6–7.3	1.2	–	0.2	0.1	–	–	–	–	–	24	–
Slovakia	<0.1	<0.5	<1.0	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Slovenia	<0.1	<0.5	<1.0	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Solomon Islands	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Somalia	0.5	24	13–45	6.7	<1.0	0.6	0.3	–	4	–	–	9	590	78
South Africa	18.1	5700	4900–6600	3200	280	4.0	12.7	–	–	–	–	1400	2500	–
Spain	0.5	140	80–230	28	–	0.6	0.2	–	–	–	–	–	210	–
Sri Lanka	–	3.8	2.8–5.1	1.4	–	<0.1	–	–	–	–	–	–	330	–
Sudan	1.4	320	220–440	170	25	0.3	1.0	–	–	–	–	–	1800	96x
Suriname	2.4	6.8	4.2–12	1.9	<0.2	2.7	1.4	–	41	–	49	–	9	–
Swaziland	26.1	190	180–200	100	15	5.8	22.6	52	52	70	54	56	96	97
Sweden	0.1	6.2	3.5–11	2.9	–	0.1	0.1	–	–	–	–	–	66	–
Switzerland	0.6	25	14–43	9.2	–	0.4	0.5	–	–	–	–	–	39	–
Syrian Arab Republic	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	7	–	–	–	–	–
Tajikistan	0.3	10	5.0–23	2.1	<0.1	0.4	0.1	–	2	–	–	–	210	–
Thailand	1.4	610	410–880	250	14	1.2	1.2	–	46	–	–	–	1300	93
The former Yugoslav Republic of Macedonia	<0.1	<0.5	<1.0	–	–	–	–	–	27	–	70	–	–	–
Timor-Leste	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	48	–
Togo	3.3	130	110–150	69	10	0.8	2.4	–	28	–	50	68	260	94
Tonga	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Trinidad and Tobago	1.5	14	9.5–19	7.7	–	0.3	1.0	–	54	–	51	–	20	–
Tunisia	0.1	3.7	2.7–5.4	1.0	–	0.1	<0.1	–	–	–	–	–	130	–
Turkey	–	<2.0	<5.0	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Turkmenistan	<0.1	<0.5	<1.0	–	–	–	–	–	5	–	–	–	–	–
Tuvalu	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Uganda	5.4	940	870–1000	480	130	1.3	3.9	38	32	55	38	1200	2500	96
Ukraine	1.6	440	340–540	190	5.1	1.5	1.5	43	42	–	–	–	1000	98
United Arab Emirates	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–

	Estimated adult HIV prevalence rate (aged 15–49), 2007	Estimated number of people (all ages) living with HIV, 2007 (thousands)		Mother-to-child transmission Estimated number of women (aged 15+) living with HIV, 2007 (thousands)	Paediatric infections Estimated number of children (aged 0–14) living with HIV, 2007 (thousands)	Prevention among young people						Orphans			
		estimate	low estimate			high estimate	HIV prevalence among young people (aged 15–24), 2007		% who have comprehensive knowledge of HIV, 2002–2007*		% who used condom at last higher-risk sex, 2002–2007*		Children (aged 0–17)		Orphan school attendance ratio 2002–2007*
							male	female	male	female	male	female	orphaned by AIDS, 2007 estimate (thousands)	orphaned due to all causes, 2007 estimate (thousands)	
															2002–2007*
United Kingdom	0.2	77	37–160	22	–	0.3	0.1	–	–	–	–	–	520	–	
United Republic of Tanzania	6.2	1400	1300–1500	760	140	0.5	0.9	40	45	46	34	970	2600	102	
United States	0.6	1200	690–1900	230	–	0.7	0.3	–	–	–	–	–	2800	–	
Uruguay	0.6	10	5.9–19	2.8	–	0.6	0.3	–	–	–	–	–	46	–	
Uzbekistan	0.1	16	8.1–45	4.6	<0.2	0.1	0.1	–	31	–	61	–	690	–	
Vanuatu	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	
Venezuela (Bolivarian Republic of)	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	430	–	
Viet Nam	0.5	290	180–470	76	–	0.6	0.3	–	44	68	–	–	1500	–	
Yemen	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	
Zambia	15.2	1100	1000–1200	560	95	3.6	11.3	37	34	48	38	600	1100	103y	
Zimbabwe	15.3	1300	1200–1400	680	120	2.9	7.7	46	44	68	42	1000	1300	95	

SUMMARY INDICATORS

Sub-Saharan Africa	5.0	22000	20500–23600	12000	1800	1.1	3.2	30	24	44	29	11600	47500	83
Eastern and Southern Africa	7.8	16400	15300–17600	8970	1300	1.5	4.5	38	31	47	30	8700	24900	92
West and Central Africa	2.6	5600	4800–6300	3000	480	0.7	1.9	23	19	42	29	3000	22700	76
Middle East and North Africa	0.3	480	370–620	220	28	0.1	0.2	–	–	–	–	–	5900	–
South Asia	0.3	2600	2000–3400	930	110	0.3	0.2	36	18	38	22	–	37400	73
East Asia and Pacific	0.2	2400	1900–3000	750	41	0.2	0.1	7**	18**	–	–	–	30100	–
Latin America and Caribbean	0.6	1900	1700–2400	660	55	0.5	0.4	–	–	–	–	–	9400	–
CEE/CIS	0.8	1500	1100–1900	460	11	0.8	0.5	–	–	–	–	–	7600	–
Industrialized countries [§]	0.3	2000	1400–2900	460	5.8	0.4	0.2	–	–	–	–	–	7200	–
Developing countries [§]	0.9	29500	27300–32100	14600	2000	0.4	0.7	30**	19**	–	–	–	130000	77
Least developed countries [§]	2.2	10000	9500–11000	5300	900	0.6	1.4	32	23	45	29	–	40400	86
World	0.8	33000	30000–36000	15500	2000	0.4	0.6	–	–	–	–	15000	145000	–

§ Also includes territories within each country category or regional group. Countries and territories in each country category or regional group are listed on page 152.

DEFINITIONS OF THE INDICATORS

- Estimated adult HIV prevalence rate** – Percentage of adults (aged 15–49) living with HIV as of 2007.
- Estimated number of people (all ages) living with HIV** – Estimated number of people (all ages) living with HIV as of 2007.
- Estimated number of women (aged 15+) living with HIV** – Estimated number of women (aged 15+) living with HIV as of 2007.
- Estimated number of children (aged 0–14) living with HIV** – Estimated number of children (aged 0–14) living with HIV as of 2007.
- HIV prevalence among young people** – Percentage of young men and women (aged 15–24) living with HIV as of 2007.
- Comprehensive knowledge of HIV** – Percentage of young men and women (aged 15–24) who correctly identify the two major ways of preventing the sexual transmission of HIV (using condoms and limiting sex to one faithful, uninfected partner), who reject the two most common local misconceptions about HIV transmission and who know that a healthy-looking person can be HIV-infected.
- Condom use at last higher-risk sex** – Percentage of young men and women (aged 15–24) who say they used a condom the last time they had sex with a non-marital, non-cohabiting partner, of those who have had sex with such a partner during the past 12 months.
- Children orphaned by AIDS** – Estimated number of children (aged 0–17) who have lost one or both parents to AIDS as of 2007.
- Children orphaned due to all causes** – Estimated number of children (aged 0–17) who have lost one or both parents due to any cause as of 2007.
- Orphan school attendance ratio** – Percentage of children (aged 10–14) who have lost both biological parents and who are currently attending school as a percentage of non-orphaned children of the same age who live with at least one parent and who are attending school.

- NOTES**
- Data not available.
 - x Data refer to years or periods other than those specified in the column heading, differ from the standard definition or refer to only part of a country. Such data are not included in the calculation of regional and global averages.
 - y Data refer to years or periods other than those specified in the column heading, differ from the standard definition or refer to only part of a country. Such data are included in the calculation of regional and global averages.
 - p Proportion of orphans (aged 10–14) attending school is based on small denominators (typically 25–49 unweighted cases).
 - * Data refer to the most recent year available during the period specified in the column heading.
 - ** Excludes China.

MAIN DATA SOURCES

- Estimated adult HIV prevalence rate** – Joint United Nations Programme on HIV/AIDS (UNAIDS), *Report on the Global AIDS Epidemic*, 2008.
- Estimated number of people (all ages) living with HIV** – UNAIDS, *Report on the Global AIDS Epidemic*, 2008.
- Estimated number of women (aged 15+) living with HIV** – UNAIDS, *Report on the Global AIDS Epidemic*, 2008.
- Estimated number of children (aged 0–14) living with HIV** – UNAIDS, *Report on the Global AIDS Epidemic*, 2008.
- HIV prevalence among young people** – UNAIDS, *Report on the Global AIDS Epidemic*, 2008.
- Comprehensive knowledge of HIV** – AIDS Indicator Surveys (AIS), Behavioural Surveillance Surveys (BSS), Demographic and Health Surveys (DHS), Multiple Indicator Cluster Surveys (MICS), Reproductive Health Surveys (RHS) and other national household surveys, 2002–2007; 'HIV/AIDS Survey Indicators Database', <www.measuredhs.com/hivdata>.
- Condom use at last higher-risk sex** – AIS, BSS, DHS, RHS and other national household surveys, 2002–2007; 'HIV/AIDS Survey Indicators Database', <www.measuredhs.com/hivdata>.
- Children orphaned by AIDS** – UNAIDS, *Report on the Global AIDS Epidemic*, 2008.
- Children orphaned due to all causes** – UNAIDS unpublished estimates.
- Orphan school attendance ratio** – AIS, DHS, MICS and other national household surveys, 2002–2007; 'HIV/AIDS Survey Indicators Database', <www.measuredhs.com/hivdata>.