

STATISTICAL TABLES

Economic and social statistics on the countries and territories of the world, with particular reference to children's well-being.

General note on the data	page 110
Explanation of symbols	page 112
Under-five mortality rankings.....	page 113
Summary indicators.....	page 148
Measuring human development:	
An introduction to Table 10	page 149

TABLES	
1 Basic indicators.....	page 114
2 Nutrition	page 118
3 Health	page 122
4 HIV/AIDS	page 126
5 Education	page 130
6 Demographic indicators	page 134
7 Economic indicators	page 138
8 Women	page 142
9 Child protection	page 146
10 The rate of progress	page 150

General note on the data

The data presented in the following statistical tables are based on internationally comparable and statistically sound data, and are accompanied by definitions, sources and explanations of symbols. Data from the responsible United Nations organization have been used wherever possible, such as for the economic and demographic indicators. In the absence of such internationally standardized estimates, the tables draw on other sources, particularly data received from the appropriate UNICEF field office. More detailed information on methodology and sources of the data presented is available at <www.childinfo.org>.

Several of the indicators, such as the data for life expectancy, total fertility rates, and crude birth and death rates, are part of the regular work on estimates and projections undertaken by the United Nations Population Division. These and other internationally produced estimates are revised periodically, which explains why some data will differ from earlier UNICEF publications. This report includes the latest estimates and projections from the *World Population Prospects 2006*.

Data quality is likely to be adversely affected for countries that have recently suffered from human-caused or natural disasters. This is particularly true where basic country infrastructure has been fragmented or major population movements have occurred.

Mortality estimates

Each year, UNICEF includes in *The State of the World's Children* mortality estimates, such as the infant mortality rate, under-five mortality rate and under-five deaths, for at least two reference years, if possible. These figures represent the best estimates available at the time the report is produced and are based on the work of the Inter-agency Group for Child Mortality Estimation, which includes UNICEF, the World Health Organization (WHO), the World Bank and the United Nations Population Division. This group updates these estimates every year, undertaking a detailed review of all newly available data points. At times, this review will result in adjustments to previously reported estimates. Therefore, estimates published in consecutive editions of *The State of the World's Children* may not be comparable and should not be used for analysing mortality trends over time. It is important to note that comparable under-five mortality estimates for the periods 1970, 1990 and the latest year are available in Table 10. In

addition, the full time series for all countries is published at <www.childinfo.org>. This time series is based on the most recent estimates produced by the Inter-agency Group for Child Mortality Estimation.

In addition, updated maternal mortality estimates for the year 2005 are presented in this report. These estimates, based on the work of a WHO/UNICEF/United Nations Population Fund UNFPA/World Bank inter-agency group, were jointly published by the group in *Maternal Mortality in 2005*, WHO, Geneva, 2007. These model-based estimates use a dual approach to adjust these data to take into account the frequent under-reporting and misclassification of maternal deaths.

Multiple Indicator Cluster Surveys (MICS)

For more than a decade, UNICEF has supported countries in collecting statistically sound and internationally comparable data through the Multiple Indicator Cluster Surveys (MICS). Since 1995, nearly 200 surveys have been conducted in approximately 100 countries, and the latest round of MICS surveys was conducted in over 50 countries in 2005–2006, allowing for a new and more comprehensive assessment of the situation of children and women globally. The UNICEF-supported MICS, along with the Demographic and Health Surveys, are among the largest sources of data for monitoring progress towards the Millennium Development Goals and may be used for reporting on 21 of the 53 MDG indicators. These data are also used for monitoring other internationally agreed commitments, such as the World Fit for Children Plan of Action and the global goals on AIDS and malaria. They have been incorporated into the statistical tables appearing in this report and have also been used to inform the report's analyses. More information on these data is available at <www.childinfo.org>.

Revisions

Several statistical tables have been revised this year.

Table 2. Nutrition: The vitamin A supplementation coverage rate is now reported for children aged 6–59 months receiving two high-dose vitamin A supplements, in addition to the previously reported indicator of children aged 6–59 months receiving at least one dose in the last six months. Full coverage is defined as receiving two high-dose vitamin A supplements in the previous calendar year.

Table 3. Health: There are two major changes in this year's child health indicators.

Immunization – A new methodology has been developed by WHO and UNICEF to estimate protection at birth (PAB) against tetanus, and the figures presented in this year's report are therefore not comparable to estimates published in previous editions.

This new methodology tracks cohorts of women from infancy through life, using both WHO/UNICEF estimates of coverage by three doses of diphtheria, pertussis and tetanus vaccine (DPT3) and reported and survey-based estimates of the proportion of pregnant women who are routinely vaccinated with tetanus toxoid (TT). Adjustments are then made to account for the proportion of women who were reached with TT in supplementary immunization activities. Reported data may also be adjusted to take into account coverage patterns in other years and/or results available through surveys. The duration of protection is then calculated based on published WHO estimates of the duration of protection by all doses ever received. The end result is the probability that a child is protected against tetanus as a result of maternal immunization if she or he is born in a given year.

Antibiotic use for suspected pneumonia – Data now include estimates of the percentage of children under five with suspected pneumonia who receive antibiotics, in addition to the previously reported estimates of children with suspected pneumonia taken to appropriate health providers. The recently implemented Multiple Indicator Cluster Surveys have provided a wealth of new data on antibiotic use for childhood pneumonia.

Table 4. HIV and AIDS: The data on estimated adult HIV prevalence and the estimated number of people living with HIV are based on Joint United Nations Programme on HIV/AIDS (UNAIDS) and WHO estimates generated in 2005. These estimates were scheduled to be updated at the end of 2007, but the new figures were not available at the time of publishing this report.

Global surveillance of HIV and AIDS and sexually transmitted infections is a joint effort of WHO and UNAIDS. In countries with a generalized epidemic, national estimates of HIV prevalence are based on data generated by surveillance systems that focus on pregnant women attending selected sentinel antenatal clinics. More recently,

an increasing number of countries are implementing HIV testing as part of their nationally representative population-based surveys. When available, the results of this population survey are included in the estimation of a country's adult HIV prevalence. In countries with a low-level or concentrated epidemic, national estimates of HIV prevalence are primarily based on surveillance data collected from populations at high risk (commercial sex workers, men who have sex with men, injecting drug users) and on estimates of the size of populations at high and low risk. More information on these estimates is available at <www.epidem.org>.

Table 5. Education: The adult literacy rate has been replaced by the youth literacy rate (ages 15–24 years), disaggregated by gender.

Table 8. Women: There are three major changes to this year's table:

Female primary and secondary school enrolment/attendance – Previously, this table reported the gross enrolment ratio (females as a percentage of males) for both primary and secondary education. This year, those figures have been replaced by the net attendance ratio (females as a percentage of males) for both levels of education, and these data are presented alongside the net enrolment ratio (females as a percentage of males) for both levels. The net enrolment/attendance ratios better reflect levels of school participation in both primary and secondary education.

Institutional deliveries – In addition to presenting the proportion of births attended by skilled health personnel, this year's table presents the proportion of births taking place in health facilities.

Maternal mortality – As mentioned above, updated maternal mortality estimates for the year 2005 presented in this report are based on the work of the WHO/UNICEF/UNFPA/World Bank inter-agency group and are published in *Maternal Mortality in 2005*, WHO, Geneva, 2007. These maternal mortality estimates are adjusted to take into account the under-reporting and misclassification of maternal deaths. More information is available at <www.childinfo.org>.

Table 9. Child Protection: Three new indicators have been included in this table, which is largely based on the wealth

General note on the data (continued)

of new child protection data that has recently become available through MICS, DHS and other national-level surveys.

Attitudes towards domestic violence – This indicator is defined as the percentage of girls and women aged 15–49 who responded that a husband or partner is justified in hitting or beating his wife under certain circumstances. Respondents were asked whether a husband or partner is justified in hitting or beating his wife under certain circumstances, i.e., if his wife neglects the children, goes out without telling him, argues with him, refuses sexual relations, or burns the food.

Child disability – This indicator is defined as the percentage of children aged 2–9 years who screened positive on at least one of the questions on disability (i.e., cognitive, motor, seizure, vision or hearing). Questions on disability are addressed to the parent or caretaker of the child, who is asked to provide a personal assessment of the child's physical and

mental development and functioning. Data on the prevalence of disability refer to the percentage of children who screened positive on these questions and therefore must be considered an indication of the percentage of children who are likely to have a disability and who may require further medical and developmental assessment.

Child discipline – This indicator is defined as the percentage of children aged 2–14 years who experience any psychological or physical punishment. Psychological punishment includes shouting, yelling and screaming at the child, and addressing him or her with offensive names. Physical or corporal punishment comprises actions intended to cause physical pain or discomfort but not injury. Minor physical punishment includes shaking the child and slapping or hitting him or her on the hand, arm, leg or bottom. Severe physical punishment includes hitting the child on the face, head or ears, or hitting the child hard or repeatedly.

Explanation of symbols

Because the aim of these statistical tables is to provide a broad picture of the situation of children and women worldwide, detailed data qualifications and footnotes are seen as more appropriate for inclusion elsewhere. The following symbols are common across all tables; symbols specific to a particular table are included in the table footnotes.

- Data are not available.
- x Data refer to years or periods other than those specified in the column heading, differ from the standard definition or refer to only part of a country. Such data are not included in the calculation of regional and global averages.
- y Data refer to years or periods other than those specified in the column heading, differ from the standard definition or refer to only part of a country. Such data are included in the calculation of regional and global averages.
- * Data refer to the most recent year available during the period specified in the column heading.
- § Includes territories within each country category or regional group. Countries and territories in each country category or regional group are listed on page 148.

Under-five mortality rankings

The following list ranks countries and territories in descending order of their estimated 2006 under-five mortality rate (U5MR), a critical indicator of the well-being of children. Countries and territories are listed alphabetically in the tables on the following pages.

	Under-5 mortality rate (2006)			Under-5 mortality rate (2006)			Under-5 mortality rate (2006)	
	Value	Rank		Value	Rank		Value	Rank
Sierra Leone	270	1	Turkmenistan	51	67	Saint Lucia	14	130
Angola	260	2	Iraq	46	68	Syrian Arab Republic	14	130
Afghanistan	257	3	Mongolia	43	69	Belarus	13	135
Niger	253	4	Uzbekistan	43	69	Seychelles	13	135
Liberia	235	5	Guatemala	41	71	Sri Lanka	13	135
Mali	217	6	Kyrgyzstan	41	71	Barbados	12	138
Chad	209	7	Micronesia (Federated States of)	41	71	Costa Rica	12	138
Equatorial Guinea	206	8	Suriname	39	74	Malaysia	12	138
Congo, Democratic Republic of the	205	9	Algeria	38	75	Oman	12	138
Burkina Faso	204	10	Trinidad and Tobago	38	75	Uruguay	12	138
Guinea-Bissau	200	11	Tuvalu	38	75	Antigua and Barbuda	11	143
Nigeria	191	12	Morocco	37	78	Kuwait	11	143
Zambia	182	13	Nicaragua	36	79	Palau	11	143
Burundi	181	14	Vanuatu	36	79	Bahrain	10	146
Central African Republic	175	15	Egypt	35	81	Montenegro	10	146
Swaziland	164	16	Mexico	35	81	Brunei Darussalam	9	148
Guinea	161	17	Cape Verde	34	83	Chile	9	148
Rwanda	160	18	Indonesia	34	83	Latvia	9	148
Cameroon	149	19	Iran (Islamic Republic of)	34	83	Lithuania	8	151
Benin	148	20	Georgia	32	86	Serbia	8	151
Somalia	145	21	Philippines	32	86	Slovakia	8	151
Mozambique	138	22	Jamaica	31	88	Thailand	8	151
Uganda	134	23	Lebanon	30	89	United Arab Emirates	8	151
Lesotho	132	24	Maldives	30	89	United States	8	151
Djibouti	130	25	Nauru	30	89	Cuba	7	157
Côte d'Ivoire	127	26	Dominican Republic	29	92	Estonia	7	157
Congo	126	27	Kazakhstan	29	92	Hungary	7	157
Mauritania	125	28	Samoa	28	94	Poland	7	157
Botswana	124	29	Honduras	27	95	Australia	6	161
Ethiopia	123	30	Turkey	26	96	Canada	6	161
Kenya	121	31	El Salvador	25	97	Croatia	6	161
Ghana	120	32	Jordan	25	97	Malta	6	161
Malawi	120	32	Peru	25	97	New Zealand	6	161
Tanzania, United Republic of	118	34	Saudi Arabia	25	97	United Kingdom	6	161
Senegal	116	35	Armenia	24	101	Austria	5	167
Madagascar	115	36	China	24	101	Denmark	5	167
Gambia	113	37	Ecuador	24	101	Ireland	5	167
Togo	108	38	Tonga	24	101	Israel	5	167
Zimbabwe	105	39	Ukraine	24	101	Korea, Republic of	5	167
Myanmar	104	40	Panama	23	106	Netherlands	5	167
Yemen	100	41	Tunisia	23	106	Portugal	5	167
Pakistan	97	42	Occupied Palestinian Territory	22	108	Switzerland	5	167
Sao Tome and Principe	96	43	Paraguay	22	108	Belgium	4	175
Gabon	91	44	Colombia	21	110	Cyprus	4	175
Sudan	89	45	Qatar	21	110	Czech Republic	4	175
Azerbaijan	88	46	Venezuela (Bolivarian Republic of)	21	110	Finland	4	175
Cambodia	82	47	Brazil	20	113	France	4	175
Haiti	80	48	Grenada	20	113	Germany	4	175
India	76	49	Saint Vincent and the Grenadines	20	113	Greece	4	175
Lao People's Democratic Republic	75	50	Cook Islands	19	116	Italy	4	175
Eritrea	74	51	Moldova, Republic of	19	116	Japan	4	175
Papua New Guinea	73	52	Saint Kitts and Nevis	19	116	Luxembourg	4	175
Solomon Islands	73	52	Fiji	18	119	Monaco	4	175
Bhutan	70	54	Libyan Arab Jamahiriya	18	119	Norway	4	175
Bangladesh	69	55	Romania	18	119	Slovenia	4	175
South Africa	69	55	Albania	17	122	Spain	4	175
Comoros	68	57	The former Yugoslav Republic of Macedonia	17	122	Andorra	3	189
Tajikistan	68	57	Viet Nam	17	122	Iceland	3	189
Kiribati	64	59	Argentina	16	125	Liechtenstein	3	189
Guyana	62	60	Belize	16	125	San Marino	3	189
Bolivia	61	61	Russian Federation	16	125	Singapore	3	189
Namibia	61	61	Bosnia and Herzegovina	15	128	Sweden	3	189
Nepal	59	63	Dominica	15	128	Holy See	-	-
Marshall Islands	56	64	Bahamas	14	130	Niue	-	-
Korea, Democratic People's Republic of	55	65	Bulgaria	14	130			
Timor-Leste	55	65	Mauritius	14	130			

TABLE 1. BASIC INDICATORS

Countries and territories	Under-5 mortality rank	Under-5 mortality rate		Infant mortality rate (under 1)		Neonatal mortality rate 2000	Total population (thousands) 2006	Annual no. of births (thousands) 2006	Annual no. of under-5 deaths (thousands) 2006	GNI per capita (US\$) 2006	Life expectancy at birth (years) 2006	Total adult literacy rate 2000-2005*	Primary school net enrolment/attendance (%) 2000-2006*	% share of household income 1995-2004*	
		1990	2006	1990	2006									lowest 40%	highest 20%
Afghanistan	3	260	257	168	165	60	26088	1272	327	250x	43	28	53s	-	-
Albania	122	45	17	37	15	12	3172	52	1	2960	76	99	94	21	40
Algeria	75	69	38	54	33	20	33351	694	26	3030	72	70	97	19	43
Andorra	189	6	3	5	3	4	74	0	0	d	-	-	80	-	-
Angola	2	260	260	154	154	54	16557	792	206	1980	42	67	58s	-	-
Antigua and Barbuda	143	-	11	-	10	8	84	0	0	11210	-	-	-	-	-
Argentina	125	29	16	25	14	10	39134	690	11	5150	75	97	99	11	55
Armenia	101	56	24	47	21	17	3010	36	1	1930	72	99	99s	21	43
Australia	161	10	6	8	5	3	20530	255	2	35990	81	-	97	18x	41x
Austria	167	10	5	8	4	3	8327	77	0	39590	80	-	97	22	38
Azerbaijan	46	105	88	84	73	36	8406	129	11	1850	67	99x	85	19	45
Bahamas	130	29	14	22	13	10	327	6	0	14920x	73	-	91	-	-
Bahrain	146	19	10	15	9	11	739	13	0	14370x	75	87	97	-	-
Bangladesh	55	149	69	100	52	36	155991	4013	277	480	63	48	81s	21	43
Barbados	138	17	12	15	11	8	293	3	0	d	77	-	98	-	-
Belarus	135	24	13	20	12	5	9742	91	1	3380	69	100x	89	22	38
Belgium	175	10	4	8	4	3	10430	110	0	38600	79	-	99	21	41
Belize	125	43	16	35	14	18	282	7	0	3650	76	70x	95	-	-
Benin	20	185	148	111	88	38	8760	358	53	540	56	35	54s	19	44
Bhutan	54	166	70	107	63	38	649	12	1	1410	65	-	70s	-	-
Bolivia	61	125	61	89	50	27	9354	264	16	1100	65	87	78s	7	63
Bosnia and Herzegovina	128	22	15	18	13	11	3926	35	1	2980	75	97	91s	24	36
Botswana	29	58	124	45	90	40	1858	47	6	5900	49	81	85	7x	70x
Brazil	113	57	20	48	19	15	189323	3720	74	4730	72	89	95	9	61
Brunei Darussalam	148	11	9	10	8	4	382	8	0	24100x	77	93	93	-	-
Bulgaria	130	18	14	14	12	8	7693	69	1	3990	73	98	93	22	38
Burkina Faso	10	206	204	123	122	36	14359	641	131	460	52	24	45	18	47
Burundi	14	190	181	114	109	41	8173	381	69	100	49	59	71s	15	48
Cambodia	47	116	82	85	65	40	14197	377	31	480	59	74	75s	17	50
Cameroon	19	139	149	85	87	40	18175	649	97	1080	50	68	84s	15	51
Canada	161	8	6	7	5	4	32577	338	2	36170	80	-	100	20	40
Cape Verde	83	60	34	45	25	10	519	15	1	2130	71	81	90	-	-
Central African Republic	15	173	175	114	115	48	4265	157	27	360	44	49	59s	7x	65x
Chad	7	201	209	120	124	45	10468	482	101	480	50	26	36s	-	-
Chile	148	21	9	18	8	6	16465	249	2	6980	78	96	90	11	60
China	101	45	24	36	20	21	1320864	17309	415	2010	73	91	99	13	52
Colombia	110	35	21	26	17	14	45558	884	19	2740	73	93	87	9	63
Comoros	57	120	68	88	51	29	818	28	2	660	65	-	72	-	-
Congo	27	103	126	67	79	32	3689	132	17	950x	54	85	86s	-	-
Congo, Democratic Republic of the	9	205	205	129	129	47	60644	3026	620	130	46	67	52s	-	-
Cook Islands	116	32	19	26	16	12	14	0	0	-	-	-	77	-	-
Costa Rica	138	18	12	16	11	7	4399	80	1	4980	79	95	92	12	54
Côte d'Ivoire	26	153	127	105	90	65	18914	684	87	870	48	49	62s	14	51
Croatia	161	12	6	10	5	5	4556	41	0	9330	76	98	87	21	40
Cuba	157	13	7	11	5	4	11267	121	1	1170x	78	100	97	-	-
Cyprus	175	12	4	11	3	4	846	10	0	18430x	79	97	99	-	-
Czech Republic	175	13	4	11	3	2	10189	93	0	12680	76	-	92	25	36
Denmark	167	9	5	7	4	4	5430	62	0	51700	78	-	95	23	36
Djibouti	25	175	130	116	86	38	819	24	3	1060	54	-	79s	-	-
Dominica	128	17	15	15	13	7	68	0	0	3960	-	-	84	-	-
Dominican Republic	92	65	29	50	25	19	9615	231	7	2850	72	87	88	12	57
Ecuador	101	57	24	43	21	16	13202	285	7	2840	75	91	98	11	58
Egypt	81	91	35	67	29	21	74166	1828	64	1350	71	71	94	21	44
El Salvador	97	60	25	47	22	16	6762	159	4	2540	72	81	93	10	56
Equatorial Guinea	8	170	206	103	124	40	496	19	4	8250	51	87	81	-	-
Eritrea	51	147	74	88	48	25	4692	186	14	200	57	-	67s	-	-
Estonia	157	16	7	12	5	6	1340	14	0	11410	71	100	95	18	43
Ethiopia	30	204	123	122	77	51	81021	3159	389	180	52	36	45s	22	39
Fiji	119	22	18	19	16	9	833	18	0	3300	69	-	96	-	-
Finland	175	7	4	6	3	2	5261	58	0	40650	79	-	98	24	37
France	175	9	4	7	4	3	61330	763	3	36550	80	-	99	20	40
Gabon	44	92	91	60	60	31	1311	34	3	5000	56	84	94s	-	-
Gambia	37	153	113	103	84	46	1663	60	7	310	59	-	61s	13	53

	Under-5 mortality rank	Under-5 mortality rate		Infant mortality rate (under 1)		Neonatal mortality rate 2000	Total population (thousands) 2006	Annual no. of births (thousands) 2006	Annual no. of under-5 deaths (thousands) 2006	GNI per capita (US\$) 2006	Life expectancy at birth (years) 2006	Total adult literacy rate 2000-2005*	Primary school net enrolment/attendance (%) 2000-2006*	% share of household income 1995-2004*	
		1990	2006	1990	2006									lowest 40%	highest 20%
Georgia	86	46	32	39	28	25	4433	48	2	1560	71	-	93	16	46
Germany	175	9	4	7	4	3	82641	683	3	36620	79	-	96	22	37
Ghana	32	120	120	76	76	27	23008	700	84	520	59	58	75s	16	47
Greece	175	11	4	9	4	4	11123	103	0	21690	79	96	99	19	41
Grenada	113	37	20	30	16	13	106	2	0	4420	68	-	84	-	-
Guatemala	71	82	41	60	31	19	13029	445	18	2640	70	69	94	10	59
Guinea	17	235	161	139	98	48	9181	374	60	410	55	30	51s	18	46
Guinea-Bissau	11	240	200	142	119	48	1646	82	16	190	46	-	54s	14x	53x
Guyana	60	88	62	64	46	25	739	13	1	1130	66	-	96s	14	50
Haiti	48	152	80	105	60	34	9446	269	22	480	60	-	50s	9	63
Holy See	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Honduras	95	58	27	45	23	18	6969	199	5	1200	70	80	79s	11	58
Hungary	157	17	7	15	6	6	10058	93	1	10950	73	-	89	23	37
Iceland	189	7	3	5	2	2	298	4	0	50580	82	-	99	-	-
India	49	115	76	82	57	43	1151751	27195	2067	820	64	61	84s	19	45
Indonesia	83	91	34	60	26	18	228864	4427	151	1420	70	90	96	20	43
Iran (Islamic Republic of)	83	72	34	54	30	22	70270	1407	48	3000	71	82	95	15	50
Iraq	68	53	46	42	37	63	28506	937	43	2170x	58	74	88	-	-
Ireland	167	10	5	8	4	4	4221	66	0	45580	79	-	96	20	42
Israel	167	12	5	10	4	4	6810	137	1	18580x	80	-	97	16	45
Italy	175	9	4	8	4	3	58779	544	2	32020	80	98	99	18	42
Jamaica	88	33	31	28	26	10	2699	55	2	3480	72	80	97s	14	52
Japan	175	6	4	5	3	2	127953	1087	4	38410	82	-	100	25x	36x
Jordan	97	40	25	33	21	17	5729	152	4	2660	72	91	99s	18	46
Kazakhstan	92	60	29	51	26	32	15314	289	8	3790	66	100x	98s	19	41
Kenya	31	97	121	64	79	29	36553	1447	175	580	53	74	79	16	49
Kiribati	59	88	64	65	47	27	94	0	0	1230	-	-	97	-	-
Korea, Democratic People's Republic of	65	55	55	42	42	22	23708	321	18	a	67	-	-	-	-
Korea, Republic of	167	9	5	8	5	3	48050	455	2	17690	78	-	100	21	37
Kuwait	143	16	11	14	9	6	2779	50	1	30630x	77	93	87	-	-
Kyrgyzstan	71	75	41	63	36	31	5259	113	5	490	66	99x	92s	22	39
Lao People's Democratic Republic	50	163	75	120	59	35	5759	156	12	500	64	69	84	20	43
Latvia	148	18	9	14	8	7	2289	21	0	8100	72	100	88	18	45
Lebanon	89	37	30	32	26	20	4055	74	2	5490	72	-	92	-	-
Lesotho	24	101	132	81	102	28	1995	59	8	1030	42	82	87	6	66
Liberia	5	235	235	157	157	66	3579	184	43	140	45	52	66	-	-
Libyan Arab Jamahiriya	119	41	18	35	17	11	6039	144	3	7380	74	84	-	-	-
Liechtenstein	189	10	3	9	3	-	35	0	0	d	-	-	88	-	-
Lithuania	151	13	8	10	7	5	3408	30	0	7870	73	100	89	18	43
Luxembourg	175	10	4	8	4	4	461	5	0	76040	79	-	95	21	39
Madagascar	36	168	115	103	72	33	19159	714	82	280	59	59	76s	13	54
Malawi	32	221	120	131	76	40	13571	566	68	170	47	64x	87s	18	47
Malaysia	138	22	12	16	10	5	26114	556	7	5490	74	89	95	13	54
Maldives	89	111	30	78	26	37	300	7	0	2680	68	96	79	-	-
Mali	6	250	217	140	119	55	11968	579	126	440	54	24	51	16	47
Malta	161	11	6	10	5	5	405	4	0	13610x	79	88x	86	-	-
Marshall Islands	64	92	56	63	50	26	58	0	0	3000	-	-	90	-	-
Mauritania	28	133	125	85	78	70	3044	102	13	740	64	51	72	17	46
Mauritius	130	23	14	21	13	12	1252	19	0	5450	73	84	95	-	-
Mexico	81	53	35	42	29	15	105342	2109	74	7870	76	92	98	13	55
Micronesia (Federated States of)	71	58	41	45	33	12	111	3	0	2380	68	-	92	-	-
Moldova, Republic of	116	37	19	30	16	16	3833	44	1	1100	69	99	86	20	41
Monaco	175	9	4	7	3	3	33	0	0	d	-	-	-	-	-
Mongolia	69	109	43	79	34	26	2605	49	2	880	66	98	97s	20	40
Montenegro	146	16	10	15	9	-	601	8	0	3860	74	96	97s	-	-
Morocco	78	89	37	69	34	21	30853	635	23	1900	71	52	86	17	47
Mozambique	22	235	138	158	96	48	20971	856	118	340	42	39x	60s	15	54
Myanmar	40	130	104	91	74	40	48379	897	93	220x	61	90	84s	-	-
Namibia	61	86	61	60	45	25	2047	53	3	3230	52	85	72	4x	79x
Nauru	89	-	30	-	25	14	10	0	0	-	-	-	60	-	-
Nepal	63	142	59	99	46	40	27641	791	47	290	63	49	87	15	55

TABLE 1. BASIC INDICATORS

	Under-5 mortality rank	Under-5 mortality rate		Infant mortality rate (under 1)		Neonatal mortality rate 2000	Total population (thousands) 2006	Annual no. of births (thousands) 2006	Annual no. of under-5 deaths (thousands) 2006	GNI per capita (US\$) 2006	Life expectancy at birth (years) 2006	Total adult literacy rate 2000-2005*	Primary school net enrolment/attendance (%) 2000-2006*	% share of household income 1995-2004*	
		1990	2006	1990	2006									lowest 40%	highest 20%
Netherlands	167	9	5	7	4	4	16379	188	1	42670	79	-	99	21	39
New Zealand	161	11	6	9	5	4	4140	57	0	27250	80	-	99	18	44
Nicaragua	79	68	36	52	29	18	5532	139	5	1000	72	77	87	15	49
Niger	4	320	253	191	148	43	13737	683	173	260	56	29	40	10	53
Nigeria	12	230	191	120	99	53	144720	5909	1129	640	47	69	68	15	49
Niue	-	-	-	-	-	13	2	0	-	-	-	-	90	-	-
Norway	175	9	4	7	3	3	4669	56	0	66530	80	-	98	24	37
Occupied Palestinian Territory	108	40	22	34	20	-	3889	143	3	1230x	73	92	80	-	-
Oman	138	32	12	25	10	6	2546	57	1	9070x	75	81	73	-	-
Pakistan	42	130	97	100	78	57	160943	4358	423	770	65	50	68	22	40
Palau	143	21	11	18	10	14	20	0	0	7990	-	-	96	-	-
Panama	106	34	23	27	18	11	3288	70	2	4890	75	92	99	9	60
Papua New Guinea	52	94	73	69	54	32	6202	191	14	770	57	57	-	12	57
Paraguay	108	41	22	33	19	16	6016	153	3	1400	71	94	88	9	62
Peru	97	78	25	58	21	16	27589	584	15	2920	71	88	97	11	57
Philippines	86	62	32	41	24	15	86264	2295	73	1420	71	93	94	15	51
Poland	157	18	7	16	6	6	38140	358	3	8190	75	-	96	19	42
Portugal	167	14	5	11	3	3	10579	113	1	18100	78	94	98	17	46
Qatar	110	26	21	21	18	5	821	13	0	12000x	75	89	96	-	-
Romania	119	31	18	23	16	9	21532	213	4	4850	72	97	93	21	39
Russian Federation	125	27	16	23	14	9	143221	1506	24	5780	65	99	92	17	47
Rwanda	18	176	160	106	98	45	9464	420	67	250	46	65	86s	14	53
Saint Kitts and Nevis	116	36	19	30	17	12	50	1	0	8840	-	-	93	-	-
Saint Lucia	130	21	14	17	12	10	163	3	0	5110	73	-	97	15	48
Saint Vincent and the Grenadines	113	25	20	20	17	11	120	2	0	3930	71	-	90	-	-
Samoa	94	50	28	40	23	13	185	5	0	2270	71	99	90	-	-
San Marino	189	14	3	13	3	2	31	0	0	d	-	-	-	-	-
Sao Tome and Principe	43	100	96	65	63	38	155	5	0	780	65	85	97	-	-
Saudi Arabia	97	44	25	35	21	12	24175	612	15	12510x	72	83	78	-	-
Senegal	35	149	116	72	60	31	12072	435	50	750	63	39	58s	17	48
Serbia	151	-	8	-	7	-	9851	126	1	3910	74	96	96	-	-
Seychelles	135	19	13	17	12	9	86	3	0	8650	-	92	99	-	-
Sierra Leone	1	290	270	169	159	56	5743	262	71	240	42	35	69s	3x	63x
Singapore	189	9	3	7	2	1	4382	37	0	29320	80	89x	-	14	49
Slovakia	151	14	8	12	7	5	5388	53	0	9870	74	-	92	24	35
Slovenia	175	10	4	8	3	4	2001	18	0	18890	78	100	98	23	36
Solomon Islands	52	121	73	86	55	12	484	15	1	680	63	-	63	-	-
Somalia	21	203	145	121	90	49	8445	371	54	130x	47	-	22s	-	-
South Africa	55	60	69	45	56	21	48282	1102	76	5390	50	82x	87	10	62
Spain	175	9	4	7	4	3	43887	468	2	27570	81	97x	99	19	42
Sri Lanka	135	32	13	26	11	11	19207	295	4	1300	72	91	97	17	48
Sudan	45	120	89	74	61	29	37707	1225	109	810	58	61	58s	-	-
Suriname	74	48	39	35	29	18	455	9	0	3200	70	90	94	-	-
Swaziland	16	110	164	78	112	38	1134	33	5	2430	40	80	80	13	56
Sweden	189	7	3	6	3	2	9078	101	0	43580	81	-	96	23	37
Switzerland	167	9	5	7	4	3	7455	69	0	57230	81	-	93	20	41
Syrian Arab Republic	130	38	14	31	12	9	19408	529	7	1570	74	81	95	-	-
Tajikistan	57	115	68	91	56	38	6640	185	13	390	66	100	89s	20	41
Tanzania, United Republic of	34	161	118	102	74	43	39459	1589	188	350	52	69	73s	19	42
Thailand	151	31	8	26	7	13	63444	936	7	2990	70	93	98s	16	49
The former Yugoslav Republic of Macedonia	122	38	17	33	15	9	2036	23	0	3060	74	96	92	17	46
Timor-Leste	65	177	55	133	47	40	1114	46	3	840	60	-	75s,y	-	-
Togo	38	149	108	88	69	40	6410	242	26	350	58	53	78	-	-
Tonga	101	32	24	26	20	10	100	3	0	2170	73	99x	95	-	-
Trinidad and Tobago	75	34	38	30	33	13	1328	20	1	13340	69	98	98s	16x	46x
Tunisia	106	52	23	41	19	14	10215	172	4	2970	74	74	97	16	47
Turkey	96	82	26	67	24	22	73922	1378	36	5400	72	87	89	15	50
Turkmenistan	67	99	51	81	45	35	4899	108	6	1340x	63	99x	99s	16	47
Tuvalu	75	54	38	42	31	22	10	0	0	-	-	-	100	-	-
Uganda	23	160	134	93	78	32	29899	1406	188	300	50	67	82s	15	53
Ukraine	101	25	24	22	20	9	46557	417	10	1950	68	99	97s	23	38

	Under-5 mortality rank	Under-5 mortality rate		Infant mortality rate (under 1)		Neonatal mortality rate 2000	Total population (thousands) 2006	Annual no. of births (thousands) 2006	Annual no. of under-5 deaths (thousands) 2006	GNI per capita (US\$) 2006	Life expectancy at birth (years) 2006	Total adult literacy rate 2000-2005*	Primary school net enrolment/attendance (%) 2000-2006*	% share of household income 1995-2004*	
		1990	2006	1990	2006									lowest 40%	highest 20%
United Arab Emirates	151	15	8	13	8	5	4248	69	1	23950x	78	89	71	-	-
United Kingdom	161	10	6	8	5	4	60512	715	4	40180	79	-	99	18	44
United States	151	12	8	10	6	5	302841	4248	34	44970	78	-	92	16	46
Uruguay	138	23	12	20	11	7	3331	51	1	5310	76	97x	93	14	50
Uzbekistan	69	74	43	61	38	27	26981	619	27	610	67	-	100s	19	45
Vanuatu	79	62	36	48	30	19	221	6	0	1710	70	74	94	-	-
Venezuela (Bolivarian Republic of)	110	33	21	27	18	12	27191	595	12	6070	73	93	91	12	52
Viet Nam	122	53	17	38	15	15	86206	1654	28	690	74	90x	94s	20	44
Yemen	41	139	100	98	75	37	21732	839	84	760	62	54	75	20	41
Zambia	13	180	182	101	102	40	11696	470	86	630	41	68x	57s	11	55
Zimbabwe	39	76	105	52	68	33	13228	372	39	340x	42	89	82	13	56

SUMMARY INDICATORS

Sub-Saharan Africa	187	160	111	95	44	748886	29889	4786	851	50	58	66	13	55
Eastern and Southern Africa	165	131	102	83	40	370361	14074	1844	1171	50	60	70	11	58
West and Central Africa	208	186	119	107	48	378525	15815	2942	553	50	57	62	16	49
Middle East and North Africa	79	46	58	36	26	382048	9617	442	2104	69	73	85	17	46
South Asia	123	83	87	62	44	1542571	37942	3149	777	64	58	82	19	46
East Asia and Pacific	55	29	41	23	20	1968675	29764	863	2371	72	91	97	17	46
Latin America and Caribbean	55	27	43	22	15	559525	11418	308	4847	73	90	93	12	56
CEE/CIS	53	27	43	24	18	405584	5529	149	4264	68	97	92	20	42
Industrialized countries ^s	10	6	9	5	4	969949	11003	66	37217	79	-	96	21	40
Developing countries ^s	103	79	70	54	33	5358223	121685	9614	1967	66	76	84	15	50
Least developed countries ^s	180	142	113	90	43	785444	28661	4070	438	55	55	65	15	50
World	93	72	64	49	30	6577236	135163	9733	7406	68	78	86	20	42

§ Also includes territories within each country category or regional group. Countries and territories in each country category or regional group are listed on page 148.

DEFINITIONS OF THE INDICATORS

Under-five mortality rate – Probability of dying between birth and exactly five years of age, expressed per 1,000 live births.

Infant mortality rate – Probability of dying between birth and exactly one year of age, expressed per 1,000 live births.

Neonatal mortality rate – Probability of dying during the first 28 completed days of life, expressed per 1,000 live births.

GNI per capita – Gross national income (GNI) is the sum of value added by all resident producers, plus any product taxes (less subsidies) not included in the valuation of output, plus net receipts of primary income (compensation of employees and property income) from abroad. GNI per capita is gross national income divided by midyear population. GNI per capita in US dollars is converted using the World Bank Atlas method.

Life expectancy at birth – Number of years newborn children would live if subject to the mortality risks prevailing for the cross section of population at the time of their birth.

Adult literacy rate – Number of literate persons aged 15 and above, expressed as a percentage of the total population in that age group.

Primary school net enrolment/attendance ratios – Number of children enrolled in or attending primary school, expressed as a percentage of the total number of children of primary school age. The indicator is either the primary school net enrolment ratio or the primary school net attendance ratio. In general, if both indicators are available, the primary school net enrolment ratio is preferred unless the data for primary school attendance is considered to be of superior quality. Definitions for both the primary school net enrolment ratio and the primary school net attendance ratio are given in Table 5, p. 130.

Income share – Percentage of income received by the 20 per cent of households with the highest income and by the 40 per cent of households with the lowest income.

MAIN DATA SOURCES

Under-five and infant mortality rates – UNICEF, World Health Organization, United Nations Population Division and United Nations Statistics Division.

Neonatal mortality rate – World Health Organization using vital registration systems and household surveys.

Total population – United Nations Population Division.

Births – United Nations Population Division.

Under-five deaths – UNICEF.

GNI per capita – World Bank.

Life expectancy – United Nations Population Division.

Adult literacy – UNESCO Institute for Statistics (UIS), including the Education for All 2000 Assessment.

School enrolment/attendance – UIS, Multiple Indicator Cluster Surveys (MICS) and Demographic and Health Surveys (DHS).

Household income – World Bank.

NOTES

- a: low income (\$905 or less).
 b: lower-middle income (\$906 to \$3,595).
 c: upper-middle income (\$3,596 to \$11,115).
 d: high income (\$11,116 or more).

- Data not available.
 x Data refer to years or periods other than those specified in the column heading, differ from the standard definition or refer to only part of a country. Such data are not included in the calculation of regional and global averages.
 y Data refer to years or periods other than those specified in the column heading, differ from the standard definition or refer to only part of a country. Such data are included in the calculation of regional and global averages.
 * Data refer to the most recent year available during the period specified in the column heading.
 s National household survey data.

TABLE 2. NUTRITION

Countries and territories	% of infants with low birthweight 1999-2006*	% of children (2000-2006*) who are:			% of under-fives (2000-2006*) suffering from:				Vitamin A supplement coverage rate (6-59 months) 2005		% of households consuming iodized salt 2000-2006*
		exclusively breastfed (<6 months)	breastfed with complementary food (6-9 months)	still breastfeeding (20-23 months)	underweight		wasting	stunting	at least one dose ² (%)	full coverage ³ (%)	
					moderate & severe	severe	moderate & severe	moderate & severe			
Afghanistan	-	-	29	54	39	12	7	54	95	91	28
Albania	7	2	38	20	8	1	7	22	-	-	62
Algeria	6	7	39	22	4	1	3	11	-	-	61
Andorra	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Angola	12	11	77	37	31	8	6	45	79	65	35
Antigua and Barbuda	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Argentina	7	-	-	-	4	-	1	4	-	-	90x
Armenia	8	33	57	15	4	0	5	13	-	-	97
Australia	7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Austria	7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Azerbaijan	12	7	39	16	7	1	2	13	29	29w	26
Bahamas	7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Bahrain	8	34x,k	65x	41x	9x	2x	5x	10x	-	-	-
Bangladesh	22	37	52	89	48	13	13	43	83	82	84
Barbados	13	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Belarus	4	9	38	4	1	0	1	3	-	-	55
Belgium	8	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Belize	6	24x,k	54x	23x	7	-	1	18	-	-	90x
Benin	16	70	50	57	23	5	7	38	94	92	72
Bhutan	15	-	-	-	19x	3x	3x	40x	-	-	96
Bolivia	7	54	74	46	8	1	1	27	39	39	90
Bosnia and Herzegovina	5	18	29	10	2	0	3	7	-	-	62
Botswana	10	34	57	11	13	2	5	23	-	-	66
Brazil	8	-	30x	17x	6x	1x	2x	11x	-	-	88
Brunei Darussalam	10	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Bulgaria	10	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	100
Burkina Faso	16	7	50	85	37	14	23	35	95	95	34
Burundi	11	45	88	-	39	14	7	53	69	17	98
Cambodia	11	60	82	54	36	7	7	37	79	65	73
Cameroon	11	21	64	21	19	5	6	30	95	95	49
Canada	6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Cape Verde	13	57x,k	64x	13x	-	-	-	-	-	-	0x
Central African Republic	13	23	55	47	29	8	10	38	-	-	62
Chad	22	2	77	65	37	14	14	41	95	93	56
Chile	6	63	47	-	1	-	0	1	-	-	100
China	2	51	32	15	7	-	-	11	-	-	90
Colombia	9	47	65	32	7	1	1	12	-	-	92x
Comoros	25	21	34	45	25	-	8	44	-	-	82
Congo	13	19	78	21	14	3	7	26	90	9	82
Congo, Democratic Republic of the	12	24	79	52	31	9	13	38	92	87	72
Cook Islands	3	19x,k	-	-	10x	-	-	-	-	-	-
Costa Rica	7	35x,k	47x	12x	5x	0x	2x	6x	-	-	97x
Côte d'Ivoire	17	4	54	37	20	4	7	34	95	89	84
Croatia	6	23x	-	-	1x	-	1x	1x	-	-	90x
Cuba	5	41	42	9	4	0	2	5	-	-	88
Cyprus	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Czech Republic	7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Denmark	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Djibouti	10	1	23	18	29	10	21	33	52	0	0
Dominica	10	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Dominican Republic	11	4	36	15	5	1	1	7	-	-	19
Ecuador	16	40	77	23	9	1	2	23	-	-	99x
Egypt	14	38	67	37	6	1	4	18	-	-	78
El Salvador	7	24	76	43	10	1	1	19	-	-	62
Equatorial Guinea	13	24	-	-	19	4	7	39	-	-	33
Eritrea	14	52	43	62	40	12	13	38	57	50	68
Estonia	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Ethiopia	20	49	54	-	38	11	11	47	59	59	20
Fiji	10	47x,k	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	31x
Finland	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
France	7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

	% of infants with low birthweight 1999-2006*	% of children (2000-2006*) who are:			% of under-fives (2000-2006*) suffering from:				Vitamin A supplement coverage rate (6-59 months) 2005		% of households consuming iodized salt 2000-2006*
		exclusively breastfed (<6 months)	breastfed with complementary food (6-9 months)	still breastfeeding (20-23 months)	underweight		wasting	stunting	at least one dose ² (%)	full coverage ³ (%)	
					moderate & severe	severe	moderate & severe	moderate & severe			
Gabon	14	6	62	9	12	2	3	21	-	-	36
Gambia	20	41	44	53	20	4	6	22	95	16	7
Georgia	7	18x,k	12x	12x	3x	0x	2x	12x	-	-	91
Germany	7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Ghana	9	54	58	56	18	3	5	22	95	95	32
Greece	8	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Grenada	9	39x,k	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Guatemala	12	51	67	47	23	4	2	49	44	36w	67
Guinea	12	27	41	71	26	7	9	35	95	95	51
Guinea-Bissau	24	16	35	61	19	4	7	41	-	-	1
Guyana	13	11	42	31	14	3	11	11	-	-	-
Haiti	25	41	87	35	22	6	9	24	42	42	3
Holy See	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Honduras	10	30	69	48	11	1	1	25	40	40	80x
Hungary	9	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Iceland	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
India	30	46	56	-	43	16	20	48	64	64w	51
Indonesia	9	40	75	59	28	9	-	-	76	76	73
Iran (Islamic Republic of)	7	44	-	0	11x	2x	5x	15x	-	-	99
Iraq	15	25	51	36	8	1	5	21	-	-	28
Ireland	6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Israel	8	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Italy	6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Jamaica	12	15	36	24	4	-	4	3	-	-	100x
Japan	8	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Jordan	12	27	70	12	4	1	2	9	-	-	88
Kazakhstan	6	17	39	16	4	1	4	13	-	-	92
Kenya	10	13	84	57	20	4	6	30	69	69	91
Kiribati	5	80x,k	-	-	13x	-	-	-	62	60	-
Korea, Democratic People's Republic of	7	65	31	37	23	8	7	37	95	95	40
Korea, Republic of	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Kuwait	7	12x,k	26x	9x	10x	3x	11x	24x	-	-	-
Kyrgyzstan	5	32	49	26	3	0	4	14	88	87	76
Lao People's Democratic Republic	14	23	10	47	40	13	15	42	63	62	75
Latvia	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Lebanon	6	27k	35	11	4	-	5	11	-	-	92
Lesotho	13	36	79	60	20	4	4	38	9	2	91
Liberia	-	35	70	45	26	8	6	39	95	79	-
Libyan Arab Jamahiriya	7	-	-	23x	5x	1x	3x	15x	-	-	90x
Liechtenstein	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Lithuania	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Luxembourg	8	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Madagascar	17	67	78	64	42	11	13	48	95	95	75
Malawi	13	56	89	73	19	3	3	46	94	86	48
Malaysia	9	29x,k	-	12x	8	1	-	-	-	-	-
Maldives	22	10	85	-	30	7	13	25	-	-	44
Mali	23	25	32	69	33	11	11	38	66	66	74
Malta	6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Marshall Islands	12	63x,k	-	-	-	-	-	-	6	6	-
Mauritania	-	20	78	57	32	10	13	35	96	57	2
Mauritius	14	21k	-	-	15x	2x	14x	10x	-	-	0x
Mexico	8	38x,k	36x	21x	5	-	2	13	68	63	91
Micronesia (Federated States of)	18	60x,k	-	-	15x	-	-	-	89	73	-
Moldova, Republic of	6	46	18	2	4	1	4	8	-	-	60
Monaco	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Mongolia	6	57	57	65	6	1	2	21	92	92	83
Montenegro	4	19	35	13	3	1	3	5	-	-	71
Morocco	15	31	66	15	10	2	9	18	-	-	59
Mozambique	15	30	80	65	24	6	4	41	95	16	54
Myanmar	15	15k	66	67	32	7	9	32	95	95	60
Namibia	14	19	57	37	24	5	9	24	68	0	63

TABLE 2. NUTRITION

	% of infants with low birthweight 1999-2006*	% of children (2000-2006*) who are:			% of under-fives (2000-2006*) suffering from:				Vitamin A supplement coverage rate (6-59 months) 2005		% of households consuming iodized salt 2000-2006*
		exclusively breastfed (<6 months)	breastfed with complementary food (6-9 months)	still breastfeeding (20-23 months)	underweight moderate & severe	underweight severe	wasting moderate & severe	stunting moderate & severe	at least one dose ² (%)	full coverage ³ (%)	
Nauru	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Nepal	21	53	75	95	39	11	13	49	96	96	63
Netherlands	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
New Zealand	6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	83x
Nicaragua	12	31	68	39	10	2	2	20	98	0	97
Niger	13	14	62	62	44	15	10	50	94	94	46
Nigeria	14	17	64	34	29	9	9	38	73	73	97
Niue	0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Norway	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Occupied Palestinian Territory	7	27	-	-	3	0	1	10	-	-	86
Oman	8	-	92	73	18x	1x	7x	10x	-	-	61x
Pakistan	19	16x,k	31x	56x	38	13	13	37	95	95	17
Palau	9	59x,k	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Panama	10	25x	38x	21x	8x	1x	1x	18x	4	4	95x
Papua New Guinea	11	59x	74x	66x	-	-	-	-	90	0	-
Paraguay	9	22	60	-	5	-	1	14	-	-	88
Peru	11	64	81	41	8	0	1	24	-	-	91
Philippines	20	34	58	32	28	-	6	30	85	85	56
Poland	6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Portugal	8	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Qatar	10	12x,k	48x	21x	6x	-	2x	8x	-	-	-
Romania	8	16	41	-	3	0	2	10	-	-	74
Russian Federation	6	-	-	-	3x	1x	4x	13x	-	-	35
Rwanda	6	88	69	77	23	4	4	45	100	99	88
Saint Kitts and Nevis	9	56x,k	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Saint Lucia	12	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Saint Vincent and the Grenadines	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Samoa	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
San Marino	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Sao Tome and Principe	8	60	60	18	9	1	8	23	33	28	37
Saudi Arabia	11	31x,k	60x	30x	14x	3x	11x	20x	-	-	-
Senegal	19	34	61	42	17	3	8	16	95	86	41
Serbia	5	15	39	8	2	0	3	6	-	-	73
Seychelles	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Sierra Leone	24	8	52	57	30	8	9	40	95	95	45
Singapore	8	-	-	-	3	0	2	2	-	-	-
Slovakia	7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Slovenia	6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Solomon Islands	13	65k	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Somalia	11	9	15	35	36	12	11	38	-	-	1
South Africa	15	7y	46y	-	12x	2x	3x	25x	33	29	62x
Spain	6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Sri Lanka	22	53	-	73	29	-	14	14	64	61w	94
Sudan	31	16	47	40	41	15	16	43	90	90	1
Suriname	13	9	25	11	13	2	7	10	-	-	-
Swaziland	9	24	60	25	10	2	1	30	59	40	59
Sweden	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Switzerland	6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Syrian Arab Republic	9	29	37	16	10	2	9	22	-	-	79
Tajikistan	10	25	15	34	17	4	7	27	98	98	46
Tanzania, United Republic of	10	41	91	55	22	4	3	38	95	95	43
Thailand	9	5	43	19	9	0	4	12	-	-	58
The former Yugoslav Republic of Macedonia	6	37x	8x	10x	2	0	2	9	-	-	94
Timor-Leste	12	31	82	35	46	15	12	49	91	35	72
Togo	12	28	35	44	26	7	14	24	95	92	25
Tonga	3	62x,k	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Trinidad and Tobago	19	13	43	22	6	1	4	4	-	-	28
Tunisia	7	47	-	22	4	1	2	12	-	-	97
Turkey	16	21	38	24	4	1	1	12	-	-	64
Turkmenistan	4	11	54	37	11	2	6	15	-	-	87
Tuvalu	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

	% of infants with low birthweight 1999-2006*	% of children (2000-2006*) who are:			% of under-fives (2000-2006*) suffering from:			Vitamin A supplement coverage rate (6-59 months) 2005		% of households consuming iodized salt 2000-2006*	
		exclusively breastfed (<6 months)	breastfed with complementary food (6-9 months)	still breastfeeding (20-23 months)	underweight moderate & severe	underweight severe	wasting moderate & severe	stunting moderate & severe	at least one dose [‡] (%)		full coverage [‡] (%)
Uganda	12	60	80	54	20	5	5	32	78	78	95
Ukraine	4	6	83	11	1	0	0	3	-	-	18
United Arab Emirates	15	34x,k	52x	29x	14x	3x	15x	17x	-	-	-
United Kingdom	8	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
United States	8	-	-	-	2	0	0	1	-	-	-
Uruguay	8	-	-	-	5	1	2	11	-	-	-
Uzbekistan	5	26	45	38	5	1	3	15	82	82	53
Vanuatu	6	50x,k	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Venezuela (Bolivarian Republic of)	9	7x,k	50x	31x	5	1	4	13	-	-	90x
Viet Nam	7	17	70	23	25	3	7	30	99	99w	93
Yemen	32	12	76	-	46	15	12	53	15	15w	30
Zambia	12	40	87	58	20	-	6	50	66	66	77
Zimbabwe	11	22	79	28	17	3	6	29	81	81	93x

SUMMARY INDICATORS

Sub-Saharan Africa	14	30	67	50	28	8	9	38	79	73	64
Eastern and Southern Africa	14	39	71	56	28	7	7	41	73	64	54
West and Central Africa	14	21	63	46	28	9	10	36	85	82	72
Middle East and North Africa	16	28	57	25	17	5	8	25	-	-	64
South Asia	29	45	55	-	42	15	18	46	71	71	51
East Asia and Pacific	6	43	45	27	14	-	-	16	84	82**	84
Latin America and Caribbean	9	-	-	-	7	-	2	16	-	-	85
CEE/CIS	6	19	44	23	5	1	2	12	-	-	50
Industrialized countries [§]	7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Developing countries [§]	16	38	56	40	26	10	11	32	75	72**	69
Least developed countries [§]	17	35	64	63	35	10	10	42	82	77	55
World	15	38	56	39	25	9	11	31	75	72**	68

§ Also includes territories within each country category or regional group. Countries and territories in each country category or regional group are listed on page 148.

DEFINITIONS OF THE INDICATORS

Low birthweight – Weight less than 2,500 grams at birth.

Underweight – Moderate and severe: below minus two standard deviations from median weight for age of reference population; severe: below minus three standard deviations from median weight for age of reference population.

Wasting – Moderate and severe: below minus two standard deviations from median weight for height of reference population.

Stunting – Moderate and severe: below minus two standard deviations from median height for age of reference population.

Vitamin A – Percentage of children aged 6-59 months who received vitamin A supplements in 2005.

Iodized salt consumption – Percentage of households consuming adequately iodized salt (15 parts per million or more).

MAIN DATA SOURCES

Low birthweight – Demographic and Health Surveys (DHS), Multiple Indicator Cluster Surveys (MICS), other national household surveys and data from routine reporting systems.

Breastfeeding – DHS, MICS and UNICEF.

Underweight, wasting and stunting – DHS, MICS, World Health Organization (WHO) and UNICEF.

Vitamin A – UNICEF and WHO.

Salt iodization – MICS, DHS and UNICEF.

NOTES

- Data not available.
- x Data refer to years or periods other than those specified in the column heading, differ from the standard definition or refer to only part of a country. Such data are not included in the calculation of regional and global averages.
- y Data refer to years or periods other than those specified in the column heading, differ from the standard definition or refer to only part of a country. Such data are included in the calculation of regional and global averages.
- * Data refer to the most recent year available during the period specified in the column heading.
- k Refers to exclusive breastfeeding for less than four months.
- w Identifies countries with national vitamin A supplementation programmes targeted towards a reduced age range. Coverage figure is reported as targeted.
- ‡ Refers to the percentage of children who received at least one dose in 2005 (the most recent coverage point at the time of reporting).
- △ The percentage of children reached with two doses in 2005 is reported as the lower percentage of two coverage points. '0' (zero) indicates that only one dose was delivered in 2005.
- ** Excludes China.

TABLE 3. HEALTH

Countries and territories	% of population using improved drinking-water sources 2004						% of population using adequate sanitation facilities 2004						% of routine EPI vaccines financed by government 2006	Immunization 2006							% under-fives with suspected pneumonia taken to an appropriate health-care provider ²	% under-fives with suspected pneumonia receiving antibiotics ²	% under-fives with diarrhoea receiving oral rehydration and continued feeding	Malaria 2003-2006*		
	total		urban		rural		total		urban		rural		total	1-year-old children immunized against:							% newborns protected against tetanus ⁴	2000-2006*	2000-2006*	% under-fives sleeping under a mosquito net	% under-fives sleeping under a treated mosquito net	% under-fives with fever receiving anti-malarial drugs
	BCG	DPT1 ¹	DPT3 ³	polio3	measles	HepB3	Hib3	TB	DPT	Polio	Measles	HepB3		Hib3												
	corresponding vaccines:													2000-2006*				2000-2006*								
Afghanistan	39	63	31	34	49	29	0	90	90	77	77	68	-	-	88	28	-	48	-	-	-					
Albania	96	99	94	91	99	84	-	98	98	98	97	97	98	-	87	45	38	50	-	-	-					
Algeria	85	88	80	92	99	82	100	99	98	95	95	91	80	-	70	53	59	24	-	-	-					
Andorra	100	100	100	100	100	100	-	-	97	93	93	91	84	93	-	-	-	-	-	-	-					
Angola	53	75	40	31	56	16	67	65	66	44	44	48	-	-	80	58	-	32	-	-	-					
Antigua and Barbuda	91	95	89	95	98	94	100	-	96	99	99	99	99	99	-	-	-	-	-	-	-					
Argentina	96	98	80	91	92	83	-	99	93	91	92	97	84	91	-	-	-	-	-	-	-					
Armenia	92	99	80	83	96	61	30	91	95	87	87	92	78	-	-	36	11	59	-	-	-					
Australia	100	100	100	100	100	100	-	-	97	92	92	94	94	94	-	-	-	-	-	-	-					
Austria	100	100	100	100	100	100	88	-	94	83	83	80	83	83	-	-	-	-	-	-	-					
Azerbaijan	77	95	59	54	73	36	70	99	97	95	97	96	93	-	-	36	-	40	12x	1x	1x					
Bahamas	97	98	86	100	100	100	100	-	95	95	94	88	96	95	65	-	-	-	-	-	-					
Bahrain	-	100	-	-	100	-	100	-	99	98	98	99	98	97	92	-	-	-	-	-	-					
Bangladesh	74	82	72	39	51	35	63	96	96	88	88	81	88	-	92	30	22	49	-	-	-					
Barbados	100	100	100	100	99	100	100	-	81	84	85	92	84	84	-	-	-	-	-	-	-					
Belarus	100	100	100	84	93	61	100	99	99	99	97	97	98	-	-	90	67	54	-	-	-					
Belgium	-	100	-	-	-	-	-	-	98	97	97	88	78	95	94	-	-	-	-	-	-					
Belize	91	100	82	47	71	25	100	97	96	98	98	99	98	98	80	66x	-	-	-	-	-					
Benin	67	78	57	33	59	11	10	99	99	93	93	89	93	93	84	35	-	42	47	20	54					
Bhutan	62	86	60	70	65	70	-	92	98	95	96	90	95	-	88	-	-	-	-	-	-					
Bolivia	85	95	68	46	60	22	69	93	94	81	79	81	81	81	-	52	-	54	-	-	-					
Bosnia and Herzegovina	97	99	96	95	99	92	85	97	94	87	91	90	82	85	85	91	73	53	-	-	-					
Botswana	95	100	90	42	57	25	100	99	98	97	97	90	85	-	71	14	-	7	-	-	-					
Brazil	90	96	57	75	83	37	-	99	99	99	99	99	97	99	84	46x	15x	28x	-	-	-					
Brunei Darussalam	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	96	99	99	99	97	99	99	92	-	-	-	-	-	-					
Bulgaria	99	100	97	99	100	96	100	98	97	95	96	96	96	-	65	-	-	-	-	-	-					
Burkina Faso	61	94	54	13	42	6	17	99	99	95	94	88	76	76	-	39	15	42	18	10	48					
Burundi	79	92	77	36	47	35	1	84	86	74	64	75	74	74	84	38	26	23	13	8	30					
Cambodia	41	64	35	17	53	8	0	87	85	80	80	78	80	-	80	48	-	59	88	4	0					
Cameroon	66	86	44	51	58	43	20	85	87	81	78	73	81	-	52	35	38	22	27	13	58					
Canada	100	100	99	100	100	99	-	-	97	94	94	94	14	94	82	-	-	-	-	-	-					
Cape Verde	80	86	73	43	61	19	90	70	74	72	72	65	69	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-					
Central African Republic	75	93	61	27	47	12	0	70	65	40	40	35	-	-	74	32	39	47	33	15	57					
Chad	42	41	43	9	24	4	55	40	45	20	36	23	-	-	60	12	-	27	27x	1x	32x					
Chile	95	100	58	91	95	62	100	98	95	94	94	91	94	94	-	-	-	-	-	-	-					
China	77	93	67	44	69	28	-	92	94	93	94	93	91	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-					
Colombia	93	99	71	86	96	54	100	88	95	86	86	88	86	86	88	62	-	39	24x	-	-					
Comoros	86	92	82	33	41	29	0	84	78	69	69	66	69	-	77	49	-	31	36x	9x	63x					
Congo	58	84	27	27	28	25	75	84	81	79	79	66	-	-	84	48	-	39	68	6	48					
Congo, Democratic Republic of the	46	82	29	30	42	25	0	87	87	77	78	73	-	-	77	36	-	17	12x	1x	52x					
Cook Islands	94	98	88	100	100	100	100	99	99	99	99	99	99	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-					
Costa Rica	97	100	92	92	89	97	-	88	89	91	91	89	90	89	-	-	-	-	-	-	-					
Côte d'Ivoire	84	97	74	37	46	29	28	77	95	77	76	73	77	-	-	35	19	45	17	6	36					
Croatia	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	98	96	96	96	96	-	96	-	-	-	-	-	-	-					
Cuba	91	95	78	98	99	95	99	99	96	89	99	96	89	97	-	-	-	-	-	-	-					
Cyprus	100	100	100	100	100	100	36	-	99	97	97	87	93	90	-	-	-	-	-	-	-					
Czech Republic	100	100	100	98	99	97	-	99	98	98	98	97	98	97	-	-	-	-	-	-	-					
Denmark	100	100	100	-	-	-	100	-	93	93	93	99	-	93	-	-	-	-	-	-	-					
Djibouti	73	76	59	82	88	50	-	88	76	72	72	67	-	-	77	62	43	33	9	1	10					
Dominica	97	100	90	84	86	75	100	99	99	95	88	99	7	7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-					
Dominican Republic	95	97	91	78	81	73	69	95	93	81	85	99	74	69	85	63	-	42	-	-	-					
Ecuador	94	97	89	89	94	82	100	99	99	98	97	97	98	98	66	-	-	-	-	-	-					
Egypt	98	99	97	70	86	58	100	99	98	98	98	98	98	-	86	63	-	27	-	-	-					
El Salvador	84	94	70	62	77	39	100	93	98	96	96	98	96	96	91	62	-	-	-	-	-					
Equatorial Guinea	43	45	42	53	60	46	0	73	65	33	39	51	-	-	59	-	-	36	15x	1x	49x					
Eritrea	60	74	57	9	32	3	10	99	99	97	96	95	97	-	79	44	-	54	12x	4x	4x					
Estonia	100	100	99	97	97	96	100	99	98	95	95	96	95	88	-	-	-	-	-	-	-					
Ethiopia	22	81	11	13	44	7	0	72	80	72	69	63	-	-	80	19	-	15	2	2	3					
Fiji	47	43	51	72	87	55	100	93	84	81	83	99	81	81	93	-	-	-	-	-	-					
Finland	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	98	99	97	97	97	-	98	-	-	-	-	-	-	-					
France	100	100	100	-	-	-	-	84	98	98	98	87	29	87	-	-	-	-	-	-	-					

	% of population using improved drinking-water sources 2004			% of population using adequate sanitation facilities 2004			% of routine EPI vaccines financed by government 2006	Immunization 2006											% under-fives with suspected pneumonia taken to an appropriate health-care provider ²	% under-fives with suspected pneumonia receiving antibiotics ²	% under-fives with diarrhoea receiving oral rehydration and continued feeding	Malaria 2003-2006*		
								1-year-old children immunized against:						% new-borns protected against tetanus ⁴	% under-fives with diarrhoea receiving oral rehydration and continued feeding	% under-fives with suspected pneumonia receiving antibiotics ²	% under-fives with diarrhoea receiving oral rehydration and continued feeding	% under-fives sleeping under a mosquito net				% under-fives sleeping under a treated mosquito net	% under-fives with fever receiving anti-malarial drugs	
	TB	DPT	Polio	Measles	HepB	Hib	BCG	DPT1 ³	DPT3 ³	polio3	measles	HepB3	Hib3						2000-2006*	2000-2006*	2000-2006*			
	total	urban	rural	total	urban	rural	total	corresponding vaccines:						2000-2006*	2000-2006*	2000-2006*	2000-2006*	2000-2006*	2000-2006*					
Gabon	88	95	47	36	37	30	100	89	69	38	31	55	38							-	63	48	-	44
Gambia	82	95	77	53	72	46	35	99	95	95	95	95	95	95	94	69	61	38	63	49	63			
Georgia	82	96	67	94	96	91	71	95	99	87	88	95	83	-	87	99	-	-	-	-	-			
Germany	100	100	100	100	100	100	-	-	96	90	96	94	86	94	-	-	-	-	-	-	-			
Ghana	75	88	64	18	27	11	-	99	87	84	84	85	84	84	-	59	33	29	33	22	61			
Greece	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	88	96	88	87	88	88	88	69	-	-	-	-	-	-			
Grenada	95	97	93	96	96	97	100	-	87	91	91	98	91	91	-	-	-	-	-	-	-			
Guatemala	95	99	92	86	90	82	-	96	93	80	81	95	80	80	91	64	-	22x	6x	1x	-			
Guinea	50	78	35	18	31	11	40	90	99	71	70	67	-	-	79	42	-	38	12	0	44			
Guinea-Bissau	59	79	49	35	57	23	-	87	85	77	74	60	-	-	91	57	42	25	73	39	46			
Guyana	83	83	83	70	86	60	100	96	95	93	92	90	93	93	31	78	-	40	74	6	1			
Haiti	54	52	56	30	57	14	-	75	83	53	52	58	-	-	94	31	3	43	-	-	5			
Holy See	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-			
Honduras	87	95	81	69	87	54	100	90	95	87	87	91	87	87	-	56	54	49	-	-	1			
Hungary	99	100	98	95	100	85	100	99	99	99	99	99	-	99	-	-	-	-	-	-	-			
Iceland	100	100	100	100	100	100	-	-	97	97	97	95	-	97	86	-	-	-	-	-	-			
India	86	95	83	33	59	22	100	78	78	55	58	59	6	-	83	69	-	32	-	-	12x			
Indonesia	77	87	69	55	73	40	87	82	88	70	70	72	70	-	87	61	-	56	32x	0x	1			
Iran (Islamic Republic of)	94	99	84	-	-	-	100	99	99	99	99	99	99	-	-	93	-	-	-	-	-			
Iraq	81	97	50	79	95	48	100	91	83	60	63	60	75	-	89	82	82	64	7x	0x	1x			
Ireland	-	100	-	-	-	-	100	93	97	91	91	86	-	91	-	-	-	-	-	-	-			
Israel	100	100	100	-	100	-	-	-	98	95	93	95	95	96	-	-	-	-	-	-	-			
Italy	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	97	96	97	87	96	95	52	-	-	-	-	-	-			
Jamaica	93	98	88	80	91	69	100	90	86	85	86	87	87	87	72	75	52	39	-	-	-			
Japan	100	100	100	100	100	100	-	-	99	99	97	99	-	-	86	-	-	-	-	-	-			
Jordan	97	99	91	93	94	87	100	95	99	98	98	99	98	98	-	78	-	44	-	-	-			
Kazakhstan	86	97	73	72	87	52	100	99	99	99	99	99	99	-	-	71	32	48	-	-	-			
Kenya	61	83	46	43	46	41	80	92	90	80	77	77	80	80	74	49	-	33	15	5	27			
Kiribati	65	77	53	40	59	22	100	99	98	86	86	61	88	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-			
Korea, Democratic People's Republic of	100	100	100	59	58	60	-	96	91	89	98	96	96	-	-	93	-	-	-	-	-			
Korea, Republic of	92	97	71	-	-	-	-	98	98	98	98	99	99	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-			
Kuwait	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	99	99	99	99	99	99	90	-	-	-	-	-	-			
Kyrgyzstan	77	98	66	59	75	51	40	99	96	92	93	97	90	-	82	62	45	22	-	-	-			
Lao People's Democratic Republic	51	79	43	30	67	20	0	61	68	57	56	48	57	-	52	36	-	37	82x	18x	9x			
Latvia	99	100	96	78	82	71	100	99	99	98	98	95	97	99	-	-	-	-	-	-	-			
Lebanon	100	100	100	98	100	87	100	-	98	92	92	96	88	92	72	74	-	-	-	-	-			
Lesotho	79	92	76	37	61	32	1	96	95	83	80	85	85	-	72	59	-	53	-	-	-			
Liberia	61	72	52	27	49	7	0	89	99	88	87	94	-	-	-	70	-	-	11	3	-			
Libyan Arab Jamahiriya	-	-	-	97	97	96	100	99	98	98	98	98	98	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-			
Liechtenstein	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-			
Lithuania	-	-	-	-	-	-	100	99	98	94	94	97	95	94	-	-	-	-	-	-	-			
Luxembourg	100	100	100	-	-	-	-	-	99	99	99	95	95	98	-	-	-	-	-	-	-			
Madagascar	50	77	35	34	48	26	18	72	71	61	63	59	61	-	67	48	-	47	30x	0x	34			
Malawi	73	98	68	61	62	61	20	99	99	99	99	85	99	99	84	51	29	26	29	23	24			
Malaysia	99	100	96	94	95	93	100	99	88	96	96	90	87	89	88	-	-	-	-	-	-			
Maldives	83	98	76	59	100	42	75	99	99	98	98	97	98	-	85	22	-	-	-	-	-			
Mali	50	78	36	46	59	39	77	85	95	85	83	86	90	16	-	36	-	45	-	-	-			
Malta	100	100	100	-	100	-	70	-	85	85	83	94	86	83	62	-	-	-	-	-	-			
Marshall Islands	87	82	96	82	93	58	100	92	90	74	95	96	97	60	-	-	-	-	-	-	-			
Mauritania	53	59	44	34	49	8	100	86	85	68	68	62	68	-	94	41	-	9	31	2	33			
Mauritius	100	100	100	94	95	94	100	97	96	97	98	99	97	96	-	-	-	-	-	-	-			
Mexico	97	100	87	79	91	41	100	99	99	98	98	96	98	98	87	-	-	-	-	-	-			
Micronesia (Federated States of)	94	95	94	28	61	14	100	55	86	67	81	83	84	59	-	-	-	-	-	-	-			
Moldova, Republic of	92	97	88	68	86	52	-	99	97	97	98	96	98	-	-	60	-	48	-	-	-			
Monaco	100	100	-	100	100	-	-	90	99	99	99	99	99	99	-	-	-	-	-	-	-			
Mongolia	62	87	30	59	75	37	-	98	99	99	98	99	98	56	87	63	71	47	-	-	-			
Montenegro	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	98	95	90	90	90	90	90	85	89	57	64	-	-	-			
Morocco	81	99	56	73	88	52	100	95	99	97	97	95	95	10	-	38	-	46	-	-	-			
Mozambique	43	72	26	32	53	19	100	87	88	72	70	77	72	-	85	55	-	47	10	-	15			
Myanmar	78	80	77	77	88	72	-	85	86	82	82	78	75	-	87	66	-	65	-	-	-			
Namibia	87	98	81	25	50	13	100	88	90	74	74	63	-	-	81	53	-	39	7x	-	14x			

TABLE 3. HEALTH

	% of population using improved drinking-water sources 2004			% of population using adequate sanitation facilities 2004			% of routine EPI vaccines financed by government 2006	Immunization 2006												% under-fives with suspected pneumonia taken to an appropriate health-care provider ²	% under-fives with suspected pneumonia receiving antibiotics ²	% under-fives with diarrhoea receiving oral rehydration and continued feeding	Malaria 2003-2006*			
	total	urban	rural	total	urban	rural		total	1-year-old children immunized against:							% newborns protected against tetanus ⁴	2000-2006*	2000-2006*	% under-fives sleeping under a mosquito net				% under-fives sleeping under a treated mosquito net	% under-fives with fever receiving anti-malarial drugs		
									TB	DPT	Polio	Measles	HepB	Hib	corresponding vaccines:											
	BCG	DPT1 ⁶	DPT3 ⁶	polio3	measles	HepB3		Hib3																		
Nauru	-	-	-	-	-	-	0	99	98	72	45	99	99	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Nepal	90	96	89	35	62	30	18	93	93	89	91	85	69	-	83	43	25	43	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Netherlands	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	-	98	98	98	96	-	97	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
New Zealand	-	100	-	-	-	-	100	-	92	89	89	82	87	80	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Nicaragua	79	90	63	47	56	34	83	99	94	87	88	99	87	87	94	57	-	49	-	-	-	-	-	-	2x	
Niger	46	80	36	13	43	4	19	64	58	39	55	47	-	-	53	27	-	43	15	7	33	-	-	-	-	
Nigeria	48	67	31	44	53	36	100	69	72	54	61	62	41	-	71	33	-	28	6	1	34	-	-	-	-	
Niue	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	99	99	99	99	99	99	99	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Norway	100	100	100	-	-	-	100	-	97	93	93	91	-	94	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Occupied Palestinian Territory	92	94	88	73	78	61	-	99	98	96	96	99	97	-	-	65	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Oman	-	-	-	-	97	-	-	99	98	98	98	96	99	98	94	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Pakistan	91	96	89	59	92	41	100	89	90	83	83	80	83	-	80	66x	16x	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Palau	85	79	94	80	96	52	100	-	98	98	98	98	98	98	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Panama	90	99	79	73	89	51	100	99	99	99	99	94	99	99	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Papua New Guinea	39	88	32	44	67	41	100	75	85	75	75	65	70	-	81	75x	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Paraguay	86	99	68	80	94	61	100	75	90	73	72	88	73	73	82	51x	29x	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Peru	83	89	65	63	74	32	96	99	98	94	95	99	94	94	64	68	-	57	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Philippines	85	87	82	72	80	59	100	91	90	88	88	92	77	-	57	55	-	76	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Poland	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	94	99	99	99	99	98	31	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Portugal	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	89	94	93	93	93	94	93	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Qatar	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	99	99	96	95	99	96	96	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Romania	57	91	16	-	89	-	100	99	98	97	97	95	99	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Russian Federation	97	100	88	87	93	70	-	97	99	99	99	99	98	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Rwanda	74	92	69	42	56	38	28	98	99	99	99	95	99	99	82	28	-	24	16	13	12	-	-	-	-	
Saint Kitts and Nevis	100	99	99	95	96	96	100	99	99	99	99	99	99	99	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Saint Lucia	98	98	98	89	89	89	-	94	94	85	85	94	85	85	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Saint Vincent and the Grenadines	-	-	93	-	-	96	100	99	99	99	99	99	99	99	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Samoa	88	90	87	100	100	100	100	84	80	56	57	54	56	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
San Marino	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	94	95	95	94	95	95	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Sao Tome and Principe	79	89	73	25	32	20	0	98	99	99	97	85	75	-	-	47	-	63	53	42	25	-	-	-	-	
Saudi Arabia	-	97	-	-	100	-	100	95	97	96	96	95	96	96	56	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Senegal	76	92	60	57	79	34	37	99	99	89	89	80	89	89	86	47	-	43	14	7	27	-	-	-	-	
Serbia	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	99	97	92	97	88	93	42	-	93	57	31	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Seychelles	88	100	75	-	-	100	100	99	99	99	99	99	99	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Sierra Leone	57	75	46	39	53	30	-	82	77	64	64	67	-	-	-	48	21	31	20	5	52	-	-	-	-	
Singapore	100	100	-	100	100	-	-	98	96	95	95	93	94	-	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Slovakia	100	100	99	99	100	98	100	98	99	99	99	98	99	99	73	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Slovenia	-	-	-	-	-	-	70	-	98	97	97	96	-	97	74	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Solomon Islands	70	94	65	31	98	18	-	84	96	91	91	84	93	-	74	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Somalia	29	32	27	26	48	14	0	50	40	35	35	35	-	-	-	13	32	7	18	9	8	-	-	-	-	
South Africa	88	99	73	65	79	46	100	97	99	99	99	85	99	99	88	75x	-	37x	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Spain	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	-	98	98	98	97	81	98	72	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Sri Lanka	79	98	74	91	98	89	68	99	99	99	98	99	98	-	93	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Sudan	70	78	64	34	50	24	0	77	91	78	77	73	60	-	-	57	-	38	23x	0x	50x	-	-	-	-	-
Suriname	92	98	73	94	99	76	-	-	94	84	84	83	84	84	-	58	-	43	77x	3x	-	-	-	-	-	-
Swaziland	62	87	54	48	59	44	100	78	73	68	67	57	68	-	-	60	-	24	0x	0x	26x	-	-	-	-	-
Sweden	100	100	100	100	100	100	-	17	99	99	99	95	-	99	86	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Switzerland	100	100	100	100	100	100	5	-	98	95	94	86	-	92	93	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Syrian Arab Republic	93	98	87	90	99	81	100	99	99	99	99	98	98	99	87	77	71	34	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Tajikistan	59	92	48	51	70	45	5	94	93	86	81	87	86	-	88	64	41	22	2	1	2	-	-	-	-	-
Tanzania, United Republic of	62	85	49	47	53	43	83	99	94	90	91	93	90	-	-	59	-	53	31	16	58	-	-	-	-	-
Thailand	99	98	100	99	98	99	100	99	99	98	98	96	96	-	-	84	65	46	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
The former Yugoslav Republic of Macedonia	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	92	95	93	92	94	89	-	88	93	74	45	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Timor-Leste	58	77	56	36	66	33	0	72	75	67	66	64	-	-	63	24	-	-	48x	8x	47x	-	-	-	-	-
Togo	52	80	36	35	71	15	100	96	91	87	87	83	-	-	84	23	26	22	41	38	48	-	-	-	-	-
Tonga	100	100	100	96	98	96	75	99	99	99	99	99	99	99	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Trinidad and Tobago	91	92	88	100	100	100	100	-	93	92	89	89	89	89	-	74	34	32	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Tunisia	93	99	82	85	96	65	100	99	99	99	99	98	99	-	89	43	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Turkey	96	98	93	88	96	72	-	88	92	90	90	98	82	-	67	41	-	19x	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Turkmenistan	72	93	54	62	77	50	-	99	99	98	98	99	98	-	-	83	50	25	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Tuvalu	100	94	92	90	93	84	10	99	99	97	97	84	97	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

	% of population using improved drinking-water sources 2004						% of population using adequate sanitation facilities 2004			% of routine EPI vaccines financed by government 2006	Immunization 2006										% under-fives with suspected pneumonia receiving antibiotics ^c			% under-fives with diarrhoea receiving oral rehydration and continued feeding			Malaria 2003-2006*		
	total		urban		rural		total		urban		rural		total	1-year-old children immunized against:						% new-borns protected against tetanus ^d	2000-2006*		2000-2006*		% under-fives sleeping under a mosquito net	% under-fives sleeping under a treated mosquito net	% under-fives with fever receiving antimalarial drugs		
														corresponding vaccines:															
														TB	DPT	Polio	Measles	HepB	Hib										
Uganda	60	87	56	43	54	41	8	85	89	80	81	89	80	80	88	67	-	29	22	10	62								
Ukraine	96	99	91	96	98	93	99	97	98	98	99	98	96	11	-	-	-	-	-	-	-								
United Arab Emirates	100	100	100	98	98	95	-	98	97	94	94	92	92	94	-	-	-	-	-	-	-								
United Kingdom	100	100	100	-	-	-	100	-	97	92	92	85	-	92	-	-	-	-	-	-	-								
United States	100	100	100	100	100	100	-	-	99	96	92	93	92	94	-	-	-	-	-	-	-								
Uruguay	100	100	100	100	100	99	100	99	99	95	95	94	95	95	-	-	-	-	-	-	-								
Uzbekistan	82	95	75	67	78	61	64	98	96	95	94	95	97	-	87	68	56	28	-	-	-								
Vanuatu	60	86	52	50	78	42	100	92	90	85	85	99	85	-	52	-	-	-	-	-	-								
Venezuela (Bolivarian Republic of)	83	85	70	68	71	48	-	83	78	71	73	55	71	71	88	72	-	51	-	-	-								
Viet Nam	85	99	80	61	92	50	80	95	94	94	94	93	93	-	61	71	-	65	94	5	3								
Yemen	67	71	65	43	86	28	100	70	92	85	85	80	85	85	-	47	-	18x	-	-	-								
Zambia	58	90	40	55	59	52	85	94	94	80	80	84	80	80	90	69	-	48	27	23	58								
Zimbabwe	81	98	72	53	63	47	0	99	95	90	90	90	90	-	80	50x	-	80x	7	3	5								

SUMMARY INDICATORS

Sub-Saharan Africa	55	81	41	37	53	28	49	82	83	72	74	72	48	24	77	40	-	30	15	8	34
Eastern and Southern Africa	56	86	42	38	58	30	43	85	86	78	77	76	58	36	81	44	-	32	15	9	28
West and Central Africa	55	76	40	36	49	26	55	79	81	67	70	68	38	13	72	36	-	29	16	7	40
Middle East and North Africa	88	95	78	74	90	53	88	92	95	91	91	89	88	24	81	66	-	38	-	-	-
South Asia	85	94	81	37	63	27	91	82	82	63	66	65	25	-	84	62	-	35	-	-	-
East Asia and Pacific	79	92	70	51	73	36	-	91	92	89	89	89	86	2	-	64**	-	61**	-	-	-
Latin America and Caribbean	91	96	73	77	86	49	96	96	96	92	92	93	89	90	84	-	-	-	-	-	-
CEE/CIS	91	98	79	84	93	70	-	95	96	95	95	97	92	3	-	57	-	-	-	-	-
Industrialized countries ³	100	100	100	100	100	99	-	-	98	96	94	93	64	82	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Developing countries ³	80	92	70	50	73	33	78	86	88	78	79	78	59	17	80	56**	-	38**	-	-	-
Least developed countries ⁵	59	79	51	36	55	29	33	85	87	77	77	74	50	17	82	40	-	37	-	-	-
World	83	95	73	59	80	39	78	87	89	79	80	80	60	22	80	56**	-	38**	-	-	-

§ Also includes territories within each country category or regional group. Countries and territories in each country category or regional group are listed on page 148.

DEFINITIONS OF THE INDICATORS

- Government funding of vaccines** – Percentage of vaccines that are routinely administered in a country to protect children and are financed by the national government (including loans).
- EPI** – Expanded programme on immunization: The immunizations in this programme include those against tuberculosis (TB), diphtheria, pertussis (whooping cough) and tetanus (DPT), polio and measles, as well as vaccination of pregnant women to protect babies against neonatal tetanus. Other vaccines, e.g., against hepatitis B (HepB), *Haemophilus influenzae* type b (Hib) or yellow fever, may be included in the programme in some countries.
- BCG** – Percentage of infants who received bacille Calmette-Guérin (vaccine against tuberculosis).
- DPT1** – Percentage of infants who received their first dose of diphtheria, pertussis and tetanus vaccine.
- DPT3** – Percentage of infants who received three doses of diphtheria, pertussis and tetanus vaccine.
- HepB3** – Percentage of infants who received three doses of hepatitis B vaccine.
- Hib3** – Percentage of infants who received three doses of *Haemophilus influenzae* type b vaccine.
- % under-fives with suspected pneumonia receiving antibiotics** – Percentage of children (aged 0-4) with suspected pneumonia in the two weeks preceding the survey who are receiving antibiotics.
- % under-fives with suspected pneumonia taken to an appropriate health-care provider** – Percentage of children (aged 0-4) with suspected pneumonia in the two weeks preceding the survey who were taken to an appropriate health-care provider.
- % under-fives with diarrhoea receiving oral rehydration and continued feeding** – Percentage of children (aged 0-4) with diarrhoea in the two weeks preceding the survey who received either oral rehydration therapy (oral rehydration solutions or recommended home-made fluids) or increased fluids and continued feeding.
- Malaria:**
 - % under-fives sleeping under a mosquito net** – Percentage of children (aged 0-4) who slept under a mosquito net.
 - % under-fives sleeping under a treated mosquito net** – Percentage of children (aged 0-4) who slept under an insecticide-treated mosquito net.
 - % under-fives with fever receiving antimalarial drugs** – Percentage of children (aged 0-4) who were ill with fever in the two weeks preceding the survey and received any appropriate (locally defined) antimalarial drugs.

MAIN DATA SOURCES

- Use of improved drinking-water sources and adequate sanitation facilities** – UNICEF, World Health Organization (WHO), Multiple Indicator Cluster Surveys (MICS) and Demographic and Health Surveys (DHS).
- Government funding of vaccines** – UNICEF and WHO.
- Immunization** – UNICEF and WHO.
- Suspected pneumonia** – DHS, MICS and other national household surveys.
- Oral rehydration** – DHS and MICS.
- Malaria** – DHS and MICS.

- NOTES**
- Data not available.
 - x Data refer to years or periods other than those specified in the column heading, differ from the standard definition or refer to only part of a country. Such data are not included in the calculation of regional and global averages.
 - * Data refer to the most recent year available during the period specified in the column heading.
 - β Coverage for DPT1 should be at least as high as DPT3. Discrepancies where DPT1 coverage is less than DPT3 reflect deficiencies in the data collection and reporting process. UNICEF and WHO are working with national and territorial systems to eliminate these discrepancies.
 - ± In this year's report, as in last year's, we use the term 'suspected pneumonia' instead of 'acute respiratory infections (ARI)', which was employed in previous editions. However, the data collection methodology has not changed, and estimates presented here are comparable to those in previous reports. For a more detailed discussion regarding this update, please see the *General note on the data* on page 110.
 - λ In this year's report, WHO and UNICEF have employed a model to calculate the percentage of births that can be considered to be protected against tetanus because pregnant women were given two doses or more of tetanus toxoid (TT) vaccine. The model aims to improve the accuracy of this indicator by capturing or including other potential scenarios where women might be protected (e.g., women who receive doses of TT in supplemental immunization activities). A fuller explanation of the methodology can be found in the *General note on the data*, page 110.
 - ** Excludes China.

TABLE 4. HIV/AIDS

Countries and territories	Estimated adult HIV prevalence rate (aged 15-49), end-2005	Estimated number of people (all ages) living with HIV, 2005 (thousands)		Mother-to-child transmission			Paediatric infections	Prevention among young people						Orphans			
		estimate	low estimate	high estimate	Estimated number of women (aged 15+) living with HIV, 2005 (thousands)	HIV prevalence rate in young pregnant women (aged 15-24) in capital city		Estimated number of children (aged 0-14) living with HIV, 2005 (thousands)	HIV prevalence among young people (aged 15-24), 2005		% who have comprehensive knowledge of HIV, 2000-2006*		% who used condom at last high-risk sex, 2000-2006*		Children (aged 0-17)		
						male	female		male	female	male	female	estimate (thousands)	estimate (thousands)	Orphan school attendance ratio 2000-2006*		
		year	median	year	year	year	year	year	year	year	year	year	year	year	year	year	
Afghanistan	<0.1	<1.0	<2.0	<0.1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1600	-
Albania	-	-	<1.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	6	-	-	-	-	-	-
Algeria	0.1	19	9.0-59	4.1	-	-	-	-	-	-	13	-	-	-	-	-	-
Andorra	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Angola	3.7	320	200-450	170	2004	2.8	35	0.9	2.5	-	-	-	-	160	1200	90	
Antigua and Barbuda	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Argentina	0.6	130	80-220	36	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	690	-	
Armenia	0.1	2.9	1.8-5.8	<1.0	-	-	-	-	-	15	23	86	-	-	-	-	
Australia	0.1	16	9.7-27	<1.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Austria	0.3	12	7.2-20	2.3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Azerbaijan	0.1	5.4	2.6-17	<1.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	
Bahamas	3.3	6.8	3.3-22	3.8	-	-	<0.5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	8	-	
Bahrain	-	<1.0	<2.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Bangladesh	<0.1	11	6.4-18	1.4	-	-	-	-	-	-	16	-	-	-	4400	-	
Barbados	1.5	2.7	1.5-4.2	<1.0	-	-	<0.1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	-	
Belarus	0.3	20	11-47	5.1	-	-	-	-	-	-	34	-	-	-	-	-	
Belgium	0.3	14	8.1-22	5.4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Belize	2.5	3.7	2.0-5.7	1.0	-	-	<0.1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	5	-	
Benin	1.8	87	57-120	45	2003	1.7-2.1	9.8	0.4	1.1	14	8	44	17	62	370	-	
Bhutan	<0.1	<0.5	<2.0	<0.1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	78	-	
Bolivia	0.1	7.0	3.8-17	1.9	-	-	-	-	-	18	15	37	20	-	310	74	
Bosnia and Herzegovina	<0.1	<0.5	<1.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	48	-	71	-	-	-	
Botswana	24.1	270	260-350	140	2005	33.5	14	5.7	15.3	33	40	88	75	120	150	99	
Brazil	0.5	620	370-1000	220	-	-	-	-	-	67	67	71	58	-	3700	-	
Brunei Darussalam	<0.1	<0.1	<0.2	<0.1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	-	
Bulgaria	<0.1	<0.5	<1.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	15	17	70	57	-	-	-	
Burkina Faso	2.0	150	120-190	80	2005	1.8	17	0.5	1.4	23	19r	67	64r	120	710	71	
Burundi	3.3	150	130-180	79	2004	8.6	20	0.8	2.3	-	30	-	25	120	600	86	
Cambodia	1.6	130	74-210	59	2002	2.7	-	0.1h	0.3h	45	50	84	-	-	470	80	
Cameroon	5.4	510	460-560	290	2002	7.0	43	1.4h	4.8h	34	32r	57	62r	240	1000	87	
Canada	0.3	60	48-72	9.6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Cape Verde	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Central African Republic	10.7	250	110-390	130	2002	14.0	24	2.5	7.3	-	17	-	41	140	330	96	
Chad	3.5	180	88-300	90	2005	3.6	16	0.9	2.2	20	8	25	17	57	600	105	
Chile	0.3	28	17-56	7.6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	200	-	
China	0.1	650	390-1100	180	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	20600	-	
Colombia	0.6	160	100-320	45	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	30	-	870	-	
Comoros	<0.1	<0.5	<1.0	<0.1	-	-	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1	-	10	-	-	-	33	59	
Congo	5.3	120	75-160	61	2002	3.0	15	1.2	3.7	22	10	38	20	110	270	90	
Congo, Democratic Republic of the	3.2	1000	560-1500	520	2003	3.2	120	0.8	2.2	-	-	-	-	680	4200	72	
Cook Islands	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Costa Rica	0.3	7.4	3.6-24	2.0	2002	5.2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	44	-	
Côte d'Ivoire	7.1	750	470-1000	400	2002	5.2	74	0.3h	2.4h	28	18	53	39	450	1400	121	
Croatia	<0.1	<0.5	<1.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Cuba	0.1	4.8	2.3-15	2.6	-	-	-	-	-	-	52	-	-	-	120	-	
Cyprus	-	<0.5	<1.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Czech Republic	0.1	1.5	0.9-2.5	<1.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Denmark	0.2	5.6	3.4-9.3	1.3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Djibouti	3.1	15	3.9-34	8.4	-	-	1.2	0.7	2.1	22	18	50	26	6	48	82	
Dominica	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Dominican Republic	1.1	66	56-77	31	-	-	3.6	0.4h	0.7h	-	36	52	29	-	220	93	
Ecuador	0.3	23	11-74	12	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	230	-	
Egypt	<0.1	5.3	2.9-13	<1.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	-	-	-	-	-	
El Salvador	0.9	36	22-72	9.9	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	150	-	
Equatorial Guinea	3.2	8.9	7.3-11	4.7	-	-	<1.0	0.7	2.3	-	4	-	-	5	29	95	
Eritrea	2.4	59	33-95	31	-	-	6.6	0.6	1.6	-	37	-	-	36	280	83	
Estonia	1.3	10	4.8-32	2.4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Ethiopia	-	-	420-1300	-	2003	11.5	-	0.3h	1.2h	33	21	50	28	-	4800	60	
Fiji	0.1	<1.0	0.3-2.1	<0.5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	25	-	
Finland	0.1	1.9	1.1-3.1	<1.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
France	0.4	130	78-210	45	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Gabon	7.9	60	40-87	33	-	-	3.9	1.8	5.4	22	24	48	33	20	65	98	
Gambia	2.4	20	10-33	11	-	-	1.2	0.6	1.7	-	39	-	54	4	64	87	

	Estimated adult HIV prevalence rate (aged 15-49), end-2005	Estimated number of people (all ages) living with HIV, 2005 (thousands)		Mother-to-child transmission			Paediatric infections	Prevention among young people						Orphans		
				Estimated number of women (aged 15+) living with HIV, 2005 (thousands)	HIV prevalence rate in young pregnant women (aged 15-24) in capital city		Estimated number of children (aged 0-14) living with HIV, 2005 (thousands)	HIV prevalence among young people (aged 15-24), 2005		% who have comprehensive knowledge of HIV, 2000-2006*		% who used condom at last high-risk sex, 2000-2006*		Children (aged 0-17)		
					year	median		male	female	male	female	male	female	estimate (thousands)	estimate (thousands)	Orphan school attendance ratio 2000-2006*
					low estimate	high estimate		low estimate	high estimate	low estimate	high estimate	low estimate	high estimate	estimate (thousands)	estimate (thousands)	Orphan school attendance ratio 2000-2006*
Georgia	0.2	5.6	2.7 - 18	<1.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Germany	0.1	49	29 - 81	15	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Ghana	2.3	320	270 - 380	180	2003	3.9	25	0.1h	1.2h	44	34r	52	42r	170	1000	79p
Greece	0.2	9.3	5.6 - 15	2.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Grenada	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Guatemala	0.9	61	37 - 100	16	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	370	98
Guinea	1.5	85	69 - 100	53	2004	4.4	7.0	0.6h	1.2h	23	17	37	26	28	370	73
Guinea-Bissau	3.8	32	18 - 50	17	-	-	3.2	0.9	2.5	-	18	-	39	11	100	97
Guyana	2.4	12	4.7 - 23	6.6	-	-	<1.0	-	-	47	53	68	62	-	26	-
Haiti	3.8	190	120 - 270	96	2000	3.7	17	0.6h	1.5h	40	32	43	29	-	490	86
Holy See	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Honduras	1.5	63	35 - 99	16	-	-	2.4	-	-	-	30	-	24	-	180	-
Hungary	0.1	3.2	1.9 - 5.3	<1.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Iceland	0.2	<0.5	<1.0	<0.1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
India*	0.9	2500	2000 - 3100	1600	-	-	-	-	-	43	24	37	22	-	25700	84
Indonesia	0.1	170	100 - 290	29	-	-	-	-	-	-	7	-	-	-	5300	82
Iran (Islamic Republic of)	0.2	66	36 - 160	11	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1500	-
Iraq	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	-	-	-	-	84
Ireland	0.2	5.0	3.0 - 8.3	1.8	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Israel	-	4.0	2.2 - 9.8	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Italy	0.5	150	90 - 250	50	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Jamaica	1.5	25	14 - 39	6.9	-	-	<0.5	-	-	-	60	-	-	-	55	101
Japan	<0.1	17	10 - 29	9.9	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Jordan	-	<1.0	<2.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Kazakhstan	0.1	12	11 - 77	6.8	-	-	-	-	-	-	22	65	32	-	-	98
Kenya	6.1	1300	1100 - 1500	740	-	-	150	1.3h	5.9h	47	34	47	25	1100	2300	95
Kiribati	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Korea, Democratic People's Republic of	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Korea, Republic of	<0.1	13	7.9 - 25	7.4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	450	-
Kuwait	-	<1.0	<2.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Kyrgyzstan	0.1	4.0	1.9 - 13	<1.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	20	-	56	-	-	-
Lao People's Democratic Republic	0.1	3.7	1.8 - 12	<1.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	290	-
Latvia	0.8	10	6.1 - 17	2.2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Lebanon	0.1	2.9	1.4 - 9.2	<1.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Lesotho	23.2	270	250 - 290	150	2004	27.3	18	6.0h	15.4h	18	26	53	53	97	150	95
Liberia	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	250	-
Libyan Arab Jamahiriya	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Liechtenstein	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Lithuania	0.2	3.3	1.6 - 10	<1.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Luxembourg	0.2	<1.0	<1.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Madagascar	0.5	49	16 - 110	13	-	-	1.6	0.6	0.3	16	19	12	5	13	900	76
Malawi	14.1	940	480 - 1400	500	2001	15.0	91	2.1h	9.1h	36	41r	47	40r	550	950	96
Malaysia	0.5	69	33 - 220	17	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	480	-
Maldives	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Mali	1.7	130	96 - 160	66	2002	2.5	16	0.4	1.2	15	9	35	17	94	710	104
Malta	0.1	<0.5	<1.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Marshall Islands	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Mauritania	0.7	12	7.3 - 23	6.3	-	-	1.1	0.2	0.5	-	-	-	-	7	170	-
Mauritius	0.6	4.1	1.9 - 13	<1.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	23	-
Mexico	0.3	180	99 - 440	42	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1600	-
Micronesia (Federated States of)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Moldova, Republic of	1.1	29	15 - 69	16	-	-	-	-	-	54	42	63	44	-	-	-
Monaco	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Mongolia	<0.1	<0.5	<2.0	<0.1	-	-	-	-	-	-	35	-	-	-	79	96
Montenegro	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	30	-	66	-	-	-
Morocco	0.1	19	12 - 38	4.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	12	-	-	-	-	-
Mozambique	16.1	1800	1400 - 2200	960	2002	14.7	140	3.6	10.7	33	20	33	29	510	1500	80
Myanmar	1.3	360	200 - 570	110	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1700	-
Namibia	19.6	230	110 - 360	130	2004	7.5	17	4.4	13.4	41	31	69	48	85	140	92
Nauru	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Nepal	0.5	75	41 - 180	16	-	-	-	-	-	44	28	78	-	-	970	-

TABLE 4. HIV/AIDS

	Estimated adult HIV prevalence rate (aged 15-49), end-2005	Estimated number of people (all ages) living with HIV, 2005 (thousands)		Mother-to-child transmission			Paediatric infections	Prevention among young people						Orphans			
		estimate	low estimate - high estimate	Estimated number of women (aged 15+) living with HIV, 2005 (thousands)	HIV prevalence rate in young pregnant women (aged 15-24) in capital city			Estimated number of children (aged 0-14) living with HIV, 2005 (thousands)	HIV prevalence among young people (aged 15-24), 2005		% who have comprehensive knowledge of HIV, 2000-2006*		% who used condom at last high-risk sex, 2000-2006*		Children (aged 0-17)		Orphan school attendance ratio 2000-2006*
					year	median	male		female	male	female	male	female	estimate (thousands)	estimate (thousands)		
Netherlands	0.2	18	11-29	5.9	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
New Zealand	0.1	1.4	0.8-2.3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Nicaragua	0.2	7.3	3.9-18	1.7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	17	-	130	-	-
Niger	1.1	79	39-130	42	-	-	8.9	0.1h	0.5h	16	13	37	18	46	800	-	-
Nigeria	3.9	2900	1700-4200	1600	-	-	240	0.9	2.7	21	18	46	24	930	8600	64p	-
Niue	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Norway	0.1	2.5	1.5-4.1	<1.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Occupied Palestinian Territory	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Oman	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Pakistan	0.1	85	46-210	14	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4400	-	-
Palau	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Panama	0.9	17	11-34	4.3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	53	-	-
Papua New Guinea	1.8	60	32-140	34	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	350	-	-
Paraguay	0.4	13	6.2-41	3.5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	150	-	-
Peru	0.6	93	56-150	26	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	32	-	660	85p	-
Philippines	<0.1	12	7.3-20	3.4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2000	-	-
Poland	0.1	25	15-41	7.5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Portugal	0.4	32	19-53	1.3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Qatar	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Romania	<0.1	7.0	3.4-22	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	6	-	-	-	-	-	-
Russian Federation	1.1	940	560-1600	210	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Rwanda	3.1	190	180-210	91	2003	10.3	27	0.4h	1.5h	54	51	40	26	210	820	82	-
Saint Kitts and Nevis	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Saint Lucia	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Saint Vincent and the Grenadines	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Samoa	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
San Marino	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Sao Tome and Principe	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	44	-	56	-	-	-	109
Saudi Arabia	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Senegal	0.9	61	29-100	33	2005	0.9	5.0	0.2h	0.6h	24	19	52	36	25	560	83p	-
Serbia	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	42	-	74	-	-	-
Seychelles	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Sierra Leone	1.6	48	27-73	26	2003	3.2	5.2	0.4	1.1	-	17	-	20	31	340	83	-
Singapore	0.3	5.5	3.1-14	1.5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	26	-	-
Slovakia	<0.1	<0.5	<1.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Slovenia	<0.1	<0.5	<1.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Solomon Islands	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Somalia	0.9	44	23-81	23	-	-	4.5	0.2	0.6	-	4	-	-	23	630	87	-
South Africa	18.8	5500	4900-6100	3100	2004	25.2	240	4.4h	16.9h	-	-	-	-	1200	2500	-	-
Spain	0.6	140	84-230	32	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Sri Lanka	<0.1	5.0	3.0-8.3	<1.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	310	-	-
Sudan	1.6	350	170-580	180	-	-	30	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1700	96	-
Suriname	1.9	5.2	2.8-8.1	1.4	-	-	<0.1	-	-	-	41	-	49	-	10	97	-
Swaziland	33.4	220	150-290	120	2004	37.3	15	7.7	22.7	52	52	70	54	63	95	97	-
Sweden	0.2	8.0	4.8-13	2.5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Switzerland	0.4	17	9.9-27	5.9	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Syrian Arab Republic	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	7	-	-	-	-	106
Tajikistan	0.1	4.9	2.4-16	<0.5	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-
Tanzania, United Republic of	6.5	1400	1300-1600	710	2003	8.2	110	3.0h	4.0h	40	45	46	34	1100	2400	102	-
Thailand	1.4	580	330-920	220	-	-	16	-	-	-	46	-	-	-	1200	99	-
The former Yugoslav Republic of Macedonia	<0.1	<0.5	<1.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	27	-	70	-	-	-	-
Timor-Leste	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Togo	3.2	110	65-160	61	2004	9.3	9.7	0.8	2.2	-	28	-	50	88	280	94	-
Tonga	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Trinidad and Tobago	2.6	27	15-42	15	-	-	<1.0	-	-	-	54	-	51	-	28	101	-
Tunisia	0.1	8.7	4.7-21	1.9	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Turkey	-	<2.0	<5.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Turkmenistan	<0.1	<0.5	<1.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	5	-	-	-	-	-	-
Tuvalu	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Uganda	6.7	1000	850-1200	520	2005	5.2	110	1.1h	4.3h	35	30	55	53	1000	2300	94	-
Ukraine	1.4	410	250-680	200	-	-	-	-	-	-	28	-	-	-	-	-	98

	Estimated adult HIV prevalence rate (aged 15-49), end-2005	Estimated number of people (all ages) living with HIV, 2005 (thousands)		Mother-to-child transmission		Paediatric infections	Prevention among young people						Orphans			
		estimate	low estimate - high estimate	Estimated number of women (aged 15+) living with HIV, 2005 (thousands)	HIV prevalence rate in young pregnant women (aged 15-24) in capital city		Estimated number of children (aged 0-14) living with HIV, 2005 (thousands)	HIV prevalence among young people (aged 15-24), 2005		% who have comprehensive knowledge of HIV, 2000-2006*		% who used condom at last high-risk sex, 2000-2006*		Children (aged 0-17)		Orphan school attendance ratio 2000-2006*
					year	median		male	female	male	female	male	female	estimate (thousands)	estimate (thousands)	
United Arab Emirates	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
United Kingdom	0.2	68	41 - 110	21	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
United States	0.6	1200	720 - 2000	300	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Uruguay	0.5	9.6	4.6 - 30	5.3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	55	-
Uzbekistan	0.2	31	15 - 99	4.1	-	-	-	-	-	7	31r	50	61r	-	-	-
Vanuatu	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Venezuela (Bolivarian Republic of)	0.7	110	54 - 350	31	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	480	-
Viet Nam	0.5	260	150 - 430	84	-	-	-	0.8h	0h	50	42r	68	-	-	1800	84
Yemen	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Zambia	17.0	1100	1100 - 1200	570	2004	20.7	130	3.0h	11.1h	46	41	38	26	710	1200	103
Zimbabwe	20.1	1700	1100 - 2200	890	2004	18.6	160	4.2h	11.0h	46	44	68	42	1100	1400	95

SUMMARY INDICATORS

Sub-Saharan Africa	6.1	24500	21600 - 27400	13200	-	9.7	2000	1.4	4.3	31	25	47	31	12000	46600	80
Eastern and Southern Africa	8.6	17500	15800 - 19200	9400	-	13.5	1400	2.1	6.2	37	31	46	32	8700	24300	84
West and Central Africa	3.5	6900	5300 - 8700	3700	-	4.0	650	0.7	2.3	24	19	47	31	3300	22200	76
Middle East and North Africa	0.2	510	320 - 830	210	-	-	33	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
South Asia#	0.7	5900	3600 - 9700	1600	-	-	130	-	-	43	23	38	22	-	37500	84
East Asia and Pacific	0.2	2300	1800 - 3200	750	-	-	50	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	34800	-
Latin America and Caribbean	0.6	1900	1500 - 2800	640	-	-	54	-	-	-	-	-	47	-	10700	-
CEE/CIS	0.6	1500	1000 - 2300	450	-	-	9	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Industrialized countries§	0.4	2000	1400 - 3000	530	-	-	13	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Developing countries§	1.1	35100	30300 - 41900	16400	-	-	2300	-	-	-	25	-	-	-	-	-
Least developed countries§	2.7	11700	10100 - 13500	6000	-	7.5	1100	1.1	2.9	-	24	-	-	-	-	82
World	1.0	38600	33400 - 46000	17300	-	-	2300	-	-	-	25	-	-	15200	132700	-

§ Also includes territories within each country category or regional group. Countries and territories in each country category or regional group are listed on page 148.

DEFINITIONS OF THE INDICATORS

- Estimated adult HIV prevalence rate** – Percentage of adults (aged 15-49) living with HIV as of end-2005.
- Estimated number of people (all ages) living with HIV** – Estimated number of people (all ages) living with HIV as of end-2005.
- Estimated number of women (aged 15+) living with HIV** – Estimated number of women (aged 15+) living with HIV as of end-2005.
- HIV prevalence rate in young pregnant women (aged 15-24) in capital city** – Percentage of blood samples taken from pregnant women (aged 15-24) who test positive for HIV during ‘unlinked anonymous’ sentinel surveillance at selected antenatal clinics.
- Estimated number of children (aged 0-14) living with HIV** – Estimated number of children (aged 0-14) living with HIV as of end-2005.
- HIV prevalence among young men and women** – Percentage of young men and women (aged 15-24) living with HIV as of end-2005.
- Comprehensive knowledge of HIV** – Percentage of young men and women (aged 15-24) who correctly identify the two major ways of preventing the sexual transmission of HIV (using condoms and limiting sex to one faithful, uninfected partner), who reject the two most common local misconceptions about HIV transmission and who know that a healthy-looking person can be HIV-infected.
- Condom use at last high-risk sex** – Percentage of young men and women (aged 15-24) who say they used a condom the last time they had sex with a non-marital, non-cohabiting partner, of those who have had sex with such a partner during the past 12 months.
- Children orphaned by AIDS** – Estimated number of children (aged 0-17) as of end-2005 who have lost one or both parents to AIDS.
- Children orphaned due to all causes** – Estimated number of children (aged 0-17) as of end-2005 who have lost one or both parents due to any cause.
- Orphan school attendance ratio** – Percentage of children (aged 10-14) who have lost both biological parents and who are currently attending school as a percentage of non-orphaned children of the same age who live with at least one parent and who are attending school.

MAIN DATA SOURCES

- Estimated adult HIV prevalence rate** – Joint United Nations Programme on HIV/AIDS (UNAIDS), *Report on the Global AIDS Epidemic*, 2006.
- Estimated number of people (all ages) living with HIV** – UNAIDS, *Report on the Global AIDS Epidemic*, 2006.
- Estimated number of women (aged 15+) living with HIV** – UNAIDS, *Report on the Global AIDS Epidemic*, 2006.
- HIV prevalence rate in young pregnant women (aged 15-24) in capital city** – UNAIDS, *Report on the Global AIDS Epidemic*, 2006.
- Estimated number of children (aged 0-14) living with HIV** – UNAIDS, *Report on the Global AIDS Epidemic*, 2006.
- HIV prevalence among young men and women** – UNAIDS, *Report on the Global AIDS Epidemic*, 2006, AIDS Indicator Surveys (AIS), Demographic and Health Surveys (DHS), 2001-2006.
- Comprehensive knowledge of HIV** – AIS, Behavioural Surveillance Surveys (BSS), DHS, Multiple Indicator Cluster Surveys (MICS) and Reproductive Health Surveys (RHS), 2000-2006; ‘HIV/AIDS Survey Indicators Database’, <www.measuredhs.com/hivdata>.
- Condom use at last high-risk sex** – AIS, BSS, DHS and RHS, 2000-2006; ‘HIV/AIDS Survey Indicators Database’, <www.measuredhs.com/hivdata>.
- Children orphaned by AIDS** – UNAIDS, UNICEF and United States Agency for International Development (USAID), *Africa’s Orphaned and Vulnerable Generations*, 2006.
- Children orphaned due to all causes** – UNAIDS, UNICEF and USAID, *Africa’s Orphaned and Vulnerable Generations*, 2006.
- Orphan school attendance ratio** – AIS, DHS and MICS, 2000-2006; ‘HIV/AIDS Survey Indicators Database’, <www.measuredhs.com/hivdata>.

NOTES

- Data not available.
- * Data refer to the most recent year available during the period specified in the column heading.
- p Proportion of orphans (aged 10-14) attending school is based on small denominators (typically 25-49 unweighted cases).
- # The revised adult HIV prevalence data for India were not available at the time of publication; India’s most recent data on the ‘Estimated number of people (all ages) living with HIV’ are excluded from the regional summaries.
- r Refers to year of female data more recent than male.
- h Data are from DHS and AIS conducted between 2001 and 2006.

TABLE 5. EDUCATION

Countries and territories	Youth (15-24 years) literacy rate 2000-2006*		Number per 100 population 2005		Primary school enrolment ratio 2000-2006*				Primary school attendance ratio (2000-2006*) net		% of primary school entrants reaching grade 5 2000-2006*		Secondary school enrolment ratio 2000-2006*				Secondary school attendance ratio (2000-2006*) net	
	male	female	phones	Internet users	gross		net		male	female	admin. data	survey data	gross		net		male	female
					male	female	male	female					male	female	male	female		
Afghanistan	51	18	4	1	108	64	-	-	66	40	-	92	24	8	-	-	18	6
Albania	99	100	60	6	106	105	94	94	92	92	90y	9	79	77	75	73	79	77
Algeria	94	86	49	6	116	107	98	95	97	96	96	95	80	86	65	68	57	65
Andorra	-	-	149	33	89	85	82	79	-	-	-	-	84	93	73	80	-	-
Angola	84	63	11	1	69x	59x	-	-	58	59	-	75	19	15	-	-	22	20
Antigua and Barbuda	-	-	150	36	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Argentina	99	99	82	18	113	112	99	98	-	-	97	-	83	89	76	82	-	-
Armenia	100	100	30	5	92	96	77	81	99	98	-	100	87	89	83	86	93	95
Australia	-	-	142	70	104	104	96	97	-	-	-	-	152	145	86	87	-	-
Austria	-	-	152	49	106	106	96	98	-	-	99y	-	105	100	-	-	-	-
Azerbaijan	100x	100x	40	8	97	96	85	84	91	91	98y	99	84	81	79	76	87	84
Bahamas	-	-	112	32	101	101	90	92	-	-	99	-	90	91	83	85	-	-
Bahrain	97	97	130	21	105	104	97	97	86	87	99	99	96	102	87	93	77	85
Bangladesh	67	60	7	0	107	111	93	96	79	84	65	94	47	48	44	45	36	41
Barbados	-	-	127	59	108	108	98	98	-	-	98	-	113	113	96	97	-	-
Belarus	100x	100x	76	35	103	100	91	88	93	94	99y	100	95	96	88	89	95	97
Belgium	-	-	135	46	104	104	99	99	-	-	-	-	112	108	97	98	-	-
Belize	76x	77x	57	14	130	125	93	96	-	-	91	-	84	85	71	72	-	-
Benin	59	33	11	6	107	85	86	70	60	47	52	92	41	23	23	11	19	12
Bhutan	-	-	9	3	-	-	80	79	74	67	93	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Bolivia	99	96	33	5	113	113	94	96	78	77	85	50	90	87	73	72	57	56
Bosnia and Herzegovina	100	100	66	21	-	-	-	-	92	89	-	100	-	-	-	-	89	89
Botswana	92	96	54	3	107	105	85	84	83	86	91	96y	72	75	57	62	36	44
Brazil	96	98	68	21	146	135	95	95	95	95	81y	84x,y	101	111	75	81	42x	50x
Brunei Darussalam	99	99	85	36	108	107	93	94	-	-	100	-	94	98	85	90	-	-
Bulgaria	98	98	113	21	103	102	94	93	-	-	92y	-	106	101	89	87	-	-
Burkina Faso	40	27	5	0	64	51	50	40	49	44	76	91	16	12	13	9	17	15
Burundi	77	70	2	1	91	78	63	58	72	70	67	87	16	12	-	-	8	6
Cambodia	88	79	8	0	139	129	93	90	73	76	56	95	35	24	27	22	24	21
Cameroon	-	-	14	2	126	107	-	-	86	81	64	91	49	39	-	-	45	42
Canada	-	-	117	68	100	99	99	100	-	-	93	-	119	116	-	-	-	-
Cape Verde	96	97	32	6	111	105	91	89	97	96	78	-	65	70	55	60	-	-
Central African Republic	70	47	3	0	67	44	44	37	64	54	-	73	-	-	13	9	16	10
Chad	56	23	2	0	92	62	72	50	41	31	33	64y	23	8	16	5	13	7
Chile	99	99	90	29	106	101	91	89	-	-	100	-	90	91	-	-	-	-
China	99	99	57	8	114	112	99	99	-	-	-	-	74	75	-	-	-	-
Colombia	98	98	65	10	113	111	87	87	90	92	81	89	74	82	53	58	64	72
Comoros	-	-	4	3	91	80	80	65	31	31	80	25	40	30	-	-	10	11
Congo	98	97	13	1	91	84	40	48	86	87	66	95	42	35	-	-	39	42
Congo, Democratic Republic of the	78	63	5	0	69	54	-	-	55	49	-	54	28	16	-	-	18	15
Cook Islands	-	-	-	-	83	81	78	77	-	-	-	-	72	73	62	68	-	-
Costa Rica	97	98	58	21	110	109	91	93	87	89	87	-	77	82	58	64	59	65
Côte d'Ivoire	71	52	14	1	80	63	62	50	66	57	88	92	32	18	26	15	32	22
Croatia	100	100	122	32	95	94	88	87	-	-	100y	-	88	89	84	86	-	-
Cuba	100	100	9	2	104	99	98	96	-	-	97	99y	94	94	87	88	-	-
Cyprus	100	100	136	39	101	101	99	99	-	-	99	-	96	98	93	95	-	-
Czech Republic	-	-	147	27	102	100	91	93	-	-	98	-	95	97	-	-	-	-
Denmark	-	-	162	53	98	99	95	96	-	-	93	-	122	126	91	93	-	-
Djibouti	-	-	8	1	44	36	37	30	80	78	77x	96	29	19	27	18	50	42
Dominica	-	-	88	-	93	92	83	85	-	-	93	-	109	106	92	92	-	-
Dominican Republic	93	95	51	17	116	110	87	88	84	88	86	91	64	78	47	59	27	39
Ecuador	96	97	60	7	117	117	97	98	-	-	76	-	61	61	52	53	-	-
Egypt	90	79	34	7	104	97	96	91	96	94	95	99	89	82	85	79	72	67
El Salvador	87	90	49	9	115	111	93	93	-	-	69	-	62	64	52	54	-	-
Equatorial Guinea	95	95	21	1	117	111	85	77	61	60	33	72y	38	22	-	-	23	22
Eritrea	-	-	2	2	71	57	51	43	69	64	79	82y	40	23	30	20	23	21
Estonia	100	100	142	52	102	99	95	95	-	-	99	-	100	101	90	93	-	-
Ethiopia	62	39	1	0	107	94	71	66	45	45	68y	78	41	28	38	26	30	23
Fiji	-	-	37	8	107	105	97	96	-	-	99	-	85	91	80	85	-	-
Finland	-	-	141	53	100	99	98	98	-	-	100	-	108	113	95	95	-	-
France	-	-	135	43	112	110	99	99	-	-	98x	-	116	116	98	100	-	-

	Youth (15-24 years) literacy rate 2000-2006*		Number per 100 population 2005		Primary school enrolment ratio 2000-2006*				Primary school attendance ratio (2000-2006*) net		% of primary school entrants reaching grade 5 2000-2006*		Secondary school enrolment ratio 2000-2006*				Secondary school attendance ratio (2000-2006*) net	
					gross		net		gross				net		gross		net	
					male	female	male	female	male	female			male	female	male	female	male	female
	phones	Internet users									admin. data	survey data						
Gabon	97	95	50	5	130	129	77	77	94	94	69	91y	49	42	-	-	34	36
Gambia	-	-	19	4	79	84	78	77	60	62	-	97	51	42	49	41	39	34
Georgia	-	-	39	6	93	94	93	93	99y	100y	98y	-	82	83	81	81	-	-
Germany	-	-	162	43	101	101	96	96	-	-	99y	-	101	99	-	-	-	-
Ghana	76	66	14	2	94	93	69	70	75	75	63	90	50	43	40	36	45	45
Greece	99	99	149	18	101	101	99	99	-	-	99	-	103	101	90	92	-	-
Grenada	-	-	72	19	94	91	84	83	-	-	79	-	99	102	78	80	-	-
Guatemala	86	78	46	8	118	109	96	92	80	76	68	73x,y	54	49	35	32	23x	24x
Guinea	59	34	3	1	88	74	70	61	55	48	76	97	39	21	31	17	27	17
Guinea-Bissau	-	-	8	2	84	56	53	38	54	53	-	80	23	13	11	6	8	7
Guyana	-	-	52	21	133	131	-	-	96	96	64	97	101	103	-	-	66	73
Haiti	-	-	8	7	-	-	-	-	48	51	-	89	-	-	-	-	18	21
Holy See	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Honduras	87	91	25	4	113	113	90	92	77	80	70	83	59	73	-	-	29	36
Hungary	-	-	126	30	99	97	90	88	-	-	98y	-	97	96	90	90	-	-
Iceland	-	-	169	62	101	98	100	97	-	-	100	-	107	109	87	89	-	-
India	84	68	13	5	123	116	92	86	84	85	73	95y	63	50	-	-	64	58
Indonesia	99	99	27	7	119	115	97	94	94	95	90	96y	64	63	59	58	54	56
Iran (Islamic Republic of)	98	97	38	11	100	122	91	100	94	91	88	-	83	78	79	75	-	-
Iraq	89	81	6	0	108	89	94	81	91	80	81	95	54	36	44	31	46	34
Ireland	-	-	152	34	108	106	96	96	-	-	100	-	108	118	85	91	-	-
Israel	-	-	155	24	109	110	97	98	-	-	100	-	93	92	89	89	-	-
Italy	100	100	167	48	103	102	99	98	-	-	100	-	100	99	92	93	-	-
Jamaica	-	-	118	46	95	94	90	90	97	98	90	99	86	89	77	80	88	92
Japan	-	-	121	67	100	100	100	100	-	-	-	-	102	102	99	100	-	-
Jordan	99	99	66	13	96	96	88	90	99	99	96	99y	87	88	77	80	85	89
Kazakhstan	100x	100x	55	4	110	108	92	90	99	98	100y	100	100	97	92	91	97	97
Kenya	80	81	14	3	114	110	78	79	79	79	83	98	50	48	42	42	12	13
Kiribati	-	-	-	2	111	113	96	98	-	-	82	-	82	93	65	71	-	-
Korea, Democratic People's Republic of	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Korea, Republic of	-	-	135	68	105	104	100	99	-	-	99	-	96	96	94	94	-	-
Kuwait	100	100	108	26	99	97	87	86	-	-	99y	-	92	98	76	80	-	-
Kyrgyzstan	100x	100x	19	5	98	97	87	86	91	93	97y	99	86	87	80	81	90	92
Lao People's Democratic Republic	83	75	12	0	123	108	86	81	81	77	63	92	53	40	41	35	40	33
Latvia	100	100	113	45	94	90	86	89	-	-	98y	-	98	99	-	-	-	-
Lebanon	-	-	46	20	108	105	93	92	97	97	93	96	85	93	-	-	61	68
Lesotho	-	-	17	3	132	132	84	89	82	88	73	91	34	43	19	30	16	27
Liberia	65	70	-	-	115	83	74	58	-	-	-	-	37	27	22	12	-	-
Libyan Arab Jamahiriya	100	97	20	4	106	105	-	-	-	-	-	-	96	115	-	-	-	-
Liechtenstein	-	-	137	63	106	107	87	89	-	-	-	-	120	104	62	69	-	-
Lithuania	100	100	150	26	95	95	89	89	-	-	98y	-	97	96	91	91	-	-
Luxembourg	-	-	207	68	100	100	95	95	-	-	92	-	91	97	79	85	-	-
Madagascar	59	57	3	1	141	136	93	92	74	77	43	93	14x	14x	11x	11x	17	21
Malawi	82x	71x	4	0	121	124	92	97	86	88	42	87	31	25	25	22	27	26
Malaysia	97	97	92	42	96	96	96	95	-	-	98	-	72	81	71	81	-	-
Maldives	98	98	-	-	95	93	79	79	-	-	92	-	68	78	60	66	-	-
Mali	32x	17x	8	1	74	59	56	45	45	33	87	93	29	18	-	-	15	11
Malta	94x	98x	131	32	101	95	88	84	-	-	99	-	98	101	84	83	-	-
Marshall Islands	-	-	9	-	105	101	90	89	-	-	-	-	75	78	72	77	-	-
Mauritania	68	56	26	1	93	94	72	72	46	42	57	69y	22	19	17	14	15	9
Mauritius	94	95	81	24	102	102	94	96	-	-	97	-	89	88	81	82	-	-
Mexico	98	98	62	17	110	108	98	98	97	97	94	-	78	83	64	66	-	-
Micronesia (Federated States of)	-	-	24	13	116	113	-	-	-	-	-	-	83	88	-	-	-	-
Moldova, Republic of	100	100	48	13	93	92	86	86	84	85	91y	100	80	83	75	77	82	85
Monaco	-	-	145	51	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Mongolia	97	98	27	10	92	94	83	85	96	98	91y	96	86	98	79	90	85	91
Montenegro	-	-	-	-	98	98	-	-	98	97	-	97	88	89	-	-	90	92
Morocco	81	61	45	15	111	99	89	83	91	87	79	86y	54	46	38	32	39	36
Mozambique	60x	37x	8	1	111	94	81	74	63	57	62	84	16	11	8	6	8	7

TABLE 5. EDUCATION

	Youth (15-24 years) literacy rate 2000-2006*		Number per 100 population 2005		Primary school enrolment ratio 2000-2006*				Primary school attendance ratio (2000-2006*) net		% of primary school entrants reaching grade 5 2000-2006*		Secondary school enrolment ratio 2000-2006*				Secondary school attendance ratio (2000-2006*) net	
					gross		net						gross		net			
	male	female	phones	Internet users	male	female	male	female	male	female	admin. data	survey data	male	female	male	female	male	female
Myanmar	96	93	1	0	99	101	89	91	83	84	70	100	41	40	38	37	51	48
Namibia	91	94	31	4	99	100	69	74	78	78	86	95	52	60	33	44	29	40
Nauru	-	-	-	-	84	83	-	-	-	-	31	-	46	50	-	-	-	-
Nepal	81	60	3	1	129	123	90	83	86	82	79	95	46	40	-	-	46	38
Netherlands	-	-	144	74	108	106	99	98	-	-	99	-	120	117	86	88	-	-
New Zealand	-	-	131	68	102	102	99	99	-	-	-	-	119	127	90	93	-	-
Nicaragua	84	89	23	2	113	110	88	86	77	84	54	63	62	71	40	46	35	47
Niger	52	23	2	0	54	39	46	33	36	25	65	89	10	7	9	6	6	6
Nigeria	87	81	15	4	111	95	72	64	66	58	73	97	37	31	29	25	38	33
Niue	-	-	-	-	78	97	-	-	-	-	-	-	104	94	91x	96x	-	-
Norway	-	-	149	58	98	98	98	98	-	-	100	-	114	114	97	97	-	-
Occupied Palestinian Territory	99	99	39	7	89	88	80	80	91	92	98y	99	96	103	92	98	-	-
Oman	98	97	62	11	81	82	73	74	-	-	100	-	90	86	77	77	-	-
Pakistan	77	53	12	7	99	75	77	59	62	51	70	90	31	23	24	18	23	18
Palau	-	-	-	-	108	101	98	95	-	-	-	-	97	105	-	-	-	-
Panama	97	96	67	6	113	109	99	98	-	-	85	-	68	73	61	67	-	-
Papua New Guinea	69	64	2	2	80	70	-	-	-	-	68	-	29	23	-	-	-	-
Paraguay	96	96	36	3	106	103	87	88	95	96	81	90x,y	63	64	-	-	81	80
Peru	98	96	28	16	113	112	96	97	94	94	90	95	91	92	70	69	70	70
Philippines	94	97	45	5	113	112	93	95	88	89	75	93	81	90	55	66	55	70
Poland	-	-	106	26	98	98	96	97	-	-	99	-	100	99	92	94	-	-
Portugal	100	100	149	27	117	112	98	98	-	-	-	-	94	104	79	87	-	-
Qatar	95	98	119	28	107	106	96	96	-	-	-	-	101	99	91	89	-	-
Romania	98	98	82	22	108	106	93	92	-	-	95y	-	85	86	79	82	-	-
Russian Federation	100	100	112	15	129	129	92	93	-	-	-	-	93	91	-	-	-	-
Rwanda	79	77	3	1	119	121	72	75	84	87	46	84	15	13	11	10	5	5
Saint Kitts and Nevis	-	-	83	-	97	102	91	96	-	-	87	-	95	93	87	85	-	-
Saint Lucia	-	-	-	34	111	107	98	96	-	-	96	-	71	85	61	76	-	-
Saint Vincent and the Grenadines	-	-	78	8	117	105	92	88	-	-	88	-	67	83	57	71	-	-
Samoa	99	99	24	3	100	100	90	91	-	-	94	-	76	85	62	70	-	-
San Marino	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Sao Tome and Principe	96	95	12	15	135	132	97	96	94	95	76	87	43	46	30	34	39	41
Saudi Arabia	97	95	73	12	91	91	77	79	-	-	96	-	89	86	63	68	-	-
Senegal	59	41	17	5	80	77	70	67	58	59	73	95	24	18	19	15	20	16
Serbia	-	-	-	-	98	98	-	-	98	98	-	100	88	89	-	-	90	93
Seychelles	99	99	97	26	115	116	99	100	-	-	99	-	106	105	94	100	-	-
Sierra Leone	60	37	-	0	171	139	-	-	69	69	-	92	35	26	-	-	22	17
Singapore	99x	99x	143	40	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Slovakia	-	-	106	35	99	98	91	92	-	-	97y	-	94	95	-	-	-	-
Slovenia	100	100	131	55	102	101	99	98	-	-	99y	-	100	100	94	95	-	-
Solomon Islands	-	-	3	1	99	94	65	62	-	-	-	-	32	27	28	24	-	-
Somalia	-	-	7	1	-	-	-	-	24	20	56y	92	-	-	-	-	8	4
South Africa	94x	94x	82	11	106	102	87	87	80	83	82	98x,y	90	97	58	65	41x	48x
Spain	100x	100x	142	40	108	105	100	99	-	-	100	-	121	127	97	100	-	-
Sri Lanka	95	96	22	2	102	101	99	98	-	-	100	-	82	83	-	-	-	-
Sudan	85	71	7	8	65	56	47	39	60	57	79	71	35	33	-	-	19	20
Suriname	96	94	70	7	120	120	93	96	94	93	-	93	75	100	63	87	55	66
Swaziland	87	90	23	4	111	104	80	81	73	72	77	89	46	44	31	35	24	33
Sweden	-	-	171	76	97	97	96	96	-	-	-	-	103	103	99	100	-	-
Switzerland	-	-	161	51	102	101	93	93	-	-	-	-	98	91	87	81	-	-
Syrian Arab Republic	95	90	31	6	127	121	97	92	97	96	92	99	70	65	64	60	64	65
Tajikistan	100	100	8	0	103	99	99	96	89	88	98y	99	89	74	86	73	89	74
Tanzania, United Republic of	81	76	9	1	112	109	99	97	71	75	85	96	7x	5x	-	-	8	8
Thailand	98	98	59	11	98	94	90	86	98	98	-	99	69	72	62	66	77	84
The former Yugoslav Republic of Macedonia	99	99	88	8	98	98	92	92	97	93	98y	100	85	83	83	81	79	78
Timor-Leste	-	-	-	-	157	145	-	-	76y	74y	-	-	52	52	-	-	-	-
Togo	84	64	10	6	109	92	84	72	82	76	75	92	54	27	30	14	45	32
Tonga	99x	99x	44	3	118	112	97	93	-	-	89	-	94	102	61	75	-	-
Trinidad and Tobago	100	100	86	12	102	99	90	90	98	98	91	99	79	82	68	70	84	90
Tunisia	96	92	69	9	111	108	97	97	95	93	97	92y	80	88	62	68	-	-
Turkey	98	93	86	15	96	91	92	87	91	87	97	97x,y	83	68	72	61	53	47

	Youth (15-24 years) literacy rate 2000-2006*		Number per 100 population 2005		Primary school enrolment ratio 2000-2006*				Primary school attendance ratio (2000-2006*) net		% of primary school entrants reaching grade 5 2000-2006*		Secondary school enrolment ratio 2000-2006*				Secondary school attendance ratio (2000-2006*) net	
					gross		net						gross		net			
	male	female	phones	Internet users	male	female	male	female	male	female	admin. data	survey data	male	female	male	female	male	female
Turkmenistan	100x	100x	10	1	-	-	-	-	99	99	-	100	-	-	-	-	84	84
Tuvalu	-	-	-	-	95	102	-	-	-	-	70	100	87	81	-	-	-	-
Uganda	83	71	5	2	119	119	-	-	82	81	48	89	21	17	16	14	16	16
Ukraine	100	100	90	10	107	107	83	83	96	98	-	100	92	85	82	77	90	93
United Arab Emirates	98	96	128	29	85	82	71	70	-	-	97	-	62	66	56	59	-	-
United Kingdom	-	-	167	54	107	107	99	99	-	-	-	-	104	107	94	97	-	-
United States	-	-	130	66	100	99	92	93	-	-	-	-	94	96	88	90	-	-
Uruguay	98x	99x	66	21	110	108	92	93	-	-	91	-	98	113	-	-	-	-
Uzbekistan	-	-	9	3	100	99	-	-	100	100	96y	100	96	93	-	-	91	90
Vanuatu	-	-	9	3	120	116	95	93	-	-	78	-	44	38	42	36	-	-
Venezuela (Bolivarian Republic of)	96	98	60	13	106	104	91	92	91	93	91	96	70	79	59	68	30	43
Viet Nam	94x	94x	30	13	98	91	97	92	94	94	87	98	77	75	71	68	77	78
Yemen	91	59	14	1	102	75	87	63	68	41	73	88x,y	62	31	46	21	35x	13x
Zambia	73x	66x	9	3	114	108	89	89	55	58	94	88	31	25	29	23	17	19
Zimbabwe	98	98	8	8	97	95	81	82	85	87	70	88	38	35	35	33	45	45

SUMMARY INDICATORS

Sub-Saharan Africa	76	64	14	3	102	91	75	70	64	60	70	86	37	30	30	25	25	22
Eastern and Southern Africa	75	64	17	3	110	104	83	81	66	67	69	87	41	35	35	30	20	19
West and Central Africa	76	64	11	2	95	79	68	59	62	55	71	86	34	25	26	20	30	25
Middle East and North Africa	92	83	37	9	100	94	86	81	89	86	88	91	74	68	67	62	54	52
South Asia	81	65	12	5	118	109	90	83	81	79	72	94	56	46	-	-	55	50
East Asia and Pacific	99	98	52	10	112	110	98	97	91	92	84**	96**	72	72	61**	62**	60**	63**
Latin America and Caribbean	96	97	61	16	120	115	95	94	90	91	85	-	85	92	67	71	-	-
CEE/CIS	99	98	84	14	105	102	91	89	93	91	97	-	90	86	80	75	80	78
Industrialized countries [§]	-	-	138	55	102	101	95	96	-	-	-	-	102	103	92	93	-	-
Developing countries [§]	90	84	35	8	111	105	90	86	80	78	77**	92**	63	59	52**	50**	50**	46**
Least developed countries [§]	74	59	6	1	100	91	80	75	65	63	67	85	36	29	33	28	26	24
World	91	85	53	15	110	104	91	87	80	78	78**	92**	68	64	59**	58**	50**	47**

§ Also includes territories within each country category or regional group. Countries and territories in each country category or regional group are listed on page 148.

DEFINITIONS OF THE INDICATORS

Youth literacy rate – Number of literate persons aged 15-24, expressed as a percentage of the total population in that age group.

Primary school gross enrolment ratio – Number of children enrolled in primary school, regardless of age, expressed as a percentage of the total number of children of official primary school age.

Secondary school gross enrolment ratio – Number of children enrolled in secondary school, regardless of age, expressed as a percentage of the total number of children of official secondary school age.

Primary school net enrolment ratio – Number of children enrolled in primary school who are of official primary school age, expressed as a percentage of the total number of children of official primary school age.

Secondary school net enrolment ratio – Number of children enrolled in secondary school who are of official secondary school age, expressed as a percentage of the total number of children of official secondary school age.

Primary school net attendance ratio – Number of children attending primary or secondary school who are of official primary school age, expressed as a percentage of the total number of children of official primary school age.

Secondary school net attendance ratio – Number of children attending secondary or tertiary school who are of official secondary school age, expressed as a percentage of the total number of children of official secondary school age.

Primary school entrants reaching grade five – Percentage of children entering the first grade of primary school who eventually reach grade five.

MAIN DATA SOURCES

Youth literacy – UNESCO Institute for Statistics (UIS).

Phone and Internet use – International Telecommunications Union, Geneva.

Primary and secondary school enrolment – UIS.

Primary and secondary school attendance – Demographic and Health Surveys (DHS) and Multiple Indicator Cluster Surveys (MICS).

Reaching grade five – Administrative data: UIS. Survey data: DHS and MICS.

NOTES

- Data not available.

x Data refer to years or periods other than those specified in the column heading, differ from the standard definition or refer to only part of a country. Such data are not included in the calculation of regional and global averages.

y Data refer to years or periods other than those specified in the column heading, differ from the standard definition or refer to only part of a country. Such data are included in the calculation of regional and global averages.

* Data refer to the most recent year available during the period specified in the column heading.

** Excludes China.

TABLE 6. DEMOGRAPHIC INDICATORS

Countries and territories	Population (thousands) 2006		Population annual growth rate (%)		Crude death rate			Crude birth rate			Life expectancy			Total fertility rate 2006	% of population urbanized 2006	Average annual growth rate of urban population (%)	
	under 18	under 5	1970-1990	1990-2006	1970	1990	2006	1970	1990	2006	1970	1990	2006	2006	2006	1970-1990	1990-2006
	Afghanistan	13982	4823	0.3	4.5	29	23	20	52	52	49	35	41	43	7.2	23	2.9
Albania	1003	250	2.2	-0.2	8	6	6	33	24	16	67	72	76	2.1	46	2.9	1.2
Algeria	11870	3213	3.0	1.7	16	7	5	49	32	21	53	67	72	2.4	64	4.4	3.0
Andorra	14	4	3.9	2.1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	91	3.8	1.9
Angola	8797	3082	2.7	2.8	27	24	21	52	53	48	37	40	42	6.5	54	7.3	5.2
Antigua and Barbuda	28	8	-0.6	1.9	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	38	-0.3	2.4
Argentina	12277	3346	1.5	1.1	9	8	8	23	22	18	66	71	75	2.3	90	2.0	1.4
Armenia	789	164	1.7	-1.0	5	8	9	23	21	12	70	68	72	1.3	64	2.3	-1.4
Australia	4803	1267	1.4	1.2	9	7	7	20	15	12	71	77	81	1.8	88	1.4	1.4
Austria	1584	394	0.2	0.5	13	11	9	15	12	9	70	76	80	1.4	66	0.2	0.5
Azerbaijan	2604	547	1.7	1.0	7	7	7	29	27	15	65	66	67	1.7	52	2.0	0.7
Bahamas	106	28	2.0	1.6	7	6	6	31	24	17	66	70	73	2.0	91	3.1	2.1
Bahrain	226	65	4.0	2.5	9	4	3	40	29	18	62	72	75	2.4	97	4.3	3.1
Bangladesh	64194	18951	2.4	2.0	20	12	8	45	35	26	44	54	63	2.9	25	7.2	3.6
Barbados	67	17	0.6	0.5	9	8	7	22	16	11	69	75	77	1.5	53	1.0	1.6
Belarus	1936	455	0.6	-0.3	7	11	15	16	14	9	71	71	69	1.2	73	2.7	0.2
Belgium	2138	561	0.2	0.3	12	11	10	14	12	11	71	76	79	1.6	97	0.3	0.4
Belize	123	36	2.1	2.6	8	5	4	40	35	26	66	72	76	3.0	48	1.7	2.7
Benin	4437	1488	3.0	3.3	22	15	12	47	47	41	46	53	56	5.6	40	6.7	4.3
Bhutan	252	61	3.0	1.1	23	14	7	47	38	19	41	52	65	2.3	11	6.1	4.0
Bolivia	4131	1243	2.3	2.1	20	11	8	46	36	28	46	59	65	3.6	65	4.0	3.1
Bosnia and Herzegovina	842	195	0.9	-0.6	7	7	9	23	15	9	66	72	75	1.2	46	2.8	0.5
Botswana	784	216	3.3	1.9	13	7	15	45	35	25	55	64	49	3.0	58	11.8	4.0
Brazil	62408	18092	2.2	1.5	10	7	6	35	24	20	59	66	72	2.3	85	3.7	2.3
Brunei Darussalam	131	40	3.4	2.5	7	3	3	36	28	22	67	74	77	2.4	74	3.7	3.2
Bulgaria	1331	341	0.2	-0.9	9	12	15	16	12	9	71	71	73	1.3	70	1.4	-0.5
Burkina Faso	7573	2605	2.4	3.0	24	17	15	51	49	45	42	50	52	6.1	19	6.8	4.9
Burundi	4249	1461	2.4	2.3	20	19	16	44	48	46	44	46	49	6.8	10	7.3	5.4
Cambodia	6261	1690	1.7	2.4	20	12	9	42	44	26	44	55	59	3.3	20	2.0	5.4
Cameroon	8791	2851	2.9	2.5	19	13	15	45	42	36	46	55	50	4.5	56	6.4	4.4
Canada	6948	1716	1.2	1.0	7	7	7	17	14	10	73	77	80	1.5	80	1.3	1.3
Cape Verde	240	73	1.4	2.4	12	8	5	40	39	30	56	65	71	3.5	58	5.5	4.1
Central African Republic	2107	668	2.4	2.2	22	16	19	42	42	37	42	50	44	4.7	38	3.9	2.4
Chad	5528	1943	2.5	3.4	21	16	16	46	48	46	45	52	50	6.3	26	5.5	4.7
Chile	4897	1233	1.6	1.4	10	6	5	29	23	15	62	73	78	1.9	88	2.1	1.7
China	348276	84390	1.6	0.9	8	7	7	33	21	13	62	68	73	1.7	41	3.9	3.4
Colombia	16233	4438	2.2	1.7	9	6	6	38	27	19	61	68	73	2.3	73	3.2	2.0
Comoros	395	129	3.3	2.8	18	11	7	50	41	34	48	56	65	4.5	38	5.1	4.6
Congo	1788	587	3.0	2.6	14	11	12	44	39	36	54	57	54	4.6	61	4.7	3.3
Congo, Democratic Republic of the	32671	11843	3.1	2.9	20	18	18	48	49	50	45	47	46	6.7	33	2.6	3.9
Cook Islands	5	2	-0.9	-1.7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	73	-0.5	-0.2
Costa Rica	1490	393	2.6	2.2	7	4	4	33	27	18	67	75	79	2.1	62	4.0	3.5
Côte d'Ivoire	9179	2849	4.4	2.5	18	13	16	51	45	36	49	54	48	4.6	45	6.1	3.3
Croatia	859	205	0.4	0.1	10	11	12	15	12	9	69	72	76	1.3	57	1.9	0.4
Cuba	2630	652	1.0	0.4	7	7	8	29	17	11	70	74	78	1.5	75	2.0	0.5
Cyprus	202	49	0.5	1.4	10	8	7	19	19	12	71	76	79	1.6	69	3.0	1.6
Czech Republic	1857	466	0.2	-0.1	12	12	11	16	12	9	70	72	76	1.2	73	2.1	-0.2
Denmark	1210	321	0.2	0.3	10	12	10	16	12	11	73	75	78	1.8	86	0.5	0.4
Djibouti	368	107	6.2	2.4	21	14	12	49	42	29	43	51	54	4.1	87	7.3	3.2
Dominica	23	6	0.3	-0.1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	73	2.1	0.3
Dominican Republic	3760	1110	2.3	1.7	11	6	6	42	29	24	58	67	72	2.9	68	3.9	3.0
Ecuador	5064	1414	2.7	1.6	12	6	5	42	29	22	58	68	75	2.6	63	4.4	2.4
Egypt	29263	8634	2.2	1.9	17	9	6	41	32	25	50	62	71	3.0	43	2.4	1.8
El Salvador	2685	775	1.8	1.8	12	7	6	44	30	23	57	65	72	2.7	60	2.9	3.0
Equatorial Guinea	241	81	0.8	2.4	25	19	15	41	42	39	40	47	51	5.4	39	2.0	3.1
Eritrea	2330	808	2.7	2.5	21	16	10	47	41	40	43	48	57	5.2	20	3.8	3.9
Estonia	261	67	0.7	-1.0	11	13	14	15	14	11	71	69	71	1.5	69	1.1	-1.2
Ethiopia	41299	13439	2.7	2.9	21	18	13	49	47	39	43	47	52	5.4	16	4.6	4.4
Fiji	321	90	1.6	0.9	8	6	7	34	29	22	60	67	69	2.8	51	2.5	2.2

	Population (thousands) 2006		Population annual growth rate (%)		Crude death rate			Crude birth rate			Life expectancy			Total fertility rate 2006	% of population urbanized 2006	Average annual growth rate of urban population (%)	
	under 18	under 5	1970-1990	1990-2006	1970	1990	2006	1970	1990	2006	1970	1990	2006	2006	2006	1970-1990	1990-2006
Finland	1097	286	0.4	0.3	10	10	10	14	13	11	70	75	79	1.8	61	1.4	0.3
France	13555	3834	0.6	0.5	11	9	9	17	13	12	72	77	80	1.9	77	0.8	0.7
Gabon	554	158	2.8	2.2	20	11	12	34	36	26	47	61	56	3.1	84	6.6	3.5
Gambia	784	261	3.5	3.4	28	15	11	50	43	36	37	51	59	4.8	55	6.8	5.7
Georgia	1043	237	0.7	-1.3	9	9	12	19	16	11	67	71	71	1.4	52	1.5	-1.6
Germany	14517	3548	0.1	0.2	12	11	10	14	11	8	71	75	79	1.4	75	0.1	0.4
Ghana	10452	3195	2.7	2.4	16	11	10	45	40	30	49	57	59	4.0	49	3.9	4.2
Greece	1917	513	0.7	0.6	8	9	10	17	10	9	72	77	79	1.3	59	1.3	0.6
Grenada	43	10	0.1	0.6	9	10	8	28	28	18	64	66	68	2.3	31	0.1	0.3
Guatemala	6463	2066	2.5	2.4	15	9	6	44	39	34	52	62	70	4.3	48	3.2	3.3
Guinea	4576	1544	2.3	2.6	27	19	12	50	47	41	38	47	55	5.6	33	5.1	3.7
Guinea-Bissau	889	322	2.8	3.0	29	23	19	49	50	50	36	42	46	7.1	30	5.9	3.3
Guyana	268	73	0.1	0.1	11	9	9	38	25	18	60	62	66	2.4	28	0.2	-0.2
Haiti	4190	1244	2.1	1.8	18	13	10	39	37	28	47	54	60	3.7	39	4.1	3.6
Holy See	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Honduras	3235	943	3.0	2.2	15	7	6	47	38	28	52	66	70	3.4	47	4.6	3.2
Hungary	1935	475	0.0	-0.2	11	14	13	15	12	9	69	69	73	1.3	67	0.5	-0.1
Iceland	78	21	1.1	1.0	7	7	6	21	17	14	74	78	82	2.0	93	1.4	1.1
India	445361	126843	2.2	1.8	16	10	8	38	32	24	49	59	64	2.9	29	3.5	2.6
Indonesia	76870	21720	2.1	1.4	17	9	6	41	26	19	48	61	70	2.2	49	5.0	4.4
Iran (Islamic Republic of)	24682	6270	3.4	1.3	14	7	5	43	35	20	54	64	71	2.0	67	4.9	2.5
Iraq	13691	4223	3.0	2.7	12	8	10	46	39	33	56	63	58	4.4	67	4.1	2.4
Ireland	1047	315	0.9	1.1	11	9	7	22	15	16	71	75	79	2.0	61	1.3	1.6
Israel	2231	679	2.2	2.6	7	6	5	27	22	20	71	76	80	2.8	92	2.6	2.7
Italy	9886	2729	0.3	0.2	10	10	10	17	10	9	72	77	80	1.4	68	0.4	0.3
Jamaica	1011	277	1.2	0.8	8	7	7	35	25	20	68	72	72	2.5	53	2.1	1.3
Japan	21393	5622	0.8	0.2	7	7	9	19	10	9	72	79	82	1.3	66	1.7	0.5
Jordan	2460	718	3.5	3.5	16	6	4	52	36	26	54	67	72	3.2	83	4.8	4.4
Kazakhstan	4595	1253	1.2	-0.5	9	9	10	26	23	19	62	67	66	2.2	58	1.7	-0.3
Kenya	18155	6161	3.7	2.8	15	10	12	51	42	39	52	60	53	5.0	21	6.5	3.7
Kiribati	35	10	2.5	1.7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	50	4.0	4.0
Korea, Democratic People's Republic of	6744	1606	1.7	1.0	7	6	10	35	21	14	62	71	67	1.9	62	2.1	1.4
Korea, Republic of	10616	2369	1.5	0.7	9	6	6	31	16	9	60	71	78	1.2	81	4.5	1.3
Kuwait	769	236	5.3	1.6	6	2	2	48	24	18	66	75	77	2.2	98	6.0	1.6
Kyrgyzstan	1959	504	2.0	1.1	11	8	8	31	31	21	60	66	66	2.5	36	2.0	0.8
Lao People's Democratic Republic	2682	715	2.3	2.2	19	13	7	44	43	27	46	54	64	3.3	21	4.7	4.1
Latvia	427	102	0.6	-0.9	11	13	14	14	14	9	70	69	72	1.3	68	1.3	-1.1
Lebanon	1367	363	1.0	1.9	9	7	7	33	26	18	65	69	72	2.2	87	2.7	2.2
Lesotho	952	272	2.2	1.4	17	11	19	43	36	30	49	59	42	3.5	19	5.7	2.0
Liberia	1922	690	2.2	3.2	22	21	19	49	50	50	42	43	45	6.8	59	4.9	4.9
Libyan Arab Jamahiriya	2154	676	3.9	2.0	16	5	4	49	26	24	51	68	74	2.8	85	6.7	2.5
Liechtenstein	7	2	1.5	1.2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	22	1.6	1.5
Lithuania	713	151	0.8	-0.5	9	11	12	17	15	9	71	71	73	1.3	66	2.4	-0.6
Luxembourg	101	27	0.6	1.2	12	11	9	13	13	12	70	75	79	1.7	83	1.0	1.3
Madagascar	9613	3142	2.8	2.9	21	15	10	47	44	37	44	51	59	4.9	27	5.3	3.8
Malawi	7286	2425	3.7	2.3	24	18	16	56	50	42	41	49	47	5.7	18	7.0	4.8
Malaysia	9623	2758	2.6	2.3	9	5	4	37	30	21	61	70	74	2.7	68	4.5	4.3
Maldives	123	30	2.9	2.1	17	9	6	40	40	23	50	60	68	2.6	30	6.8	3.0
Mali	6528	2247	2.3	2.8	26	20	15	52	52	48	39	47	54	6.6	31	4.7	4.6
Malta	85	20	0.9	0.7	9	8	8	17	15	10	70	76	79	1.4	96	0.9	1.1
Marshall Islands	22	6	4.2	1.3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	67	4.3	1.5
Mauritania	1415	456	2.6	2.8	18	11	8	45	40	33	47	57	64	4.5	41	7.6	2.9
Mauritius	360	94	1.2	1.1	7	6	7	28	20	15	62	69	73	1.9	42	1.4	0.8
Mexico	37911	10445	2.4	1.4	10	5	5	44	28	20	61	70	76	2.3	76	3.4	1.7
Micronesia (Federated States of)	50	14	2.2	0.9	9	7	6	41	34	27	62	66	68	3.9	22	2.4	0.0
Moldova, Republic of	975	213	1.0	-0.8	10	10	12	18	19	11	65	68	69	1.4	47	2.9	-0.8
Monaco	6	2	1.2	0.5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	100	1.2	0.5
Mongolia	918	233	2.8	1.0	14	9	7	42	33	19	53	61	66	1.9	57	4.0	1.0
Montenegro	145	38	0.6	0.1	3	5	9	10	11	13	69	75	74	1.8	-	-	-

TABLE 6. DEMOGRAPHIC INDICATORS

	Population (thousands) 2006		Population annual growth rate (%)		Crude death rate			Crude birth rate			Life expectancy			Total fertility rate 2006	% of population urbanized 2006	Average annual growth rate of urban population (%)	
	under 18	under 5	1970-1990	1990-2006	1970	1990	2006	1970	1990	2006	1970	1990	2006	2006	2006	1970-1990	1990-2006
Morocco	11135	2978	2.4	1.4	17	8	6	47	30	21	52	64	71	2.4	59	4.1	2.6
Mozambique	10674	3670	1.8	2.7	25	20	20	48	43	41	39	43	42	5.2	35	8.3	5.9
Myanmar	15772	4146	2.1	1.2	15	11	10	40	27	19	51	59	61	2.1	31	2.5	2.6
Namibia	942	248	3.0	2.3	15	9	13	43	42	26	53	62	52	3.3	36	4.1	3.9
Nauru	4	1	1.7	0.6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	100	1.7	0.6
Nepal	12487	3626	2.3	2.3	21	13	8	42	39	29	43	54	63	3.4	16	6.3	6.1
Netherlands	3592	987	0.7	0.6	8	9	9	17	13	12	74	77	79	1.7	81	1.2	1.6
New Zealand	1066	284	1.0	1.2	9	8	7	22	17	14	71	75	80	2.0	86	1.2	1.3
Nicaragua	2446	671	2.7	1.8	13	7	5	47	37	25	54	64	72	2.8	59	3.3	2.5
Niger	7455	2713	3.1	3.5	26	22	14	58	56	50	40	46	56	7.3	17	5.9	4.1
Nigeria	73703	24503	2.8	2.7	22	18	17	47	47	41	42	47	47	5.5	49	5.3	4.8
Niue	1	0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	37	-	-
Norway	1092	284	0.4	0.6	10	11	9	17	14	12	74	77	80	1.8	77	0.9	1.1
Occupied Palestinian Territory	2039	673	3.4	3.7	19	7	4	49	46	37	54	68	73	5.3	72	4.5	4.0
Oman	1014	269	4.5	2.0	17	4	3	50	38	22	49	70	75	3.1	71	9.3	2.6
Pakistan	70673	19012	3.2	2.2	16	11	7	43	42	27	51	60	65	3.6	35	4.2	3.1
Palau	8	2	1.4	1.9	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	68	2.2	1.8
Panama	1172	344	2.4	1.9	8	5	5	38	26	21	65	72	75	2.6	72	3.0	3.7
Papua New Guinea	2899	898	2.4	2.5	19	11	10	42	37	31	43	54	57	4.0	13	3.9	2.7
Paraguay	2522	731	2.7	2.2	7	6	6	37	33	25	65	68	71	3.2	59	4.0	3.4
Peru	10318	2815	2.5	1.5	14	7	6	42	30	21	53	65	71	2.5	73	3.4	1.8
Philippines	36430	11027	2.6	2.1	11	7	5	40	33	27	57	65	71	3.3	63	4.5	3.8
Poland	7684	1765	0.8	0.0	8	10	10	17	15	9	70	71	75	1.2	62	1.6	0.1
Portugal	1996	557	0.7	0.4	11	10	11	21	12	11	67	74	78	1.5	58	1.8	1.6
Qatar	204	64	7.2	3.5	13	3	2	34	23	17	60	69	75	2.7	96	7.4	3.7
Romania	4276	1058	0.7	-0.5	9	11	12	21	14	10	68	69	72	1.3	54	2.2	-0.5
Russian Federation	27839	7195	0.7	-0.2	9	12	16	14	14	11	69	68	65	1.3	73	1.5	-0.3
Rwanda	4844	1617	3.3	1.6	20	33	17	53	49	44	44	33	46	6.0	20	5.9	9.9
Saint Kitts and Nevis	17	5	-0.5	1.3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	32	-0.4	0.7
Saint Lucia	55	15	1.4	1.1	8	7	7	41	25	19	64	71	73	2.2	28	2.4	0.7
Saint Vincent and the Grenadines	42	12	0.9	0.6	11	7	7	40	25	20	61	69	71	2.2	46	3.0	1.4
Samoa	88	25	0.6	0.9	10	7	5	39	34	26	55	65	71	4.1	23	0.8	1.3
San Marino	6	2	1.2	1.5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	89	3.1	1.4
Sao Tome and Principe	75	23	2.3	1.8	13	10	8	47	38	33	55	62	65	4.0	59	4.2	3.7
Saudi Arabia	9671	2879	5.2	2.5	18	5	4	48	36	25	52	68	72	3.5	81	7.5	2.8
Senegal	5888	1913	2.9	2.7	21	12	9	48	43	36	45	57	63	4.9	42	4.2	3.1
Serbia	2222	605	0.8	0.2	9	10	11	18	15	13	68	71	74	1.8	-	-	-
Seychelles	44	15	1.6	1.1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	50	4.8	1.2
Sierra Leone	2827	999	2.1	2.1	29	26	23	47	48	46	35	39	42	6.5	41	4.8	4.1
Singapore	1010	207	1.9	2.3	5	5	5	23	18	9	69	75	80	1.3	100	1.9	2.3
Slovakia	1114	259	0.7	0.2	10	10	10	19	15	10	70	72	74	1.2	56	2.3	0.1
Slovenia	349	89	0.7	0.2	10	10	10	17	11	9	69	73	78	1.3	51	2.3	0.3
Solomon Islands	226	70	3.3	2.7	10	12	7	46	40	31	54	57	63	4.0	17	5.5	4.2
Somalia	4261	1507	3.1	1.4	24	22	17	51	46	44	40	42	47	6.2	36	4.5	2.6
South Africa	18349	5254	2.4	1.7	14	8	16	38	29	23	53	62	50	2.7	60	2.9	2.6
Spain	7671	2268	0.7	0.8	9	8	9	20	10	11	72	77	81	1.4	77	1.4	0.9
Sri Lanka	5576	1483	1.6	0.7	8	7	7	31	21	15	65	70	72	1.9	15	1.0	-0.1
Sudan	17697	5483	2.9	2.3	20	14	10	47	41	32	44	53	58	4.4	42	5.3	5.1
Suriname	160	45	0.4	0.8	8	6	7	37	24	20	63	68	70	2.5	74	2.4	1.3
Swaziland	536	147	3.2	1.7	18	10	20	50	41	29	48	59	40	3.6	24	7.5	2.1
Sweden	1925	499	0.3	0.4	10	11	10	14	14	11	74	78	81	1.8	84	0.4	0.5
Switzerland	1500	362	0.5	0.5	9	9	8	16	12	9	73	78	81	1.4	76	1.6	1.2
Syrian Arab Republic	8342	2500	3.5	2.6	13	5	3	47	37	27	55	68	74	3.2	51	4.1	2.9
Tajikistan	3090	858	2.9	1.4	10	8	6	40	39	28	60	63	66	3.5	25	2.2	-0.2
Tanzania, United Republic of	20171	6953	3.1	2.7	18	15	13	48	44	40	47	51	52	5.3	25	7.5	4.4
Thailand	16522	4514	1.9	1.0	10	7	9	37	19	15	59	67	70	1.8	33	3.6	1.6
The former Yugoslav Republic of Macedonia	486	117	1.0	0.4	8	8	9	24	17	11	66	71	74	1.5	70	2.0	1.6
Timor-Leste	570	190	1.0	2.6	22	18	9	46	43	42	40	46	60	6.7	27	3.4	4.1
Togo	3192	1045	3.1	3.0	18	12	10	48	44	38	48	58	58	5.0	41	4.9	4.9

	Population (thousands) 2006		Population annual growth rate (%)		Crude death rate			Crude birth rate			Life expectancy			Total fertility rate 2006	% of population urbanized 2006	Average annual growth rate of urban population (%)	
	under 18	under 5	1970-1990	1990-2006	1970	1990	2006	1970	1990	2006	1970	1990	2006			1970-1990	1990-2006
	Tonga	44	12	-0.2	0.3	6	6	6	37	30	25	65	70	73	3.8	24	0.4
Trinidad and Tobago	365	93	1.2	0.5	7	7	8	27	21	15	66	70	69	1.6	13	-0.5	2.9
Tunisia	3225	823	2.4	1.4	14	6	6	39	27	17	54	69	74	1.9	66	3.8	2.0
Turkey	24632	6630	2.3	1.6	12	8	6	39	26	19	56	65	72	2.2	68	4.5	2.4
Turkmenistan	1865	491	2.6	1.8	11	8	8	37	35	22	58	63	63	2.6	47	2.3	2.0
Tuvalu	4	1	1.3	0.7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	57	4.6	2.7
Uganda	16828	5840	3.2	3.2	16	15	14	49	50	47	50	51	50	6.6	13	5.7	4.1
Ukraine	8676	2001	0.4	-0.6	9	13	16	15	13	9	71	70	68	1.2	68	1.4	-0.5
United Arab Emirates	976	315	10.6	5.1	11	3	1	36	27	16	61	73	78	2.3	77	10.5	5.0
United Kingdom	13155	3467	0.1	0.3	12	11	10	16	14	12	72	76	79	1.8	90	0.8	0.4
United States	75757	20776	1.0	1.0	9	9	8	16	16	14	71	75	78	2.1	81	1.1	1.5
Uruguay	943	254	0.5	0.4	10	10	9	21	18	15	69	72	76	2.1	92	0.9	0.7
Uzbekistan	10673	2861	2.7	1.7	10	7	7	36	35	23	63	67	67	2.6	37	3.1	1.2
Vanuatu	102	31	2.8	2.4	14	7	5	43	37	29	53	64	70	3.9	24	4.9	4.0
Venezuela (Bolivarian Republic of)	10052	2880	3.0	2.0	7	5	5	37	29	22	65	71	73	2.6	94	3.8	2.7
Viet Nam	30570	8101	2.2	1.7	18	8	5	41	31	19	49	65	74	2.2	27	2.7	3.4
Yemen	11482	3639	3.3	3.6	27	13	8	56	51	38	38	54	62	5.6	28	5.5	5.3
Zambia	6164	2012	3.2	2.3	17	16	20	49	44	40	49	49	41	5.3	35	4.5	1.6
Zimbabwe	6199	1703	3.5	1.5	13	8	19	48	37	28	55	63	42	3.3	36	6.1	2.9

SUMMARY INDICATORS

Sub-Saharan Africa	376047	125254	2.9	2.6	20	16	15	48	45	40	45	50	50	5.3	35	4.7	4.1
Eastern and Southern Africa	183232	60197	2.9	2.5	19	15	15	47	43	38	46	51	50	5.0	29	4.7	3.7
West and Central Africa	192816	65057	2.9	2.7	22	17	16	48	47	42	43	49	50	5.6	42	4.8	4.3
Middle East and North Africa	152632	44126	3.0	2.0	16	8	6	45	35	25	51	63	69	3.1	58	4.4	2.8
South Asia	612647	174830	2.3	1.9	17	11	8	39	33	25	49	59	64	3.0	29	3.8	2.8
East Asia and Pacific	566804	144870	1.8	1.1	10	7	7	35	22	15	59	67	72	1.9	43	3.9	3.4
Latin America and Caribbean	197134	55715	2.2	1.5	10	7	6	37	27	20	60	68	73	2.4	78	3.3	2.1
CEE/CIS	101837	26218	1.0	0.2	9	11	12	20	18	14	67	68	68	1.7	62	2.0	0.2
Industrialized countries [§]	204920	54768	0.7	0.6	10	9	9	17	13	11	71	76	79	1.7	76	1.0	0.9
Developing countries [§]	1958948	559069	2.2	1.6	13	9	8	38	29	23	55	63	66	2.8	43	3.8	2.9
Least developed countries [§]	376727	122114	2.5	2.5	21	16	13	47	42	36	44	51	55	4.7	27	4.9	4.1
World	2212024	625781	1.8	1.4	12	9	9	32	26	21	59	65	68	2.6	49	2.7	2.2

§ Also includes territories within each country category or regional group. Countries and territories in each country category or regional group are listed on page 148.

DEFINITIONS OF THE INDICATORS

Life expectancy at birth – Number of years newborn children would live if subject to the mortality risks prevailing for the cross section of population at the time of their birth.

Crude death rate – Annual number of deaths per 1,000 population.

Crude birth rate – Annual number of births per 1,000 population.

Total fertility rate – Number of children who would be born per woman if she lived to the end of her childbearing years and bore children at each age in accordance with prevailing age-specific fertility rates.

Urban population – Percentage of population living in urban areas as defined according to the national definition used in the most recent population census.

MAIN DATA SOURCES

Child population – United Nations Population Division.

Crude death and birth rates – United Nations Population Division.

Life expectancy – United Nations Population Division.

Fertility – United Nations Population Division.

Urban population – United Nations Population Division.

TABLE 7. ECONOMIC INDICATORS

Countries and territories	GNI per capita (US\$) 2006	GDP per capita average annual growth rate (%)		Average annual rate of inflation (%) 1990-2006	% of population below US\$1 a day 1995-2005*	% of central government expenditure (1995-2005*) allocated to:			ODA inflow in millions US\$ 2005	ODA inflow as a % of recipient GNI 2005	Debt service as a % of exports of goods and services	
		1970-1990	1990-2006			health	education	defence			1990	2005
Afghanistan	250x	1.6x	-	-	-	-	-	-	2775	40	-	-
Albania	2960	-0.7x	5.2	20	<2	4	2	4	319	4	4x	2x
Algeria	3030	2	1.3	13	<2	4	24	17	371	0	62	19x
Andorra	d	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Angola	1980	0.4x	2.1	361	-	6x	15x	34x	442	2	7	9
Antigua and Barbuda	11210	6.5x	1.8	2	-	-	-	-	7	1	-	-
Argentina	5150	-1	1.3	6	7	5	5	3	100	0	30	12
Armenia	1930	-	5.2	78	<2	-	-	-	193	4	-	5x
Australia	35990	2	2.5	2	-	15	10	6	-	-	-	-
Austria	39590	2	1.9	1	-	14	10	2	-	-	-	-
Azerbaijan	1850	-	1.5	78	4	1	4	12	223	2	-	4x
Bahamas	14920x	2	0.4x	3x	-	16	20	3	-	-	-	-
Bahrain	14370x	-1.3x	2.3x	2x	-	8	15	14	0	0	-	-
Bangladesh	480	1	3	4	41	7	17	10	1321	2	17	5
Barbados	d	2	1.5x	3x	-	-	-	-	-2	0	14	5
Belarus	3380	-	2.8	180	<2	3	4	3	54	0	-	1x
Belgium	38600	2	1.8	2	-	16	3	3	-	-	-	-
Belize	3650	3	2.3	1	-	8	20	5	13	1	5	34
Benin	540	0	1.4	6	31	6x	31x	17x	349	8	7	6x
Bhutan	1410	4.7x	4.8	8	-	9	13	-	90	11	5x	5x
Bolivia	1100	-1	1.3	7	23	10	21	5	583	6	31	13
Bosnia and Herzegovina	2980	-	11.6x	5x	-	-	-	-	546	5	-	3x
Botswana	5900	8	4.8	8	28x	5	26	8	71	1	4	1
Brazil	4730	2	1.1	81	8	6	6	3	192	0	19	26
Brunei Darussalam	24100x	-2.1x	-0.8x	0x	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Bulgaria	3990	3.4x	2	55	<2	12	5	6	-	-	19	28
Burkina Faso	460	1	1.5	5	27	7x	17x	14x	660	13	6	10x
Burundi	100	1	-2.6	12	55	2	15	23	365	50	41	41
Cambodia	480	-	5.8x	3x	34	-	-	-	538	9	-	0x
Cameroon	1080	3	0.7	4	17	3	12	10	414	3	18	11x
Canada	36170	2	2.2	2	-	9	2	6	-	-	-	-
Cape Verde	2130	-	3.3	4	-	-	-	-	161	16	5	6
Central African Republic	360	-1	-0.6	3	67x	-	-	-	95	7	8	12x
Chad	480	-1	2.4	7	-	8x	8x	-	380	10	2	7x
Chile	6980	2	3.7	6	<2	14	17	7	152	0	20	15
China	2010	7	8.8	5	10	0	2	12	1757	0	10	3
Colombia	2740	2	0.8	15	7	9	20	13	511	0	39	34
Comoros	660	0.1x	-0.4	4	-	-	-	-	25	6	2	3x
Congo	950x	3	-0.8	8	-	4	4	10	1449	38	32	2
Congo, Democratic Republic of the	130	-2	-4.7	385	-	0	0	18	1828	26	5x	0x
Cook Islands	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	8	0	-	-
Costa Rica	4980	1	2.4	13	3	21	22	0	30	0	21	5
Côte d'Ivoire	870	-2	-0.5	6	15	4x	21x	4x	119	1	26	4
Croatia	9330	-	2.8	37	<2	13	8	4	125	0	-	27x
Cuba	1170x	-	3.5x	4x	-	23x	10x	-	88	0	-	-
Cyprus	18430x	5.9x	2.3x	4x	-	6	12	4	-	-	-	-
Czech Republic	12680	-	2.1	8	<2	16	10	4	-	-	-	10x
Denmark	51700	2	1.9	2	-	1	12	5	-	-	-	-
Djibouti	1060	-	-2.4	3	-	-	-	-	79	10	-	4x
Dominica	3960	4.7x	1.4	2	-	-	-	-	15	5	4	13
Dominican Republic	2850	2	3.7	11	3	10	13	4	77	0	7	6
Ecuador	2840	1	1	5	18	11x	18x	13x	210	1	27	28
Egypt	1350	4	2.4	7	3	3	15	9	926	1	18	6
El Salvador	2540	-2	1.6	5	19	13	15	3	199	1	14	7
Equatorial Guinea	8250	-	21.6	13	-	-	-	-	39	1	2	0x
Eritrea	200	-	0x	12x	-	-	-	-	355	47	-	13x
Estonia	11410	1.5x	4.9	26	<2	16	7	5	-	-	-	15x
Ethiopia	180	-	1.9	4	23	1	5	17	1937	17	33	4
Fiji	3300	0.6x	1.4x	3x	-	9	18	6	64	2	12	6x
Finland	40650	3	2.6	2	-	3	10	4	-	-	-	-
France	36550	2	1.6	1	-	16x	7x	6x	-	-	-	-

	GNI per capita (US\$) 2006	GDP per capita average annual growth rate (%)		Average annual rate of inflation (%) 1990-2006	% of population below US\$1 a day 1995-2005*	% of central government expenditure (1995-2005*) allocated to:			ODA inflow in millions US\$ 2005	ODA inflow as a % of recipient GNI 2005	Debt service as a % of exports of goods and services	
		1970-1990	1990-2006			health	education	defence			1990	2005
Gabon	5000	0	-1	6	-	-	-	-	54	1	4	11x
Gambia	310	1	0.3	8	59	7x	12x	4x	58	13	18	11
Georgia	1560	3	1	116	7	3	4	9	310	5	-	8x
Germany	36620	2.2x	1.4	1	-	19	1	4	-	-	-	-
Ghana	520	-2	2.1	25	45	7x	22x	5x	1120	11	21	6
Greece	21690	1	2.7	6	-	7	11	8	-	-	-	-
Grenada	4420	4.9x	2.3	2	-	10x	17x	-	45	9	2	6
Guatemala	2640	0	1.2	9	14	11x	17x	11x	254	1	11	5
Guinea	410	0.3x	1.3	8	-	3x	11x	29x	182	5	18	17x
Guinea-Bissau	190	0	-2.5	17	-	1x	3x	4x	79	28	21	11x
Guyana	1130	-2	3	8	<2x	-	-	-	137	18	-	5x
Haiti	480	0	-2	19	54	-	-	-	515	13	5	3
Holy See	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Honduras	1200	1	0.6	14	15	10x	19x	7x	681	8	30	7
Hungary	10950	3	3.2	14	<2	6	5	3	-	-	30	30
Iceland	50580	3	2.3	4	-	26	10	-	-	-	-	-
India	820	2	4.4	6	34	2	2	13	1724	0	25	18x
Indonesia	1420	5	2.2	15	8	1	4	7	2524	1	31	20x
Iran (Islamic Republic of)	3000	-2	2.5	23	<2	6	7	14	104	0	1	4x
Iraq	2170x	-4.3x	-	-	-	-	-	-	21654	0	-	-
Ireland	45580	3	6	4	-	16	14	3	-	-	-	-
Israel	18580x	2	1.5x	7x	-	13	15	19	-	-	-	-
Italy	32020	3	1.3	3	-	3	10	3	-	-	-	-
Jamaica	3480	-1	0.7	16	<2	7	15	2	36	0	20	16
Japan	38410	3	0.9	-1	-	2x	6x	4x	-	-	18	5
Jordan	2660	2.5x	1.8	2	<2	10	16	19	622	5	18x	7x
Kazakhstan	3790	-	2.6	83	<2	4	4	5	229	1	-	38x
Kenya	580	1	0	11	23	7	26	6	768	4	26	4
Kiribati	1230	-5	1.9	2	-	-	-	-	28	22	-	22x
Korea, Democratic People's Republic of	a	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	81	0	-	-
Korea, Republic of	17690	6	4.5	4	<2	0	14	10	-	-	10x	10x
Kuwait	30630x	-6.8x	0.6x	4x	-	6	12	15	-	-	-	-
Kyrgyzstan	490	-	-0.9	51	<2	11	20	10	268	12	-	11x
Lao People's Democratic Republic	500	-	4.1	26	27	-	-	-	296	12	8	8x
Latvia	8100	3	4.2	23	<2	11	6	4	-	-	-	18x
Lebanon	5490	-	2.5	9	-	2	7	11	243	1	1x	63x
Lesotho	1030	3	2.3	8	36	6	25	5	69	4	4	5
Liberia	140	-4	2.2	44	36x	5x	11x	9x	236	54	-	0x
Libyan Arab Jamahiriya	7380	-4.8x	-	-	-	-	-	-	24	0	-	-
Liechtenstein	d	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Lithuania	7870	-	2.5	32	<2	10	7	4	-	-	-	13x
Luxembourg	76040	3	3.3	2	-	13	10	1	-	-	-	-
Madagascar	280	-2	-0.5	15	61	8	13	5	929	17	32	14
Malawi	170	0	1.1	28	21	7x	12x	5x	575	28	23	6x
Malaysia	5490	4	3.2	3	<2	6	23	11	32	0	12	5
Maldives	2680	-	4.2x	1x	-	9	14	10	67	9	4	7
Mali	440	-1	2.2	5	36	2x	9x	8x	691	13	8	5x
Malta	13610x	7	2.7x	3x	-	14	13	2	0	0	0x	3x
Marshall Islands	3000	-	-2.2	5	-	-	-	-	57	31	-	-
Mauritania	740	-1	0.5	8	26	4x	23x	-	190	11	24	20x
Mauritius	5450	5.1x	3.7	6	-	9	16	1	32	0	6	6
Mexico	7870	2	1.5	14	3	5	25	3	189	0	16	17
Micronesia (Federated States of)	2380	-	-0.2	2	-	-	-	-	106	42	-	-
Moldova, Republic of	1100	1.8x	-2	57	<2	13	9	1	192	6	-	10x
Monaco	d	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Mongolia	880	-	3.3x	11x	11	6	9	9	212	12	-	2x
Montenegro	3860	-	2.6x	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Morocco	1900	2	1.6	2	<2	3	18	13	652	1	18	11
Mozambique	340	-1x	4.4	21	36	5x	10x	35x	1286	21	21	3
Myanmar	220x	2	6.6x	24x	-	5	15	22	145	0	17	3x
Namibia	3230	-2.3x	1.5	9	35x	10x	22x	7x	123	2	12	4

TABLE 7. ECONOMIC INDICATORS

	GNI per capita (US\$) 2006	GDP per capita average annual growth rate (%)		Average annual rate of inflation (%) 1990-2006	% of population below US\$1 a day 1995-2005*	% of central government expenditure (1995-2005*) allocated to:			ODA inflow in millions US\$ 2005	ODA inflow as a % of recipient GNI 2005	Debt service as a % of exports of goods and services	
		1970-1990	1990-2006			health	education	defence			1990	2005
Nauru	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	9	0	-	-
Nepal	290	1	1.9	6	24	5	18	11	428	6	12x	5x
Netherlands	42670	2	1.8	2	-	10	11	4	-	-	-	-
New Zealand	27250	1	2.1	2	-	18	20	3	-	-	-	-
Nicaragua	1000	-4	1.9	22	45	13x	15x	6x	740	15	2	6
Niger	260	-2	-0.5	4	61	-	-	-	515	15	12	6x
Nigeria	640	-1	0.7	22	71	1x	3x	3x	6437	9	22	16
Niue	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	21	0	-	-
Norway	66530	3	2.6	3	-	16	6	5	-	-	-	-
Occupied Palestinian Territory	1230x	-	-2.8x	4x	-	-	-	-	1102	25	-	-
Oman	9070x	3	1.8x	1x	-	7	15	33	31	0	12	7
Pakistan	770	3	1.4	10	17	1	1	20	1666	2	16	9
Palau	7990	-	-	3x	-	-	-	-	23	15	-	-
Panama	4890	0	2.3	2	7	18	16	-	20	0	3	17
Papua New Guinea	770	-1	0.2	8	-	7	22	4	266	6	37	9
Paraguay	1400	3	-0.5	11	14	7x	22x	11x	51	1	12	11
Peru	2920	-1	2.3	14	11	13	7	-	398	1	6	25
Philippines	1420	1	1.7	7	15	2	19	5	562	1	23	16
Poland	8190	-	4.3	14	<2	11	12	4	-	-	4	28
Portugal	18100	3	1.9	4	<2x	16	16	3	-	-	-	-
Qatar	12000x	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Romania	4850	0.9x	2	62	<2	14	7	5	-	-	0	17
Russian Federation	5780	-	0.6	78	<2	9	4	13	-	-	-	9x
Rwanda	250	1	0.3	9	60	5x	26x	-	576	28	10	7
Saint Kitts and Nevis	8840	6.3x	2.8	3	-	-	-	-	4	1	3	23
Saint Lucia	5110	5.3x	1.1	2	-	-	-	-	11	1	2	6
Saint Vincent and the Grenadines	3930	3	1.7	3	-	12	16	-	5	1	3	11
Samoa	2270	-0.1x	2.5	6	-	-	-	-	44	12	5	5
San Marino	d	-	-	-	-	18	9	-	-	-	-	-
Sao Tome and Principe	780	-	0.5x	34x	-	-	-	-	32	47	28	31x
Saudi Arabia	12510x	-2	0.1x	3x	-	6x	14x	36x	26	0	-	-
Senegal	750	0	1.2	4	17	3	14	7	689	8	14	9x
Serbia	3910	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Seychelles	8650	3	1.4	2	-	10	9	4	19	3	7	6
Sierra Leone	240	0	-0.8	20	57x	10x	13x	10x	343	28	8	8
Singapore	29320	6	3.7	0	-	6	22	29	-	-	-	-
Slovakia	9870	-	2.9	8	<2	18	4	5	-	-	-	13x
Slovenia	18890	-	3.3	16	<2	15	13	3	0	0	10x	16x
Solomon Islands	680	3	-2.3	8	-	-	-	-	198	67	10	7x
Somalia	130x	-1	-	-	-	1x	2x	38x	236	0	25x	-
South Africa	5390	0	0.8	9	11	-	-	-	700	0	-	6x
Spain	27570	2	2.5	4	-	15	2	4	-	-	-	-
Sri Lanka	1300	3	3.8	9	6	6	10	18	1189	5	10	4
Sudan	810	0	3.7	37	-	1	8	28	1829	8	4	6
Suriname	3200	-2.2x	1.4	55	-	-	-	-	44	4	-	-
Swaziland	2430	2	0.4	11	48	8	20	8	46	2	6	2
Sweden	43580	2	2.2	2	-	3	6	5	-	-	-	-
Switzerland	57230	1	0.7	1	-	0	4	6	-	-	-	-
Syrian Arab Republic	1570	2	1.4	7	-	2	9	24	78	0	20	2
Tajikistan	390	-	-3.1	109	7	2	4	9	241	11	-	6x
Tanzania, United Republic of	350	-	1.6	15	58	6x	8x	16x	1505	12	25	2
Thailand	2990	5	2.8	3	<2	8	20	6	-171	0	14	14
The former Yugoslav Republic of Macedonia	3060	-	0.2	34	<2	-	-	-	230	4	-	9x
Timor-Leste	840	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	185	31	-	-
Togo	350	-1	-0.1	4	-	5x	20x	11x	87	4	8	0x
Tonga	2170	-	1.9	4	-	7x	13x	-	32	14	2	2x
Trinidad and Tobago	13340	1	4.7	5	12x	8	17	2	-2	0	18	4x
Tunisia	2970	3	3.3	4	<2	5	20	5	376	1	22	12
Turkey	5400	2	1.9	57	3	3	10	8	464	0	27	29
Turkmenistan	1340x	-	-6.8x	408x	12x	-	-	-	28	0	-	30x
Tuvalu	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	9	0	-	-

	GNI per capita (US\$) 2006	GDP per capita average annual growth rate (%)		Average annual rate of inflation (%) 1990-2006	% of population below US\$1 a day 1995-2005*	% of central government expenditure (1995-2005*) allocated to:			ODA inflow in millions US\$ 2005	ODA inflow as a % of recipient GNI 2005	Debt service as a % of exports of goods and services	
		1970-1990	1990-2006			health	education	defence			1990	2005
Uganda	300	-	3.1	8	85x	2x	15x	26x	1198	15	47	7
Ukraine	1950	-	-1.5	104	<2	3	6	3	410	1	-	10x
United Arab Emirates	23950x	-4.8x	-0.9x	3x	-	7	17	30	-	-	-	-
United Kingdom	40180	2	2.5	3	-	15	4	7	-	-	-	-
United States	44970	2	2.1	2	-	24	3	20	-	-	-	-
Uruguay	5310	1	1.2	20	<2	7	8	4	15	0	31	27
Uzbekistan	610	-	0.7	117	<2	-	-	-	172	1	-	21x
Vanuatu	1710	-0.5x	-0.3	3	-	-	-	-	39	12	2	1
Venezuela (Bolivarian Republic of)	6070	-2	-0.6	36	19	8	21	5	49	0	22	9
Viet Nam	690	-	6	10	<2x	4	14	-	1905	4	7x	3x
Yemen	760	-	1.5	18	16	4	22	19	336	3	4	2
Zambia	630	-2	0	35	64	13	14	4	945	16	13	22x
Zimbabwe	340x	0	-2.4	76	56	8	24	7	368	8	19	6x

SUMMARY INDICATORS

Sub-Saharan Africa	851	-	1.1	35	43	-	-	-	28779	5	11	10
Eastern and Southern Africa	1171	-	1.2	38	34	-	-	-	12571	4	6	6
West and Central Africa	553	-	1	29	52	-	-	-	16208	9	20	15
Middle East and North Africa	2104	0	2.2	15	4	5	13	15	28451	3	21	14
South Asia	777	2	3.9	6	32	2	3	14	9260	1	21	-
East Asia and Pacific	2371	6	6.7	5	9	1	7	11	8968	0	16	6
Latin America and Caribbean	4847	1	1.4	37	9	7	15	4	5363	0	20	18
CEE/CIS	4264	-	1.1	74	2	7	6	9	4006	0	-	18
Industrialized countries [§]	37217	2	1.9	2	-	18	4	12	-	-	-	-
Developing countries [§]	1967	3	4.1	19	20	3	9	10	82952	1	18	13
Least developed countries [§]	438	-	2.3	62	38	5	14	14	25979	10	13	8
World	7406	2	2.3	8	19	14	5	11	84828	0	18	14

§ Also includes territories within each country category or regional group. Countries and territories in each country category or regional group are listed on page 148.

DEFINITIONS OF THE INDICATORS

GNI per capita – Gross national income (GNI) is the sum of value added by all resident producers plus any product taxes (less subsidies) not included in the valuation of output plus net receipts of primary income (compensation of employees and property income) from abroad. GNI per capita is gross national income divided by midyear population. GNI per capita in US dollars is converted using the World Bank Atlas method.

GDP per capita – Gross domestic product (GDP) is the sum of value added by all resident producers plus any product taxes (less subsidies) not included in the valuation of output. GDP per capita is gross domestic product divided by midyear population. Growth is calculated from constant price GDP data in local currency.

% of population below US\$1 a day – Percentage of the population living on less than US\$1.08 a day at 1993 international prices (equivalent to US\$1 a day in 1985 prices, adjusted for purchasing power parity). As a result of revisions in purchasing power parity exchange rates, poverty rates for individual countries cannot be compared with poverty rates reported in previous editions.

ODA – Net official development assistance.

Debt service – Sum of interest payments and repayments of principal on external public and publicly guaranteed long-term debts.

MAIN DATA SOURCES

GNI per capita – World Bank.

GDP per capita – World Bank.

Rate of inflation – World Bank.

% of population below US\$1 a day – World Bank.

Expenditure on health, education and defence – International Monetary Fund (IMF).

ODA – Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development (OECD).

Debt service – World Bank.

NOTES

a: low income (\$905 or less).
 b: lower-middle income (\$906 to \$3,595).
 c: upper-middle income (\$3,596 to \$11,115).
 d: high income (\$11,116 or more).

- Data not available.

x Data refer to years or periods other than those specified in the column heading, differ from the standard definition or refer to only part of a country. Such data are not included in the calculation of regional and global averages.

* Data refer to the most recent year available during the period specified in the column heading.

TABLE 8. WOMEN

Countries and territories	Life expectancy: females as a % of males 2006	Adult literacy rate: females as a % of males 2000-2006*	Enrolment and attendance ratios: females as a % of males				Contraceptive prevalence (%) 2000-2006*	Antenatal care coverage (%) 2000-2006*	Skilled attendant at delivery (%) 2000-2006*	Institutional deliveries (%) 2000-2006*	Maternal mortality ratio [†]		
			net primary school 2000-2006*		net secondary school 2000-2006*						2000-2006* reported	2005	
			enrolled	attending	enrolled	attending						adjusted	Lifetime risk of maternal death, 1 in:
Afghanistan	100	30	-	61	-	33	10	16	14	13	1600	1800	8
Albania	109	99	100	100	97	97	60	97	100	98	17	92	490
Algeria	104	75	97	99	105	114	61	89	95	95	120x	180	220
Andorra	-	-	96	-	110	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Angola	108	65	-	102	-	91	6	66	45	16x	-	1400	12
Antigua and Barbuda	-	-	-	-	-	-	53x	100	100	-	0	-	-
Argentina	111	100	99	-	108	-	-	99	99	99	39	77	530
Armenia	110	99	105	99	104	102	53	93	98	97	27	76	980
Australia	106	-	101	-	101	-	-	100x	100x	-	-	4	13300
Austria	107	-	102	-	-	-	51x	100x	100x	-	-	4	21500
Azerbaijan	112	98x	99	100	96	97	55	70	100	74	26	82	670
Bahamas	108	-	102	-	102	-	-	-	99	-	-	16	2700
Bahrain	104	94	100	101	107	110	62x	97x	98x	98x	46x	32	1300
Bangladesh	103	76	103	106	102	114	58	48	20	16	320	570	51
Barbados	108	-	100	-	101	-	55x	100	100	-	0x	16	4400
Belarus	119	99x	97	101	101	102	73	99	100	100	10	18	4800
Belgium	108	-	100	-	101	-	78x	-	-	-	-	8	7800
Belize	108	100x	103	-	101	-	56x	96	84x	77	130	52	560
Benin	104	48	81	78	48	63	17	88	78	78	500x	840	20
Bhutan	105	-	99	91	-	-	31	51	56	37	260	440	55
Bolivia	107	87	102	99	99	98	58	79	67	57	230	290	89
Bosnia and Herzegovina	107	95	-	97	-	100	36	99	100	100	3	3	29000
Botswana	101	103	99	104	109	122	48	97	94	80x	330x	380	130
Brazil	111	101	100	100x	108	119x	77x	97	88x	97	76	110	370
Brunei Darussalam	106	95	101	-	106	-	-	100x	99x	-	0x	13	2900
Bulgaria	110	99	99	-	98	-	86x	-	99	-	10	11	7400
Burkina Faso	106	55	80	90	69	88	17	85	54	51	480x	700	22
Burundi	106	78	92	97	-	75	9	92	34	29	620	1100	16
Cambodia	109	75	97	104	81	88	40	69	44	22	470	540	48
Cameroon	102	78	-	94	-	93	29	82	63	61	670	1000	24
Canada	106	-	101	-	-	-	75x	-	98	-	-	7	11000
Cape Verde	109	86	98	99x	109	-	53x	99	89x	49x	76	210	120
Central African Republic	106	52	84	84	69	63	19	69	53	51	540	980	25
Chad	106	32	69	76	31	54	3	39	14	13	1100	1500	11
Chile	108	100	98	-	-	-	56x	95x	100	100	17	16	3200
China	105	92	100	-	-	-	87	90	98	83	48	45	1300
Colombia	111	100	100	102	109	113	78	94	96	92	78	130	290
Comoros	107	-	81	100	-	110	26	75	62	43x	380	400	52
Congo	105	87	120	101	-	108	44	86	83	82	780	740	22
Congo, Democratic Republic of the	106	67	-	89	-	83	31	68	61	-	1300	1100	13
Cook Islands	-	-	99	-	110	-	44	-	98	-	6x	-	-
Costa Rica	106	100	102	102	110	110	96	92	99	94	36	30	1400
Côte d'Ivoire	104	64	81	86	58	69	13	85	57	54	540	810	27
Croatia	110	98	99	-	102	-	-	-	100	-	7	7	10500
Cuba	105	100	98	-	101	-	77	100	100	-	37	45	1400
Cyprus	106	96	100	-	102	-	-	-	-	-	0x	10	6400
Czech Republic	109	-	102	-	-	-	69x	99x	100	-	5	4	18100
Denmark	106	-	101	-	102	-	-	-	-	-	10x	3	17800
Djibouti	105	-	81	98	67	84	9	67	61	74	74x	650	35
Dominica	-	-	102	-	100	-	50x	100	100	-	0	-	-
Dominican Republic	109	100	101	105	126	144	61	99	96	95	92	150	230
Ecuador	108	98	101	-	102	-	73	84	99x	74	110	210	170
Egypt	107	71	95	98	93	93	59	70	74	65	84	130	230
El Salvador	109	96	100	-	104	-	67	86	92	69	71	170	190
Equatorial Guinea	105	87	91	98	-	96	-	86	65	-	-	680	28
Eritrea	109	-	84	93	67	91	8	70	28	26	1000x	450	44
Estonia	117	100	100	-	103	-	70x	-	100	-	29	25	2900
Ethiopia	105	46	93	100	68	77	15	28	6	5	670	720	27
Fiji	107	-	99	-	106	-	44	-	99	-	38x	210	160
Finland	108	-	100	-	100	-	-	100x	100x	100	6x	7	8500
France	109	-	100	-	102	-	75x	99x	99x	-	10x	8	6900

	Life expectancy: females as a % of males 2006	Adult literacy rate: females as a % of males 2000-2006*	Enrolment and attendance ratios: females as a % of males				Contraceptive prevalence (%) 2000-2006*	Antenatal care coverage (%) 2000-2006*	Skilled attendant at delivery (%) 2000-2006*	Institutional deliveries (%) 2000-2006*	Maternal mortality ratio [†]		
			net primary school 2000-2006*		net secondary school 2000-2006*						2000-2006* reported	2005	
			enrolled	attending	enrolled	attending						adjusted	Lifetime risk of maternal death. 1 in:
Gabon	102	91	100	100	-	106	33	94	86	85	520	520	53
Gambia	104	-	99	103	84	87	18	98	57	55	730	690	32
Georgia	112	-	100	101 _{x,y}	100	-	47	94	99	92	23	66	1100
Germany	107	-	100	-	-	-	75 _x	-	-	-	8 _x	4	19200
Ghana	101	76	101	100	90	100	17	92	50	49	210 _x	560	45
Greece	106	96	100	-	102	-	-	-	-	-	1 _x	3	25900
Grenada	105	-	99	-	103	-	54	100	100	-	0	-	-
Guatemala	111	84	96	95	91	104 _x	43	84	41	42	150	290	71
Guinea	106	42	87	87	55	63	9	82	38	31	980	910	19
Guinea-Bissau	107	-	72	98	55	88	10	78	39	36	410	1100	13
Guyana	109	-	-	100	-	111	35	90	94	-	120	470	90
Haiti	106	-	-	106	-	117	32	85	26	25	630	670	44
Holy See	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Honduras	111	100	102	104	-	124	65	92	67	67	110 _x	280	93
Hungary	112	-	98	-	100	-	77 _x	-	100	-	4	6	13300
Iceland	104	-	97	-	102	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	12700
India	105	66	93	101	-	91	56	74	47	41	300	450	70
Indonesia	106	93	97	101	98	104	57	92	72	40	310	420	97
Iran (Islamic Republic of)	105	88	110	97	95	-	74	77 _x	90	84	37 _x	140	300
Iraq	107	76	86	88	70	74	50	84	89	63	290 _x	300	72
Ireland	106	-	100	-	107	-	-	-	100	100	6 _x	1	47600
Israel	105	-	101	-	100	-	-	-	-	-	5 _x	4	7800
Italy	108	99	99	-	101	-	60 _x	-	-	-	7 _x	3	26600
Jamaica	108	116	100	101	104	105	69	91	97	94	95	170	240
Japan	109	-	100	-	101	-	56	-	100 _x	-	8 _x	6	11600
Jordan	105	92	102	100	104	105	56	99	100	97	41 _x	62	450
Kazakhstan	118	99 _x	98	99	99	100	51	100	100	100	70	140	360
Kenya	104	90	101	100	100	108	39	88	42	40	410	560	39
Kiribati	-	-	102	-	109	-	21 _x	88 _x	85 _x	-	56	-	-
Korea, Democratic People's Republic of	106	-	-	-	-	-	62 _x	-	97	-	110 _x	370	140
Korea, Republic of	110	-	99	-	100	-	81 _x	-	100 _x	-	20 _x	14	6100
Kuwait	105	97	99	-	105	-	50 _x	95 _x	98 _x	98 _x	5 _x	4	9600
Kyrgyzstan	113	99 _x	99	102	101	102	48	97	98	97	100	150	240
Lao People's Democratic Republic	104	79	94	95	85	83	32	27	19	-	410	660	33
Latvia	116	100	103	-	-	-	48 _x	-	100	-	10	10	8500
Lebanon	106	-	99	100	-	111	58	96	98 _x	-	100 _x	150	290
Lesotho	101	122	106	107	158	169	37	90	55	52	760	960	45
Liberia	104	79	78	-	55	-	10	85	51	36	580 _x	1200	12
Libyan Arab Jamahiriya	107	81	-	-	-	-	45 _x	81 _x	94 _x	-	77 _x	97	350
Liechtenstein	-	-	102	-	111	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Lithuania	117	100	100	-	100	-	47 _x	-	100	-	16	11	7800
Luxembourg	108	-	100	-	108	-	-	-	100	-	0 _x	12	5000
Madagascar	106	87	99	104	100 _x	124	27	80	51	32	470	510	38
Malawi	101	72 _x	105	102	88	96	42	92	54	54	980	1100	18
Malaysia	107	92	99	-	114	-	55 _x	79	98	98	28	62	560
Maldives	102	100	100	-	110	-	39	81	84	-	140	120	200
Mali	109	48 _x	80	73	-	73	8	57	41	38	580	970	15
Malta	105	103 _x	95	-	99	-	-	-	98 _x	-	-	8	8300
Marshall Islands	-	-	99	-	107	-	34	-	95 _x	-	74	-	-
Mauritania	106	72	100	91	82	60	8	64	57	49	750	820	22
Mauritius	110	92	102	-	101	-	76	-	98	98	22	15	3300
Mexico	107	97	100	100	103	-	74	86 _x	86 _x	86	62	60	670
Micronesia (Federated States of)	102	-	-	-	-	-	45 _x	-	88	-	270 _x	-	-
Moldova, Republic of	111	99	100	101	103	104	68	98	100	99	19	22	3700
Monaco	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Mongolia	110	100	102	102	114	107	66	99	99	99	93	46	840
Montenegro	106	95	-	99	-	102	39	97	99	100	-	-	-
Morocco	106	61	93	96	84	92	63	68	63	61	230	240	150
Mozambique	103	45 _x	91	90	75	88	17	85	48	48	410	520	45
Myanmar	111	91	102	101	97	94	34	76	57	16	320	380	110
Namibia	102	97	107	100	133	138	44	91	76	75	270	210	170

TABLE 8. WOMEN

	Life expectancy: females as a % of males 2006	Adult literacy rate: females as a % of males 2000-2006*	Enrolment and attendance ratios: females as a % of males				Contraceptive prevalence (%) 2000-2006*	Antenatal care coverage (%) 2000-2006*	Skilled attendant at delivery (%) 2000-2006*	Institutional deliveries (%) 2000-2006*	Maternal mortality ratio [†]		
			net primary school 2000-2006*		net secondary school 2000-2006*						2000-2006* reported	2005	
			enrolled	attending	enrolled	attending						adjusted	Lifetime risk of maternal death, 1 in:
Nauru	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Nepal	101	56	92	95	-	83	48	44	19	18	280	830	31
Netherlands	106	-	99	-	102	-	79x	-	100x	-	7x	6	10200
New Zealand	105	-	100	-	103	-	75x	95x	100x	-	15x	9	5900
Nicaragua	109	100	98	109	115	134	69	86	67	66	87	170	150
Niger	97	35	72	69	67	100	11	46	33	17	650	1800	7
Nigeria	102	77	89	88	86	87	13	58	35	33	-	1100	18
Niue	-	-	-	-	105x	-	-	-	100	-	-	-	-
Norway	106	-	100	-	100	-	-	-	-	-	6x	7	7700
Occupied Palestinian Territory	104	91	100	101	107	-	50	99	99	97	-	-	-
Oman	104	85	101	-	100	-	32	100	95	94	15	64	420
Pakistan	101	55	77	82	75	78	28	36	31	28	530x	320	74
Palau	-	-	97	-	-	-	17	-	100	-	0x	-	-
Panama	107	98	99	-	110	-	-	72	93	92	40	130	270
Papua New Guinea	111	81	-	-	-	-	26x	78x	41	-	370x	470	55
Paraguay	106	99	101	101	-	99	73	94	77	74	170	150	170
Peru	107	88	101	100	99	100	71	92	73	70	190	240	140
Philippines	106	102	102	101	120	127	49	88	60	38	170x	230	140
Poland	112	-	101	-	102	-	49x	-	100	-	4	8	10600
Portugal	108	96	100	-	110	-	-	-	100	-	8x	11	6400
Qatar	102	100	100	-	98	-	43x	-	99x	98x	10x	12	2700
Romania	110	98	99	-	104	-	70	94	99	98	17	24	3200
Russian Federation	123	99	101	-	-	-	-	-	99	-	23	28	2700
Rwanda	107	85	104	104	91	100	17	94	39	28	750	1300	16
Saint Kitts and Nevis	-	-	105	-	98	-	54	100	100	-	0	-	-
Saint Lucia	105	-	98	-	125	-	47x	99	100	-	35	-	-
Saint Vincent and the Grenadines	106	-	96	-	125	-	48	95	100	-	0	-	-
Samoa	109	99	101	-	113	-	43x	-	100x	-	29	-	-
San Marino	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Sao Tome and Principe	106	85	99	101	113	105	30	97	81	78	150	-	-
Saudi Arabia	106	86	103	-	108	-	32x	90x	91x	91x	-	18	1400
Senegal	107	57	96	102	79	80	12	87	52	62	430	980	21
Serbia	107	95	-	100	-	103	41	98	99	99	-	-	-
Seychelles	-	101	101	-	106	-	-	-	-	-	57	-	-
Sierra Leone	108	51	-	100	-	77	5	81	43	19	1800	2100	8
Singapore	105	87x	-	-	-	-	62x	-	100x	-	6x	14	6200
Slovakia	111	-	101	-	-	-	74x	-	100	-	6	6	13800
Slovenia	110	100	99	-	101	-	74x	98x	100	-	17x	6	14200
Solomon Islands	103	-	95	-	86	-	7	-	85x	-	140x	220	100
Somalia	105	-	-	83	-	50	15	26	33	9	1000	1400	12
South Africa	104	96x	100	104x	112	117x	60	92	92	-	150x	400	110
Spain	109	97x	99	-	103	-	81x	-	-	-	6x	4	16400
Sri Lanka	111	97	99	-	-	-	70	95	96	97	43	58	850
Sudan	105	73	83	95	-	105	7	60	87	-	550x	450	53
Suriname	110	95	103	99	138	120	42	91	85	-	150	72	530
Swaziland	101	96	101	99	113	138	48	90	74	-	230x	390	120
Sweden	106	-	100	-	101	-	-	-	-	-	5x	3	17400
Switzerland	107	-	100	-	93	-	82x	-	-	-	5x	5	13800
Syrian Arab Republic	105	84	95	99	94	102	58	84	93	70	65	130	210
Tajikistan	108	99	97	99	85	83	38	77	83	62	97	170	160
Tanzania, United Republic of	104	79	98	106	-	100	26	78	43	47	580	950	24
Thailand	114	96	96	100	106	109	77	98	97	97	24	110	500
The former Yugoslav Republic of Macedonia	107	96	100	96	98	99	-	81	99	98	13	10	6500
Timor-Leste	103	-	-	97y	-	-	10	61	18	10	-	380	35
Togo	106	57	86	93	47	71	17	84	62	63	480x	510	38
Tonga	103	100x	96	-	123	-	33	-	95	-	78	-	-
Trinidad and Tobago	106	99	100	100	103	107	43	96	98	97	45x	45	1400
Tunisia	106	78	100	98	110	-	66	92	90	89	69x	100	500
Turkey	107	84	95	96	85	89	71	81	83	78	29	44	880

	Life expectancy: females as a % of males 2006	Adult literacy rate: females as a % of males 2000-2006*	Enrolment and attendance ratios: females as a % of males				Contraceptive prevalence (%) 2000-2006*	Antenatal care coverage (%) 2000-2006*	Skilled attendant at delivery (%) 2000-2006*	Institutional deliveries (%) 2000-2006*	Maternal mortality ratio [†]		
			net primary school 2000-2006*		net secondary school 2000-2006*						2005		Lifetime risk of maternal death, 1 in:
			enrolled	attending	enrolled	attending					2000-2006* reported	adjusted	
Turkmenistan	115	99x	-	100	-	100	48	99	100	98	14	130	290
Tuvalu	-	-	-	-	-	-	32	-	100	-	-	-	-
Uganda	102	75	-	99	88	100	24	94	42	41	510	550	25
Ukraine	119	99	100	102	94	103	66	99	100	100	13	18	5200
United Arab Emirates	106	99	99	-	105	-	28x	97x	99x	99x	3x	37	1000
United Kingdom	106	-	100	-	103	-	84	-	99x	-	7x	8	8200
United States	107	-	101	-	102	-	76x	-	99x	-	8x	11	4800
Uruguay	110	101x	101	-	-	-	84x	94x	100x	-	26x	20	2100
Uzbekistan	110	-	-	100	-	99	65	99	100	97	28	24	1400
Vanuatu	106	-	98	-	86	-	28	-	88x	-	68x	-	-
Venezuela (Bolivarian Republic of)	108	100	101	102	115	143	77x	94	95	95	60	57	610
Viet Nam	105	93x	95	100	96	101	76	91	88	64	160	150	280
Yemen	105	48	72	60x	46	37x	23	41	27	20	370	430	39
Zambia	101	79x	100	105	79	112	34	93	43	44	730	830	27
Zimbabwe	97	92	101	102	94	100	60	95	80	68	560	880	43

SUMMARY INDICATORS

Sub-Saharan Africa	104	72	93	95	84	87	23	69	43	36	-	920	22
Eastern and Southern Africa	104	74	98	101	88	91	30	71	40	32	-	760	29
West and Central Africa	104	69	87	89	78	85	17	67	46	39	-	1100	17
Middle East and North Africa	105	77	94	97	93	96	55	72	79	68	-	210	140
South Asia	104	66	92	98	-	90	53	65	41	36	-	500	59
East Asia and Pacific	106	92	99	101**	102***	105**	79	89	87	69	-	150	350
Latin America and Caribbean	109	99	99	101	106	-	70	94	-	86	-	130	280
CEE/CIS	115	96	98	98	94	97	63	90	95	89	-	46	1300
Industrialized countries [§]	108	-	101	-	102	-	-	-	99	-	-	8	8000
Developing countries [§]	105	83	96	98**	97**	93**	61	75	59	53	-	450	76
Least developed countries [§]	105	68	94	97	85	93	30	61	38	27	-	870	24
World	106	86	96	98**	98**	94**	61	75	63	53	-	400	92

§ Also includes territories within each country category or regional group. Countries and territories in each country category or regional group are listed on page 148.

DEFINITIONS OF THE INDICATORS

- Life expectancy at birth** – Number of years newborn children would live if subject to the mortality risks prevailing for the cross section of population at the time of their birth.
- Adult literacy rate** – Number of literate persons aged 15 and above, expressed as a percentage of the total population in that age group.
- Enrolment and attendance ratios: females as a % of males** – Girls' net enrolment and attendance ratios divided by those of boys, as a percentage.
- Primary or secondary school net enrolment ratio** – Number of children enrolled in primary or secondary school who are of official primary or secondary school age, expressed as a percentage of the total number of children of official primary or secondary school age.
- Primary school net attendance ratio** – Number of children attending primary or secondary school who are of official primary school age, expressed as a percentage of the total number of children of official primary school age.
- Secondary school net attendance ratio** – Number of children attending secondary or tertiary school who are of official secondary school age, expressed as a percentage of the total number of children of official secondary school age.
- Contraceptive prevalence** – Percentage of women in union aged 15-49 currently using contraception.
- Antenatal care** – Percentage of women 15-49 years old attended at least once during pregnancy by skilled health personnel (doctors, nurses or midwives).
- Skilled attendant at delivery** – Percentage of births attended by skilled health personnel (doctors, nurses or midwives).
- Institutional deliveries** – Proportion of women 15-49 years old who gave birth in the two years preceding the survey and delivered in a health facility.
- Maternal mortality ratio** – Annual number of deaths of women from pregnancy-related causes per 100,000 live births. This 'reported' column shows country-reported figures that are not adjusted for under-reporting and misclassification.
- Lifetime risk of maternal death** – Lifetime risk of maternal death takes into account both the probability of becoming pregnant and the probability of dying as a result of that pregnancy accumulated across a woman's reproductive years.

MAIN DATA SOURCES

- Life expectancy** – United Nations Population Division.
- Adult literacy** – UNESCO Institute for Statistics (UIS).
- Primary and secondary school enrolment** – UIS.
- Primary and secondary school attendance** – Demographic and Health Surveys (DHS) and Multiple Indicator Cluster Surveys (MICS).
- Contraceptive prevalence** – DHS, MICS, United Nations Population Division and UNICEF.
- Antenatal care** – DHS, MICS, World Health Organization (WHO) and UNICEF.
- Skilled attendant at delivery** – DHS, MICS, WHO and UNICEF.
- Institutional deliveries** – DHS, MICS, WHO and UNICEF.
- Maternal mortality** – WHO and UNICEF.
- Lifetime risk** – WHO and UNICEF.

† The maternal mortality data in the column headed 'reported' are those reported by national authorities. Periodically, UNICEF, WHO, UNFPA and the World Bank evaluate these data and make adjustments to account for the well-documented problems of under-reporting and misclassification of maternal deaths and to develop estimates for countries with no data. The column with 'adjusted' estimates for the year 2005 reflects the most recent of these reviews.

- NOTES**
- Data not available.
 - x Data refer to years or periods other than those specified in the column heading, differ from the standard definition or refer to only part of a country. Such data are not included in the calculation of regional and global averages.
 - y Data refer to years or periods other than those specified in the column heading, differ from the standard definition or refer to only part of a country. Such data are included in the calculation of regional and global averages.
 - * Data refer to the most recent year available during the period specified in the column heading.
 - ** Excludes China.

TABLE 9. CHILD PROTECTION

Countries and territories	Child labour (5-14 years) 1999-2006*			Child marriage 1987-2006*			Birth registration 1999-2006 ¹			Female genital mutilation/cutting 2000-2006*				Attitude towards domestic violence 1999-2006*	Child disability 1999-2006*	Child discipline 2005-2006*
	total	male	female	total	urban	rural	total	urban	rural	women ^a (15-49 years)			daughters ^b			
										total	urban	rural		total	total	total
Afghanistan	30	28	33	43	-	-	6	12	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Albania	12	14	9	8	7	8	98	97	98	-	-	-	-	30	11	49
Algeria	5	6	4	2	2	2	99	99	99	-	-	-	-	68	1y	86
Angola	24	22	25	-	-	-	29	34	19	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Argentina	7y	8y	5y	-	-	-	91y	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Armenia	-	-	-	10	7	16	96	97	95	-	-	-	-	22	-	-
Azerbaijan	11	11	11	-	-	-	97	98	96	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Bahrain	5	6	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Bangladesh	13	18	8	64	58	69	10	13	9	-	-	-	-	-	18	-
Belarus	5	6	4	7	6	10	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	83
Belize	40	39	42	-	-	-	93y	92y	94y	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Benin	26y	23y	29y	37	25	45	70	78	66	17	13	20	6	60	-	-
Bhutan	19y	16y	22y	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Bolivia	22	22	22	26	22	37	82	83	79	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Bosnia and Herzegovina	5	7	4	6	2	7	100	99	100	-	-	-	-	5	7	36
Botswana	-	-	-	10	13	9	58	66	52	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Brazil	6y	8y	4y	24	22	30	89y	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Burkina Faso	47y	46y	48y	48	29	61	64	86	58	73	76	71	25	71	-	83
Burundi	19	19	19	18	14	18	60	62	60	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Cambodia	45y	45y	45y	23	-	-	66	71	66	-	-	-	-	55	-	-
Cameroon	31	31	30	36	23	57	70	86	58	1	1	2	1	56	23	92
Cape Verde	3y	4y	3y	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Central African Republic	47	44	49	61	57	64	49	72	36	26	21	29	7	-	31	88
Chad	53	54	51	72	65	73	9	36	3	45	47	44	21	-	3y	-
Chile	3	3	2	-	-	-	96y	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
China	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3y	-
Colombia	5	6	4	23	19	38	90	97	77	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Comoros	27	26	28	30	23	33	83	87	83	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Congo	-	-	-	31	24	40	81y	88y	75y	-	-	-	-	76	-	-
Congo, Democratic Republic of the	32	29	34	-	-	-	34	30	36	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Costa Rica	5	6	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Côte d'Ivoire	35	36	34	35	27	43	55	79	41	36	34	39	9	65	-	90
Cuba	-	-	-	-	-	-	100y	100y	100y	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Djibouti	8	8	8	5	5	13	89	90	82	93	93	96	49	-	35	70
Dominican Republic	10	12	7	41	-	-	78	82	70	-	-	-	-	9	-	-
Ecuador	12	12	13	26y	21y	34y	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Egypt	7	8	5	17	-	-	-	-	-	96	92	98	28y	50	8y	92y
El Salvador	6y	9y	4y	27	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Equatorial Guinea	28	28	28	-	-	-	32	43	24	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Eritrea	-	-	-	47	31	60	-	-	-	89	86	91	63	-	-	-
Ethiopia	53	59	46	49	27	55	7	29	5	74	69	76	38	81	-	-
Gabon	-	-	-	34	30	49	89	90	87	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Gambia	25	20	29	36	24	45	55	57	54	78	72	83	64	74	-	84
Georgia	-	-	-	16	-	-	93y	97y	89y	-	-	-	-	30y	-	-
Ghana	34	34	34	22	15	28	51	69	42	4	2	6	1	47	16	89
Guatemala	29	25	32	34	25	44	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Guinea	25	26	24	63	45	75	43	78	33	96	94	96	57	86	-	-
Guinea-Bissau	39	41	37	24	14	32	39	53	33	45	39	48	35	52	-	80
Guyana	19	21	17	-	-	-	97	99	96	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Haiti	-	-	-	30	-	-	81	-	-	-	-	-	-	29	-	-
Honduras	16	16	15	39	33	46	94	95	93	-	-	-	-	16	-	-
India	12	-	-	45	28	53	41	59	35	-	-	-	-	54	-	-
Indonesia	4y	5y	4y	24	15	33	55	69	43	-	-	-	-	25	-	-
Iraq	11	12	9	17	16	19	95	95	96	-	-	-	-	59	15	84
Jamaica	6	7	5	9	7	11	89	88	89	-	-	-	-	6	15	87
Jordan	-	-	-	11	11	12	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Kazakhstan	2	2	2	7	6	9	99	99	99	-	-	-	-	10	-	52
Kenya	26	27	25	25	19	27	48y	64y	44y	32	21	36	21	68	-	-
Korea, Democratic People's Republic of	-	-	-	-	-	-	99	99	99	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Kyrgyzstan	4	4	3	10	7	14	94	96	93	-	-	-	-	38	-	51
Lao People's Democratic Republic	25	24	26	-	-	-	59	71	56	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Lebanon	7	8	6	11	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Lesotho	23	25	21	23	13	26	26	39	24	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Liberia	-	-	-	40	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Madagascar	32	36	28	39	29	42	75	87	72	-	-	-	-	28	-	-
Malawi	29	28	29	51	38	53	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	28	-	-
Maldives	-	-	-	-	-	-	73	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Mali	34	35	33	65	46	74	47y	84y	34y	92	90	93	73	89	-	-
Mauritania	4y	5y	3y	37	32	42	55	72	42	71	65	77	66	-	-	-
Mexico	16y	15y	16y	28y	31y	21y	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Moldova, Republic of	32	32	33	19	16	22	98	98	98	-	-	-	-	21	-	-
Mongolia	18	19	17	9	7	12	98	98	99	-	-	-	-	20	17	79
Montenegro	10	12	8	5	5	5	98	98	99	-	-	-	-	11	13	61
Morocco	11y	13y	9y	16	12	21	85	92	80	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Mozambique	-	-	-	56	41	66	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Myanmar	-	-	-	-	-	-	65y	66y	64y	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Namibia	13y	15y	12y	10	9	10	71	82	64	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Nepal	31y	30y	33y	51	-	-	35	-	-	-	-	-	-	23	-	-
Nicaragua	15	18	11	43	36	55	81	90	73	-	-	-	-	17	-	-
Niger	38y	39y	38y	75	-	-	32	71	25	2	2	2	1	70	-	-
Nigeria	13y	-	-	43	27	52	33y	52y	25y	19	28	14	10	65	-	-
Occupied Palestinian Territory	-	-	-	19	-	-	96y	97y	96y	-	-	-	-	-	-	95y
Pakistan	-	-	-	32	21	37	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

Countries and territories	Child labour (5-14 years) 1999-2006*			Child marriage 1987-2006*			Birth registration 1999-2006 ⁶			Female genital mutilation/cutting 2000-2006*				Attitude towards domestic violence 1999-2006*	Child disability 1999-2006*	Child discipline 2005-2006*
	total	male	female	total	urban	rural	total	urban	rural	women ^a (15-49 years)			daughters ^b	total	total	total
										total	urban	rural	total			
Panama	3	5	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Paraguay	15	17	12	24	18	32	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Peru	19	20	19	17	13	30	93	93	92	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Philippines	12	13	11	14	10	22	83	87	78	-	-	-	-	24	-	-
Portugal	3y	4y	3y	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Romania	1	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Rwanda	35	36	35	13	9	14	82	79	83	-	-	-	-	48	2y	-
Sao Tome and Principe	8	8	7	33	31	37	69	70	67	-	-	-	-	32	16	-
Senegal	22	24	21	39	23	55	55	75	44	28	22	34	20	65	-	-
Serbia	4	5	4	6	4	8	99	99	99	-	-	-	-	6	11	73
Sierra Leone	48	49	48	56	34	66	48	62	44	94	86	97	35	85	23	92
Somalia	49	45	54	45	35	52	3	6	2	98	97	98	46	76y	-	-
South Africa	-	-	-	8	5	12	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Sri Lanka	8	9	7	12y	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Sudan	13	14	12	27y	19y	34y	64	82	46	90	92	88	58	-	-	-
Suriname	-	-	-	-	-	-	95	94	94	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Swaziland	9	9	9	-	-	-	53	72	50	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Syrian Arab Republic	4	5	3	13	15	12	95	96	95	-	-	-	-	-	-	87
Tajikistan	10	9	11	13	13	13	88	85	90	-	-	-	-	74y	-	74
Tanzania, United Republic of	36	37	34	41	23	49	8	22	4	15	7	18	4	60	-	-
Thailand	8	8	8	20	12	23	99	100	99	-	-	-	-	-	12	-
The former Yugoslav Republic of Macedonia	6	7	5	4	3	4	94	95	93	-	-	-	-	21	10	69
Timor-Leste	4	4	4	-	-	-	53y	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Togo	29	29	30	24	15	36	78	93	69	6	4	7	1	53	-	90
Trinidad and Tobago	1	1	1	8	-	-	96	-	-	-	-	-	-	8	-	75
Tunisia	-	-	-	10y	7y	14y	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Turkey	5	4	6	18	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	39	-	-
Turkmenistan	-	-	-	7	9	6	96	96	95	-	-	-	-	38y	-	-
Uganda	36	37	36	54	34	59	4	11	3	-	-	-	-	77	-	-
Ukraine	7	8	7	6	6	10	100	100	100	-	-	-	-	5	-	70
Uzbekistan	2	2	2	7	9	7	100	100	100	-	-	-	-	70	2	-
Venezuela (Bolivarian Republic of)	8	9	6	-	-	-	92	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Viet Nam	16	15	16	10	3	13	87	94	85	-	-	-	-	64	-	93
Yemen	11y	11y	12y	37	-	-	-	-	-	23	26	22	20	-	-	-
Zambia	12y	11y	12y	42	32	49	10	16	6	1	1	1	-	85	-	-
Zimbabwe	13y	12y	14y	29	21	36	42	56	35	-	-	-	-	51	-	-

SUMMARY INDICATORS

Sub-Saharan Africa	35	36	34	40	24	47	34	52	28	36	31	40	19	66	-	-
Eastern and Southern Africa	36	38	33	36	20	44	24	39	21	-	-	-	-	66	-	-
West and Central Africa	34	33	34	44	27	53	41	58	35	28	29	29	15	65	-	-
Middle East and North Africa	9	10	8	17	11	19	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
South Asia	13	-	-	45	30	53	36	52	30	-	-	-	-	53	-	-
East Asia and Pacific	10**	11**	10**	19**	12**	25**	72**	80**	67**	-	-	-	-	34**	-	-
Latin America and Caribbean	11	12	10	26	24	31	89	93	83	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
CEE/CIS	5	5	5	11	7	9	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	31	-	-
Industrialized countries ⁵	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Developing countries ⁵	16**	19**	17**	34**	23**	45**	49**	64**	37**	-	-	-	-	51**	-	-
Least developed countries ⁵	29	31	28	49	37	57	30	43	24	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
World	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

§ Also includes territories within each country category or regional group. Countries and territories in each country category or regional group are listed on page 148.

DEFINITIONS OF THE INDICATORS

Child labour – Percentage of children 5-14 years old involved in child labour at the moment of the survey. A child is considered to be involved in child labour under the following conditions: (a) children 5-11 years old who, during the week preceding the survey, did at least one hour of economic activity or at least 28 hours of domestic work, or (b) children 12-14 years old who, during the week preceding the survey, did at least 14 hours of economic activity or at least 28 hours of domestic work.

Child labour background variables – Sex of the child; urban or rural place of residence; poorest 20 per cent or richest 20 per cent of the population constructed from household assets (a more detailed description of the household wealth estimation procedure can be found at www.childinfo.org); mother's education reflecting mothers with and without some level of education.

Child marriage – Percentage of women 20-24 years old who were married or in union before they were 18 years old.

Birth registration – Percentage of children less than five years old who were registered at the moment of the survey. The numerator of this indicator includes children whose birth certificate was seen by the interviewer or whose mother or caretaker says the birth has been registered. MICS data refer to children alive at the time of the survey.

Female genital mutilation/cutting – (a) Women – the percentage of women 15-49 years old who have been mutilated/cut. (b) Daughters – the percentage of women 15-49 years old with at least one mutilated/cut daughter. Female genital mutilation/cutting (FGM/C) is the cutting or alteration of the female genitalia for social reasons.

Attitudes towards domestic violence – Percentage of women 15-49 years old who consider a husband to be justified in hitting or beating his wife for at least one of the specified reasons. Women were asked whether a husband is justified in hitting or beating his wife under a series of circumstances, i.e., if his wife burns the food, argues with him, goes out without telling him, neglects the children or refuses sexual relations.

Child disability – Percentage of children 2-9 years old with at least one reported disability (i.e., cognitive, motor, seizure, vision or hearing).

Child discipline – Percentage of children 2-14 years old that experience any psychological or physical punishment.

MAIN DATA SOURCES

Child labour – Multiple Indicator Cluster Surveys (MICS) and Demographic and Health Surveys (DHS).

Child marriage – MICS, DHS and other national surveys.

Birth registration – MICS, DHS, other national surveys and vital registration systems.

Female genital mutilation/cutting – MICS, DHS and other national surveys.

Attitudes towards domestic violence – MICS, DHS and other national surveys.

Child disability – MICS, DHS and other national surveys.

Child discipline – MICS, DHS and other national surveys.

NOTES

- Data not available.

y Data refer to years or periods other than those specified in the column heading, differ from the standard definition or refer to only part of a country. Such data are included in the calculation of regional and global averages.

* Data refer to the most recent year available during the period specified in the column heading.

◇ The global and regional estimates for birth registration included in this table are based on the sub-set of countries for which data are available for the period 1999-2006. Global and regional estimates for a wider set of countries are available for the period 1997-2006 and can be found at www.childinfo.org/areas/birthregistration.

** Excludes China.

Summary indicators

Averages given at the end of each table are calculated using data from the countries and territories as grouped below.

Sub-Saharan Africa

Angola; Benin; Botswana; Burkina Faso; Burundi; Cameroon; Cape Verde; Central African Republic; Chad; Comoros; Congo; Congo, Democratic Republic of the; Côte d'Ivoire; Equatorial Guinea; Eritrea; Ethiopia; Gabon; Gambia; Ghana; Guinea; Guinea-Bissau; Kenya; Lesotho; Liberia; Madagascar; Malawi; Mali; Mauritania; Mauritius; Mozambique; Namibia; Niger; Nigeria; Rwanda; Sao Tome and Principe; Senegal; Seychelles; Sierra Leone; Somalia; South Africa; Swaziland; Tanzania, United Republic of; Togo; Uganda; Zambia; Zimbabwe

Middle East and North Africa

Algeria; Bahrain; Djibouti; Egypt; Iran (Islamic Republic of); Iraq; Jordan; Kuwait; Lebanon; Libyan Arab Jamahiriya; Morocco; Occupied Palestinian Territory; Oman; Qatar; Saudi Arabia; Sudan; Syrian Arab Republic; Tunisia; United Arab Emirates; Yemen

South Asia

Afghanistan; Bangladesh; Bhutan; India; Maldives; Nepal; Pakistan; Sri Lanka

East Asia and Pacific

Brunei Darussalam; Cambodia; China; Cook Islands; Fiji; Indonesia; Kiribati; Korea, Democratic People's Republic of; Korea, Republic of; Lao People's Democratic Republic; Malaysia; Marshall Islands; Micronesia (Federated States of); Mongolia; Myanmar; Nauru; Niue; Palau; Papua New Guinea; Philippines; Samoa; Singapore; Solomon Islands; Thailand; Timor-Leste; Tonga; Tuvalu; Vanuatu; Viet Nam

Latin America and Caribbean

Antigua and Barbuda; Argentina; Bahamas; Barbados; Belize; Bolivia; Brazil; Chile;

Colombia; Costa Rica; Cuba; Dominica; Dominican Republic; Ecuador; El Salvador; Grenada; Guatemala; Guyana; Haiti; Honduras; Jamaica; Mexico; Nicaragua; Panama; Paraguay; Peru; Saint Kitts and Nevis; Saint Lucia; Saint Vincent and the Grenadines; Suriname; Trinidad and Tobago; Uruguay; Venezuela (Bolivarian Republic of)

CEE/CIS

Albania; Armenia; Azerbaijan; Belarus; Bosnia and Herzegovina; Bulgaria; Croatia; Georgia; Kazakhstan; Kyrgyzstan; Moldova, Republic of; Montenegro; Romania; Russian Federation; Serbia; Tajikistan; the former Yugoslav Republic of Macedonia; Turkey; Turkmenistan; Ukraine; Uzbekistan

Industrialized countries/territories

Andorra; Australia; Austria; Belgium; Canada; Cyprus; Czech Republic; Denmark; Estonia; Finland; France; Germany; Greece; Holy See; Hungary; Iceland; Ireland; Israel; Italy; Japan; Latvia; Liechtenstein; Lithuania; Luxembourg; Malta; Monaco; Netherlands; New Zealand; Norway; Poland; Portugal; San Marino; Slovakia; Slovenia; Spain; Sweden; Switzerland; United Kingdom; United States

Developing countries/territories

Afghanistan; Algeria; Angola; Antigua and Barbuda; Argentina; Armenia; Azerbaijan; Bahamas; Bahrain; Bangladesh; Barbados; Belize; Benin; Bhutan; Bolivia; Botswana; Brazil; Brunei Darussalam; Burkina Faso; Burundi; Cambodia; Cameroon; Cape Verde; Central African Republic; Chad; Chile; China; Colombia; Comoros; Congo; Congo, Democratic Republic of the; Cook Islands; Costa Rica; Côte d'Ivoire; Cuba; Cyprus; Djibouti; Dominica; Dominican Republic; Ecuador; Egypt; El Salvador; Equatorial Guinea; Eritrea; Ethiopia; Fiji; Gabon; Gambia; Georgia; Ghana; Grenada; Guatemala; Guinea; Guinea-Bissau; Guyana; Haiti; Honduras; India; Indonesia; Iran (Islamic Republic of); Iraq; Israel; Jamaica; Jordan;

Kazakhstan; Kenya; Kiribati; Korea, Democratic People's Republic of; Korea, Republic of; Kuwait; Kyrgyzstan; Lao People's Democratic Republic; Lebanon; Lesotho; Liberia; Libyan Arab Jamahiriya; Madagascar; Malawi; Malaysia; Maldives; Mali; Marshall Islands; Mauritania; Mauritius; Mexico; Micronesia (Federated States of); Mongolia; Morocco; Mozambique; Myanmar; Namibia; Nauru; Nepal; Nicaragua; Niger; Nigeria; Niue; Occupied Palestinian Territory; Oman; Pakistan; Palau; Panama; Papua New Guinea; Paraguay; Peru; Philippines; Qatar; Rwanda; Saint Kitts and Nevis; Saint Lucia; Saint Vincent/Grenadines; Samoa; Sao Tome and Principe; Saudi Arabia; Senegal; Seychelles; Sierra Leone; Singapore; Solomon Islands; Somalia; South Africa; Sri Lanka; Sudan; Suriname; Swaziland; Syrian Arab Republic; Tajikistan; Tanzania, United Republic of; Thailand; Timor-Leste; Togo; Tonga; Trinidad and Tobago; Tunisia; Turkey; Turkmenistan; Tuvalu; Uganda; United Arab Emirates; Uruguay; Uzbekistan; Vanuatu; Venezuela (Bolivarian Republic of); Viet Nam; Yemen; Zambia; Zimbabwe

Least developed countries/territories

Afghanistan; Angola; Bangladesh; Benin; Bhutan; Burkina Faso; Burundi; Cambodia; Cape Verde; Central African Republic; Chad; Comoros; Congo, Democratic Republic of the; Djibouti; Equatorial Guinea; Eritrea; Ethiopia; Gambia; Guinea; Guinea-Bissau; Haiti; Kiribati; Lao People's Democratic Republic; Lesotho; Liberia; Madagascar; Malawi; Maldives; Mali; Mauritania; Mozambique; Myanmar; Nepal; Niger; Rwanda; Samoa; Sao Tome and Principe; Senegal; Sierra Leone; Solomon Islands; Somalia; Sudan; Tanzania, United Republic of; Timor-Leste; Togo; Tuvalu; Uganda; Vanuatu; Yemen; Zambia

Measuring human development

An introduction to Table 10

If development is to be measured by a comprehensive and inclusive assessment, then the need arises for a method of measuring human as well as economic progress. From UNICEF's point of view, there is a need for an agreed method of measuring the level of child well-being and its rate of change.

The under-five mortality rate (U5MR) is used in Table 10 (*pages 150–153*) as the principal indicator of such progress. In 2006, for the first time since records have been kept, the number of children dying before their fifth birthday fell below 10 million, to 9.7 million – an important milestone in child survival. Around 1960, approximately 20 million children were dying every year – highlighting an important long-term decline in the global number of under-five deaths.

The U5MR has several advantages. First, it measures an end result of the development process rather than an 'input', such as school enrolment level, per capita calorie availability or the number of doctors per thousand population – all of which are means to an end.

Second, the U5MR is known to be the result of a wide variety of inputs: antibiotics to treat pneumonia; insecticide-treated mosquito nets to prevent malaria; the nutritional health and the health knowledge of mothers; the level of immunization and oral rehydration therapy use; the availability of maternal and child health services, including prenatal care; income and food availability in the family; the availability of safe drinking water and basic sanitation; and the overall safety of the child's environment.

Third, the U5MR is less susceptible to the fallacy of the average than, for example, per capita gross national income (GNI). This is because the natural scale does not allow the children of the rich to be one thousand times as likely to survive, even if the human-made scale does permit them to have one thousand times as much income. In other words, it is much more difficult for a wealthy minor-

ity to affect a nation's U5MR, and it therefore presents a more accurate, if far from perfect, picture of the health status of the majority of children and of society as a whole.

The speed of progress in reducing the U5MR can be measured by calculating its average annual rate of reduction (AARR). Unlike the comparison of absolute changes, the AARR reflects the fact that the lower limits to U5MR are approached only with increasing difficulty. As lower levels of under-five mortality are reached, for example, the same absolute reduction obviously represents a greater percentage reduction. The AARR therefore shows a higher rate of progress for a 10-point reduction, for example, if that reduction happens at a lower level of under-five mortality. A fall in the U5MR of 10 points from 100 to 90 represents a reduction of 10 per cent, whereas the same 10-point fall from 20 to 10 represents a reduction of 50 per cent. (A negative value for the percentage reduction indicates an increase in the U5MR over the period specified.)

When used in conjunction with gross domestic product (GDP) growth rates, the U5MR and its rate of reduction can therefore give a picture of the progress being made by any country, territory or region, and over any period of time, towards the satisfaction of some of the most essential of human needs.

As Table 10 shows, there is no fixed relationship between the annual reduction rate of the U5MR and the annual rate of growth in per capita GDP. Such comparisons help to shed light on the relationship between economic advances and human development.

Finally, the table gives the total fertility rate for each country and territory and the corresponding average annual rate of reduction. It is clear that many of the nations that have achieved significant reductions in their U5MR have also achieved significant reductions in fertility.

TABLE 10. THE RATE OF PROGRESS

Countries and territories	Under-5 mortality rank	Under-5 mortality rate			Average annual rate of reduction (%) ^a		Reduction since 1990 (%) ^b	GDP per capita average annual growth rate (%)		Total fertility rate			Average annual rate of reduction (%)	
		1970	1990	2006	1970-1990	1990-2006		1970-1990	1990-2006	1970	1990	2006	1970-1990	1990-2006
Afghanistan	3	320	260	257	1.0	0.1	1	1.6x	-	7.7	8.0	7.2	-0.2	0.6
Albania	122	109	45	17	4.4	6.1	62	-0.7x	5.2	4.9	2.9	2.1	2.6	2.0
Algeria	75	220	69	38	5.8	3.7	45	2	1.3	7.4	4.7	2.4	2.3	4.2
Andorra	189	-	6	3	-	4.3	50	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Angola	2	300	260	260	0.7	0.0	0	0.4x	2.1	7.3	7.2	6.5	0.1	0.6
Antigua and Barbuda	143	-	-	11	-	-	-	6.5x	1.8	-	-	-	-	-
Argentina	125	71	29	16	4.5	3.7	45	-1	1.3	3.1	3.0	2.3	0.1	1.7
Armenia	101	-	56	24	-	5.3	57	-	5.2	3.2	2.5	1.3	1.2	4.0
Australia	161	20	10	6	3.5	3.2	40	2	2.5	2.7	1.9	1.8	1.9	0.3
Austria	167	33	10	5	6.0	4.3	50	2	1.9	2.3	1.5	1.4	2.3	0.2
Azerbaijan	46	-	105	88	-	1.1	16	-	1.5	4.6	3.0	1.7	2.2	3.4
Bahamas	130	49	29	14	2.6	4.6	52	2	0.4x	3.6	2.6	2.0	1.6	1.5
Bahrain	146	82	19	10	7.3	4.0	47	-1.3x	2.3x	6.5	3.7	2.4	2.8	2.9
Bangladesh	55	239	149	69	2.4	4.8	54	1	3	6.4	4.4	2.9	1.9	2.5
Barbados	138	54	17	12	5.8	2.2	29	2	1.5x	3.1	1.7	1.5	3.1	0.7
Belarus	135	-	24	13	-	3.8	46	-	2.8	2.3	1.9	1.2	1.0	2.8
Belgium	175	29	10	4	5.3	5.7	60	2	1.8	2.2	1.6	1.6	1.7	-0.2
Belize	125	-	43	16	-	6.2	63	3	2.3	6.3	4.5	3.0	1.7	2.4
Benin	20	252	185	148	1.5	1.4	20	0	1.4	7.0	6.8	5.6	0.2	1.2
Bhutan	54	267	166	70	2.4	5.4	58	4.7x	4.8	6.7	5.9	2.3	0.6	5.8
Bolivia	61	243	125	61	3.3	4.5	51	-1	1.3	6.6	4.9	3.6	1.5	1.9
Bosnia and Herzegovina	128	82	22	15	6.6	2.4	32	-	11.6x	2.9	1.7	1.2	2.6	2.1
Botswana	29	142	58	124	4.5	-4.7	-114	8	4.8	6.6	4.7	3.0	1.7	2.9
Brazil	113	136	57	20	4.3	6.5	65	2	1.1	5.0	2.8	2.3	2.9	1.3
Brunei Darussalam	148	78	11	9	9.8	1.3	18	-2.1x	-0.8x	5.7	3.2	2.4	2.8	2.0
Bulgaria	130	32	18	14	2.9	1.6	22	3.4x	2	2.2	1.7	1.3	1.2	1.7
Burkina Faso	10	287	206	204	1.7	0.1	1	1	1.5	7.6	7.3	6.1	0.2	1.1
Burundi	14	244	190	181	1.3	0.3	5	1	-2.6	6.8	6.8	6.8	0.0	0.0
Cambodia	47	-	116	82	-	2.2	29	-	5.8x	5.9	5.8	3.3	0.1	3.6
Cameroon	19	215	139	149	2.2	-0.4	-7	3	0.7	6.2	5.9	4.5	0.2	1.7
Canada	161	23	8	6	5.3	1.8	25	2	2.2	2.2	1.7	1.5	1.5	0.6
Cape Verde	83	-	60	34	-	3.5	43	-	3.3	7.0	5.5	3.5	1.2	2.8
Central African Republic	15	232	173	175	1.5	-0.1	-1	-1	-0.6	5.7	5.7	4.7	0.0	1.2
Chad	7	-	201	209	-	-0.2	-4	-1	2.4	6.5	6.7	6.3	-0.1	0.3
Chile	148	98	21	9	7.7	5.3	57	2	3.7	4.0	2.6	1.9	2.1	1.9
China	101	118	45	24	4.8	3.9	47	7	8.8	5.6	2.2	1.7	4.7	1.6
Colombia	110	105	35	21	5.5	3.2	40	2	0.8	5.6	3.0	2.3	3.1	1.7
Comoros	57	215	120	68	2.9	3.5	43	0.1x	-0.4	7.1	6.1	4.5	0.7	2.0
Congo	27	142	103	126	1.6	-1.3	-22	3	-0.8	6.3	5.4	4.6	0.8	1.0
Congo, Democratic Republic of the	9	245	205	205	0.9	0.0	0	-2	-4.7	6.4	6.7	6.7	-0.3	0.0
Cook Islands	116	-	32	19	-	3.3	41	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Costa Rica	138	83	18	12	7.6	2.5	33	1	2.4	5.0	3.2	2.1	2.3	2.5
Côte d'Ivoire	26	237	153	127	2.2	1.2	17	-2	-0.5	7.4	6.6	4.6	0.5	2.2
Croatia	161	42	12	6	6.3	4.3	50	-	2.8	2.0	1.7	1.3	0.9	1.4
Cuba	157	43	13	7	6.0	3.9	46	-	3.5x	4.0	1.8	1.5	4.2	0.8
Cyprus	175	33	12	4	5.1	6.9	67	5.9x	2.3x	2.6	2.4	1.6	0.4	2.6
Czech Republic	175	24	13	4	3.1	7.4	69	-	2.1	2.0	1.8	1.2	0.5	2.5
Denmark	167	19	9	5	3.7	3.7	44	2	1.9	2.1	1.7	1.8	1.2	-0.5
Djibouti	25	-	175	130	-	1.9	26	-	-2.4	7.4	6.2	4.1	0.9	2.5
Dominica	128	-	17	15	-	0.8	12	4.7x	1.4	-	-	-	-	-
Dominican Republic	92	127	65	29	3.3	5.0	55	2	3.7	6.2	3.3	2.9	3.1	0.9
Ecuador	101	140	57	24	4.5	5.4	58	1	1	6.3	3.7	2.6	2.7	2.0
Egypt	81	235	91	35	4.7	6.0	62	4	2.4	6.2	4.4	3.0	1.7	2.4
El Salvador	97	162	60	25	5.0	5.5	58	-2	1.6	6.4	3.7	2.7	2.7	1.9
Equatorial Guinea	8	-	170	206	-	-1.2	-21	-	21.6	5.7	5.9	5.4	-0.2	0.5
Eritrea	51	237	147	74	2.4	4.3	50	-	0x	6.6	6.2	5.2	0.3	1.1
Estonia	157	26	16	7	2.4	5.2	56	1.5x	4.9	2.1	1.9	1.5	0.4	1.8
Ethiopia	30	241	204	123	0.8	3.2	40	-	1.9	6.8	6.8	5.4	0.0	1.4
Fiji	119	65	22	18	5.4	1.3	18	0.6x	1.4x	4.5	3.4	2.8	1.5	1.2
Finland	175	16	7	4	4.1	3.5	43	3	2.6	1.9	1.7	1.8	0.3	-0.2
France	175	24	9	4	4.9	5.1	56	2	1.6	2.5	1.8	1.9	1.7	-0.5

	Under-5 mortality rank	Under-5 mortality rate			Average annual rate of reduction (%) ^a		Reduction since 1990 (%) ^b	GDP per capita average annual growth rate (%)		Total fertility rate			Average annual rate of reduction (%)	
		1970	1990	2006	1970-1990	1990-2006		1970-1990	1990-2006	1970	1990	2006	1970-1990	1990-2006
Gabon	44	-	92	91	-	0.1	1	0	-1	4.8	4.8	3.1	0.0	2.6
Gambia	37	311	153	113	3.5	1.9	26	1	0.3	6.7	6.0	4.8	0.5	1.4
Georgia	86	-	46	32	-	2.3	30	3	1	2.6	2.1	1.4	1.0	2.5
Germany	175	26	9	4	5.3	5.1	56	2.2x	1.4	2.0	1.4	1.4	1.9	0.1
Ghana	32	183	120	120	2.1	0.0	0	-2	2.1	6.7	5.8	4.0	0.7	2.3
Greece	175	54	11	4	8.0	6.3	64	1	2.7	2.4	1.4	1.3	2.5	0.5
Grenada	113	-	37	20	-	3.8	46	4.9x	2.3	4.6	3.7	2.3	1.1	3.0
Guatemala	71	168	82	41	3.6	4.3	50	0	1.2	6.2	5.6	4.3	0.6	1.6
Guinea	17	338	235	161	1.8	2.4	31	0.3x	1.3	7.0	6.7	5.6	0.2	1.1
Guinea-Bissau	11	-	240	200	-	1.1	17	0	-2.5	6.8	7.1	7.1	-0.2	0.0
Guyana	60	-	88	62	-	2.2	30	-2	3	5.6	2.6	2.4	3.8	0.6
Haiti	48	222	152	80	1.9	4.0	47	0	-2	5.8	5.4	3.7	0.3	2.5
Holy See	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Honduras	95	170	58	27	5.4	4.8	53	1	0.6	7.3	5.1	3.4	1.7	2.6
Hungary	157	39	17	7	4.2	5.5	59	3	3.2	2.0	1.8	1.3	0.6	2.2
Iceland	189	14	7	3	3.5	5.3	57	3	2.3	3.0	2.2	2.0	1.6	0.4
India	49	192	115	76	2.6	2.6	34	2	4.4	5.4	4.0	2.9	1.5	2.0
Indonesia	83	172	91	34	3.2	6.2	63	5	2.2	5.5	3.1	2.2	2.8	2.1
Iran (Islamic Republic of)	83	191	72	34	4.9	4.7	53	-2	2.5	6.6	5.0	2.0	1.3	5.6
Iraq	68	125	53	46	4.3	0.9	13	-4.3x	-	7.2	5.9	4.4	1.0	1.8
Ireland	167	27	10	5	5.0	4.3	50	3	6	3.9	2.1	2.0	3.1	0.4
Israel	167	27	12	5	4.1	5.5	58	2	1.5x	3.8	3.0	2.8	1.2	0.4
Italy	175	33	9	4	6.5	5.1	56	3	1.3	2.4	1.3	1.4	3.1	-0.2
Jamaica	88	62	33	31	3.2	0.4	6	-1	0.7	5.5	2.9	2.5	3.1	1.0
Japan	175	21	6	4	6.3	2.5	33	3	0.9	2.1	1.6	1.3	1.3	1.4
Jordan	97	107	40	25	4.9	2.9	38	2.5x	1.8	7.9	5.5	3.2	1.8	3.4
Kazakhstan	92	-	60	29	-	4.5	52	-	2.6	3.5	2.8	2.2	1.1	1.5
Kenya	31	156	97	121	2.4	-1.4	-25	1	0	8.1	5.9	5.0	1.6	1.1
Kiribati	59	-	88	64	-	2.0	27	-5	1.9	-	-	-	-	-
Korea, Democratic People's Republic of	65	70	55	55	1.2	0.0	0	-	-	4.0	2.4	1.9	2.6	1.6
Korea, Republic of	167	54	9	5	9.0	3.7	44	6	4.5	4.5	1.6	1.2	5.2	1.9
Kuwait	143	59	16	11	6.5	2.3	31	-6.8x	0.6x	7.2	3.5	2.2	3.6	3.0
Kyrgyzstan	71	-	75	41	-	3.8	45	-	-0.9	4.9	3.9	2.5	1.2	2.8
Lao People's Democratic Republic	50	218	163	75	1.5	4.9	54	-	4.1	6.4	6.2	3.3	0.2	4.0
Latvia	148	26	18	9	1.8	4.3	50	3	4.2	1.9	1.9	1.3	0.0	2.5
Lebanon	89	54	37	30	1.9	1.3	19	-	2.5	5.1	3.1	2.2	2.4	2.2
Lesotho	24	186	101	132	3.1	-1.7	-31	3	2.3	5.8	4.9	3.5	0.8	2.2
Liberia	5	263	235	235	0.6	0.0	0	-4	2.2	6.9	6.9	6.8	0.0	0.1
Libyan Arab Jamahiriya	119	160	41	18	6.8	5.1	56	-4.8x	-	7.6	4.8	2.8	2.3	3.4
Liechtenstein	189	-	10	3	-	7.5	70	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Lithuania	151	28	13	8	3.8	3.0	38	-	2.5	2.3	2.0	1.3	0.7	2.9
Luxembourg	175	26	10	4	4.8	5.7	60	3	3.3	2.0	1.6	1.7	1.1	-0.4
Madagascar	36	180	168	115	0.3	2.4	32	-2	-0.5	6.8	6.2	4.9	0.4	1.5
Malawi	32	341	221	120	2.2	3.8	46	0	1.1	7.3	7.0	5.7	0.2	1.2
Malaysia	138	70	22	12	5.8	3.8	45	4	3.2	5.6	3.7	2.7	2.0	2.1
Maldives	89	264	111	30	4.3	8.2	73	-	4.2x	7.0	6.2	2.6	0.6	5.4
Mali	6	400	250	217	2.4	0.9	13	-1	2.2	7.5	7.4	6.6	0.0	0.8
Malta	161	32	11	6	5.3	3.8	45	7	2.7x	2.1	2.0	1.4	0.0	2.5
Marshall Islands	64	-	92	56	-	3.1	39	-	-2.2	-	-	-	-	-
Mauritania	28	250	133	125	3.2	0.4	6	-1	0.5	6.6	5.8	4.5	0.6	1.6
Mauritius	130	86	23	14	6.6	3.1	39	5.1x	3.7	3.7	2.2	1.9	2.5	1.1
Mexico	81	110	53	35	3.7	2.6	34	2	1.5	6.7	3.4	2.3	3.4	2.5
Micronesia (Federated States of)	71	-	58	41	-	2.2	29	-	-0.2	6.9	5.0	3.9	1.7	1.5
Moldova, Republic of	116	65	37	19	2.8	4.2	49	1.8x	-2	2.6	2.4	1.4	0.3	3.3
Monaco	175	-	9	4	-	5.1	56	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Mongolia	69	-	109	43	-	5.8	61	-	3.3x	7.5	4.1	1.9	3.0	4.8
Montenegro	146	-	16	10	-	2.9	38	-	2.6x	2.4	2.0	1.8	0.9	0.6
Morocco	78	184	89	37	3.6	5.5	58	2	1.6	7.1	4.0	2.4	2.8	3.3
Mozambique	22	278	235	138	0.8	3.3	41	-1x	4.4	6.6	6.2	5.2	0.3	1.1

TABLE 10. THE RATE OF PROGRESS

	Under-5 mortality rank	Under-5 mortality rate			Average annual rate of reduction (%) ^a		Reduction since 1990 (%) ^b	GDP per capita average annual growth rate (%)		Total fertility rate			Average annual rate of reduction (%)	
		1970	1990	2006	1970-1990	1990-2006		1970-1990	1990-2006	1970	1990	2006	1970-1990	1990-2006
Myanmar	40	179	130	104	1.6	1.4	20	2	6.6x	6.1	3.4	2.1	2.8	3.1
Namibia	61	135	86	61	2.3	2.1	29	-2.3x	1.5	6.5	5.8	3.3	0.5	3.6
Nauru	89	-	-	30	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Nepal	63	238	142	59	2.6	5.5	58	1	1.9	5.9	5.2	3.4	0.6	2.7
Netherlands	167	15	9	5	2.6	3.7	44	2	1.8	2.4	1.6	1.7	2.2	-0.6
New Zealand	161	20	11	6	3.0	3.8	45	1	2.1	3.1	2.1	2.0	2.0	0.3
Nicaragua	79	165	68	36	4.4	4.0	47	-4	1.9	6.9	4.8	2.8	1.9	3.3
Niger	4	330	320	253	0.2	1.5	21	-2	-0.5	8.1	7.9	7.3	0.1	0.5
Nigeria	12	265	230	191	0.7	1.2	17	-1	0.7	6.9	6.8	5.5	0.1	1.3
Niue	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Norway	175	15	9	4	2.6	5.1	56	3	2.6	2.5	1.9	1.8	1.5	0.1
Occupied Palestinian Territory	108	-	40	22	-	3.7	45	-	-2.8x	7.9	6.4	5.3	1.0	1.3
Oman	138	200	32	12	9.2	6.1	63	3	1.8x	7.2	6.6	3.1	0.4	4.7
Pakistan	42	181	130	97	1.7	1.8	25	3	1.4	6.6	6.3	3.6	0.2	3.5
Palau	143	-	21	11	-	4.0	48	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Panama	106	68	34	23	3.5	2.4	32	0	2.3	5.3	3.0	2.6	2.8	0.9
Papua New Guinea	52	158	94	73	2.6	1.6	22	-1	0.2	6.2	4.8	4.0	1.2	1.2
Paraguay	108	78	41	22	3.2	3.9	46	3	-0.5	5.7	4.5	3.2	1.2	2.2
Peru	97	174	78	25	4.0	7.1	68	-1	2.3	6.3	3.9	2.5	2.4	2.7
Philippines	86	90	62	32	1.9	4.1	48	1	1.7	6.3	4.3	3.3	1.8	1.7
Poland	157	36	18	7	3.5	5.9	61	-	4.3	2.2	2.0	1.2	0.4	3.2
Portugal	167	62	14	5	7.4	6.4	64	3	1.9	2.8	1.5	1.5	3.0	0.3
Qatar	110	65	26	21	4.6	1.3	19	-	-	6.9	4.4	2.7	2.3	3.0
Romania	119	57	31	18	3.0	3.4	42	0.9x	2	2.9	1.9	1.3	2.0	2.4
Russian Federation	125	40	27	16	2.0	3.3	41	-	0.6	2.0	1.9	1.3	0.3	2.1
Rwanda	18	209	176	160	0.9	0.6	9	1	0.3	8.2	7.6	6.0	0.4	1.5
Saint Kitts and Nevis	116	-	36	19	-	4.0	47	6.3x	2.8	-	-	-	-	-
Saint Lucia	130	-	21	14	-	2.5	33	5.3x	1.1	6.1	3.3	2.2	3.0	2.6
Saint Vincent and the Grenadines	113	-	25	20	-	1.4	20	3	1.7	6.0	3.0	2.2	3.5	1.9
Samoa	94	101	50	28	3.5	3.6	44	-0.1x	2.5	6.1	4.8	4.1	1.2	1.0
San Marino	189	-	14	3	-	9.6	79	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Sao Tome and Principe	43	106	100	96	0.3	0.3	4	-	0.5x	6.5	5.4	4.0	0.9	1.9
Saudi Arabia	97	185	44	25	7.2	3.5	43	-2	0.1x	7.3	5.8	3.5	1.1	3.3
Senegal	35	276	149	116	3.1	1.6	22	0	1.2	7.0	6.6	4.9	0.3	1.9
Serbia	151	-	-	8	-	-	-	-	-	2.4	2.1	1.8	0.6	1.1
Seychelles	135	59	19	13	5.7	2.4	32	3	1.4	-	-	-	-	-
Sierra Leone	1	368	290	270	1.2	0.4	7	0	-0.8	6.5	6.5	6.5	0.0	0.0
Singapore	189	27	9	3	5.5	6.9	67	6	3.7	3.0	1.8	1.3	2.7	2.0
Slovakia	151	29	14	8	3.6	3.5	43	-	2.9	2.5	2.0	1.2	1.0	3.2
Slovenia	175	29	10	4	5.3	5.7	60	-	3.3	2.3	1.5	1.3	2.0	1.1
Solomon Islands	52	-	121	73	-	3.2	40	3	-2.3	6.9	5.9	4.0	0.8	2.4
Somalia	21	-	203	145	-	2.1	29	-1	-	7.3	6.8	6.2	0.3	0.6
South Africa	55	-	60	69	-	-0.9	-15	0	0.8	5.6	3.6	2.7	2.2	1.8
Spain	175	34	9	4	6.6	5.1	56	2	2.5	2.9	1.3	1.4	3.9	-0.1
Sri Lanka	135	100	32	13	5.7	5.6	59	3	3.8	4.4	2.5	1.9	2.7	1.8
Sudan	45	172	120	89	1.8	1.9	26	0	3.7	6.6	6.0	4.4	0.5	1.9
Suriname	74	-	48	39	-	1.3	19	-2.2x	1.4	5.7	2.7	2.5	3.6	0.6
Swaziland	16	196	110	164	2.9	-2.5	-49	2	0.4	6.9	5.7	3.6	0.9	3.0
Sweden	189	15	7	3	3.8	5.3	57	2	2.2	2.0	2.0	1.8	0.1	0.8
Switzerland	167	18	9	5	3.5	3.7	44	1	0.7	2.0	1.5	1.4	1.4	0.5
Syrian Arab Republic	130	128	38	14	6.1	6.2	63	2	1.4	7.6	5.5	3.2	1.6	3.5
Tajikistan	57	140	115	68	1.0	3.3	41	-	-3.1	6.9	5.2	3.5	1.4	2.5
Tanzania, United Republic of	34	218	161	118	1.5	1.9	27	-	1.6	6.8	6.1	5.3	0.5	0.9
Thailand	151	102	31	8	6.0	8.5	74	5	2.8	5.5	2.1	1.8	4.8	0.8
The former Yugoslav Republic of Macedonia	122	119	38	17	5.7	5.0	55	-	0.2	3.2	1.9	1.5	2.4	1.8
Timor-Leste	65	-	177	55	-	7.3	69	-	-	6.3	5.3	6.7	0.8	-1.4
Togo	38	219	149	108	1.9	2.0	28	-1	-0.1	7.0	6.4	5.0	0.5	1.6
Tonga	101	50	32	24	2.2	1.8	25	-	1.9	5.9	4.6	3.8	1.3	1.2
Trinidad and Tobago	75	54	34	38	2.3	-0.7	-12	1	4.7	3.5	2.4	1.6	1.8	2.6

	Under-5 mortality rank	Under-5 mortality rate			Average annual rate of reduction (%) ^⓪		Reduction since 1990 (%) [ⓧ]	GDP per capita average annual growth rate (%)		Total fertility rate			Average annual rate of reduction (%)	
		1970	1990	2006	1970-1990	1990-2006		1970-1990	1990-2006	1970	1990	2006	1970-1990	1990-2006
Tunisia	106	201	52	23	6.8	5.1	56	3	3.3	6.6	3.6	1.9	3.0	3.9
Turkey	96	201	82	26	4.5	7.2	68	2	1.9	5.5	3.0	2.2	3.0	2.2
Turkmenistan	67	-	99	51	-	4.1	48	-	-6.8x	6.3	4.3	2.6	1.9	3.3
Tuvalu	75	-	54	38	-	2.2	30	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Uganda	23	170	160	134	0.3	1.1	16	-	3.1	7.1	7.1	6.6	0.0	0.5
Ukraine	101	36	25	24	1.8	0.3	4	-	-1.5	2.1	1.9	1.2	0.6	2.8
United Arab Emirates	151	84	15	8	8.6	3.9	47	-4.8x	-0.9x	6.6	4.4	2.3	2.1	3.9
United Kingdom	161	23	10	6	4.2	3.2	40	2	2.5	2.3	1.8	1.8	1.2	0.1
United States	151	26	12	8	3.9	2.5	33	2	2.1	2.2	2.0	2.1	0.6	-0.2
Uruguay	138	56	23	12	4.4	4.1	48	1	1.2	2.9	2.5	2.1	0.7	1.0
Uzbekistan	69	-	74	43	-	3.4	42	-	0.7	6.5	4.2	2.6	2.2	3.1
Vanuatu	79	155	62	36	4.6	3.4	42	-0.5x	-0.3	6.3	4.9	3.9	1.2	1.5
Venezuela (Bolivarian Republic of)	110	62	33	21	3.2	2.8	36	-2	-0.6	5.4	3.4	2.6	2.2	1.8
Viet Nam	122	87	53	17	2.5	7.1	68	-	6	7.0	3.7	2.2	3.2	3.2
Yemen	41	303	139	100	3.9	2.1	28	-	1.5	8.6	8.1	5.6	0.3	2.3
Zambia	13	181	180	182	0.0	-0.1	-1	-2	0	7.4	6.5	5.3	0.7	1.2
Zimbabwe	39	135	76	105	2.9	-2.0	-38	0	-2.4	7.4	5.2	3.3	1.8	2.9

SUMMARY INDICATORS

Sub-Saharan Africa	243	187	160	1.3	1.0	14	-	1.1	6.8	6.3	5.3	0.4	1.1
Eastern and Southern Africa	220	165	131	1.4	1.4	21	-	1.2	6.8	6.0	5.0	0.6	1.1
West and Central Africa	264	208	186	1.2	0.7	11	-	1	6.8	6.6	5.6	0.1	1.1
Middle East and North Africa	195	79	46	4.5	3.4	42	0	2.2	6.8	5.0	3.1	1.5	3.1
South Asia	199	123	83	2.4	2.5	33	2	3.9	5.7	4.3	3.0	1.4	2.2
East Asia and Pacific	121	55	29	3.9	4.0	47	6	6.7	5.6	2.5	1.9	4.1	1.7
Latin America and Caribbean	123	55	27	4.0	4.4	51	1	1.4	5.3	3.2	2.4	2.5	1.8
CEE/CIS	91	53	27	2.7	4.2	49	-	1.1	2.8	2.3	1.7	0.9	2.1
Industrialized countries [ⓧ]	27	10	6	5.0	3.2	40	2	1.9	2.3	1.7	1.7	1.3	0.2
Developing countries [ⓧ]	164	103	79	2.3	1.7	23	3	4.1	5.8	3.6	2.8	2.3	1.6
Least developed countries [ⓧ]	244	180	142	1.5	1.5	21	-	2.3	6.7	5.8	4.7	0.7	1.3
World	145	93	72	2.2	1.6	23	2	2.3	4.7	3.2	2.6	1.9	1.4

ⓧ Also includes territories within each country category or regional group. Countries and territories in each country category or regional group are listed on page 148.

DEFINITIONS OF THE INDICATORS

Under-five mortality rate – Probability of dying between birth and exactly five years of age, expressed per 1,000 live births.

Reduction since 1990 (%) – Percentage reduction in the under-five mortality rate (U5MR) from 1990 to 2006. The United Nations Millennium Declaration in 2000 established a goal of a two-thirds (67 per cent) reduction in U5MR from 1990 to 2015. This indicator provides a current assessment of progress towards this goal.

GDP per capita – Gross domestic product (GDP) is the sum of value added by all resident producers plus any product taxes (less subsidies) not included in the valuation of output. GDP per capita is gross domestic product divided by midyear population. Growth is calculated from constant price GDP data in local currency.

Total fertility rate – Number of children who would be born per woman if she lived to the end of her childbearing years and bore children at each age in accordance with prevailing age-specific fertility rates.

MAIN DATA SOURCES

Under-five mortality rate – UNICEF, United Nations Population Division and United Nations Statistics Division.

GDP per capita – World Bank.

Fertility – United Nations Population Division.

NOTES - Data not available.

x Data refer to years or periods other than those specified in the column heading, differ from the standard definition or refer to only part of a country. Such data are not included in the calculation of regional and global averages.

⓪ A negative value indicates an increase in the under-five mortality rate since 1990.