

# TABLE 7. ECONOMIC INDICATORS

Countries and territories	GNI per capita (US\$) 2006	GDP per capita average annual growth rate (%)		Average annual rate of inflation (%) 1990-2006	% of population below US\$1 a day 1995-2005*	% of central government expenditure (1995-2005*) allocated to:			ODA inflow in millions US\$ 2005	ODA inflow as a % of recipient GNI 2005	Debt service as a % of exports of goods and services	
		1970-1990	1990-2006			health	education	defence			1990	2005
Afghanistan	250x	1.6x	-	-	-	-	-	-	2775	40	-	-
Albania	2960	-0.7x	5.2	20	<2	4	2	4	319	4	4x	2x
Algeria	3030	2	1.3	13	<2	4	24	17	371	0	62	19x
Andorra	d	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Angola	1980	0.4x	2.1	361	-	6x	15x	34x	442	2	7	9
Antigua and Barbuda	11210	6.5x	1.8	2	-	-	-	-	7	1	-	-
Argentina	5150	-1	1.3	6	7	5	5	3	100	0	30	12
Armenia	1930	-	5.2	78	<2	-	-	-	193	4	-	5x
Australia	35990	2	2.5	2	-	15	10	6	-	-	-	-
Austria	39590	2	1.9	1	-	14	10	2	-	-	-	-
Azerbaijan	1850	-	1.5	78	4	1	4	12	223	2	-	4x
Bahamas	14920x	2	0.4x	3x	-	16	20	3	-	-	-	-
Bahrain	14370x	-1.3x	2.3x	2x	-	8	15	14	0	0	-	-
Bangladesh	480	1	3	4	41	7	17	10	1321	2	17	5
Barbados	d	2	1.5x	3x	-	-	-	-	-2	0	14	5
Belarus	3380	-	2.8	180	<2	3	4	3	54	0	-	1x
Belgium	38600	2	1.8	2	-	16	3	3	-	-	-	-
Belize	3650	3	2.3	1	-	8	20	5	13	1	5	34
Benin	540	0	1.4	6	31	6x	31x	17x	349	8	7	6x
Bhutan	1410	4.7x	4.8	8	-	9	13	-	90	11	5x	5x
Bolivia	1100	-1	1.3	7	23	10	21	5	583	6	31	13
Bosnia and Herzegovina	2980	-	11.6x	5x	-	-	-	-	546	5	-	3x
Botswana	5900	8	4.8	8	28x	5	26	8	71	1	4	1
Brazil	4730	2	1.1	81	8	6	6	3	192	0	19	26
Brunei Darussalam	24100x	-2.1x	-0.8x	0x	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Bulgaria	3990	3.4x	2	55	<2	12	5	6	-	-	19	28
Burkina Faso	460	1	1.5	5	27	7x	17x	14x	660	13	6	10x
Burundi	100	1	-2.6	12	55	2	15	23	365	50	41	41
Cambodia	480	-	5.8x	3x	34	-	-	-	538	9	-	0x
Cameroon	1080	3	0.7	4	17	3	12	10	414	3	18	11x
Canada	36170	2	2.2	2	-	9	2	6	-	-	-	-
Cape Verde	2130	-	3.3	4	-	-	-	-	161	16	5	6
Central African Republic	360	-1	-0.6	3	67x	-	-	-	95	7	8	12x
Chad	480	-1	2.4	7	-	8x	8x	-	380	10	2	7x
Chile	6980	2	3.7	6	<2	14	17	7	152	0	20	15
China	2010	7	8.8	5	10	0	2	12	1757	0	10	3
Colombia	2740	2	0.8	15	7	9	20	13	511	0	39	34
Comoros	660	0.1x	-0.4	4	-	-	-	-	25	6	2	3x
Congo	950x	3	-0.8	8	-	4	4	10	1449	38	32	2
Congo, Democratic Republic of the	130	-2	-4.7	385	-	0	0	18	1828	26	5x	0x
Cook Islands	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	8	0	-	-
Costa Rica	4980	1	2.4	13	3	21	22	0	30	0	21	5
Côte d'Ivoire	870	-2	-0.5	6	15	4x	21x	4x	119	1	26	4
Croatia	9330	-	2.8	37	<2	13	8	4	125	0	-	27x
Cuba	1170x	-	3.5x	4x	-	23x	10x	-	88	0	-	-
Cyprus	18430x	5.9x	2.3x	4x	-	6	12	4	-	-	-	-
Czech Republic	12680	-	2.1	8	<2	16	10	4	-	-	-	10x
Denmark	51700	2	1.9	2	-	1	12	5	-	-	-	-
Djibouti	1060	-	-2.4	3	-	-	-	-	79	10	-	4x
Dominica	3960	4.7x	1.4	2	-	-	-	-	15	5	4	13
Dominican Republic	2850	2	3.7	11	3	10	13	4	77	0	7	6
Ecuador	2840	1	1	5	18	11x	18x	13x	210	1	27	28
Egypt	1350	4	2.4	7	3	3	15	9	926	1	18	6
El Salvador	2540	-2	1.6	5	19	13	15	3	199	1	14	7
Equatorial Guinea	8250	-	21.6	13	-	-	-	-	39	1	2	0x
Eritrea	200	-	0x	12x	-	-	-	-	355	47	-	13x
Estonia	11410	1.5x	4.9	26	<2	16	7	5	-	-	-	15x
Ethiopia	180	-	1.9	4	23	1	5	17	1937	17	33	4
Fiji	3300	0.6x	1.4x	3x	-	9	18	6	64	2	12	6x
Finland	40650	3	2.6	2	-	3	10	4	-	-	-	-
France	36550	2	1.6	1	-	16x	7x	6x	-	-	-	-

	GNI per capita (US\$) 2006	GDP per capita average annual growth rate (%)		Average annual rate of inflation (%) 1990-2006	% of population below US\$1 a day 1995-2005*	% of central government expenditure (1995-2005*) allocated to:			ODA inflow in millions US\$ 2005	ODA inflow as a % of recipient GNI 2005	Debt service as a % of exports of goods and services	
		1970-1990	1990-2006			health	education	defence			1990	2005
Gabon	5000	0	-1	6	-	-	-	-	54	1	4	11x
Gambia	310	1	0.3	8	59	7x	12x	4x	58	13	18	11
Georgia	1560	3	1	116	7	3	4	9	310	5	-	8x
Germany	36620	2.2x	1.4	1	-	19	1	4	-	-	-	-
Ghana	520	-2	2.1	25	45	7x	22x	5x	1120	11	21	6
Greece	21690	1	2.7	6	-	7	11	8	-	-	-	-
Grenada	4420	4.9x	2.3	2	-	10x	17x	-	45	9	2	6
Guatemala	2640	0	1.2	9	14	11x	17x	11x	254	1	11	5
Guinea	410	0.3x	1.3	8	-	3x	11x	29x	182	5	18	17x
Guinea-Bissau	190	0	-2.5	17	-	1x	3x	4x	79	28	21	11x
Guyana	1130	-2	3	8	<2x	-	-	-	137	18	-	5x
Haiti	480	0	-2	19	54	-	-	-	515	13	5	3
Holy See	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Honduras	1200	1	0.6	14	15	10x	19x	7x	681	8	30	7
Hungary	10950	3	3.2	14	<2	6	5	3	-	-	30	30
Iceland	50580	3	2.3	4	-	26	10	-	-	-	-	-
India	820	2	4.4	6	34	2	2	13	1724	0	25	18x
Indonesia	1420	5	2.2	15	8	1	4	7	2524	1	31	20x
Iran (Islamic Republic of)	3000	-2	2.5	23	<2	6	7	14	104	0	1	4x
Iraq	2170x	-4.3x	-	-	-	-	-	-	21654	0	-	-
Ireland	45580	3	6	4	-	16	14	3	-	-	-	-
Israel	18580x	2	1.5x	7x	-	13	15	19	-	-	-	-
Italy	32020	3	1.3	3	-	3	10	3	-	-	-	-
Jamaica	3480	-1	0.7	16	<2	7	15	2	36	0	20	16
Japan	38410	3	0.9	-1	-	2x	6x	4x	-	-	18	5
Jordan	2660	2.5x	1.8	2	<2	10	16	19	622	5	18x	7x
Kazakhstan	3790	-	2.6	83	<2	4	4	5	229	1	-	38x
Kenya	580	1	0	11	23	7	26	6	768	4	26	4
Kiribati	1230	-5	1.9	2	-	-	-	-	28	22	-	22x
Korea, Democratic People's Republic of	a	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	81	0	-	-
Korea, Republic of	17690	6	4.5	4	<2	0	14	10	-	-	10x	10x
Kuwait	30630x	-6.8x	0.6x	4x	-	6	12	15	-	-	-	-
Kyrgyzstan	490	-	-0.9	51	<2	11	20	10	268	12	-	11x
Lao People's Democratic Republic	500	-	4.1	26	27	-	-	-	296	12	8	8x
Latvia	8100	3	4.2	23	<2	11	6	4	-	-	-	18x
Lebanon	5490	-	2.5	9	-	2	7	11	243	1	1x	63x
Lesotho	1030	3	2.3	8	36	6	25	5	69	4	4	5
Liberia	140	-4	2.2	44	36x	5x	11x	9x	236	54	-	0x
Libyan Arab Jamahiriya	7380	-4.8x	-	-	-	-	-	-	24	0	-	-
Liechtenstein	d	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Lithuania	7870	-	2.5	32	<2	10	7	4	-	-	-	13x
Luxembourg	76040	3	3.3	2	-	13	10	1	-	-	-	-
Madagascar	280	-2	-0.5	15	61	8	13	5	929	17	32	14
Malawi	170	0	1.1	28	21	7x	12x	5x	575	28	23	6x
Malaysia	5490	4	3.2	3	<2	6	23	11	32	0	12	5
Maldives	2680	-	4.2x	1x	-	9	14	10	67	9	4	7
Mali	440	-1	2.2	5	36	2x	9x	8x	691	13	8	5x
Malta	13610x	7	2.7x	3x	-	14	13	2	0	0	0x	3x
Marshall Islands	3000	-	-2.2	5	-	-	-	-	57	31	-	-
Mauritania	740	-1	0.5	8	26	4x	23x	-	190	11	24	20x
Mauritius	5450	5.1x	3.7	6	-	9	16	1	32	0	6	6
Mexico	7870	2	1.5	14	3	5	25	3	189	0	16	17
Micronesia (Federated States of)	2380	-	-0.2	2	-	-	-	-	106	42	-	-
Moldova, Republic of	1100	1.8x	-2	57	<2	13	9	1	192	6	-	10x
Monaco	d	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Mongolia	880	-	3.3x	11x	11	6	9	9	212	12	-	2x
Montenegro	3860	-	2.6x	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Morocco	1900	2	1.6	2	<2	3	18	13	652	1	18	11
Mozambique	340	-1x	4.4	21	36	5x	10x	35x	1286	21	21	3
Myanmar	220x	2	6.6x	24x	-	5	15	22	145	0	17	3x
Namibia	3230	-2.3x	1.5	9	35x	10x	22x	7x	123	2	12	4

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	GNI per capita (US\$) 2006	GDP per capita average annual growth rate (%)		Average annual rate of inflation (%) 1990-2006	% of population below US\$1 a day 1995-2005*	% of central government expenditure (1995-2005*) allocated to:			ODA inflow in millions US\$ 2005	ODA inflow as a % of recipient GNI 2005	Debt service as a % of exports of goods and services	
		1970-1990	1990-2006			health	education	defence			1990	2005
Nauru	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	9	0	-	-
Nepal	290	1	1.9	6	24	5	18	11	428	6	12x	5x
Netherlands	42670	2	1.8	2	-	10	11	4	-	-	-	-
New Zealand	27250	1	2.1	2	-	18	20	3	-	-	-	-
Nicaragua	1000	-4	1.9	22	45	13x	15x	6x	740	15	2	6
Niger	260	-2	-0.5	4	61	-	-	-	515	15	12	6x
Nigeria	640	-1	0.7	22	71	1x	3x	3x	6437	9	22	16
Niue	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	21	0	-	-
Norway	66530	3	2.6	3	-	16	6	5	-	-	-	-
Occupied Palestinian Territory	1230x	-	-2.8x	4x	-	-	-	-	1102	25	-	-
Oman	9070x	3	1.8x	1x	-	7	15	33	31	0	12	7
Pakistan	770	3	1.4	10	17	1	1	20	1666	2	16	9
Palau	7990	-	-	3x	-	-	-	-	23	15	-	-
Panama	4890	0	2.3	2	7	18	16	-	20	0	3	17
Papua New Guinea	770	-1	0.2	8	-	7	22	4	266	6	37	9
Paraguay	1400	3	-0.5	11	14	7x	22x	11x	51	1	12	11
Peru	2920	-1	2.3	14	11	13	7	-	398	1	6	25
Philippines	1420	1	1.7	7	15	2	19	5	562	1	23	16
Poland	8190	-	4.3	14	<2	11	12	4	-	-	4	28
Portugal	18100	3	1.9	4	<2x	16	16	3	-	-	-	-
Qatar	12000x	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Romania	4850	0.9x	2	62	<2	14	7	5	-	-	0	17
Russian Federation	5780	-	0.6	78	<2	9	4	13	-	-	-	9x
Rwanda	250	1	0.3	9	60	5x	26x	-	576	28	10	7
Saint Kitts and Nevis	8840	6.3x	2.8	3	-	-	-	-	4	1	3	23
Saint Lucia	5110	5.3x	1.1	2	-	-	-	-	11	1	2	6
Saint Vincent and the Grenadines	3930	3	1.7	3	-	12	16	-	5	1	3	11
Samoa	2270	-0.1x	2.5	6	-	-	-	-	44	12	5	5
San Marino	d	-	-	-	-	18	9	-	-	-	-	-
Sao Tome and Principe	780	-	0.5x	34x	-	-	-	-	32	47	28	31x
Saudi Arabia	12510x	-2	0.1x	3x	-	6x	14x	36x	26	0	-	-
Senegal	750	0	1.2	4	17	3	14	7	689	8	14	9x
Serbia	3910	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Seychelles	8650	3	1.4	2	-	10	9	4	19	3	7	6
Sierra Leone	240	0	-0.8	20	57x	10x	13x	10x	343	28	8	8
Singapore	29320	6	3.7	0	-	6	22	29	-	-	-	-
Slovakia	9870	-	2.9	8	<2	18	4	5	-	-	-	13x
Slovenia	18890	-	3.3	16	<2	15	13	3	0	0	10x	16x
Solomon Islands	680	3	-2.3	8	-	-	-	-	198	67	10	7x
Somalia	130x	-1	-	-	-	1x	2x	38x	236	0	25x	-
South Africa	5390	0	0.8	9	11	-	-	-	700	0	-	6x
Spain	27570	2	2.5	4	-	15	2	4	-	-	-	-
Sri Lanka	1300	3	3.8	9	6	6	10	18	1189	5	10	4
Sudan	810	0	3.7	37	-	1	8	28	1829	8	4	6
Suriname	3200	-2.2x	1.4	55	-	-	-	-	44	4	-	-
Swaziland	2430	2	0.4	11	48	8	20	8	46	2	6	2
Sweden	43580	2	2.2	2	-	3	6	5	-	-	-	-
Switzerland	57230	1	0.7	1	-	0	4	6	-	-	-	-
Syrian Arab Republic	1570	2	1.4	7	-	2	9	24	78	0	20	2
Tajikistan	390	-	-3.1	109	7	2	4	9	241	11	-	6x
Tanzania, United Republic of	350	-	1.6	15	58	6x	8x	16x	1505	12	25	2
Thailand	2990	5	2.8	3	<2	8	20	6	-171	0	14	14
The former Yugoslav Republic of Macedonia	3060	-	0.2	34	<2	-	-	-	230	4	-	9x
Timor-Leste	840	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	185	31	-	-
Togo	350	-1	-0.1	4	-	5x	20x	11x	87	4	8	0x
Tonga	2170	-	1.9	4	-	7x	13x	-	32	14	2	2x
Trinidad and Tobago	13340	1	4.7	5	12x	8	17	2	-2	0	18	4x
Tunisia	2970	3	3.3	4	<2	5	20	5	376	1	22	12
Turkey	5400	2	1.9	57	3	3	10	8	464	0	27	29
Turkmenistan	1340x	-	-6.8x	408x	12x	-	-	-	28	0	-	30x
Tuvalu	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	9	0	-	-

	GNI per capita (US\$) 2006	GDP per capita average annual growth rate (%)		Average annual rate of inflation (%) 1990-2006	% of population below US\$1 a day 1995-2005*	% of central government expenditure (1995-2005*) allocated to:			ODA inflow in millions US\$ 2005	ODA inflow as a % of recipient GNI 2005	Debt service as a % of exports of goods and services	
		1970-1990	1990-2006			health	education	defence			1990	2005
Uganda	300	-	3.1	8	85x	2x	15x	26x	1198	15	47	7
Ukraine	1950	-	-1.5	104	<2	3	6	3	410	1	-	10x
United Arab Emirates	23950x	-4.8x	-0.9x	3x	-	7	17	30	-	-	-	-
United Kingdom	40180	2	2.5	3	-	15	4	7	-	-	-	-
United States	44970	2	2.1	2	-	24	3	20	-	-	-	-
Uruguay	5310	1	1.2	20	<2	7	8	4	15	0	31	27
Uzbekistan	610	-	0.7	117	<2	-	-	-	172	1	-	21x
Vanuatu	1710	-0.5x	-0.3	3	-	-	-	-	39	12	2	1
Venezuela (Bolivarian Republic of)	6070	-2	-0.6	36	19	8	21	5	49	0	22	9
Viet Nam	690	-	6	10	<2x	4	14	-	1905	4	7x	3x
Yemen	760	-	1.5	18	16	4	22	19	336	3	4	2
Zambia	630	-2	0	35	64	13	14	4	945	16	13	22x
Zimbabwe	340x	0	-2.4	76	56	8	24	7	368	8	19	6x

## SUMMARY INDICATORS

Sub-Saharan Africa	851	-	1.1	35	43	-	-	-	28779	5	11	10
Eastern and Southern Africa	1171	-	1.2	38	34	-	-	-	12571	4	6	6
West and Central Africa	553	-	1	29	52	-	-	-	16208	9	20	15
Middle East and North Africa	2104	0	2.2	15	4	5	13	15	28451	3	21	14
South Asia	777	2	3.9	6	32	2	3	14	9260	1	21	-
East Asia and Pacific	2371	6	6.7	5	9	1	7	11	8968	0	16	6
Latin America and Caribbean	4847	1	1.4	37	9	7	15	4	5363	0	20	18
CEE/CIS	4264	-	1.1	74	2	7	6	9	4006	0	-	18
Industrialized countries <sup>§</sup>	37217	2	1.9	2	-	18	4	12	-	-	-	-
Developing countries <sup>§</sup>	1967	3	4.1	19	20	3	9	10	82952	1	18	13
Least developed countries <sup>§</sup>	438	-	2.3	62	38	5	14	14	25979	10	13	8
World	7406	2	2.3	8	19	14	5	11	84828	0	18	14

§ Also includes territories within each country category or regional group. Countries and territories in each country category or regional group are listed on page 148.

## DEFINITIONS OF THE INDICATORS

**GNI per capita** – Gross national income (GNI) is the sum of value added by all resident producers plus any product taxes (less subsidies) not included in the valuation of output plus net receipts of primary income (compensation of employees and property income) from abroad. GNI per capita is gross national income divided by midyear population. GNI per capita in US dollars is converted using the World Bank Atlas method.

**GDP per capita** – Gross domestic product (GDP) is the sum of value added by all resident producers plus any product taxes (less subsidies) not included in the valuation of output. GDP per capita is gross domestic product divided by midyear population. Growth is calculated from constant price GDP data in local currency.

**% of population below US\$1 a day** – Percentage of the population living on less than US\$1.08 a day at 1993 international prices (equivalent to US\$1 a day in 1985 prices, adjusted for purchasing power parity). As a result of revisions in purchasing power parity exchange rates, poverty rates for individual countries cannot be compared with poverty rates reported in previous editions.

**ODA** – Net official development assistance.

**Debt service** – Sum of interest payments and repayments of principal on external public and publicly guaranteed long-term debts.

## MAIN DATA SOURCES

**GNI per capita** – World Bank.

**GDP per capita** – World Bank.

**Rate of inflation** – World Bank.

**% of population below US\$1 a day** – World Bank.

**Expenditure on health, education and defence** – International Monetary Fund (IMF).

**ODA** – Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development (OECD).

**Debt service** – World Bank.

## NOTES

a: low income (\$905 or less).  
b: lower-middle income (\$906 to \$3,595).  
c: upper-middle income (\$3,596 to \$11,115).  
d: high income (\$11,116 or more).

- Data not available.

x Data refer to years or periods other than those specified in the column heading, differ from the standard definition or refer to only part of a country. Such data are not included in the calculation of regional and global averages.

\* Data refer to the most recent year available during the period specified in the column heading.