

TABLE 4. HIV/AIDS

Countries and territories	Estimated adult HIV prevalence rate (aged 15-49), end-2005	Estimated number of people (all ages) living with HIV, 2005 (thousands)		Mother-to-child transmission			Paediatric infections	Prevention among young people						Orphans			
		estimate	low estimate	high estimate	Estimated number of women (aged 15+) living with HIV, 2005 (thousands)	HIV prevalence rate in young pregnant women (aged 15-24) in capital city		Estimated number of children (aged 0-14) living with HIV, 2005 (thousands)	HIV prevalence among young people (aged 15-24), 2005		% who have comprehensive knowledge of HIV, 2000-2006*		% who used condom at last high-risk sex, 2000-2006*		Children (aged 0-17)		
						male	female		male	female	male	female	estimate (thousands)	estimate (thousands)	Orphan school attendance ratio 2000-2006*		
		year	median	male	female	male	female	male	female	male	female	male	female	estimate (thousands)	estimate (thousands)	Orphan school attendance ratio 2000-2006*	
Afghanistan	<0.1	<1.0	<2.0	<0.1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1600	-
Albania	-	-	<1.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	6	-	-	-	-	-	-
Algeria	0.1	19	9.0-59	4.1	-	-	-	-	-	-	13	-	-	-	-	-	-
Andorra	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Angola	3.7	320	200-450	170	2004	2.8	35	0.9	2.5	-	-	-	-	160	1200	90	
Antigua and Barbuda	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Argentina	0.6	130	80-220	36	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	690	-	
Armenia	0.1	2.9	1.8-5.8	<1.0	-	-	-	-	-	15	23	86	-	-	-	-	
Australia	0.1	16	9.7-27	<1.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Austria	0.3	12	7.2-20	2.3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Azerbaijan	0.1	5.4	2.6-17	<1.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	
Bahamas	3.3	6.8	3.3-22	3.8	-	-	<0.5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	8	-	
Bahrain	-	<1.0	<2.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Bangladesh	<0.1	11	6.4-18	1.4	-	-	-	-	-	-	16	-	-	-	4400	-	
Barbados	1.5	2.7	1.5-4.2	<1.0	-	-	<0.1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	-	
Belarus	0.3	20	11-47	5.1	-	-	-	-	-	-	34	-	-	-	-	-	
Belgium	0.3	14	8.1-22	5.4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Belize	2.5	3.7	2.0-5.7	1.0	-	-	<0.1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	5	-	
Benin	1.8	87	57-120	45	2003	1.7-2.1	9.8	0.4	1.1	14	8	44	17	62	370	-	
Bhutan	<0.1	<0.5	<2.0	<0.1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	78	-	
Bolivia	0.1	7.0	3.8-17	1.9	-	-	-	-	-	18	15	37	20	-	310	74	
Bosnia and Herzegovina	<0.1	<0.5	<1.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	48	-	71	-	-	-	
Botswana	24.1	270	260-350	140	2005	33.5	14	5.7	15.3	33	40	88	75	120	150	99	
Brazil	0.5	620	370-1000	220	-	-	-	-	-	67	67	71	58	-	3700	-	
Brunei Darussalam	<0.1	<0.1	<0.2	<0.1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	-	
Bulgaria	<0.1	<0.5	<1.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	15	17	70	57	-	-	-	
Burkina Faso	2.0	150	120-190	80	2005	1.8	17	0.5	1.4	23	19r	67	64r	120	710	71	
Burundi	3.3	150	130-180	79	2004	8.6	20	0.8	2.3	-	30	-	25	120	600	86	
Cambodia	1.6	130	74-210	59	2002	2.7	-	0.1h	0.3h	45	50	84	-	-	470	80	
Cameroon	5.4	510	460-560	290	2002	7.0	43	1.4h	4.8h	34	32r	57	62r	240	1000	87	
Canada	0.3	60	48-72	9.6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Cape Verde	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Central African Republic	10.7	250	110-390	130	2002	14.0	24	2.5	7.3	-	17	-	41	140	330	96	
Chad	3.5	180	88-300	90	2005	3.6	16	0.9	2.2	20	8	25	17	57	600	105	
Chile	0.3	28	17-56	7.6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	200	-	
China	0.1	650	390-1100	180	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	20600	-	
Colombia	0.6	160	100-320	45	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	30	-	870	-	
Comoros	<0.1	<0.5	<1.0	<0.1	-	-	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1	-	10	-	-	-	33	59	
Congo	5.3	120	75-160	61	2002	3.0	15	1.2	3.7	22	10	38	20	110	270	90	
Congo, Democratic Republic of the	3.2	1000	560-1500	520	2003	3.2	120	0.8	2.2	-	-	-	-	680	4200	72	
Cook Islands	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Costa Rica	0.3	7.4	3.6-24	2.0	2002	5.2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	44	-	
Côte d'Ivoire	7.1	750	470-1000	400	2002	5.2	74	0.3h	2.4h	28	18	53	39	450	1400	121	
Croatia	<0.1	<0.5	<1.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Cuba	0.1	4.8	2.3-15	2.6	-	-	-	-	-	-	52	-	-	-	120	-	
Cyprus	-	<0.5	<1.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Czech Republic	0.1	1.5	0.9-2.5	<1.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Denmark	0.2	5.6	3.4-9.3	1.3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Djibouti	3.1	15	3.9-34	8.4	-	-	1.2	0.7	2.1	22	18	50	26	6	48	82	
Dominica	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Dominican Republic	1.1	66	56-77	31	-	-	3.6	0.4h	0.7h	-	36	52	29	-	220	93	
Ecuador	0.3	23	11-74	12	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	230	-	
Egypt	<0.1	5.3	2.9-13	<1.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	-	-	-	-	-	
El Salvador	0.9	36	22-72	9.9	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	150	-	
Equatorial Guinea	3.2	8.9	7.3-11	4.7	-	-	<1.0	0.7	2.3	-	4	-	-	5	29	95	
Eritrea	2.4	59	33-95	31	-	-	6.6	0.6	1.6	-	37	-	-	36	280	83	
Estonia	1.3	10	4.8-32	2.4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Ethiopia	-	-	420-1300	-	2003	11.5	-	0.3h	1.2h	33	21	50	28	-	4800	60	
Fiji	0.1	<1.0	0.3-2.1	<0.5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	25	-	
Finland	0.1	1.9	1.1-3.1	<1.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
France	0.4	130	78-210	45	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Gabon	7.9	60	40-87	33	-	-	3.9	1.8	5.4	22	24	48	33	20	65	98	
Gambia	2.4	20	10-33	11	-	-	1.2	0.6	1.7	-	39	-	54	4	64	87	

	Estimated adult HIV prevalence rate (aged 15-49), end-2005	Estimated number of people (all ages) living with HIV, 2005 (thousands)		Mother-to-child transmission			Paediatric infections	Prevention among young people						Orphans			
				Estimated number of women (aged 15+) living with HIV, 2005 (thousands)	HIV prevalence rate in young pregnant women (aged 15-24) in capital city		Estimated number of children (aged 0-14) living with HIV, 2005 (thousands)	HIV prevalence among young people (aged 15-24), 2005		% who have comprehensive knowledge of HIV, 2000-2006*		% who used condom at last high-risk sex, 2000-2006*		Children (aged 0-17)			
					year	median		male	female	male	female	male	female	estimate (thousands)	estimate (thousands)	Orphan school attendance ratio 2000-2006*	
					low estimate	high estimate		low estimate	high estimate	male	female	male	female	male	female	estimate (thousands)	estimate (thousands)
Georgia	0.2	5.6	2.7 - 18	<1.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Germany	0.1	49	29 - 81	15	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Ghana	2.3	320	270 - 380	180	2003	3.9	25	0.1h	1.2h	44	34r	52	42r	170	1000	79p	-
Greece	0.2	9.3	5.6 - 15	2.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Grenada	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Guatemala	0.9	61	37 - 100	16	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	370	98	-
Guinea	1.5	85	69 - 100	53	2004	4.4	7.0	0.6h	1.2h	23	17	37	26	28	370	73	-
Guinea-Bissau	3.8	32	18 - 50	17	-	-	3.2	0.9	2.5	-	18	-	39	11	100	97	-
Guyana	2.4	12	4.7 - 23	6.6	-	-	<1.0	-	-	47	53	68	62	-	26	-	-
Haiti	3.8	190	120 - 270	96	2000	3.7	17	0.6h	1.5h	40	32	43	29	-	490	86	-
Holy See	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Honduras	1.5	63	35 - 99	16	-	-	2.4	-	-	-	30	-	24	-	180	-	-
Hungary	0.1	3.2	1.9 - 5.3	<1.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Iceland	0.2	<0.5	<1.0	<0.1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
India*	0.9	2500	2000 - 3100	1600	-	-	-	-	-	43	24	37	22	-	25700	84	-
Indonesia	0.1	170	100 - 290	29	-	-	-	-	-	-	7	-	-	-	5300	82	-
Iran (Islamic Republic of)	0.2	66	36 - 160	11	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1500	-	-
Iraq	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	-	-	-	-	-	84
Ireland	0.2	5.0	3.0 - 8.3	1.8	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Israel	-	4.0	2.2 - 9.8	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Italy	0.5	150	90 - 250	50	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Jamaica	1.5	25	14 - 39	6.9	-	-	<0.5	-	-	-	60	-	-	-	55	101	-
Japan	<0.1	17	10 - 29	9.9	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Jordan	-	<1.0	<2.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Kazakhstan	0.1	12	11 - 77	6.8	-	-	-	-	-	-	22	65	32	-	-	98	-
Kenya	6.1	1300	1100 - 1500	740	-	-	150	1.3h	5.9h	47	34	47	25	1100	2300	95	-
Kiribati	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Korea, Democratic People's Republic of	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Korea, Republic of	<0.1	13	7.9 - 25	7.4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	450	-	-
Kuwait	-	<1.0	<2.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Kyrgyzstan	0.1	4.0	1.9 - 13	<1.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	20	-	56	-	-	-	-
Lao People's Democratic Republic	0.1	3.7	1.8 - 12	<1.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	290	-	-
Latvia	0.8	10	6.1 - 17	2.2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Lebanon	0.1	2.9	1.4 - 9.2	<1.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Lesotho	23.2	270	250 - 290	150	2004	27.3	18	6.0h	15.4h	18	26	53	53	97	150	95	-
Liberia	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	250	-	-
Libyan Arab Jamahiriya	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Liechtenstein	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Lithuania	0.2	3.3	1.6 - 10	<1.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Luxembourg	0.2	<1.0	<1.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Madagascar	0.5	49	16 - 110	13	-	-	1.6	0.6	0.3	16	19	12	5	13	900	76	-
Malawi	14.1	940	480 - 1400	500	2001	15.0	91	2.1h	9.1h	36	41r	47	40r	550	950	96	-
Malaysia	0.5	69	33 - 220	17	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	480	-	-
Maldives	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Mali	1.7	130	96 - 160	66	2002	2.5	16	0.4	1.2	15	9	35	17	94	710	104	-
Malta	0.1	<0.5	<1.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Marshall Islands	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Mauritania	0.7	12	7.3 - 23	6.3	-	-	1.1	0.2	0.5	-	-	-	-	7	170	-	-
Mauritius	0.6	4.1	1.9 - 13	<1.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	23	-	-
Mexico	0.3	180	99 - 440	42	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1600	-	-
Micronesia (Federated States of)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Moldova, Republic of	1.1	29	15 - 69	16	-	-	-	-	-	54	42	63	44	-	-	-	-
Monaco	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Mongolia	<0.1	<0.5	<2.0	<0.1	-	-	-	-	-	-	35	-	-	-	79	96	-
Montenegro	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	30	-	66	-	-	-	-
Morocco	0.1	19	12 - 38	4.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	12	-	-	-	-	-	-
Mozambique	16.1	1800	1400 - 2200	960	2002	14.7	140	3.6	10.7	33	20	33	29	510	1500	80	-
Myanmar	1.3	360	200 - 570	110	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1700	-	-
Namibia	19.6	230	110 - 360	130	2004	7.5	17	4.4	13.4	41	31	69	48	85	140	92	-
Nauru	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Nepal	0.5	75	41 - 180	16	-	-	-	-	-	44	28	78	-	-	970	-	-

TABLE 4. HIV/AIDS

	Estimated adult HIV prevalence rate (aged 15-49), end-2005	Estimated number of people (all ages) living with HIV, 2005 (thousands)		Mother-to-child transmission			Paediatric infections	Prevention among young people						Orphans			
		estimate	low estimate - high estimate	Estimated number of women (aged 15+) living with HIV, 2005 (thousands)	HIV prevalence rate in young pregnant women (aged 15-24) in capital city			Estimated number of children (aged 0-14) living with HIV, 2005 (thousands)	HIV prevalence among young people (aged 15-24), 2005		% who have comprehensive knowledge of HIV, 2000-2006*		% who used condom at last high-risk sex, 2000-2006*		Children (aged 0-17)		Orphan school attendance ratio 2000-2006*
					year	median	male		female	male	female	male	female	male	female	estimate (thousands)	
Netherlands	0.2	18	11-29	5.9	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
New Zealand	0.1	1.4	0.8-2.3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Nicaragua	0.2	7.3	3.9-18	1.7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	17	-	130	-	-
Niger	1.1	79	39-130	42	-	-	8.9	0.1h	0.5h	16	13	37	18	46	800	-	-
Nigeria	3.9	2900	1700-4200	1600	-	-	240	0.9	2.7	21	18	46	24	930	8600	64p	-
Niue	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Norway	0.1	2.5	1.5-4.1	<1.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Occupied Palestinian Territory	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Oman	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Pakistan	0.1	85	46-210	14	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4400	-	-
Palau	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Panama	0.9	17	11-34	4.3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	53	-	-
Papua New Guinea	1.8	60	32-140	34	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	350	-	-
Paraguay	0.4	13	6.2-41	3.5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	150	-	-
Peru	0.6	93	56-150	26	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	32	-	660	85p	-
Philippines	<0.1	12	7.3-20	3.4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2000	-	-
Poland	0.1	25	15-41	7.5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Portugal	0.4	32	19-53	1.3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Qatar	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Romania	<0.1	7.0	3.4-22	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	6	-	-	-	-	-	-
Russian Federation	1.1	940	560-1600	210	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Rwanda	3.1	190	180-210	91	2003	10.3	27	0.4h	1.5h	54	51	40	26	210	820	82	-
Saint Kitts and Nevis	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Saint Lucia	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Saint Vincent and the Grenadines	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Samoa	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
San Marino	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Sao Tome and Principe	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	44	56	-	-	-	-	109	-
Saudi Arabia	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Senegal	0.9	61	29-100	33	2005	0.9	5.0	0.2h	0.6h	24	19	52	36	25	560	83p	-
Serbia	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	42	74	-	-	-	-
Seychelles	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Sierra Leone	1.6	48	27-73	26	2003	3.2	5.2	0.4	1.1	17	20	-	-	31	340	83	-
Singapore	0.3	5.5	3.1-14	1.5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	26	-	-
Slovakia	<0.1	<0.5	<1.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Slovenia	<0.1	<0.5	<1.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Solomon Islands	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Somalia	0.9	44	23-81	23	-	-	4.5	0.2	0.6	4	-	-	-	23	630	87	-
South Africa	18.8	5500	4900-6100	3100	2004	25.2	240	4.4h	16.9h	-	-	-	-	1200	2500	-	-
Spain	0.6	140	84-230	32	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Sri Lanka	<0.1	5.0	3.0-8.3	<1.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	310	-	-
Sudan	1.6	350	170-580	180	-	-	30	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1700	96	-
Suriname	1.9	5.2	2.8-8.1	1.4	-	-	<0.1	-	-	41	49	-	-	-	10	97	-
Swaziland	33.4	220	150-290	120	2004	37.3	15	7.7	22.7	52	52	70	54	63	95	97	-
Sweden	0.2	8.0	4.8-13	2.5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Switzerland	0.4	17	9.9-27	5.9	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Syrian Arab Republic	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	7	-	-	-	-	-	106	-
Tajikistan	0.1	4.9	2.4-16	<0.5	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Tanzania, United Republic of	6.5	1400	1300-1600	710	2003	8.2	110	3.0h	4.0h	40	45	46	34	1100	2400	102	-
Thailand	1.4	580	330-920	220	-	-	16	-	-	46	-	-	-	-	1200	99	-
The former Yugoslav Republic of Macedonia	<0.1	<0.5	<1.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	27	70	-	-	-	-	-	-
Timor-Leste	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Togo	3.2	110	65-160	61	2004	9.3	9.7	0.8	2.2	28	50	-	-	88	280	94	-
Tonga	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Trinidad and Tobago	2.6	27	15-42	15	-	-	<1.0	-	-	54	51	-	-	-	28	101	-
Tunisia	0.1	8.7	4.7-21	1.9	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Turkey	-	<2.0	<5.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Turkmenistan	<0.1	<0.5	<1.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Tuvalu	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Uganda	6.7	1000	850-1200	520	2005	5.2	110	1.1h	4.3h	35	30	55	53	1000	2300	94	-
Ukraine	1.4	410	250-680	200	-	-	-	-	-	28	-	-	-	-	-	98	-

	Estimated adult HIV prevalence rate (aged 15-49), end-2005	Estimated number of people (all ages) living with HIV, 2005 (thousands)		Mother-to-child transmission		Paediatric infections	Prevention among young people						Orphans				
		estimate	low estimate	high estimate	Estimated number of women (aged 15+) living with HIV, 2005 (thousands)		HIV prevalence rate in young pregnant women (aged 15-24) in capital city		HIV prevalence among young people (aged 15-24), 2005		% who have comprehensive knowledge of HIV, 2000-2006*		% who used condom at last high-risk sex, 2000-2006*		Children (aged 0-17)		
							year	median	male	female	male	female	male	female	male	female	estimate (thousands)
United Arab Emirates	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
United Kingdom	0.2	68	41-110	21	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
United States	0.6	1200	720-2000	300	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Uruguay	0.5	9.6	4.6-30	5.3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	55	-	-
Uzbekistan	0.2	31	15-99	4.1	-	-	-	-	-	7	31r	50	61r	-	-	-	-
Vanuatu	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Venezuela (Bolivarian Republic of)	0.7	110	54-350	31	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	480	-	-
Viet Nam	0.5	260	150-430	84	-	-	-	0.8h	0h	50	42r	68	-	-	1800	84	-
Yemen	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Zambia	17.0	1100	1100-1200	570	2004	20.7	130	3.0h	11.1h	46	41	38	26	710	1200	103	-
Zimbabwe	20.1	1700	1100-2200	890	2004	18.6	160	4.2h	11.0h	46	44	68	42	1100	1400	95	-

SUMMARY INDICATORS

Sub-Saharan Africa	6.1	24500	21600-27400	13200	-	9.7	2000	1.4	4.3	31	25	47	31	12000	46600	80	-
Eastern and Southern Africa	8.6	17500	15800-19200	9400	-	13.5	1400	2.1	6.2	37	31	46	32	8700	24300	84	-
West and Central Africa	3.5	6900	5300-8700	3700	-	4.0	650	0.7	2.3	24	19	47	31	3300	22200	76	-
Middle East and North Africa	0.2	510	320-830	210	-	-	33	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
South Asia#	0.7	5900	3600-9700	1600	-	-	130	-	-	43	23	38	22	-	37500	84	-
East Asia and Pacific	0.2	2300	1800-3200	750	-	-	50	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	34800	-	-
Latin America and Caribbean	0.6	1900	1500-2800	640	-	-	54	-	-	-	-	-	47	-	10700	-	-
CEE/CIS	0.6	1500	1000-2300	450	-	-	9	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Industrialized countries§	0.4	2000	1400-3000	530	-	-	13	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Developing countries§	1.1	35100	30300-41900	16400	-	-	2300	-	-	-	25	-	-	-	-	-	-
Least developed countries§	2.7	11700	10100-13500	6000	-	7.5	1100	1.1	2.9	-	24	-	-	-	-	-	82
World	1.0	38600	33400-46000	17300	-	-	2300	-	-	-	25	-	-	15200	132700	-	-

§ Also includes territories within each country category or regional group. Countries and territories in each country category or regional group are listed on page 148.

DEFINITIONS OF THE INDICATORS

- Estimated adult HIV prevalence rate** – Percentage of adults (aged 15-49) living with HIV as of end-2005.
- Estimated number of people (all ages) living with HIV** – Estimated number of people (all ages) living with HIV as of end-2005.
- Estimated number of women (aged 15+) living with HIV** – Estimated number of women (aged 15+) living with HIV as of end-2005.
- HIV prevalence rate in young pregnant women (aged 15-24) in capital city** – Percentage of blood samples taken from pregnant women (aged 15-24) who test positive for HIV during ‘unlinked anonymous’ sentinel surveillance at selected antenatal clinics.
- Estimated number of children (aged 0-14) living with HIV** – Estimated number of children (aged 0-14) living with HIV as of end-2005.
- HIV prevalence among young men and women** – Percentage of young men and women (aged 15-24) living with HIV as of end-2005.
- Comprehensive knowledge of HIV** – Percentage of young men and women (aged 15-24) who correctly identify the two major ways of preventing the sexual transmission of HIV (using condoms and limiting sex to one faithful, uninfected partner), who reject the two most common local misconceptions about HIV transmission and who know that a healthy-looking person can be HIV-infected.
- Condom use at last high-risk sex** – Percentage of young men and women (aged 15-24) who say they used a condom the last time they had sex with a non-marital, non-cohabiting partner, of those who have had sex with such a partner during the past 12 months.
- Children orphaned by AIDS** – Estimated number of children (aged 0-17) as of end-2005 who have lost one or both parents to AIDS.
- Children orphaned due to all causes** – Estimated number of children (aged 0-17) as of end-2005 who have lost one or both parents due to any cause.
- Orphan school attendance ratio** – Percentage of children (aged 10-14) who have lost both biological parents and who are currently attending school as a percentage of non-orphaned children of the same age who live with at least one parent and who are attending school.

MAIN DATA SOURCES

- Estimated adult HIV prevalence rate** – Joint United Nations Programme on HIV/AIDS (UNAIDS), *Report on the Global AIDS Epidemic*, 2006.
- Estimated number of people (all ages) living with HIV** – UNAIDS, *Report on the Global AIDS Epidemic*, 2006.
- Estimated number of women (aged 15+) living with HIV** – UNAIDS, *Report on the Global AIDS Epidemic*, 2006.
- HIV prevalence rate in young pregnant women (aged 15-24) in capital city** – UNAIDS, *Report on the Global AIDS Epidemic*, 2006.
- Estimated number of children (aged 0-14) living with HIV** – UNAIDS, *Report on the Global AIDS Epidemic*, 2006.
- HIV prevalence among young men and women** – UNAIDS, *Report on the Global AIDS Epidemic*, 2006, AIDS Indicator Surveys (AIS), Demographic and Health Surveys (DHS), 2001-2006.
- Comprehensive knowledge of HIV** – AIS, Behavioural Surveillance Surveys (BSS), DHS, Multiple Indicator Cluster Surveys (MICS) and Reproductive Health Surveys (RHS), 2000-2006; ‘HIV/AIDS Survey Indicators Database’, <www.measuredhs.com/hivdata>.
- Condom use at last high-risk sex** – AIS, BSS, DHS and RHS, 2000-2006; ‘HIV/AIDS Survey Indicators Database’, <www.measuredhs.com/hivdata>.
- Children orphaned by AIDS** – UNAIDS, UNICEF and United States Agency for International Development (USAID), *Africa’s Orphaned and Vulnerable Generations*, 2006.
- Children orphaned due to all causes** – UNAIDS, UNICEF and USAID, *Africa’s Orphaned and Vulnerable Generations*, 2006.
- Orphan school attendance ratio** – AIS, DHS and MICS, 2000-2006; ‘HIV/AIDS Survey Indicators Database’, <www.measuredhs.com/hivdata>.

NOTES

- Data not available.
- * Data refer to the most recent year available during the period specified in the column heading.
- p Proportion of orphans (aged 10-14) attending school is based on small denominators (typically 25-49 unweighted cases).
- # The revised adult HIV prevalence data for India were not available at the time of publication; India’s most recent data on the ‘Estimated number of people (all ages) living with HIV’ are excluded from the regional summaries.
- r Refers to year of female data more recent than male.
- h Data are from DHS and AIS conducted between 2001 and 2006.