

DEVELOPING COUNTRIES[§]

INDICATOR	REGION	WORLD
Demographic indicators		
Total population (2005)	5,238,533,000	6,449,371,000
Population under 18 (2005)	1,928,976,000	2,183,143,000
Population under 5 (2005)	550,130,000	616,219,000
Survival		
Life expectancy at birth (2005)	65	68
Neonatal mortality rate (under 28 days), per 1,000 live births (2000)	33	30
Infant mortality rate (under 1), per 1,000 live births (2005)	57	52
Under-5 mortality rate, per 1,000 live births (2005)	83	76
Under-5 mortality rate, average annual rate of reduction (1990-2005)	1.6	1.5
Maternal mortality ratio, per 100,000 live births (2000, adjusted)	440	400
Health and nutrition		
Percentage of infants with low birthweight (1998-2005*)	16	15
Percentage of under-5s who are moderately or severely underweight (1996-2005*)	27	25
Percentage of population using improved drinking water sources (2004)	80	83
Urban	92	95
Rural	70	73
Percentage of population using adequate sanitation facilities (2004)	50	59
Percentage of 1-year-old children immunized (2005) against:		
Tuberculosis (BCG)	83	83
Diphtheria/pertussis/tetanus (DPT1)	87	88
Diphtheria/pertussis/tetanus (DPT3)	75	78
Polio (polio3)	76	78
Measles	75	77
Hepatitis B (hepB3)	54	55
<i>Haemophilus influenzae</i> (Hib3)	-	-
Education		
Percentage of primary school entrants reaching grade 5 (administrative data; 2000-2004*)	82	83
Net primary school attendance ratio (1996-2005*)		
Male	78	78
Female	75	75
Net secondary school attendance ratio (1996-2005*)		
Male	46**	46**
Female	43**	43**
Adult literacy rate (2000-2004*)	79	80

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Economic indicators		
GNI per capita (US\$, 2005)	1,801	7,002
Percentage of population living on less than \$1 a day (1994-2004*)	22	21
Percentage share of central government expenditure (1994-2004*) allocated to:		
Health	4	13
Education	10	6
Defence	10	12
Percentage share of household income (1994-2004*):		
Lowest 40 per cent	17	20
Highest 20 per cent	48	42
HIV/AIDS		
Adult prevalence rate (15+ years, end 2005)	1.1	1.0
Estimated number of people (all ages) living with HIV (2005)	35,100,000	38,600,000
Estimated number of children (0-14 years) living with HIV (2005)	2,300,000	2,300,000
Estimated number of children (0-17 years) orphaned by AIDS (2005)	-	15,200,000
Child protection		
Birth registration (1999-2005*)	46**	-
Urban	62**	-
Rural	34**	-
Child marriage (1987-2005*)	36**	-
Urban	23**	-
Rural	46**	-
Child labour (5-14 years, 1999-2005*)	17**	-
Male	17**	-
Female	18**	-
Women		
Adult literacy parity rate (females as a percentage of males, 2000-2004*)	85	86
Antenatal care coverage (percentage, 1997-2005*)	71	71
Skilled attendant at delivery (percentage, 1997-2005*)	60	63
Lifetime risk of maternal death (2000)	1 in... 61	74

NOTES:

§ Also includes territories within each country category or regional group. Countries and territories in each country category or regional group are listed on page 136 of the Main Report.

* Data refer to the most recent year available during the period specified.

** Excludes China.

- Data not available.