

TABLE 6. DEMOGRAPHIC INDICATORS

Countries and territories	Population (thousands) 2006		Population annual growth rate (%)		Crude death rate			Crude birth rate			Life expectancy			Total fertility rate 2006	% of population urbanized 2006	Average annual growth rate of urban population (%)	
	under 18	under 5	1970-1990	1990-2006	1970	1990	2006	1970	1990	2006	1970	1990	2006	2006	2006	1970-1990	1990-2006
	Afghanistan	13982	4823	0.3	4.5	29	23	20	52	52	49	35	41	43	7.2	23	2.9
Albania	1003	250	2.2	-0.2	8	6	6	33	24	16	67	72	76	2.1	46	2.9	1.2
Algeria	11870	3213	3.0	1.7	16	7	5	49	32	21	53	67	72	2.4	64	4.4	3.0
Andorra	14	4	3.9	2.1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	91	3.8	1.9
Angola	8797	3082	2.7	2.8	27	24	21	52	53	48	37	40	42	6.5	54	7.3	5.2
Antigua and Barbuda	28	8	-0.6	1.9	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	38	-0.3	2.4
Argentina	12277	3346	1.5	1.1	9	8	8	23	22	18	66	71	75	2.3	90	2.0	1.4
Armenia	789	164	1.7	-1.0	5	8	9	23	21	12	70	68	72	1.3	64	2.3	-1.4
Australia	4803	1267	1.4	1.2	9	7	7	20	15	12	71	77	81	1.8	88	1.4	1.4
Austria	1584	394	0.2	0.5	13	11	9	15	12	9	70	76	80	1.4	66	0.2	0.5
Azerbaijan	2604	547	1.7	1.0	7	7	7	29	27	15	65	66	67	1.7	52	2.0	0.7
Bahamas	106	28	2.0	1.6	7	6	6	31	24	17	66	70	73	2.0	91	3.1	2.1
Bahrain	226	65	4.0	2.5	9	4	3	40	29	18	62	72	75	2.4	97	4.3	3.1
Bangladesh	64194	18951	2.4	2.0	20	12	8	45	35	26	44	54	63	2.9	25	7.2	3.6
Barbados	67	17	0.6	0.5	9	8	7	22	16	11	69	75	77	1.5	53	1.0	1.6
Belarus	1936	455	0.6	-0.3	7	11	15	16	14	9	71	71	69	1.2	73	2.7	0.2
Belgium	2138	561	0.2	0.3	12	11	10	14	12	11	71	76	79	1.6	97	0.3	0.4
Belize	123	36	2.1	2.6	8	5	4	40	35	26	66	72	76	3.0	48	1.7	2.7
Benin	4437	1488	3.0	3.3	22	15	12	47	47	41	46	53	56	5.6	40	6.7	4.3
Bhutan	252	61	3.0	1.1	23	14	7	47	38	19	41	52	65	2.3	11	6.1	4.0
Bolivia	4131	1243	2.3	2.1	20	11	8	46	36	28	46	59	65	3.6	65	4.0	3.1
Bosnia and Herzegovina	842	195	0.9	-0.6	7	7	9	23	15	9	66	72	75	1.2	46	2.8	0.5
Botswana	784	216	3.3	1.9	13	7	15	45	35	25	55	64	49	3.0	58	11.8	4.0
Brazil	62408	18092	2.2	1.5	10	7	6	35	24	20	59	66	72	2.3	85	3.7	2.3
Brunei Darussalam	131	40	3.4	2.5	7	3	3	36	28	22	67	74	77	2.4	74	3.7	3.2
Bulgaria	1331	341	0.2	-0.9	9	12	15	16	12	9	71	71	73	1.3	70	1.4	-0.5
Burkina Faso	7573	2605	2.4	3.0	24	17	15	51	49	45	42	50	52	6.1	19	6.8	4.9
Burundi	4249	1461	2.4	2.3	20	19	16	44	48	46	44	46	49	6.8	10	7.3	5.4
Cambodia	6261	1690	1.7	2.4	20	12	9	42	44	26	44	55	59	3.3	20	2.0	5.4
Cameroon	8791	2851	2.9	2.5	19	13	15	45	42	36	46	55	50	4.5	56	6.4	4.4
Canada	6948	1716	1.2	1.0	7	7	7	17	14	10	73	77	80	1.5	80	1.3	1.3
Cape Verde	240	73	1.4	2.4	12	8	5	40	39	30	56	65	71	3.5	58	5.5	4.1
Central African Republic	2107	668	2.4	2.2	22	16	19	42	42	37	42	50	44	4.7	38	3.9	2.4
Chad	5528	1943	2.5	3.4	21	16	16	46	48	46	45	52	50	6.3	26	5.5	4.7
Chile	4897	1233	1.6	1.4	10	6	5	29	23	15	62	73	78	1.9	88	2.1	1.7
China	348276	84390	1.6	0.9	8	7	7	33	21	13	62	68	73	1.7	41	3.9	3.4
Colombia	16233	4438	2.2	1.7	9	6	6	38	27	19	61	68	73	2.3	73	3.2	2.0
Comoros	395	129	3.3	2.8	18	11	7	50	41	34	48	56	65	4.5	38	5.1	4.6
Congo	1788	587	3.0	2.6	14	11	12	44	39	36	54	57	54	4.6	61	4.7	3.3
Congo, Democratic Republic of the	32671	11843	3.1	2.9	20	18	18	48	49	50	45	47	46	6.7	33	2.6	3.9
Cook Islands	5	2	-0.9	-1.7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	73	-0.5	-0.2
Costa Rica	1490	393	2.6	2.2	7	4	4	33	27	18	67	75	79	2.1	62	4.0	3.5
Côte d'Ivoire	9179	2849	4.4	2.5	18	13	16	51	45	36	49	54	48	4.6	45	6.1	3.3
Croatia	859	205	0.4	0.1	10	11	12	15	12	9	69	72	76	1.3	57	1.9	0.4
Cuba	2630	652	1.0	0.4	7	7	8	29	17	11	70	74	78	1.5	75	2.0	0.5
Cyprus	202	49	0.5	1.4	10	8	7	19	19	12	71	76	79	1.6	69	3.0	1.6
Czech Republic	1857	466	0.2	-0.1	12	12	11	16	12	9	70	72	76	1.2	73	2.1	-0.2
Denmark	1210	321	0.2	0.3	10	12	10	16	12	11	73	75	78	1.8	86	0.5	0.4
Djibouti	368	107	6.2	2.4	21	14	12	49	42	29	43	51	54	4.1	87	7.3	3.2
Dominica	23	6	0.3	-0.1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	73	2.1	0.3
Dominican Republic	3760	1110	2.3	1.7	11	6	6	42	29	24	58	67	72	2.9	68	3.9	3.0
Ecuador	5064	1414	2.7	1.6	12	6	5	42	29	22	58	68	75	2.6	63	4.4	2.4
Egypt	29263	8634	2.2	1.9	17	9	6	41	32	25	50	62	71	3.0	43	2.4	1.8
El Salvador	2685	775	1.8	1.8	12	7	6	44	30	23	57	65	72	2.7	60	2.9	3.0
Equatorial Guinea	241	81	0.8	2.4	25	19	15	41	42	39	40	47	51	5.4	39	2.0	3.1
Eritrea	2330	808	2.7	2.5	21	16	10	47	41	40	43	48	57	5.2	20	3.8	3.9
Estonia	261	67	0.7	-1.0	11	13	14	15	14	11	71	69	71	1.5	69	1.1	-1.2
Ethiopia	41299	13439	2.7	2.9	21	18	13	49	47	39	43	47	52	5.4	16	4.6	4.4
Fiji	321	90	1.6	0.9	8	6	7	34	29	22	60	67	69	2.8	51	2.5	2.2

	Population (thousands) 2006		Population annual growth rate (%)		Crude death rate			Crude birth rate			Life expectancy			Total fertility rate 2006	% of population urbanized 2006	Average annual growth rate of urban population (%)	
	under 18	under 5	1970-1990	1990-2006	1970	1990	2006	1970	1990	2006	1970	1990	2006	2006	2006	1970-1990	1990-2006
	Finland	1097	286	0.4	0.3	10	10	10	14	13	11	70	75	79	1.8	61	1.4
France	13555	3834	0.6	0.5	11	9	9	17	13	12	72	77	80	1.9	77	0.8	0.7
Gabon	554	158	2.8	2.2	20	11	12	34	36	26	47	61	56	3.1	84	6.6	3.5
Gambia	784	261	3.5	3.4	28	15	11	50	43	36	37	51	59	4.8	55	6.8	5.7
Georgia	1043	237	0.7	-1.3	9	9	12	19	16	11	67	71	71	1.4	52	1.5	-1.6
Germany	14517	3548	0.1	0.2	12	11	10	14	11	8	71	75	79	1.4	75	0.1	0.4
Ghana	10452	3195	2.7	2.4	16	11	10	45	40	30	49	57	59	4.0	49	3.9	4.2
Greece	1917	513	0.7	0.6	8	9	10	17	10	9	72	77	79	1.3	59	1.3	0.6
Grenada	43	10	0.1	0.6	9	10	8	28	28	18	64	66	68	2.3	31	0.1	0.3
Guatemala	6463	2066	2.5	2.4	15	9	6	44	39	34	52	62	70	4.3	48	3.2	3.3
Guinea	4576	1544	2.3	2.6	27	19	12	50	47	41	38	47	55	5.6	33	5.1	3.7
Guinea-Bissau	889	322	2.8	3.0	29	23	19	49	50	50	36	42	46	7.1	30	5.9	3.3
Guyana	268	73	0.1	0.1	11	9	9	38	25	18	60	62	66	2.4	28	0.2	-0.2
Haiti	4190	1244	2.1	1.8	18	13	10	39	37	28	47	54	60	3.7	39	4.1	3.6
Holy See	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Honduras	3235	943	3.0	2.2	15	7	6	47	38	28	52	66	70	3.4	47	4.6	3.2
Hungary	1935	475	0.0	-0.2	11	14	13	15	12	9	69	69	73	1.3	67	0.5	-0.1
Iceland	78	21	1.1	1.0	7	7	6	21	17	14	74	78	82	2.0	93	1.4	1.1
India	445361	126843	2.2	1.8	16	10	8	38	32	24	49	59	64	2.9	29	3.5	2.6
Indonesia	76870	21720	2.1	1.4	17	9	6	41	26	19	48	61	70	2.2	49	5.0	4.4
Iran (Islamic Republic of)	24682	6270	3.4	1.3	14	7	5	43	35	20	54	64	71	2.0	67	4.9	2.5
Iraq	13691	4223	3.0	2.7	12	8	10	46	39	33	56	63	58	4.4	67	4.1	2.4
Ireland	1047	315	0.9	1.1	11	9	7	22	15	16	71	75	79	2.0	61	1.3	1.6
Israel	2231	679	2.2	2.6	7	6	5	27	22	20	71	76	80	2.8	92	2.6	2.7
Italy	9886	2729	0.3	0.2	10	10	10	17	10	9	72	77	80	1.4	68	0.4	0.3
Jamaica	1011	277	1.2	0.8	8	7	7	35	25	20	68	72	72	2.5	53	2.1	1.3
Japan	21393	5622	0.8	0.2	7	7	9	19	10	9	72	79	82	1.3	66	1.7	0.5
Jordan	2460	718	3.5	3.5	16	6	4	52	36	26	54	67	72	3.2	83	4.8	4.4
Kazakhstan	4595	1253	1.2	-0.5	9	9	10	26	23	19	62	67	66	2.2	58	1.7	-0.3
Kenya	18155	6161	3.7	2.8	15	10	12	51	42	39	52	60	53	5.0	21	6.5	3.7
Kiribati	35	10	2.5	1.7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	50	4.0	4.0
Korea, Democratic People's Republic of	6744	1606	1.7	1.0	7	6	10	35	21	14	62	71	67	1.9	62	2.1	1.4
Korea, Republic of	10616	2369	1.5	0.7	9	6	6	31	16	9	60	71	78	1.2	81	4.5	1.3
Kuwait	769	236	5.3	1.6	6	2	2	48	24	18	66	75	77	2.2	98	6.0	1.6
Kyrgyzstan	1959	504	2.0	1.1	11	8	8	31	31	21	60	66	66	2.5	36	2.0	0.8
Lao People's Democratic Republic	2682	715	2.3	2.2	19	13	7	44	43	27	46	54	64	3.3	21	4.7	4.1
Latvia	427	102	0.6	-0.9	11	13	14	14	14	9	70	69	72	1.3	68	1.3	-1.1
Lebanon	1367	363	1.0	1.9	9	7	7	33	26	18	65	69	72	2.2	87	2.7	2.2
Lesotho	952	272	2.2	1.4	17	11	19	43	36	30	49	59	42	3.5	19	5.7	2.0
Liberia	1922	690	2.2	3.2	22	21	19	49	50	50	42	43	45	6.8	59	4.9	4.9
Libyan Arab Jamahiriya	2154	676	3.9	2.0	16	5	4	49	26	24	51	68	74	2.8	85	6.7	2.5
Liechtenstein	7	2	1.5	1.2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	22	1.6	1.5
Lithuania	713	151	0.8	-0.5	9	11	12	17	15	9	71	71	73	1.3	66	2.4	-0.6
Luxembourg	101	27	0.6	1.2	12	11	9	13	13	12	70	75	79	1.7	83	1.0	1.3
Madagascar	9613	3142	2.8	2.9	21	15	10	47	44	37	44	51	59	4.9	27	5.3	3.8
Malawi	7286	2425	3.7	2.3	24	18	16	56	50	42	41	49	47	5.7	18	7.0	4.8
Malaysia	9623	2758	2.6	2.3	9	5	4	37	30	21	61	70	74	2.7	68	4.5	4.3
Maldives	123	30	2.9	2.1	17	9	6	40	40	23	50	60	68	2.6	30	6.8	3.0
Mali	6528	2247	2.3	2.8	26	20	15	52	52	48	39	47	54	6.6	31	4.7	4.6
Malta	85	20	0.9	0.7	9	8	8	17	15	10	70	76	79	1.4	96	0.9	1.1
Marshall Islands	22	6	4.2	1.3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	67	4.3	1.5
Mauritania	1415	456	2.6	2.8	18	11	8	45	40	33	47	57	64	4.5	41	7.6	2.9
Mauritius	360	94	1.2	1.1	7	6	7	28	20	15	62	69	73	1.9	42	1.4	0.8
Mexico	37911	10445	2.4	1.4	10	5	5	44	28	20	61	70	76	2.3	76	3.4	1.7
Micronesia (Federated States of)	50	14	2.2	0.9	9	7	6	41	34	27	62	66	68	3.9	22	2.4	0.0
Moldova, Republic of	975	213	1.0	-0.8	10	10	12	18	19	11	65	68	69	1.4	47	2.9	-0.8
Monaco	6	2	1.2	0.5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	100	1.2	0.5
Mongolia	918	233	2.8	1.0	14	9	7	42	33	19	53	61	66	1.9	57	4.0	1.0
Montenegro	145	38	0.6	0.1	3	5	9	10	11	13	69	75	74	1.8	-	-	-

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	under 18	under 5	1970-1990	1990-2006	1970	1990	2006	1970	1990	2006	1970	1990	2006	2006	2006	1970-1990	1990-2006
Morocco	11135	2978	2.4	1.4	17	8	6	47	30	21	52	64	71	2.4	59	4.1	2.6
Mozambique	10674	3670	1.8	2.7	25	20	20	48	43	41	39	43	42	5.2	35	8.3	5.9
Myanmar	15772	4146	2.1	1.2	15	11	10	40	27	19	51	59	61	2.1	31	2.5	2.6
Namibia	942	248	3.0	2.3	15	9	13	43	42	26	53	62	52	3.3	36	4.1	3.9
Nauru	4	1	1.7	0.6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	100	1.7	0.6
Nepal	12487	3626	2.3	2.3	21	13	8	42	39	29	43	54	63	3.4	16	6.3	6.1
Netherlands	3592	987	0.7	0.6	8	9	9	17	13	12	74	77	79	1.7	81	1.2	1.6
New Zealand	1066	284	1.0	1.2	9	8	7	22	17	14	71	75	80	2.0	86	1.2	1.3
Nicaragua	2446	671	2.7	1.8	13	7	5	47	37	25	54	64	72	2.8	59	3.3	2.5
Niger	7455	2713	3.1	3.5	26	22	14	58	56	50	40	46	56	7.3	17	5.9	4.1
Nigeria	73703	24503	2.8	2.7	22	18	17	47	47	41	42	47	47	5.5	49	5.3	4.8
Niue	1	0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	37	-	-
Norway	1092	284	0.4	0.6	10	11	9	17	14	12	74	77	80	1.8	77	0.9	1.1
Occupied Palestinian Territory	2039	673	3.4	3.7	19	7	4	49	46	37	54	68	73	5.3	72	4.5	4.0
Oman	1014	269	4.5	2.0	17	4	3	50	38	22	49	70	75	3.1	71	9.3	2.6
Pakistan	70673	19012	3.2	2.2	16	11	7	43	42	27	51	60	65	3.6	35	4.2	3.1
Palau	8	2	1.4	1.9	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	68	2.2	1.8
Panama	1172	344	2.4	1.9	8	5	5	38	26	21	65	72	75	2.6	72	3.0	3.7
Papua New Guinea	2899	898	2.4	2.5	19	11	10	42	37	31	43	54	57	4.0	13	3.9	2.7
Paraguay	2522	731	2.7	2.2	7	6	6	37	33	25	65	68	71	3.2	59	4.0	3.4
Peru	10318	2815	2.5	1.5	14	7	6	42	30	21	53	65	71	2.5	73	3.4	1.8
Philippines	36430	11027	2.6	2.1	11	7	5	40	33	27	57	65	71	3.3	63	4.5	3.8
Poland	7684	1765	0.8	0.0	8	10	10	17	15	9	70	71	75	1.2	62	1.6	0.1
Portugal	1996	557	0.7	0.4	11	10	11	21	12	11	67	74	78	1.5	58	1.8	1.6
Qatar	204	64	7.2	3.5	13	3	2	34	23	17	60	69	75	2.7	96	7.4	3.7
Romania	4276	1058	0.7	-0.5	9	11	12	21	14	10	68	69	72	1.3	54	2.2	-0.5
Russian Federation	27839	7195	0.7	-0.2	9	12	16	14	14	11	69	68	65	1.3	73	1.5	-0.3
Rwanda	4844	1617	3.3	1.6	20	33	17	53	49	44	44	33	46	6.0	20	5.9	9.9
Saint Kitts and Nevis	17	5	-0.5	1.3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	32	-0.4	0.7
Saint Lucia	55	15	1.4	1.1	8	7	7	41	25	19	64	71	73	2.2	28	2.4	0.7
Saint Vincent and the Grenadines	42	12	0.9	0.6	11	7	7	40	25	20	61	69	71	2.2	46	3.0	1.4
Samoa	88	25	0.6	0.9	10	7	5	39	34	26	55	65	71	4.1	23	0.8	1.3
San Marino	6	2	1.2	1.5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	89	3.1	1.4
Sao Tome and Principe	75	23	2.3	1.8	13	10	8	47	38	33	55	62	65	4.0	59	4.2	3.7
Saudi Arabia	9671	2879	5.2	2.5	18	5	4	48	36	25	52	68	72	3.5	81	7.5	2.8
Senegal	5888	1913	2.9	2.7	21	12	9	48	43	36	45	57	63	4.9	42	4.2	3.1
Serbia	2222	605	0.8	0.2	9	10	11	18	15	13	68	71	74	1.8	-	-	-
Seychelles	44	15	1.6	1.1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	50	4.8	1.2
Sierra Leone	2827	999	2.1	2.1	29	26	23	47	48	46	35	39	42	6.5	41	4.8	4.1
Singapore	1010	207	1.9	2.3	5	5	5	23	18	9	69	75	80	1.3	100	1.9	2.3
Slovakia	1114	259	0.7	0.2	10	10	10	19	15	10	70	72	74	1.2	56	2.3	0.1
Slovenia	349	89	0.7	0.2	10	10	10	17	11	9	69	73	78	1.3	51	2.3	0.3
Solomon Islands	226	70	3.3	2.7	10	12	7	46	40	31	54	57	63	4.0	17	5.5	4.2
Somalia	4261	1507	3.1	1.4	24	22	17	51	46	44	40	42	47	6.2	36	4.5	2.6
South Africa	18349	5254	2.4	1.7	14	8	16	38	29	23	53	62	50	2.7	60	2.9	2.6
Spain	7671	2268	0.7	0.8	9	8	9	20	10	11	72	77	81	1.4	77	1.4	0.9
Sri Lanka	5576	1483	1.6	0.7	8	7	7	31	21	15	65	70	72	1.9	15	1.0	-0.1
Sudan	17697	5483	2.9	2.3	20	14	10	47	41	32	44	53	58	4.4	42	5.3	5.1
Suriname	160	45	0.4	0.8	8	6	7	37	24	20	63	68	70	2.5	74	2.4	1.3
Swaziland	536	147	3.2	1.7	18	10	20	50	41	29	48	59	40	3.6	24	7.5	2.1
Sweden	1925	499	0.3	0.4	10	11	10	14	14	11	74	78	81	1.8	84	0.4	0.5
Switzerland	1500	362	0.5	0.5	9	9	8	16	12	9	73	78	81	1.4	76	1.6	1.2
Syrian Arab Republic	8342	2500	3.5	2.6	13	5	3	47	37	27	55	68	74	3.2	51	4.1	2.9
Tajikistan	3090	858	2.9	1.4	10	8	6	40	39	28	60	63	66	3.5	25	2.2	-0.2
Tanzania, United Republic of	20171	6953	3.1	2.7	18	15	13	48	44	40	47	51	52	5.3	25	7.5	4.4
Thailand	16522	4514	1.9	1.0	10	7	9	37	19	15	59	67	70	1.8	33	3.6	1.6
The former Yugoslav Republic of Macedonia	486	117	1.0	0.4	8	8	9	24	17	11	66	71	74	1.5	70	2.0	1.6
Timor-Leste	570	190	1.0	2.6	22	18	9	46	43	42	40	46	60	6.7	27	3.4	4.1
Togo	3192	1045	3.1	3.0	18	12	10	48	44	38	48	58	58	5.0	41	4.9	4.9

	Population (thousands) 2006		Population annual growth rate (%)		Crude death rate			Crude birth rate			Life expectancy			Total fertility rate 2006	% of population urbanized 2006	Average annual growth rate of urban population (%)	
	under 18	under 5	1970-1990	1990-2006	1970	1990	2006	1970	1990	2006	1970	1990	2006			1970-1990	1990-2006
	Tonga	44	12	-0.2	0.3	6	6	6	37	30	25	65	70	73	3.8	24	0.4
Trinidad and Tobago	365	93	1.2	0.5	7	7	8	27	21	15	66	70	69	1.6	13	-0.5	2.9
Tunisia	3225	823	2.4	1.4	14	6	6	39	27	17	54	69	74	1.9	66	3.8	2.0
Turkey	24632	6630	2.3	1.6	12	8	6	39	26	19	56	65	72	2.2	68	4.5	2.4
Turkmenistan	1865	491	2.6	1.8	11	8	8	37	35	22	58	63	63	2.6	47	2.3	2.0
Tuvalu	4	1	1.3	0.7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	57	4.6	2.7
Uganda	16828	5840	3.2	3.2	16	15	14	49	50	47	50	51	50	6.6	13	5.7	4.1
Ukraine	8676	2001	0.4	-0.6	9	13	16	15	13	9	71	70	68	1.2	68	1.4	-0.5
United Arab Emirates	976	315	10.6	5.1	11	3	1	36	27	16	61	73	78	2.3	77	10.5	5.0
United Kingdom	13155	3467	0.1	0.3	12	11	10	16	14	12	72	76	79	1.8	90	0.8	0.4
United States	75757	20776	1.0	1.0	9	9	8	16	16	14	71	75	78	2.1	81	1.1	1.5
Uruguay	943	254	0.5	0.4	10	10	9	21	18	15	69	72	76	2.1	92	0.9	0.7
Uzbekistan	10673	2861	2.7	1.7	10	7	7	36	35	23	63	67	67	2.6	37	3.1	1.2
Vanuatu	102	31	2.8	2.4	14	7	5	43	37	29	53	64	70	3.9	24	4.9	4.0
Venezuela (Bolivarian Republic of)	10052	2880	3.0	2.0	7	5	5	37	29	22	65	71	73	2.6	94	3.8	2.7
Viet Nam	30570	8101	2.2	1.7	18	8	5	41	31	19	49	65	74	2.2	27	2.7	3.4
Yemen	11482	3639	3.3	3.6	27	13	8	56	51	38	38	54	62	5.6	28	5.5	5.3
Zambia	6164	2012	3.2	2.3	17	16	20	49	44	40	49	49	41	5.3	35	4.5	1.6
Zimbabwe	6199	1703	3.5	1.5	13	8	19	48	37	28	55	63	42	3.3	36	6.1	2.9

SUMMARY INDICATORS

Sub-Saharan Africa	376047	125254	2.9	2.6	20	16	15	48	45	40	45	50	50	5.3	35	4.7	4.1
Eastern and Southern Africa	183232	60197	2.9	2.5	19	15	15	47	43	38	46	51	50	5.0	29	4.7	3.7
West and Central Africa	192816	65057	2.9	2.7	22	17	16	48	47	42	43	49	50	5.6	42	4.8	4.3
Middle East and North Africa	152632	44126	3.0	2.0	16	8	6	45	35	25	51	63	69	3.1	58	4.4	2.8
South Asia	612647	174830	2.3	1.9	17	11	8	39	33	25	49	59	64	3.0	29	3.8	2.8
East Asia and Pacific	566804	144870	1.8	1.1	10	7	7	35	22	15	59	67	72	1.9	43	3.9	3.4
Latin America and Caribbean	197134	55715	2.2	1.5	10	7	6	37	27	20	60	68	73	2.4	78	3.3	2.1
CEE/CIS	101837	26218	1.0	0.2	9	11	12	20	18	14	67	68	68	1.7	62	2.0	0.2
Industrialized countries [§]	204920	54768	0.7	0.6	10	9	9	17	13	11	71	76	79	1.7	76	1.0	0.9
Developing countries [§]	1958948	559069	2.2	1.6	13	9	8	38	29	23	55	63	66	2.8	43	3.8	2.9
Least developed countries [§]	376727	122114	2.5	2.5	21	16	13	47	42	36	44	51	55	4.7	27	4.9	4.1
World	2212024	625781	1.8	1.4	12	9	9	32	26	21	59	65	68	2.6	49	2.7	2.2

§ Also includes territories within each country category or regional group. Countries and territories in each country category or regional group are listed on page 148.

DEFINITIONS OF THE INDICATORS

Life expectancy at birth – Number of years newborn children would live if subject to the mortality risks prevailing for the cross section of population at the time of their birth.

Crude death rate – Annual number of deaths per 1,000 population.

Crude birth rate – Annual number of births per 1,000 population.

Total fertility rate – Number of children who would be born per woman if she lived to the end of her childbearing years and bore children at each age in accordance with prevailing age-specific fertility rates.

Urban population – Percentage of population living in urban areas as defined according to the national definition used in the most recent population census.

MAIN DATA SOURCES

Child population – United Nations Population Division.

Crude death and birth rates – United Nations Population Division.

Life expectancy – United Nations Population Division.

Fertility – United Nations Population Division.

Urban population – United Nations Population Division.