

SUB-SAHARAN AFRICA

INDICATOR	REGION	WORLD
Demographic indicators		
Total population (2005)	713,457,000	6,449,371,000
Population under 18 (2005)	361,301,000	2,183,143,000
Population under 5 (2005)	119,555,000	616,219,000
Survival		
Life expectancy at birth (2005)	46	68
Neonatal mortality rate (under 28 days), per 1,000 live births (2000)	44	30
Infant mortality rate (under 1), per 1,000 live births (2005)	101	52
Under-5 mortality rate, per 1,000 live births (2005)	169	76
Under-5 mortality rate, average annual rate of reduction (1990-2005)	0.7	1.5
Maternal mortality ratio, per 100,000 live births (2000, adjusted)	940	400
Health and nutrition		
Percentage of infants with low birthweight (1998-2005*)	14	15
Percentage of under-5s who are moderately or severely underweight (1996-2005*)	28	25
Percentage of population using improved drinking water sources (2004)	55	83
Urban	81	95
Rural	44	73
Percentage of population using adequate sanitation facilities (2004)	37	59
Percentage of 1-year-old children immunized (2005) against:		
Tuberculosis (BCG)	76	83
Diphtheria/pertussis/tetanus (DPT1)	77	88
Diphtheria/pertussis/tetanus (DPT3)	66	78
Polio (polio3)	68	78
Measles	65	77
Hepatitis B (hepB3)	37	55
<i>Haemophilus influenzae</i> (Hib3)	-	-
Education		
Percentage of primary school entrants reaching grade 5 (administrative data; 2000-2004*)	63	83
Net primary school attendance ratio (1996-2005*)		
Male	63	78
Female	59	75
Net secondary school attendance ratio (1996-2005*)		
Male	21	46 **
Female	20	43 **
Adult literacy rate (2000-2004*)	62	80

INDICATOR	REGION	WORLD
Economic indicators		
GNI per capita (US\$, 2005)	764	7,002
Percentage of population living on less than \$1 a day (1994-2004*)	46	21
Percentage share of central government expenditure (1994-2004*) allocated to:		
Health	-	13
Education	-	6
Defence	-	12
Percentage share of household income (1994-2004*):		
Lowest 40 per cent	11	20
Highest 20 per cent	59	42
HIV/AIDS		
Adult prevalence rate (15+ years, end 2005)	6.1	1.0
Estimated number of people (all ages) living with HIV (2005)	24,500,000	38,600,000
Estimated number of children (0-14 years) living with HIV (2005)	2,000,000	2,300,000
Estimated number of children (0-17 years) orphaned by AIDS (2005)	12,000,000	15,200,000
Child protection		
Birth registration (1999-2005*)	40	-
Urban	54	-
Rural	32	-
Child marriage (1987-2005*)	40	-
Urban	25	-
Rural	48	-
Child labour (5-14 years, 1999-2005*)	37	-
Male	38	-
Female	37	-
Women		
Adult literacy parity rate (females as a percentage of males, 2000-2004*)	76	86
Antenatal care coverage (percentage, 1997-2005*)	68	71
Skilled attendant at delivery (percentage, 1997-2005*)	43	63
Lifetime risk of maternal death (2000)	1 in... 16	74

NOTES:

* Data refer to the most recent year available during the period specified.

** Excludes China.

- Data not available.

EASTERN AND SOUTHERN AFRICA

INDICATOR	REGION	WORLD
Demographic indicators		
Total population (2005)	356,126,000	6,449,371,000
Population under 18 (2005)	177,395,000	2,183,143,000
Population under 5 (2005)	57,670,000	616,219,000
Survival		
Life expectancy at birth (2005)	46	68
Neonatal mortality rate (under 28 days), per 1,000 live births (2000)	40	30
Infant mortality rate (under 1), per 1,000 live births (2005)	93	52
Under-5 mortality rate, per 1,000 live births (2005)	146	76
Under-5 mortality rate, average annual rate of reduction (1990-2005)	0.9	1.5
Maternal mortality ratio, per 100,000 live births (2000, adjusted)	980	400
Health and nutrition		
Percentage of infants with low birthweight (1998-2005*)	13	15
Percentage of under-5s who are moderately or severely underweight (1996-2005*)	27	25
Percentage of population using improved drinking water sources (2004)	55	83
Urban	76	95
Rural	40	73
Percentage of population using adequate sanitation facilities (2004)	36	59
Percentage of 1-year-old children immunized (2005) against:		
Tuberculosis (BCG)	81	83
Diphtheria/pertussis/tetanus (DPT1)	85	88
Diphtheria/pertussis/tetanus (DPT3)	76	78
Polio (polio3)	75	78
Measles	72	77
Hepatitis B (hepB3)	57	55
<i>Haemophilus influenzae</i> (Hib3)	-	-
Education		
Percentage of primary school entrants reaching grade 5 (administrative data; 2000-2004*)	71	83
Net primary school attendance ratio (1996-2005*)		
Male	66	78
Female	66	75
Net secondary school attendance ratio (1996-2005*)		
Male	16	46 **
Female	17	43 **
Adult literacy rate (2000-2004*)	73	80

INDICATOR	REGION	WORLD
Economic indicators		
GNI per capita (US\$, 2005)	1,043	7,002
Percentage of population living on less than \$1 a day (1994-2004*)	40	21
Percentage share of central government expenditure (1994-2004*) allocated to:		
Health	-	13
Education	-	6
Defence	-	12
Percentage share of household income (1994-2004*):		
Lowest 40 per cent	10	20
Highest 20 per cent	61	42
HIV/AIDS		
Adult prevalence rate (15+ years, end 2005)	8.6	1.0
Estimated number of people (all ages) living with HIV (2005)	17,500,000	38,600,000
Estimated number of children (0-14 years) living with HIV (2005)	1,400,000	2,300,000
Estimated number of children (0-17 years) orphaned by AIDS (2005)	8,700,000	15,200,000
Child protection		
Birth registration (1999-2005*)	33	-
Urban	44	-
Rural	28	-
Child marriage (1987-2005*)	36	-
Urban	21	-
Rural	43	-
Child labour (5-14 years, 1999-2005*)	34	-
Male	36	-
Female	32	-
Women		
Adult literacy parity rate (females as a percentage of males, 2000-2004*)	85	86
Antenatal care coverage (percentage, 1997-2005*)	71	71
Skilled attendant at delivery (percentage, 1997-2005*)	39	63
Lifetime risk of maternal death (2000)	1 in... 15	74

NOTES:

* Data refer to the most recent year available during the period specified.

** Excludes China.

- Data not available.

WEST AND CENTRAL AFRICA

INDICATOR	REGION	WORLD
Demographic indicators		
Total population (2005)	357,331,000	6,449,371,000
Population under 18 (2005)	183,906,000	2,183,143,000
Population under 5 (2005)	61,885,000	616,219,000
Survival		
Life expectancy at birth (2005)	46	68
Neonatal mortality rate (under 28 days), per 1,000 live births (2000)	48	30
Infant mortality rate (under 1), per 1,000 live births (2005)	108	52
Under-5 mortality rate, per 1,000 live births (2005)	190	76
Under-5 mortality rate, average annual rate of reduction (1990-2005)	0.6	1.5
Maternal mortality ratio, per 100,000 live births (2000, adjusted)	900	400
Health and nutrition		
Percentage of infants with low birthweight (1998-2005*)	15	15
Percentage of under-5s who are moderately or severely underweight (1996-2005*)	28	25
Percentage of population using improved drinking water sources (2004)	56	83
Urban	86	95
Rural	42	73
Percentage of population using adequate sanitation facilities (2004)	38	59
Percentage of 1-year-old children immunized (2005) against:		
Tuberculosis (BCG)	71	83
Diphtheria/pertussis/tetanus (DPT1)	70	88
Diphtheria/pertussis/tetanus (DPT3)	57	78
Polio (polio3)	62	78
Measles	58	77
Hepatitis B (hepB3)	19	55
<i>Haemophilus influenzae</i> (Hib3)	-	-
Education		
Percentage of primary school entrants reaching grade 5 (administrative data; 2000-2004*)	55	83
Net primary school attendance ratio (1996-2005*)		
Male	59	78
Female	52	75
Net secondary school attendance ratio (1996-2005*)		
Male	26	46 **
Female	22	43 **
Adult literacy rate (2000-2004*)	49	80

INDICATOR	REGION	WORLD
Economic indicators		
GNI per capita (US\$, 2005)	491	7,002
Percentage of population living on less than \$1 a day (1994-2004*)	54	21
Percentage share of central government expenditure (1994-2004*) allocated to:		
Health	-	13
Education	-	6
Defence	-	12
Percentage share of household income (1994-2004*):		
Lowest 40 per cent	14	20
Highest 20 per cent	51	42
HIV/AIDS		
Adult prevalence rate (15+ years, end 2005)	3.5	1.0
Estimated number of people (all ages) living with HIV (2005)	6,900,000	38,600,000
Estimated number of children (0-14 years) living with HIV (2005)	650,000	2,300,000
Estimated number of children (0-17 years) orphaned by AIDS (2005)	3,300,000	15,200,000
Child protection		
Birth registration (1999-2005*)	44	-
Urban	59	-
Rural	34	-
Child marriage (1987-2005*)	44	-
Urban	28	-
Rural	56	-
Child labour (5-14 years, 1999-2005*)	42	-
Male	41	-
Female	42	-
Women		
Adult literacy parity rate (females as a percentage of males, 2000-2004*)	63	86
Antenatal care coverage (percentage, 1997-2005*)	66	71
Skilled attendant at delivery (percentage, 1997-2005*)	45	63
Lifetime risk of maternal death (2000)	1 in... 16	74

NOTES:

* Data refer to the most recent year available during the period specified.

** Excludes China.

- Data not available.

MIDDLE EAST AND NORTH AFRICA

INDICATOR	REGION	WORLD
Demographic indicators		
Total population (2005)	378,532,000	6,449,371,000
Population under 18 (2005)	154,130,000	2,183,143,000
Population under 5 (2005)	44,711,000	616,219,000
Survival		
Life expectancy at birth (2005)	69	68
Neonatal mortality rate (under 28 days), per 1,000 live births (2000)	26	30
Infant mortality rate (under 1), per 1,000 live births (2005)	43	52
Under-5 mortality rate, per 1,000 live births (2005)	54	76
Under-5 mortality rate, average annual rate of reduction (1990-2005)	2.7	1.5
Maternal mortality ratio, per 100,000 live births (2000, adjusted)	220	400
Health and nutrition		
Percentage of infants with low birthweight (1998-2005*)	15	15
Percentage of under-5s who are moderately or severely underweight (1996-2005*)	16	25
Percentage of population using improved drinking water sources (2004)	88	83
Urban	95	95
Rural	78	73
Percentage of population using adequate sanitation facilities (2004)	74	59
Percentage of 1-year-old children immunized (2005) against:		
Tuberculosis (BCG)	89	83
Diphtheria/pertussis/tetanus (DPT1)	96	88
Diphtheria/pertussis/tetanus (DPT3)	89	78
Polio (polio3)	90	78
Measles	89	77
Hepatitis B (hepB3)	88	55
<i>Haemophilus influenzae</i> (Hib3)	-	-
Education		
Percentage of primary school entrants reaching grade 5 (administrative data; 2000-2004*)	91	83
Net primary school attendance ratio (1996-2005*)		
Male	83	78
Female	77	75
Net secondary school attendance ratio (1996-2005*)		
Male	50	46 **
Female	44	43 **
Adult literacy rate (2000-2004*)	72	80

INDICATOR	REGION	WORLD
Economic indicators		
GNI per capita (US\$, 2005)	2,627	7,002
Percentage of population living on less than \$1 a day (1994-2004*)	4	21
Percentage share of central government expenditure (1994-2004*) allocated to:		
Health	5	13
Education	14	6
Defence	17	12
Percentage share of household income (1994-2004*):		
Lowest 40 per cent	16	20
Highest 20 per cent	47	42
HIV/AIDS		
Adult prevalence rate (15+ years, end 2005)	0.2	1.0
Estimated number of people (all ages) living with HIV (2005)	510,000	38,600,000
Estimated number of children (0-14 years) living with HIV (2005)	33,000	2,300,000
Estimated number of children (0-17 years) orphaned by AIDS (2005)	-	15,200,000
Child protection		
Birth registration (1999-2005*)	-	-
Urban	-	-
Rural	-	-
Child marriage (1987-2005*)	-	-
Urban	-	-
Rural	-	-
Child labour (5-14 years, 1999-2005*)	10	-
Male	12	-
Female	9	-
Women		
Adult literacy parity rate (females as a percentage of males, 2000-2004*)	77	86
Antenatal care coverage (percentage, 1997-2005*)	70	71
Skilled attendant at delivery (percentage, 1997-2005*)	76	63
Lifetime risk of maternal death (2000)	1 in...100	74

NOTES:

* Data refer to the most recent year available during the period specified.

** Excludes China.

- Data not available.

SOUTH ASIA

INDICATOR	REGION	WORLD
Demographic indicators		
Total population (2005)	1,483,358,000	6,449,371,000
Population under 18 (2005)	587,319,000	2,183,143,000
Population under 5 (2005)	169,666,000	616,219,000
Survival		
Life expectancy at birth (2005)	64	68
Neonatal mortality rate (under 28 days), per 1,000 live births (2000)	44	30
Infant mortality rate (under 1), per 1,000 live births (2005)	63	52
Under-5 mortality rate, per 1,000 live births (2005)	84	76
Under-5 mortality rate, average annual rate of reduction (1990-2005)	2.9	1.5
Maternal mortality ratio, per 100,000 live births (2000, adjusted)	560	400
Health and nutrition		
Percentage of infants with low birthweight (1998-2005*)	29	15
Percentage of under-5s who are moderately or severely underweight (1996-2005*)	45	25
Percentage of population using improved drinking water sources (2004)	85	83
Urban	94	95
Rural	81	73
Percentage of population using adequate sanitation facilities (2004)	37	59
Percentage of 1-year-old children immunized (2005) against:		
Tuberculosis (BCG)	79	83
Diphtheria/pertussis/tetanus (DPT1)	83	88
Diphtheria/pertussis/tetanus (DPT3)	65	78
Polio (polio3)	65	78
Measles	64	77
Hepatitis B (hepB3)	23	55
<i>Haemophilus influenzae</i> (Hib3)	-	-
Education		
Percentage of primary school entrants reaching grade 5 (administrative data; 2000-2004*)	76	83
Net primary school attendance ratio (1996-2005*)		
Male	81	78
Female	75	75
Net secondary school attendance ratio (1996-2005*)		
Male	54	46 **
Female	48	43 **
Adult literacy rate (2000-2004*)	59	80

INDICATOR	REGION	WORLD
Economic indicators		
GNI per capita (US\$, 2005)	691	7,002
Percentage of population living on less than \$1 a day (1994-2004*)	32	21
Percentage share of central government expenditure (1994-2004*) allocated to:		
Health	2	13
Education	4	6
Defence	14	12
Percentage share of household income (1994-2004*):		
Lowest 40 per cent	22	20
Highest 20 per cent	41	42
HIV/AIDS		
Adult prevalence rate (15+ years, end 2005)	0.7	1.0
Estimated number of people (all ages) living with HIV (2005)	5,900,000	38,600,000
Estimated number of children (0-14 years) living with HIV (2005)	130,000	2,300,000
Estimated number of children (0-17 years) orphaned by AIDS (2005)	-	15,200,000
Child protection		
Birth registration (1999-2005*)	32	-
Urban	47	-
Rural	25	-
Child marriage (1987-2005*)	48	-
Urban	28	-
Rural	55	-
Child labour (5-14 years, 1999-2005*)	14	-
Male	12	-
Female	15	-
Women		
Adult literacy parity rate (females as a percentage of males, 2000-2004*)	64	86
Antenatal care coverage (percentage, 1997-2005*)	53	71
Skilled attendant at delivery (percentage, 1997-2005*)	37	63
Lifetime risk of maternal death (2000)	1 in... 43	74

NOTES:

* Data refer to the most recent year available during the period specified.

** Excludes China.

- Data not available.

EAST ASIA AND PACIFIC

INDICATOR	REGION	WORLD
Demographic indicators		
Total population (2005)	1,952,656,000	6,449,371,000
Population under 18 (2005)	572,465,000	2,183,143,000
Population under 5 (2005)	144,948,000	616,219,000
Survival		
Life expectancy at birth (2005)	71	68
Neonatal mortality rate (under 28 days), per 1,000 live births (2000)	20	30
Infant mortality rate (under 1), per 1,000 live births (2005)	26	52
Under-5 mortality rate, per 1,000 live births (2005)	33	76
Under-5 mortality rate, average annual rate of reduction (1990-2005)	3.8	1.5
Maternal mortality ratio, per 100,000 live births (2000, adjusted)	110	400
Health and nutrition		
Percentage of infants with low birthweight (1998-2005*)	7	15
Percentage of under-5s who are moderately or severely underweight (1996-2005*)	15	25
Percentage of population using improved drinking water sources (2004)	79	83
Urban	92	95
Rural	70	73
Percentage of population using adequate sanitation facilities (2004)	51	59
Percentage of 1-year-old children immunized (2005) against:		
Tuberculosis (BCG)	87	83
Diphtheria/pertussis/tetanus (DPT1)	92	88
Diphtheria/pertussis/tetanus (DPT3)	84	78
Polio (polio3)	84	78
Measles	84	77
Hepatitis B (hepB3)	78	55
<i>Haemophilus influenzae</i> (Hib3)	-	-
Education		
Percentage of primary school entrants reaching grade 5 (administrative data; 2000-2004*)	94	83
Net primary school attendance ratio (1996-2005*)		
Male	-	78
Female	-	75
Net secondary school attendance ratio (1996-2005*)		
Male	53**	46**
Female	55**	43**
Adult literacy rate (2000-2004*)	91	80

INDICATOR	REGION	WORLD
Economic indicators		
GNI per capita (US\$, 2005)	2,092	7,002
Percentage of population living on less than \$1 a day (1994-2004*)	14	21
Percentage share of central government expenditure (1994-2004*) allocated to:		
Health	1	13
Education	8	6
Defence	12	12
Percentage share of household income (1994-2004*):		
Lowest 40 per cent	17	20
Highest 20 per cent	48	42
HIV/AIDS		
Adult prevalence rate (15+ years, end 2005)	0.2	1.0
Estimated number of people (all ages) living with HIV (2005)	2,300,000	38,600,000
Estimated number of children (0-14 years) living with HIV (2005)	50,000	2,300,000
Estimated number of children (0-17 years) orphaned by AIDS (2005)	-	15,200,000
Child protection		
Birth registration (1999-2005*)	65**	-
Urban	77**	-
Rural	56**	-
Child marriage (1987-2005*)	20**	-
Urban	12**	-
Rural	25**	-
Child labour (5-14 years, 1999-2005*)	11**	-
Male	11**	-
Female	10**	-
Women		
Adult literacy parity rate (females as a percentage of males, 2000-2004*)	92	86
Antenatal care coverage (percentage, 1997-2005*)	88	71
Skilled attendant at delivery (percentage, 1997-2005*)	87	63
Lifetime risk of maternal death (2000)	1 in... 360	74

NOTES:

* Data refer to the most recent year available during the period specified.

** Excludes China.

- Data not available.

LATIN AMERICA AND CARIBBEAN

INDICATOR	REGION	WORLD
Demographic indicators		
Total population (2005)	555,853,000	6,449,371,000
Population under 18 (2005)	199,284,000	2,183,143,000
Population under 5 (2005)	56,538,000	616,219,000
Survival		
Life expectancy at birth (2005)	72	68
Neonatal mortality rate (under 28 days), per 1,000 live births (2000)	15	30
Infant mortality rate (under 1), per 1,000 live births (2005)	26	52
Under-5 mortality rate, per 1,000 live births (2005)	31	76
Under-5 mortality rate, average annual rate of reduction (1990-2005)	3.7	1.5
Maternal mortality ratio, per 100,000 live births (2000, adjusted)	190	400
Health and nutrition		
Percentage of infants with low birthweight (1998-2005*)	9	15
Percentage of under-5s who are moderately or severely underweight (1996-2005*)	7	25
Percentage of population using improved drinking water sources (2004)	91	83
Urban	96	95
Rural	73	73
Percentage of population using adequate sanitation facilities (2004)	77	59
Percentage of 1-year-old children immunized (2005) against:		
Tuberculosis (BCG)	96	83
Diphtheria/pertussis/tetanus (DPT1)	95	88
Diphtheria/pertussis/tetanus (DPT3)	91	78
Polio (polio3)	91	78
Measles	92	77
Hepatitis B (hepB3)	85	55
<i>Haemophilus influenzae</i> (Hib3)	90	-
Education		
Percentage of primary school entrants reaching grade 5 (administrative data; 2000-2004*)	85	83
Net primary school attendance ratio (1996-2005*)		
Male	89	78
Female	89	75
Net secondary school attendance ratio (1996-2005*)		
Male	44	46 **
Female	51	43 **
Adult literacy rate (2000-2004*)	90	80

INDICATOR	REGION	WORLD
Economic indicators		
GNI per capita (US\$, 2005)	4,078	7,002
Percentage of population living on less than \$1 a day (1994-2004*)	9	21
Percentage share of central government expenditure (1994-2004*) allocated to:		
Health	7	13
Education	16	6
Defence	4	12
Percentage share of household income (1994-2004*):		
Lowest 40 per cent	13	20
Highest 20 per cent	53	42
HIV/AIDS		
Adult prevalence rate (15+ years, end 2005)	0.6	1.0
Estimated number of people (all ages) living with HIV (2005)	1,900,000	38,600,000
Estimated number of children (0-14 years) living with HIV (2005)	54,000	2,300,000
Estimated number of children (0-17 years) orphaned by AIDS (2005)	-	15,200,000
Child protection		
Birth registration (1999-2005*)	89	-
Urban	92	-
Rural	78	-
Child marriage (1987-2005*)	25	-
Urban	24	-
Rural	31	-
Child labour (5-14 years, 1999-2005*)	9	-
Male	10	-
Female	8	-
Women		
Adult literacy parity rate (females as a percentage of males, 2000-2004*)	99	86
Antenatal care coverage (percentage, 1997-2005*)	93	71
Skilled attendant at delivery (percentage, 1997-2005*)	87	63
Lifetime risk of maternal death (2000)	1 in... 160	74

NOTES:

* Data refer to the most recent year available during the period specified.

** Excludes China.

- Data not available.

INDICATOR	REGION	WORLD
Demographic indicators		
Total population (2005)	404,322,000	6,449,371,000
Population under 18 (2005)	104,278,000	2,183,143,000
Population under 5 (2005)	25,562,000	616,219,000
Survival		
Life expectancy at birth (2005)	67	68
Neonatal mortality rate (under 28 days), per 1,000 live births (2000)	18	30
Infant mortality rate (under 1), per 1,000 live births (2005)	29	52
Under-5 mortality rate, per 1,000 live births (2005)	35	76
Under-5 mortality rate, average annual rate of reduction (1990-2005)	2.8	1.5
Maternal mortality ratio, per 100,000 live births (2000, adjusted)	64	400
Health and nutrition		
Percentage of infants with low birthweight (1998-2005*)	9	15
Percentage of under-5s who are moderately or severely underweight (1996-2005*)	5	25
Percentage of population using improved drinking water sources (2004)	91	83
Urban	98	95
Rural	79	73
Percentage of population using adequate sanitation facilities (2004)	84	59
Percentage of 1-year-old children immunized (2005) against:		
Tuberculosis (BCG)	93	83
Diphtheria/pertussis/tetanus (DPT1)	96	88
Diphtheria/pertussis/tetanus (DPT3)	95	78
Polio (polio3)	95	78
Measles	96	77
Hepatitis B (hepB3)	92	55
<i>Haemophilus influenzae</i> (Hib3)	-	-
Education		
Percentage of primary school entrants reaching grade 5 (administrative data; 2000-2004*)	96	83
Net primary school attendance ratio (1996-2005*)		
Male	91	78
Female	89	75
Net secondary school attendance ratio (1996-2005*)		
Male	-	46 **
Female	-	43 **
Adult literacy rate (2000-2004*)	97	80

INDICATOR	REGION	WORLD
Economic indicators		
GNI per capita (US\$, 2005)	3,433	7,002
Percentage of population living on less than \$1 a day (1994-2004*)	4	21
Percentage share of central government expenditure (1994-2004*) allocated to:		
Health	4	13
Education	6	6
Defence	9	12
Percentage share of household income (1994-2004*):		
Lowest 40 per cent	22	20
Highest 20 per cent	39	42
HIV/AIDS		
Adult prevalence rate (15+ years, end 2005)	0.6	1.0
Estimated number of people (all ages) living with HIV (2005)	1,500,000	38,600,000
Estimated number of children (0-14 years) living with HIV (2005)	9,000	2,300,000
Estimated number of children (0-17 years) orphaned by AIDS (2005)	-	15,200,000
Child protection		
Birth registration (1999-2005*)	-	-
Urban	-	-
Rural	-	-
Child marriage (1987-2005*)	-	-
Urban	-	-
Rural	-	-
Child labour (5-14 years, 1999-2005*)	-	-
Male	-	-
Female	-	-
Women		
Adult literacy parity rate (females as a percentage of males, 2000-2004*)	97	86
Antenatal care coverage (percentage, 1997-2005*)	87	71
Skilled attendant at delivery (percentage, 1997-2005*)	93	63
Lifetime risk of maternal death (2000)	1 in... 770	74

NOTES:

* Data refer to the most recent year available during the period specified.

** Excludes China.

- Data not available.

INDUSTRIALIZED COUNTRIES⁵

INDICATOR	REGION	WORLD
Demographic indicators		
Total population (2005)	961,191,000	6,449,371,000
Population under 18 (2005)	204,366,000	2,183,143,000
Population under 5 (2005)	54,239,000	616,219,000
Survival		
Life expectancy at birth (2005)	79	68
Neonatal mortality rate (under 28 days), per 1,000 live births (2000)	4	30
Infant mortality rate (under 1), per 1,000 live births (2005)	5	52
Under-5 mortality rate, per 1,000 live births (2005)	6	76
Under-5 mortality rate, average annual rate of reduction (1990-2005)	3.4	1.5
Maternal mortality ratio, per 100,000 live births (2000, adjusted)	13	400
Health and nutrition		
Percentage of infants with low birthweight (1998-2005*)	7	15
Percentage of under-5s who are moderately or severely underweight (1996-2005*)	-	25
Percentage of population using improved drinking water sources (2004)	100	83
Urban	100	95
Rural	100	73
Percentage of population using adequate sanitation facilities (2004)	100	59
Percentage of 1-year-old children immunized (2005) against:		
Tuberculosis (BCG)	-	83
Diphtheria/pertussis/tetanus (DPT1)	98	88
Diphtheria/pertussis/tetanus (DPT3)	96	78
Polio (polio3)	94	78
Measles	92	77
Hepatitis B (hepB3)	64	55
<i>Haemophilus influenzae</i> (Hib3)	90	-
Education		
Percentage of primary school entrants reaching grade 5 (administrative data; 2000-2004*)	-	83
Net primary school attendance ratio (1996-2005*)		
Male	-	78
Female	-	75
Net secondary school attendance ratio (1996-2005*)		
Male	-	46 **
Female	-	43 **
Adult literacy rate (2000-2004*)	-	80

INDICATOR	REGION	WORLD
Economic indicators		
GNI per capita (US\$, 2005)	35,410	7,002
Percentage of population living on less than \$1 a day (1994-2004*)	-	21
Percentage share of central government expenditure (1994-2004*) allocated to:		
Health	16	13
Education	4	6
Defence	12	12
Percentage share of household income (1994-2004*):		
Lowest 40 per cent	21	20
Highest 20 per cent	40	42
HIV/AIDS		
Adult prevalence rate (15+ years, end 2005)	0.4	1.0
Estimated number of people (all ages) living with HIV (2005)	2,000,000	38,600,000
Estimated number of children (0-14 years) living with HIV (2005)	13,000	2,300,000
Estimated number of children (0-17 years) orphaned by AIDS (2005)	-	15,200,000
Child protection		
Birth registration (1999-2005*)	-	-
Urban	-	-
Rural	-	-
Child marriage (1987-2005*)	-	-
Urban	-	-
Rural	-	-
Child labour (5-14 years, 1999-2005*)	-	-
Male	-	-
Female	-	-
Women		
Adult literacy parity rate (females as a percentage of males, 2000-2004*)	-	86
Antenatal care coverage (percentage, 1997-2005*)	-	71
Skilled attendant at delivery (percentage, 1997-2005*)	99	63
Lifetime risk of maternal death (2000)	1 in... 4,000	74

NOTES:

§ Also includes territories within each country category or regional group. Countries and territories in each country category or regional group are listed on page 136 of the Main Report.

* Data refer to the most recent year available during the period specified.

** Excludes China.

- Data not available.

DEVELOPING COUNTRIES[§]

INDICATOR	REGION	WORLD
Demographic indicators		
Total population (2005)	5,238,533,000	6,449,371,000
Population under 18 (2005)	1,928,976,000	2,183,143,000
Population under 5 (2005)	550,130,000	616,219,000
Survival		
Life expectancy at birth (2005)	65	68
Neonatal mortality rate (under 28 days), per 1,000 live births (2000)	33	30
Infant mortality rate (under 1), per 1,000 live births (2005)	57	52
Under-5 mortality rate, per 1,000 live births (2005)	83	76
Under-5 mortality rate, average annual rate of reduction (1990-2005)	1.6	1.5
Maternal mortality ratio, per 100,000 live births (2000, adjusted)	440	400
Health and nutrition		
Percentage of infants with low birthweight (1998-2005*)	16	15
Percentage of under-5s who are moderately or severely underweight (1996-2005*)	27	25
Percentage of population using improved drinking water sources (2004)	80	83
Urban	92	95
Rural	70	73
Percentage of population using adequate sanitation facilities (2004)	50	59
Percentage of 1-year-old children immunized (2005) against:		
Tuberculosis (BCG)	83	83
Diphtheria/pertussis/tetanus (DPT1)	87	88
Diphtheria/pertussis/tetanus (DPT3)	75	78
Polio (polio3)	76	78
Measles	75	77
Hepatitis B (hepB3)	54	55
<i>Haemophilus influenzae</i> (Hib3)	-	-
Education		
Percentage of primary school entrants reaching grade 5 (administrative data; 2000-2004*)	82	83
Net primary school attendance ratio (1996-2005*)		
Male	78	78
Female	75	75
Net secondary school attendance ratio (1996-2005*)		
Male	46**	46**
Female	43**	43**
Adult literacy rate (2000-2004*)	79	80

INDICATOR	REGION	WORLD
Economic indicators		
GNI per capita (US\$, 2005)	1,801	7,002
Percentage of population living on less than \$1 a day (1994-2004*)	22	21
Percentage share of central government expenditure (1994-2004*) allocated to:		
Health	4	13
Education	10	6
Defence	10	12
Percentage share of household income (1994-2004*):		
Lowest 40 per cent	17	20
Highest 20 per cent	48	42
HIV/AIDS		
Adult prevalence rate (15+ years, end 2005)	1.1	1.0
Estimated number of people (all ages) living with HIV (2005)	35,100,000	38,600,000
Estimated number of children (0-14 years) living with HIV (2005)	2,300,000	2,300,000
Estimated number of children (0-17 years) orphaned by AIDS (2005)	-	15,200,000
Child protection		
Birth registration (1999-2005*)	46**	-
Urban	62**	-
Rural	34**	-
Child marriage (1987-2005*)	36**	-
Urban	23**	-
Rural	46**	-
Child labour (5-14 years, 1999-2005*)	17**	-
Male	17**	-
Female	18**	-
Women		
Adult literacy parity rate (females as a percentage of males, 2000-2004*)	85	86
Antenatal care coverage (percentage, 1997-2005*)	71	71
Skilled attendant at delivery (percentage, 1997-2005*)	60	63
Lifetime risk of maternal death (2000)	1 in... 61	74

NOTES:

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** Excludes China.

- Data not available.

LEAST DEVELOPED COUNTRIES^s

INDICATOR	REGION	WORLD
Demographic indicators		
Total population (2005)	759,389,000	6,449,371,000
Population under 18 (2005)	368,348,000	2,183,143,000
Population under 5 (2005)	119,352,000	616,219,000
Survival		
Life expectancy at birth (2005)	53	68
Neonatal mortality rate (under 28 days), per 1,000 live births (2000)	43	30
Infant mortality rate (under 1), per 1,000 live births (2005)	97	52
Under-5 mortality rate, per 1,000 live births (2005)	153	76
Under-5 mortality rate, average annual rate of reduction (1990-2005)	1.2	1.5
Maternal mortality ratio, per 100,000 live births (2000, adjusted)	890	400
Health and nutrition		
Percentage of infants with low birthweight (1998-2005*)	19	15
Percentage of under-5s who are moderately or severely underweight (1996-2005*)	35	25
Percentage of population using improved drinking water sources (2004)	59	83
Urban	79	95
Rural	51	73
Percentage of population using adequate sanitation facilities (2004)	36	59
Percentage of 1-year-old children immunized (2005) against:		
Tuberculosis (BCG)	81	83
Diphtheria/pertussis/tetanus (DPT1)	86	88
Diphtheria/pertussis/tetanus (DPT3)	76	78
Polio (polio3)	76	78
Measles	72	77
Hepatitis B (hepB3)	41	55
<i>Haemophilus influenzae</i> (Hib3)	-	-
Education		
Percentage of primary school entrants reaching grade 5 (administrative data; 2000-2004*)	69	83
Net primary school attendance ratio (1996-2005*)		
Male	64	78
Female	59	75
Net secondary school attendance ratio (1996-2005*)		
Male	22	46 **
Female	20	43 **
Adult literacy rate (2000-2004*)	60	80

INDICATOR	REGION	WORLD
Economic indicators		
GNI per capita (US\$, 2005)	383	7,002
Percentage of population living on less than \$1 a day (1994-2004*)	41	21
Percentage share of central government expenditure (1994-2004*) allocated to:		
Health	5	13
Education	15	6
Defence	13	12
Percentage share of household income (1994-2004*):		
Lowest 40 per cent	11	20
Highest 20 per cent	57	42
HIV/AIDS		
Adult prevalence rate (15+ years, end 2005)	2.7	1.0
Estimated number of people (all ages) living with HIV (2005)	11,700,000	38,600,000
Estimated number of children (0-14 years) living with HIV (2005)	1,100,000	2,300,000
Estimated number of children (0-17 years) orphaned by AIDS (2005)	-	15,200,000
Child protection		
Birth registration (1999-2005*)	32	-
Urban	44	-
Rural	28	-
Child marriage (1987-2005*)	51	-
Urban	35	-
Rural	57	-
Child labour (5-14 years, 1999-2005*)	29	-
Male	30	-
Female	28	-
Women		
Adult literacy parity rate (females as a percentage of males, 2000-2004*)	71	86
Antenatal care coverage (percentage, 1997-2005*)	59	71
Skilled attendant at delivery (percentage, 1997-2005*)	35	63
Lifetime risk of maternal death (2000)	1 in... 17	74

NOTES:

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** Excludes China.

- Data not available.