

TABLE 7. ECONOMIC INDICATORS

Countries and territories	GNI per capita (US\$) 2005	GDP per capita average annual growth rate (%)		Average annual rate of inflation (%) 1990-2005	% of population below \$1 a day 1994-2004*	% of central government expenditure (1994-2004*) allocated to:			ODA inflow in millions US\$ 2004	ODA inflow as a % of recipient GNI 2004	Debt service as a % of exports of goods and services	
		1970-1990	1990-2005			health	education	defence			1990	2004
Afghanistan	250x	1.6x	-	-	-	-	-	-	2190	40	-	-
Albania	2580	-0.7x	5.2	22	<2	4	2	4	362	5	4x	2x
Algeria	2730	1.6	1.1	14	<2	4	24	17	313	0	62	19x
Andorra	d	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Angola	1350	0.4x	1.4	407	-	6x	15x	34x	1144	8	7	15
Antigua and Barbuda	10920	6.5x	1.7	2	-	-	-	-	2	0	-	-
Argentina	4470	-0.7	1.1	5	7	5	5	3	91	0	30	14
Armenia	1470	-	4.4	89	<2	-	-	-	254	8	-	5
Australia	32220	1.6	2.5	2	-	14	9	6	-	-	-	-
Austria	36980	2.4	1.8	2	-	14	10	2	-	-	-	-
Azerbaijan	1240	-	0.0	88	<2	1	3	11	176	2	-	4
Bahamas	14920x	1.8	0.4x	3x	-	16	20	3	-	-	-	-
Bahrain	10840x	-1.3x	2.3	2	-	8	15	16	104	1	-	-
Bangladesh	470	0.6	2.9	4	36	7	18	10	1404	2	17	5
Barbados	9270x	1.8	1.5	3x	-	-	-	-	29	-	14	5
Belarus	2760	-	2.2	201	<2	3	4	3	-	-	-	1
Belgium	35700	2.2	1.7	2	-	16	3	3	-	-	-	-
Belize	3500	2.9	2.3	1	-	8	20	5	7	1	5	62
Benin	510	0.0	1.4	6	31	6x	31x	17x	378	10	7	6x
Bhutan	870	6.4x	3.0	8	-	8	13	0	78	12	5x	5x
Bolivia	1010	-1.1	1.3	7	23	10	22	6	767	9	31	18
Bosnia and Herzegovina	2440	-	12.7x	3x	-	-	-	-	671	8	-	3
Botswana	5180	8.3	3.8	8	24x	5	26	8	39	1	4	1x
Brazil	3460	2.3	1.1	90	8	6	6	3	285	0	19	40
Brunei Darussalam	24100x	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Bulgaria	3450	3.4x	1.5	61	<2	12	5	6	-	-	5x	15
Burkina Faso	400	1.4	1.3	4	27	7x	17x	14x	610	14	6	10x
Burundi	100	1.1	-2.8	12	55	2	15	23	351	52	41	63x
Cambodia	380	-	4.7x	3x	34	-	-	-	478	10	-	0
Cameroon	1010	3.4	0.6	5x	17	3	12	10	762	6	18	11x
Canada	32600	2.0	2.3	2	-	9	2	6	-	-	-	-
Cape Verde	1870	-	3.4	4	-	-	-	-	140	16	5	5x
Central African Republic	350	-1.3	-0.6	3	67x	-	-	-	105	9	8	12x
Chad	400	-0.9	1.7	6	-	8x	8x	-	319	14	2	7x
Chile	5870	1.5	3.8	7	<2	14	18	7	49	0	20	24
China	1740	6.6	8.8	5	17	0	2	12	1661	0	10	3
Colombia	2290	2.0	0.6	16	7	9	20	13	509	1	39	32
Comoros	640	0.1x	-0.5	4	-	-	-	-	25	8	2	3x
Congo	950	3.1	-1.0	7	-	4	4	10	116	4	32	3x
Congo, Democratic Republic of the	120	-2.4	-5.2	447	-	0	0	18	1815	28	5x	0x
Cook Islands	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	9	-	-	-
Costa Rica	4590	0.7	2.3	14	2	21	22	0	13	0	21	7
Côte d'Ivoire	840	-1.9	-0.5	6	15	4x	21x	4x	154	1	26	5
Croatia	8060	-	2.5	41	<2	13	8	4	121	0	-	27
Cuba	1170x	-	3.5x	4x	-	23x	10x	-	90	-	-	-
Cyprus	17580x	6.1x	2.5x	4x	-	6	12	4	-	-	-	-
Czech Republic	10710	-	1.9	8	<2	17	10	5	-	-	-	10
Denmark	47390	1.5	1.8	2	-	1	12	5	-	-	-	-
Djibouti	1020	-	-2.4	3	-	-	-	-	64	9	-	4x
Dominica	3790	4.7x	1.0	2	-	-	-	-	29	11	4	13x
Dominican Republic	2370	2.0	3.8	11	3	10	13	4	87	0	7	6
Ecuador	2630	1.3	0.7	4	16	11x	18x	13x	160	1	27	33
Egypt	1250	4.3	2.6	7	3	3	15	9	1458	2	18	7
El Salvador	2450	-1.8	1.6	5	19	13	15	3	211	1	14	8
Equatorial Guinea	c	-	16.6x	17x	-	-	-	-	30	-	3	0x
Eritrea	220	-	0.3	11x	-	-	-	-	260	32	-	13x
Estonia	9100	1.5x	4.2	28	<2	16	7	5	-	-	-	15
Ethiopia	160	-	1.5	4	23	6	16	9	1823	24	33	5
Fiji	3280	0.6x	1.3x	3x	-	9	18	6	64	3	12	6x
Finland	37460	2.9	2.6	2	-	3	10	4	-	-	-	-
France	34810	2.2	1.7	1	-	16x	7x	6x	-	-	-	-

	GNI per capita (US\$) 2005	GDP per capita average annual growth rate (%)		Average annual rate of inflation (%) 1990-2005	% of population below \$1 a day 1994-2004*	% of central government expenditure (1994-2004*) allocated to:			ODA inflow in millions US\$ 2004	ODA inflow as a % of recipient GNI 2004	Debt service as a % of exports of goods and services	
		1970-1990	1990-2005			health	education	defence			1990	2004
Gabon	5010	0.0	-0.4	5	-	-	-	-	38	1	4	11x
Gambia	290	0.9	0.1	7	59	7x	12x	4x	63	15	18	3x
Georgia	1350	3.2	0.2	134	7	5	5	5	315	7	-	8
Germany	34580	2.2x	1.4	1	-	19	0	4	-	-	-	-
Ghana	450	-2.1	2.0	26	45	7	22	5x	1358	16	21	5
Greece	19670	1.3	2.4	7	-	7	11	8	-	-	-	-
Grenada	3920	-	2.1	2	-	10	17	-	15	4	2	18x
Guatemala	2400	0.2	1.3	9	14	11	17	11	218	1	11	7
Guinea	370	-	1.2	6	-	3x	11x	29x	279	7	18	17
Guinea-Bissau	180	-0.1	-2.6	18	-	1x	3x	4x	76	30	21	11x
Guyana	1010	-1.5	3.1	9	<2	-	-	-	145	19	-	5
Haiti	450	-0.3	-2.0	19	54	-	-	-	243	-	4	3x
Holy See	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Honduras	1190	0.6	0.5	15	21	10x	19x	7x	642	9	30	7
Hungary	10030	2.9	3.1	15	<2	6	5	3	-	-	30	25
Iceland	46320	3.2	2.2	4	-	26	10	0	-	-	-	-
India	720	2.2	4.2	6	35	2	2	13	691	0	25	18x
Indonesia	1280	4.7	2.1	16	8	1	4	7	84	0	31	20
Iran (Islamic Republic of)	2770	-3.5x	2.5	24	<2	7	7	14	189	0	1	4x
Iraq	2170x	-4.3x	-	-	-	-	-	-	4658	-	-	-
Ireland	40150	2.8	6.2	4	-	16	14	3	-	-	-	-
Israel	18620	1.9	1.5	7	-	13	15	18	-	-	-	-
Italy	30010	2.6	1.4	3	-	3	10	3	-	-	-	-
Jamaica	3400	-1.3	0.2	17	<2	7	15	2	75	1	20	14
Japan	38980	3.0	0.9	-1	-	2	6	4x	-	-	-	-
Jordan	2500	2.5x	1.7	2	<2	10	16	19	581	5	18	7
Kazakhstan	2930	-	2.0	92	<2	3	4	5	265	1	-	38
Kenya	530	1.2	-0.2	11x	23	7	26	6	635	4	26	8
Kiribati	1390	-5.3	1.4	3	-	-	-	-	17	18	-	22x
Korea, Democratic People's Republic of	a	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	196	-	-	-
Korea, Republic of	15830	6.2	4.5	4	<2	0	18	13	-	-	10x	10x
Kuwait	16340x	-6.8x	0.6x	3x	-	6	12	16	-	-	-	-
Kyrgyzstan	440	-	-1.3	57	<2	11	20	10	258	13	-	11
Lao People's Democratic Republic	440	-	3.8	27	27	-	-	-	270	12	8	8x
Latvia	6760	3.4	3.6	25	<2	11	6	4	-	-	-	18
Lebanon	6180	-	2.7	10	-	2	7	11	265	1	1x	63x
Lesotho	960	3.1	2.3	9	36	6	24	6	102	8	4	4
Liberia	130	-4.2	2.3	47	36	5x	11x	9x	210	56	-	0x
Libyan Arab Jamahiriya	5530	-4.8x	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Liechtenstein	d	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Lithuania	7050	-	1.9	35	<2	15	7	5	-	-	-	13
Luxembourg	65630	2.7	3.6	3	-	13	10	0	-	-	-	-
Madagascar	290	-2.4	-0.7	15	61	8	13	5	1236	24	32	6x
Malawi	160	-0.1	1.0	29	42	7x	12x	5x	476	23	23	6x
Malaysia	4960	4.0	3.3	3	<2	6	23	11	290	0	12	8x
Maldives	2390	-	3.8x	1x	-	11	20	10	28	4	4	5
Mali	380	-0.5	2.2	5	72	2x	9x	8x	567	13	8	5x
Malta	13590	6.5	2.7	3	-	12	13	2	11x	-	0x	3x
Marshall Islands	2930	-	-2.3	5	-	-	-	-	51	36	-	-
Mauritania	560	-0.6	1.9	7	26	4x	23x	-	180	11	24	20x
Mauritius	5260	5.1x	3.7	6	-	9	16	1	38	1	6	6
Mexico	7310	1.6	1.5	15	5	5	25	3	121	0	16	23
Micronesia (Federated States of)	2300	-	-0.1	2	-	-	-	-	86	34	-	-
Moldova, Republic of	880	1.8x	-3.5	63	22	21	8	1	118	5	-	10
Monaco	d	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Mongolia	690	-	0.9	34	27	6	9	9	262	17	-	2
Montenegro [†]	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Morocco	1730	2.0	1.5	2	<2	3	18	13	706	2	18	14
Mozambique	310	-1.0x	4.6	22	38	5x	10x	35x	1228	23	21	4
Myanmar	220x	1.5	6.6	24	-	5	15	22	121	-	17	3
Namibia	2990	-2.3x	1.4	9	35x	10x	22x	7x	179	4	-	-

TABLE 7. ECONOMIC INDICATORS

	GNI per capita (US\$) 2005	GDP per capita average annual growth rate (%)		Average annual rate of inflation (%) 1990-2005	% of population below \$1 a day 1994-2004*	% of central government expenditure (1994-2004*) allocated to:			ODA inflow in millions US\$ 2004	ODA inflow as a % of recipient GNI 2004	Debt service as a % of exports of goods and services	
		1970-1990	1990-2005			health	education	defence			1990	2004
Nauru	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	14	-	-	-
Nepal	270	1.1	1.9	6	24	5	17	10	427	6	12	5
Netherlands	36620	1.5	1.9	2	-	10	11	4	-	-	-	-
New Zealand	25960	0.8	2.1	2	-	17	21	3	-	-	-	-
Nicaragua	910	-3.8	1.5	24	45	13	15	6	1232	27	2	5
Niger	240	-2.2	-0.5	5	61	-	-	-	536	19	12	6x
Nigeria	560	-1.4	0.7	23	71	1x	3x	3x	573	1	22	8
Niue	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	14	-	-	-
Norway	59590	3.4	2.6	3	-	16	6	5	-	-	-	-
Occupied Palestinian Territory	1110x	-	-6.0x	9x	-	-	-	-	1136	-	-	-
Oman	7830x	3.3	1.8x	1x	-	7	15	33	55	0	12	7
Pakistan	690	3.0	1.3	10	17	1	2	20	1421	2	16	18
Palau	7630	-	-	3x	-	-	-	-	20	15	-	-
Panama	4630	0.3	2.2	3	7	18	16	0	38	0	3	14
Papua New Guinea	660	-0.7	0.0	8	-	7	22	4	266	8	37	12x
Paraguay	1280	2.8	-0.8	11	16	7	22	11x	0	-	12	13
Peru	2610	-0.6	2.2	15	13	13	7	-	487	1	6	16
Philippines	1300	0.8	1.5	7	16	2	19	5	463	0	23	20
Poland	7110	-	4.3	15	<2	11	12	3	-	-	4	34
Portugal	16170	2.6	1.9	4	<2	16	16	3	-	-	-	-
Qatar	12000x	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Romania	3830	0.9	1.6	67	<2	14	7	5	-	-	0	16
Russian Federation	4460	-	-0.1	85	<2	1	3	12	-	-	-	9
Rwanda	230	1.2	0.0	10	52	5x	26x	-	468	25	10	11
Saint Kitts and Nevis	8210	6.3x	2.9	3	-	-	-	-	0	-	3	34x
Saint Lucia	4800	5.3x	0.4	2	-	-	-	-	-22	-3	2	7x
Saint Vincent and the Grenadines	3590	3.3	1.7	3	-	12	16	-	10	2	3	7x
Samoa	2090	-0.1x	2.5	7	-	-	-	-	31	9	5	5x
San Marino	d	-	-	-	-	18	9	0	-	-	-	-
Sao Tome and Principe	390	-	0.5	34	-	-	-	-	33	55	28	31x
Saudi Arabia	11770	-1.5	-0.3	3	-	6x	14x	36x	32	0	-	-
Senegal	710	-0.3	1.2	4	22	3	14	7	1052	15	14	9x
Serbia†	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Seychelles	8290	2.9	1.5	2	-	6	10	4	10	1	8	8
Sierra Leone	220	-0.4	-1.4	21	57x	10x	13x	10x	360	32	8	10
Singapore	27490	5.7	3.6	0	-	6	22	29	-	-	-	-
Slovakia	7950	-	2.8	8	<2	20	3	5	-	-	-	13x
Slovenia	17350	-	3.2	18	<2	15	13	3	53x	-	10x	16x
Solomon Islands	590	3.4	-2.6	8	-	-	-	-	122	46	10	7x
Somalia	130x	-0.9	-	-	-	1x	2x	38x	191	-	25x	-
South Africa	4960	0.1	0.7	9	11	-	-	-	617	0	-	6
Spain	25360	1.9	2.3	4	-	15	2	4	-	-	-	-
Sri Lanka	1160	3.0	3.7	9	6	6	10	18	519	3	10	7
Sudan	640	0.1	3.5	40	-	1	8	28	882	5	4	5
Suriname	2540	-2.2x	1.1	59	-	-	-	-	24	2	-	-
Swaziland	2280	2.1	0.2	12	8	8	20	8	117	6	6	2
Sweden	41060	1.8	2.1	2	-	3	6	5	-	-	-	-
Switzerland	54930	1.2	0.6	1	-	0	4	6	-	-	-	-
Syrian Arab Republic	1380	1.9	1.3	7	-	2	9	24	110	0	20	2
Tajikistan	330	-	-4.0	121	7	2	4	9	241	14	-	6
Tanzania, United Republic of	340	-	1.7	16	58	6x	8x	16x	1746	15	25	4
Thailand	2750	4.8	2.7	3	<2	10	21	7	-2	0	14	10
The former Yugoslav Republic of Macedonia	2830	-	-0.1	38	<2	-	-	-	248	5	-	9
Timor-Leste	750	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	153	30	-	-
Togo	350	-0.6	0.0	5	-	5x	20x	11x	61	3	8	0x
Tonga	2190	-	1.9	4	-	7x	13x	-	19	10	2	2x
Trinidad and Tobago	10440	0.5	4.3	5	12x	9	15	2	-1	0	18	4x
Tunisia	2890	2.5	3.3	4	<2	5	20	5	328	1	22	13
Turkey	4710	1.9	1.6	61	3	3	10	8	257	0	27	28
Turkmenistan	1340x	-	-4.7x	329x	12	-	-	-	37	-	-	30x
Tuvalu	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	8	-	-	-

	GNI per capita (US\$) 2005	GDP per capita average annual growth rate (%)		Average annual rate of inflation (%) 1990-2005	% of population below \$1 a day 1994-2004*	% of central government expenditure (1994-2004*) allocated to:			ODA inflow in millions US\$ 2004	ODA inflow as a % of recipient GNI 2004	Debt service as a % of exports of goods and services	
		1970-1990	1990-2005			health	education	defence			1990	2004
Uganda	280	-	3.2	8	85	2x	15x	26x	1159	17	47	5
Ukraine	1520	-	-2.4	117	<2	4	6	4	-	-	-	10
United Arab Emirates	18060x	-4.8x	-1.0x	3x	-	7	17	30	-	-	-	-
United Kingdom	37600	2.0	2.4	3	-	15	4	7	-	-	-	-
United States	43740	2.2	2.1	2	-	24	3	20	-	-	-	-
Uruguay	4360	0.9	0.8	21	<2	7	8	4	22	0	31	22
Uzbekistan	510	-	0.3	129	17	-	-	-	246	2	-	21x
Vanuatu	1600	-0.5x	-0.3	3	-	-	-	-	38	13	2	1x
Venezuela (Bolivarian Republic of)	4810	-1.6	-1.0	37	8	8	19	4	49	0	22	16
Viet Nam	620	-	5.9	10	<2	4	14	-	1830	4	7x	3x
Yemen	600	-	2.0	17	16	4	22	19	252	2	4	3
Zambia	490	-2.4	-0.3	37	76	13	14	4	1081	23	13	22x
Zimbabwe	340	-0.4	-2.1	63	56	8	24	7	186	2	19	6x

MEMORANDUM

Serbia and Montenegro (pre-cession)	3280	-	5.2x	48x	-	-	-	-	1170	5	-	13x
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SUMMARY INDICATORS

Sub-Saharan Africa	764	-	1.1	36	46	-	-	-	22926	6	17	7
Eastern and Southern Africa	1043	-	1.1	36	40	-	-	-	13111	5	14	7
West and Central Africa	491	-	1.0	34	54	-	-	-	9815	7	19	8
Middle East and North Africa	2627	2.4	2.2	11	4	5	14	17	11133	1	21	8
South Asia	691	2.1	3.8	7	32	2	4	14	6758	1	21	-
East Asia and Pacific	2092	5.7	6.6	6	14	1	8	12	6565	0	16	7
Latin America and Caribbean	4078	1.9	1.4	37	9	7	16	4	5627	0	20	24
CEE/CIS	3433	-	-	81	4	4	6	9	-	-	-	15
Industrialized countries [§]	35410	2.3	1.9	2	-	16	4	12	-	-	-	-
Developing countries [§]	1801	3.2	4.1	18	22	4	10	10	55058	1	19	13
Least developed countries [§]	383	-	2.4	59	41	5	15	13	24910	11	12	7
World	7002	2.5	2.3	8	21	13	6	12	57748	0	18	14

‡ Due to the cession in June 2006 of Montenegro from the State Union of Serbia and Montenegro, and its subsequent admission to the UN on 28 June 2006, disaggregated data for Montenegro and Serbia as separate States are not yet available. Aggregated data presented are for Serbia and Montenegro pre-cession (see Memorandum item).

§ Also includes territories within each country category or regional group. Countries and territories in each country category or regional group are listed on page 136.

DEFINITIONS OF THE INDICATORS

GNI per capita – Gross national income (GNI) is the sum of value added by all resident producers plus any product taxes (less subsidies) not included in the valuation of output plus net receipts of primary income (compensation of employees and property income) from abroad. GNI per capita is gross national income divided by midyear population. GNI per capita in US dollars is converted using the World Bank Atlas method.

GDP per capita – Gross domestic product (GDP) is the sum of value added by all resident producers plus any product taxes (less subsidies) not included in the valuation of output. GDP per capita is gross domestic product divided by midyear population. Growth is calculated from constant price GDP data in local currency.

% of population below \$1 a day – Percentage of the population living on less than \$1.08 a day at 1993 international prices (equivalent to \$1 a day in 1985 prices, adjusted for purchasing power parity). As a result of revisions in purchasing power parity exchange rates, poverty rates for individual countries cannot be compared with poverty rates reported in previous editions.

ODA – Net official development assistance.

Debt service – The sum of interest payments and repayments of principal on external public and publicly guaranteed long-term debts.

MAIN DATA SOURCES

GNI per capita – World Bank.

GDP per capita – World Bank.

Rate of inflation – World Bank.

% of population below \$1 a day – World Bank.

Expenditure on health, education and defence – International Monetary Fund (IMF).

ODA – Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development (OECD).

Debt service – World Bank.

NOTES

a: Range: low income (\$875 or less).

b: Range: lower-middle income (\$876 to \$3,465).

c: Range: upper-middle income (\$3,466 to \$10,725).

d: Range: high income (\$10,726 or more).

x Data refer to years or periods other than those specified in the column heading, differ from the standard definition or refer to only part of a country.

* Data refer to the most recent year available during the period specified in the column heading.

- Data not available.