

TABLE 4. HIV/AIDS

Countries and territories	Estimated adult HIV prevalence rate (15+ years), end-2005	Estimated number of people (all ages) living with HIV, 2005 (thousands)		Mother-to-child transmission			Paediatric infections	Prevention among young people						Orphans			
		estimate	low estimate	high estimate	Estimated number of women (15+) living with HIV, 2005 (thousands)	HIV prevalence rate in young pregnant women (15-24 years) in capital city		Estimated number of children (0-14 years) living with HIV, 2005 (thousands)	HIV prevalence among young people (15-24 years), 2005		% who have comprehensive knowledge of HIV, 1999-2005*		% who used condom at last high-risk sex, 1999-2005*		Children (0-17 years)		Orphan school attendance ratio 1999-2005*
						male	female		male	female	male	female	estimate (thousands)	estimate (thousands)			
		year	median	male	female	male	female	male	female	male	female	male	female	estimate (thousands)	estimate (thousands)		
Afghanistan	<0.1	<1.0	<2.0	<0.1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1600	-
Albania	-	-	<1.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0	-	-	-	-	-	-
Algeria	0.1	19	9.0-59	4.1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Andorra	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Angola	3.7	320	200-450	170	2004	2.8	35	0.9	2.5	-	-	-	-	160	1200	90	
Antigua and Barbuda	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Argentina	0.6	130	80-220	36	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	690	-	
Armenia	0.1	2.9	1.8-5.8	<1.0	-	-	-	-	-	8	7	44	-	-	-	-	
Australia	0.1	16	9.7-27	<1.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Austria	0.3	12	7.2-20	2.3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Azerbaijan	0.1	5.4	2.6-17	<1.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	
Bahamas	3.3	6.8	3.3-22	3.8	-	-	<0.5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	8	-	
Bahrain	-	<1.0	<2.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Bangladesh	<0.1	11	6.4-18	1.4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4400	-	
Barbados	1.5	2.7	1.5-4.2	<1.0	-	-	<0.1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	-	
Belarus	0.3	20	11-47	5.1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Belgium	0.3	14	8.1-22	5.4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Belize	2.5	3.7	2.0-5.7	1.0	-	-	<0.1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	5	-	
Benin	1.8	87	57-120	45	2003	1.7-2.1	9.8	0.4	1.1	14	8	34	19	62	370	-	
Bhutan	<0.1	<0.5	<2.0	<0.1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	78	-	
Bolivia	0.1	7.0	3.8-17	1.9	-	-	-	-	-	18	-	37	20	-	310	-	
Bosnia and Herzegovina	<0.1	<0.5	<1.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Botswana	24.1	270	260-350	140	2005	33.5	14	5.7	15.3	33	40	88	75	120	150	99	
Brazil	0.5	620	370-1000	220	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3700	-	
Brunei Darussalam	<0.1	<0.1	<0.2	<0.1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	-	
Bulgaria	<0.1	<0.5	<1.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Burkina Faso	2.0	150	120-190	80	2005	1.8	17	0.5	1.4	23	15	67	54	120	710	109	
Burundi	3.3	150	130-180	79	2004	8.6	20	0.8	2.3	-	24	-	-	120	600	70	
Cambodia	1.6	130	74-210	59	2002	2.7	-	-	-	-	37	-	-	-	470	71	
Cameroon	5.4	510	460-560	290	2002	7.0	43	1.4	4.9	34	27	57	46	240	1000	99	
Canada	0.3	60	48-72	9.6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Cape Verde	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Central African Republic	10.7	250	110-390	130	2002	14.0	24	2.5	7.3	-	5	-	-	140	330	91	
Chad	3.5	180	88-300	90	2005	3.6	16	0.9	2.2	20	8	25	17	57	600	105	
Chile	0.3	28	17-56	7.6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	200	-	
China	0.1	650	390-1100	180	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	20600	-	
Colombia	0.6	160	100-320	45	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	30	-	870	-	
Comoros	<0.1	<0.5	<1.0	<0.1	-	-	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1	-	10	-	-	-	33	59	
Congo	5.3	120	75-160	61	2002	3.0	15	1.2	3.7	22	10	38	20	110	270	-	
Congo, Democratic Republic of the	3.2	1000	560-1500	520	2003	3.2	120	0.8	2.2	-	-	-	-	680	4200	72	
Cook Islands	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Costa Rica	0.3	7.4	3.6-24	2.0	2002	5.2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	44	-	
Côte d'Ivoire	7.1	750	470-1000	400	2002	5.2	74	1.7	5.1	-	16	-	-	450	1400	83	
Croatia	<0.1	<0.5	<1.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Cuba	0.1	4.8	2.3-15	2.6	-	-	-	-	-	-	52	-	-	-	120	-	
Cyprus	-	<0.5	<1.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Czech Republic	0.1	1.5	0.9-2.5	<1.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Denmark	0.2	5.6	3.4-9.3	1.3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Djibouti	3.1	15	3.9-34	8.4	-	-	-	1.2	0.7	2.1	-	-	-	6	48	-	
Dominica	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Dominican Republic	1.1	66	56-77	31	-	-	3.6	-	-	-	52	29	-	-	220	96	
Ecuador	0.3	23	11-74	12	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	230	-	
Egypt	<0.1	5.3	2.9-13	<1.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
El Salvador	0.9	36	22-72	9.9	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	150	-	
Equatorial Guinea	3.2	8.9	7.3-11	4.7	-	-	<1.0	0.7	2.3	-	4	-	-	5	29	95	
Eritrea	2.4	59	33-95	31	-	-	6.6	0.6	1.6	-	37	-	-	36	280	83	
Estonia	1.3	10	4.8-32	2.4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Ethiopia	-	-	420-1300	-	2003	11.5	-	-	-	-	-	30	17	-	4800	60	
Fiji	0.1	<1.0	0.3-2.1	<0.5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	25	-	
Finland	0.1	1.9	1.1-3.1	<1.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
France	0.4	130	78-210	45	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Gabon	7.9	60	40-87	33	-	-	3.9	1.8	5.4	22	24	48	33	20	65	98	
Gambia	2.4	20	10-33	11	-	-	1.2	0.6	1.7	-	15	-	-	4	64	85	

	Estimated adult HIV prevalence rate (15+ years), end-2005	Estimated number of people (all ages) living with HIV, 2005 (thousands)		Mother-to-child transmission			Paediatric infections	Prevention among young people						Orphans		
		estimate	low estimate - high estimate	Estimated number of women (15+) living with HIV, 2005 (thousands)	HIV prevalence rate in young pregnant women (15-24 years) in capital city		Estimated number of children (0-14 years) living with HIV, 2005 (thousands)	HIV prevalence among young people (15-24 years), 2005		% who have comprehensive knowledge of HIV, 1999-2005*		% who used condom at last high-risk sex, 1999-2005*		Children (0-17 years)		Orphan school attendance ratio 1999-2005*
					year	median		male	female	male	female	male	female	estimate (thousands)	estimate (thousands)	
Georgia	0.2	5.6	2.7 - 18	<1.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Germany	0.1	49	29 - 81	15	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Ghana	2.3	320	270 - 380	180	2003	3.9	25	0.2	1.3	44	38	52	33	170	1000	79p
Greece	0.2	9.3	5.6 - 15	2.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Grenada	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Guatemala	0.9	61	37 - 100	16	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	370	98
Guinea	1.5	85	69 - 100	53	2004	4.4	7.0	0.5	1.4	-	-	32	17	28	370	113
Guinea-Bissau	3.8	32	18 - 50	17	-	-	3.2	0.9	2.5	-	8	-	-	11	100	103
Guyana	2.4	12	4.7 - 23	6.6	-	-	<1.0	-	-	-	36	-	-	-	26	-
Haiti	3.8	190	120 - 270	96	2000	3.7	17	-	-	28	15	30	19	-	490	87
Holy See	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Honduras	1.5	63	35 - 99	16	-	-	2.4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	180	-
Hungary	0.1	3.2	1.9 - 5.3	<1.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Iceland	0.2	<0.5	<1.0	<0.1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
India	0.9	5700	3400 - 9400	1600	-	-	-	-	-	17	21	59	51	-	25700	-
Indonesia	0.1	170	100 - 290	29	-	-	-	-	-	-	7	-	-	-	5300	82
Iran (Islamic Republic of)	0.2	66	36 - 160	11	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1500	-
Iraq	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Ireland	0.2	5.0	3.0 - 8.3	1.8	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Israel	-	4.0	2.2 - 9.8	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Italy	0.5	150	90 - 250	50	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Jamaica	1.5	25	14 - 39	6.9	-	-	<0.5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	55	-
Japan	<0.1	17	10 - 29	9.9	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Jordan	-	<1.0	<2.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Kazakhstan	0.1	12	11 - 77	6.8	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	65	32	-	-	-
Kenya	6.1	1300	1100 - 1500	740	-	-	150	1.0	5.2	47	34	47	25	1100	2300	95
Kiribati	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Korea, Democratic People's Republic of	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Korea, Republic of	<0.1	13	7.9 - 25	7.4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	450	-
Kuwait	-	<1.0	<2.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Kyrgyzstan	0.1	4.0	1.9 - 13	<1.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Lao People's Democratic Republic	0.1	3.7	1.8 - 12	<1.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	290	-
Latvia	0.8	10	6.1 - 17	2.2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Lebanon	0.1	2.9	1.4 - 9.2	<1.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Lesotho	23.2	270	250 - 290	150	2004	27.3	18	5.9	14.1	18	26	48	50	97	150	95
Liberia	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	250	-
Libyan Arab Jamahiriya	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Liechtenstein	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Lithuania	0.2	3.3	1.6 - 10	<1.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Luxembourg	0.2	<1.0	<1.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Madagascar	0.5	49	16 - 110	13	-	-	1.6	0.6	0.3	16	19	12	5	13	900	76
Malawi	14.1	940	480 - 1400	500	2001	15.0	91	3.4	9.6	36	24	47	35	550	950	93
Malaysia	0.5	69	33 - 220	17	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	480	-
Maldives	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Mali	1.7	130	96 - 160	66	2002	2.5	16	0.4	1.2	15	9	30	14	94	710	104
Malta	0.1	<0.5	<1.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Marshall Islands	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Mauritania	0.7	12	7.3 - 23	6.3	-	-	1.1	0.2	0.5	-	-	-	-	7	170	-
Mauritius	0.6	4.1	1.9 - 13	<1.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	23	-
Mexico	0.3	180	99 - 440	42	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1600	-
Micronesia (Federated States of)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Moldova, Republic of	1.1	29	15 - 69	16	-	-	-	-	-	-	19	63	44	-	-	-
Monaco	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Mongolia	<0.1	<0.5	<2.0	<0.1	-	-	-	-	-	-	32	-	-	-	79	-
Montenegro [†]	-	-	---	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Morocco	0.1	19	12 - 38	4.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	12	-	-	-	-	-
Mozambique	16.1	1800	1400 - 2200	960	2002	14.7	140	3.6	10.7	33	20	33	29	510	1500	80
Myanmar	1.3	360	200 - 570	110	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1700	-
Namibia	19.6	230	110 - 360	130	2004	7.5	17	4.4	13.4	41	31	69	48	85	140	92
Nauru	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Nepal	0.5	75	41 - 180	16	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	970	-

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	Estimated adult HIV prevalence rate (15+ years), end-2005	Estimated number of people (all ages) living with HIV, 2005 (thousands)		Mother-to-child transmission			Paediatric infections	Prevention among young people						Orphans		
		estimate	low estimate - high estimate	Estimated number of women (15+) living with HIV, 2005 (thousands)	HIV prevalence rate in young pregnant women (15-24 years) in capital city			Estimated number of children (0-14 years) living with HIV, 2005 (thousands)	HIV prevalence among young people (15-24 years), 2005		% who have comprehensive knowledge of HIV, 1999-2005*		% who used condom at last high-risk sex, 1999-2005*		Children (0-17 years)	
					year	median	male		female	male	female	male	female	male	female	estimate (thousands)
Netherlands	0.2	18	11-29	5.9	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
New Zealand	0.1	1.4	0.8-2.3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Nicaragua	0.2	7.3	3.9-18	1.7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	17	-	130	-
Niger	1.1	79	39-130	42	-	-	8.9	0.2	0.8	-	5	-	-	46	800	-
Nigeria	3.9	2900	1700-4200	1600	-	-	240	0.9	2.7	21	18	46	24	930	8600	64p
Niue	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Norway	0.1	2.5	1.5-4.1	<1.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Occupied Palestinian Territory	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Oman	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Pakistan	0.1	85	46-210	14	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4400	-
Palau	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Panama	0.9	17	11-34	4.3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	53	-
Papua New Guinea	1.8	60	32-140	34	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	350	-
Paraguay	0.4	13	6.2-41	3.5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	150	-
Peru	0.6	93	56-150	26	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	19	-	660	85p
Philippines	<0.1	12	7.3-20	3.4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2000	-
Poland	0.1	25	15-41	7.5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Portugal	0.4	32	19-53	1.3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Qatar	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Romania	<0.1	7.0	3.4-22	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Russian Federation	1.1	940	560-1600	210	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Rwanda	3.1	190	180-210	91	2003	10.3	27	0.4	1.5	54	51	40	26	210	820	82
Saint Kitts and Nevis	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Saint Lucia	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Saint Vincent and the Grenadines	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Samoa	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
San Marino	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Sao Tome and Principe	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	11	-	-	-	-	-
Saudi Arabia	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Senegal	0.9	61	29-100	33	2005	0.9	5.0	0.2	0.6	-	13	52	36	25	560	74p
Serbia†	-	-	---	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Seychelles	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Sierra Leone	1.6	48	27-73	26	2003	3.2	5.2	0.4	1.1	-	16	-	-	31	340	71
Singapore	0.3	5.5	3.1-14	1.5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	26	-
Slovakia	<0.1	<0.5	<1.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Slovenia	<0.1	<0.5	<1.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Solomon Islands	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Somalia	0.9	44	23-81	23	-	-	4.5	0.2	0.6	-	0	-	-	23	630	65
South Africa	18.8	5500	4900-6100	3100	2004	25.2	240	4.5	14.8	-	-	-	-	1200	2500	-
Spain	0.6	140	84-230	32	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Sri Lanka	<0.1	5.0	3.0-8.3	<1.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	310	-
Sudan	1.6	350	170-580	180	-	-	30	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1700	96
Suriname	1.9	5.2	2.8-8.1	1.4	-	-	<0.1	-	-	-	27	-	-	-	10	89
Swaziland	33.4	220	150-290	120	2004	37.3	15	7.7	22.7	-	27	-	-	63	95	91
Sweden	0.2	8.0	4.8-13	2.5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Switzerland	0.4	17	9.9-27	5.9	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Syrian Arab Republic	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Tajikistan	0.1	4.9	2.4-16	<0.5	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-
Tanzania, United Republic of	6.5	1400	1300-1600	710	2003	8.2	110	2.8	3.8	49	44	47	42	1100	2400	82
Thailand	1.4	580	330-920	220	-	-	16	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1200	-
The former Yugoslav Republic of Macedonia	<0.1	<0.5	<1.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Timor-Leste	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Togo	3.2	110	65-160	61	2004	9.3	9.7	0.8	2.2	-	20	-	-	88	280	96
Tonga	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Trinidad and Tobago	2.6	27	15-42	15	-	-	<1.0	-	-	-	33	-	-	-	28	-
Tunisia	0.1	8.7	4.7-21	1.9	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Turkey	-	<2.0	<5.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Turkmenistan	<0.1	<0.5	<1.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	-	-	-	-	-
Tuvalu	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Uganda	6.7	1000	850-1200	520	2005	5.2	110	2.3	5.0	40	28	55	53	1000	2300	95
Ukraine	1.4	410	250-680	200	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

	Estimated adult HIV prevalence rate (15+ years), end-2005	Estimated number of people (all ages) living with HIV, 2005 (thousands)		Mother-to-child transmission			Paediatric infections	Prevention among young people						Orphans			
		Estimated number of people (all ages) living with HIV, 2005 (thousands)		Estimated number of women (15+) living with HIV, 2005 (thousands)	HIV prevalence rate in young pregnant women (15-24 years) in capital city			Estimated number of children (0-14 years) living with HIV, 2005 (thousands)	HIV prevalence among young people (15-24 years), 2005		% who have comprehensive knowledge of HIV, 1999-2005*		% who used condom at last high-risk sex, 1999-2005*		Children (0-17 years)		Orphan school attendance ratio 1999-2005*
		low estimate	high estimate		year	median			male	female	male	female	male	female	estimate (thousands)	estimate (thousands)	
United Arab Emirates	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
United Kingdom	0.2	68	41-110	21	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
United States	0.6	1200	720-2000	300	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Uruguay	0.5	9.6	4.6-30	5.3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	55	-	-
Uzbekistan	0.2	31	15-99	4.1	-	-	-	-	-	7	8	50	-	-	-	-	-
Vanuatu	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Venezuela (Bolivarian Republic of)	0.7	110	54-350	31	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	480	-	-
Viet Nam	0.5	260	150-430	84	-	-	-	-	-	50	42	68	-	-	1800	-	-
Yemen	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Zambia	17.0	1100	1100-1200	570	2004	20.7	130	3.8	12.7	33	31	40	35	710	1200	92	-
Zimbabwe	20.1	1700	1100-2200	890	2004	18.6	160	4.4	14.7	-	-	69	42	1100	1400	98	-

MEMORANDUM

Serbia and Montenegro (pre-cession)	0.2	10	6.0-17	2.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
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SUMMARY INDICATORS

Sub-Saharan Africa	6.1	24500	21600-27400	13200	-	9.7	2000	1.5	4.3	31	23	43	29	12000	46600	79	-
Eastern and Southern Africa	8.6	17500	15800-19200	9400	-	13.5	1400	2.1	6.1	40	31	41	30	8700	24300	80	-
West and Central Africa	3.5	6900	5300-8700	3700	-	4.0	650	0.8	2.5	24	18	46	27	3300	22200	77	-
Middle East and North Africa	0.2	510	320-830	210	-	-	33	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
South Asia	0.7	5900	3600-9700	1600	-	-	130	-	-	17	21	59	51	-	37500	-	-
East Asia and Pacific	0.2	2300	1800-3200	750	-	-	50	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	34800	-	-
Latin America and Caribbean	0.6	1900	1500-2800	640	-	-	54	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	10700	-	-
CEE/CIS	0.6	1500	1000-2300	450	-	-	9	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Industrialized countries [§]	0.4	2000	1400-3000	530	-	-	13	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Developing countries [§]	1.1	35100	30300-41900	16400	-	-	2300	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Least developed countries [§]	2.7	11700	10100-13500	6000	-	7.5	1100	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	81
World	1.0	38600	33400-46000	17300	-	-	2300	-	-	-	-	-	-	15200	132700	-	-

‡ Due to the cession in June 2006 of Montenegro from the State Union of Serbia and Montenegro, and its subsequent admission to the UN on 28 June 2006, disaggregated data for Montenegro and Serbia as separate States are not yet available. Aggregated data presented are for Serbia and Montenegro pre-cession (see Memorandum item).

§ Also includes territories within each country category or regional group. Countries and territories in each country category or regional group are listed on page 136.

DEFINITIONS OF THE INDICATORS

Estimated adult HIV prevalence rate – Percentage of adults (15-49 years) living with HIV as of end-2005.

Estimated number of people (all ages) living with HIV – Estimated number of people (all ages) living with HIV as of end-2005.

Estimated number of women (15+ years) living with HIV – Estimated number of women living with HIV as of end-2005.

HIV prevalence rate in young pregnant women in capital city – Percentage of blood samples taken from pregnant women (15-24 years) who test positive for HIV during 'unlinked anonymous' sentinel surveillance at selected antenatal clinics.

Estimated number of children (0-14 years) living with HIV – Estimated number of children 0-14 years living with HIV as of end-2005.

HIV prevalence among young men and women – Percentage of young men and women 15-24 years living with HIV as of end-2005.

Comprehensive knowledge of HIV – Percentage of young men and women (15-24 years) who correctly identify the two major ways of preventing the sexual transmission of HIV (using condoms and limiting sex to one faithful, uninfected partner), who reject the two most common local misconceptions about HIV transmission, and who know that a healthy-looking person can have the AIDS virus.

Condom use at last high-risk sex – Percentage of young men and women (15-24 years) who say they used a condom the last time they had sex with a non-marital, non-cohabiting partner, of those who have had sex with such a partner in the past 12 months.

Children orphaned by AIDS – Estimated number of children (0-17 years) as of end-2005 who have lost one or both parents to AIDS.

Children orphaned due to all causes – Estimated number of children (0-17 years) as of end-2005 who have lost one or both parents due to any cause.

Orphan school attendance ratio – Percentage of children (10-14 years) who lost both biological parents and who are currently attending school as a percentage of non-orphaned children of the same age who live with at least one parent and who are attending school.

NOTES - Data not available.

p Proportion of orphans (10-14 years) attending school is based on 25-49 cases.

* Data refer to the most recent year available during the period specified in the column heading.

MAIN DATA SOURCES

Estimated adult HIV prevalence rate – Joint United Nations Programme on HIV/AIDS (UNAIDS), *Report on the global AIDS epidemic, 2006*.

Estimated number of people living with HIV – UNAIDS, *Report on the global AIDS epidemic, 2006*.

Estimated number of women (15+ years) living with HIV – UNAIDS, *Report on the global AIDS epidemic, 2006*.

HIV prevalence rate in young pregnant women in capital city – UNAIDS, *Report on the global AIDS epidemic, 2006*.

Estimated number of children (0-14 years) living with HIV – UNAIDS, *Report on the global AIDS epidemic, 2006*.

HIV prevalence among young men and women – UNAIDS, *Report on the global AIDS epidemic, 2006*.

Comprehensive knowledge of HIV – Demographic and Health Surveys (DHS), Multiple Indicator Cluster Surveys (MICS), Behavioural Surveillance Surveys (BSS), Reproductive Health Surveys (RHS) (1999-2005) and www.measuredhs.com/hivdata.

Condom use at last high-risk sex – DHS, BSS and RHS (1999-2005), and www.measuredhs.com/hivdata.

Children orphaned by AIDS – UNICEF, UNAIDS and USAID, *Africa's Orphaned and Vulnerable Generations: Children Affected by AIDS, 2006*.

Children orphaned due to all causes – UNICEF, UNAIDS, and USAID, *Africa's Orphaned and Vulnerable Generations: Children Affected by AIDS, 2006*.

Orphan school attendance ratio – MICS, DHS (1999-2005) and www.measuredhs.com/hivdata.