

STATISTICAL TABLES

Economic and social statistics on the countries and territories of the world, with particular reference to children's well-being.

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General note on the data

The data presented in the following statistical tables are accompanied by definitions, sources and explanations of symbols. Data from the responsible United Nations organizations have been used whenever possible. Where such internationally standardized estimates do not exist, the tables draw on other sources, particularly data received from the appropriate UNICEF field office. Where possible, only comprehensive or representative national data have been used.

Data quality is likely to be adversely affected for countries that have recently suffered from man-made or natural disasters. This is particularly so where basic country infrastructure has been fragmented or major population movements have occurred.

Several of the indicators, such as the data for life expectancy, total fertility rates and crude birth and death rates, are part of the regular work on estimates and projections undertaken by the United Nations Population Division. These and other internationally produced estimates are revised periodically, which explains why some of the data will differ from those found in earlier UNICEF publications.

Several statistical tables have been revised this year. In the basic indicators table (table 1), the under-five and infant mortality rates are presented for 1990 and 2004, replacing the 1960 estimate with the 1990 estimate to better reflect the focus on monitoring progress related to the Millennium Development Goals and its baseline year of 1990. The health table (table 3) has seen the addition of data for a new immunization antigen, *Haemophilus influenzae* type b (Hib), as well as the addition of estimates for the first dose of the diphtheria, pertussis and tetanus (DPT) vaccine, which in conjunction with the DPT3 estimate permits comparison of the drop-out rate in immunizations.

Substantial changes have been made to the education data in tables 1 and 5. In table 1, the net primary school enrolment/attendance indicator has been computed based

on attendance data from household surveys dated from 2000 to 2004, where available, and otherwise from administrative enrolment data reported by UNESCO/UIS (UNESCO Institute for Statistics). The net primary school attendance ratio (NAR) is an improved indicator including not only children attending primary school but also those attending secondary education. The NAR is defined as the percentage of children in the age group that officially corresponds to primary schooling who attend primary or secondary school. In addition, the adult literacy rate is now presented only for the year 2000 since comparison with previous values from 1990 is not recommended due to differences in definition and data collection. Also, secondary school participation is expanded in two new ways, first to include net ratios for enrolment and second to include secondary net attendance ratios obtained from household surveys.

The demographic indicators (table 6) have also seen some additions. These are the inclusion of estimates for the crude birth rate, the crude death rate and the life expectancy for 1990 in addition to the estimates for 1970 and the current estimate. These additions have again been made to provide data consistent with the baseline year for the MDGs.

The women's indicators (table 8) have also seen the inclusion of two new indicators – the ratio of females as a percentage of males for the net primary enrolment ratio and the net secondary enrolment ratios. These have been added to complement the ratios of gross primary enrolment and gross secondary enrolment that have been published in the past.

Finally, the rate of progress indicators (table 10) have been revised to provide data comparing change between 1970 and 1990 and 1990 and 2004. Previously this table used estimates for 1960 as the earliest point. This has been changed to 1970 to provide a more recent and more comparable time frame over which to compare change in key indicators.

Explanation of symbols

Since the aim of this statistics chapter is to provide a broad picture of the situation of children and women worldwide, detailed data qualifications and footnotes are seen as more appropriate for inclusion elsewhere. The following symbols are common across all tables; symbols specific to a particular table are included in the table's footnotes:

- Indicates data are not available.
- x Indicates data that refer to years or periods other than those specified in the column heading, differ from the standard definition, or refer to only part of a country. Such data are not included in the regional averages or totals.
- * Data refer to the most recent year available during the period specified in the column heading.

Under-five mortality rankings

The following list ranks countries and territories in descending order of their estimated 2004 under-five mortality rate (U5MR), a critical indicator of the well-being of children. Countries and territories are listed alphabetically in the tables that follow.

	Under-5 mortality rate (2004)			Under-5 mortality rate (2004)			Under-5 mortality rate (2004)	
	Value	Rank		Value	Rank		Value	Rank
Sierra Leone	283	1	Kiribati	65	66	Bosnia and Herzegovina	15	131
Angola	260	2	Guyana	64	67	Bulgaria	15	131
Niger	259	3	Namibia	63	68	Mauritius	15	131
Afghanistan	257	4	Marshall Islands	59	69	Serbia and Montenegro	15	131
Liberia	235	5	Solomon Islands	56	70	Dominica	14	135
Somalia	225	6	Korea, Democratic People's Republic of	55	71	Saint Lucia	14	135
Mali	219	7	Mongolia	52	72	Seychelles	14	135
Congo, Democratic Republic of the	205	8	Tuvalu	51	73	Sri Lanka	14	135
Equatorial Guinea	204	9	Maldives	46	74	The former Yugoslav Republic of Macedonia	14	135
Guinea-Bissau	203	10	Georgia	45	75	Bahamas	13	140
Rwanda	203	10	Guatemala	45	75	Costa Rica	13	140
Chad	200	12	Morocco	43	77	Oman	13	140
Nigeria	197	13	Honduras	41	78	Antigua and Barbuda	12	143
Côte d'Ivoire	194	14	Algeria	40	79	Barbados	12	143
Central African Republic	193	15	Vanuatu	40	79	Kuwait	12	143
Burkina Faso	192	16	Belize	39	81	Latvia	12	143
Burundi	190	17	Suriname	39	81	Malaysia	12	143
Zambia	182	18	Indonesia	38	83	Bahrain	11	148
Malawi	175	19	Iran (Islamic Republic of)	38	83	Belarus	11	148
Ethiopia	166	20	Nicaragua	38	83	Brunei Darussalam	9	150
Swaziland	156	21	Cape Verde	36	86	Slovakia	9	150
Guinea	155	22	Egypt	36	86	Chile	8	152
Benin	152	23	Brazil	34	88	Estonia	8	152
Mozambique	152	23	Philippines	34	88	Hungary	8	152
Cameroon	149	25	Armenia	32	90	Lithuania	8	152
Cambodia	141	26	Dominican Republic	32	90	Poland	8	152
Togo	140	27	Turkey	32	90	United Arab Emirates	8	152
Uganda	138	28	China	31	93	United States	8	152
Senegal	137	29	Lebanon	31	93	Andorra	7	159
Zimbabwe	129	30	Nauru	30	95	Croatia	7	159
Djibouti	126	31	Samoa	30	95	Cuba	7	159
Tanzania, United Republic of	126	31	Peru	29	97	Australia	6	162
Iraq	125	33	El Salvador	28	98	Canada	6	162
Mauritania	125	33	Mexico	28	98	Ireland	6	162
Madagascar	123	35	Moldova, Republic of	28	98	Israel	6	162
Gambia	122	36	Jordan	27	101	Korea, Republic of	6	162
Kenya	120	37	Palau	27	101	Luxembourg	6	162
Sao Tome and Principe	118	38	Saudi Arabia	27	101	Malta	6	162
Tajikistan	118	38	Ecuador	26	104	Netherlands	6	162
Haiti	117	40	Tonga	25	105	New Zealand	6	162
Botswana	116	41	Tunisia	25	105	United Kingdom	6	162
Ghana	112	42	Occupied Palestinian Territory	24	107	Austria	5	172
Yemen	111	43	Panama	24	107	Belgium	5	172
Congo	108	44	Paraguay	24	107	Cyprus	5	172
Myanmar	106	45	Micronesia (Federated States of)	23	110	Denmark	5	172
Turkmenistan	103	46	Viet Nam	23	110	France	5	172
Pakistan	101	47	Saint Vincent and the Grenadines	22	112	Germany	5	172
Papua New Guinea	93	48	Colombia	21	113	Greece	5	172
Gabon	91	49	Cook Islands	21	113	Italy	5	172
Sudan	91	49	Grenada	21	113	Liechtenstein	5	172
Azerbaijan	90	51	Qatar	21	113	Monaco	5	172
India	85	52	Russian Federation	21	113	Portugal	5	172
Lao People's Democratic Republic	83	53	Saint Kitts and Nevis	21	113	Spain	5	172
Eritrea	82	54	Thailand	21	113	Switzerland	5	172
Lesotho	82	54	Fiji	20	120	Czech Republic	4	185
Bhutan	80	56	Jamaica	20	120	Finland	4	185
Timor-Leste	80	56	Libyan Arab Jamahiriya	20	120	Japan	4	185
Bangladesh	77	58	Romania	20	120	Norway	4	185
Nepal	76	59	Trinidad and Tobago	20	120	San Marino	4	185
Kazakhstan	73	60	Albania	19	125	Slovenia	4	185
Comoros	70	61	Venezuela	19	125	Sweden	4	185
Bolivia	69	62	Argentina	18	127	Iceland	3	192
Uzbekistan	69	62	Ukraine	18	127	Singapore	3	192
Kyrgyzstan	68	64	Uruguay	17	129	Holy See	No Data	-
South Africa	67	65	Syrian Arab Republic	16	130	Niue	No Data	-

TABLE 1. BASIC INDICATORS

Countries and territories	Under-5 mortality rank	Under-5 mortality rate		Infant mortality rate (under 1)		Total population (thousands) 2004	Annual no. of births (thousands) 2004	Annual no. of deaths (thousands) 2004	GNI per capita (US\$) 2004	Life expectancy at birth (years) 2004	Total adult literacy rate 2000-2004*	Net primary school enrolment/attendance (%) 1996-2004*	% share of household income 1993-2003*	
		1990	2004	1990	2004								lowest 40%	highest 20%
Afghanistan	4	260	257	168	165	28574	1395	359	250x	46	-	53s	-	-
Albania	125	45	19	37	17	3112	53	1	2080	74	99	95	23	37
Algeria	79	69	40	54	35	32358	671	27	2280	71	70	94s	19	43
Andorra	159	-	7	-	6	67	1	0	d	-	-	89	-	-
Angola	2	260	260	154	154	15490	749	195	1030	41	67	58s	-	-
Antigua and Barbuda	143	-	12	-	11	81	2	0	10000	-	-	-	-	-
Argentina	127	29	18	26	16	38372	685	12	3720	75	97	-	10	56
Armenia	90	60	32	52	29	3026	34	1	1120	72	99	97s	18	45
Australia	162	10	6	8	5	19942	249	1	26900	81	-	97	18	41
Austria	172	10	5	8	5	8171	75	0	32300	79	-	90	21	39
Azerbaijan	51	105	90	84	75	8355	132	12	950	67	99	91s	19	45
Bahamas	140	29	13	24	10	319	6	0	14920x	70	-	86	-	-
Bahrain	148	19	11	15	9	716	13	0	10840x	75	88	86s	-	-
Bangladesh	58	149	77	100	56	139215	3738	288	440	63	41	79s	22	41
Barbados	143	16	12	14	10	269	3	0	9270x	75	100	100	-	-
Belarus	148	17	11	13	9	9811	91	1	2120	68	100	94	21	39
Belgium	172	10	5	8	4	10400	111	1	31030	79	-	100	22	37
Belize	81	49	39	39	32	264	7	0	3940	72	77	99	-	-
Benin	23	185	152	111	90	8177	341	52	530	54	34	54s	-	-
Bhutan	56	166	80	107	67	2116	64	5	760	63	-	-	-	-
Bolivia	62	125	69	89	54	9009	265	18	960	64	87	78s	13	49
Bosnia and Herzegovina	131	22	15	18	13	3909	37	1	2040	74	95	86s	24	36
Botswana	41	58	116	45	84	1769	46	5	4340	35	79	84s	7	70
Brazil	88	60	34	50	32	183913	3728	127	3090	71	88	95s	8	63
Brunei Darussalam	150	11	9	10	8	366	8	0	24100x	77	93	-	-	-
Bulgaria	131	18	15	15	12	7780	67	1	2740	72	98	90	20	39
Burkina Faso	16	210	192	113	97	12822	601	115	360	48	13	32s	12	61
Burundi	17	190	190	114	114	7282	330	63	90	44	59	47s	15	48
Cambodia	26	115	141	80	97	13798	422	60	320	57	74	65s	18	48
Cameroon	25	139	149	85	87	16038	562	84	800	46	68	75s	15	51
Canada	162	8	6	7	5	31958	328	2	28390	80	-	100	20	40
Cape Verde	86	60	36	45	27	495	15	1	1770	71	76	99	-	-
Central African Republic	15	168	193	102	115	3986	149	29	310	39	49	43s	7	65
Chad	12	203	200	117	117	9448	456	91	260	44	26	39s	-	-
Chile	152	21	8	17	8	16124	249	2	4910	78	96	85	10	62
China	93	49	31	38	26	1307989	17372	539	1290	72	91	99	14	50
Colombia	113	36	21	30	18	44915	970	20	2000	73	94	93s	9	62
Comoros	61	120	70	88	52	777	28	2	530	64	56	31s	-	-
Congo	44	110	108	83	81	3883	172	19	770	52	83	54	-	-
Congo, Democratic Republic of the	8	205	205	129	129	55853	2788	572	120	44	65	52s	-	-
Cook Islands	113	32	21	26	18	18	0	0	-	-	-	-	-	-
Costa Rica	140	18	13	16	11	4253	79	1	4670	78	96	90	13	52
Côte d'Ivoire	14	157	194	103	117	17872	661	128	770	46	48	58s	14	51
Croatia	159	12	7	11	6	4540	41	0	6590	75	98	89	21	40
Cuba	159	13	7	11	6	11245	136	1	1170x	78	100	93	-	-
Cyprus	172	12	5	10	5	826	10	0	17580	79	97	96	-	-
Czech Republic	185	13	4	11	4	10229	91	0	9150	76	-	87	25	36
Denmark	172	9	5	8	4	5414	63	0	40650	77	-	100	23	36
Djibouti	31	163	126	122	101	779	27	3	1030	53	-	36	-	-
Dominica	135	17	14	15	13	79	2	0	3650	-	-	81	-	-
Dominican Republic	90	65	32	50	27	8768	211	7	2080	68	88	92s	14	53
Ecuador	104	57	26	43	23	13040	296	8	2180	75	91	100	11	58
Egypt	86	104	36	76	26	72642	1890	68	1310	70	56	83s	21	44
El Salvador	98	60	28	47	24	6762	166	5	2350	71	80	90	10	57
Equatorial Guinea	9	170	204	103	122	492	21	4	c	43	84	62s	-	-
Eritrea	54	147	82	88	52	4232	166	14	180	54	-	63s	-	-
Estonia	152	16	8	12	6	1335	13	0	7010	72	100	95	18	44
Ethiopia	20	204	166	131	110	75600	3064	509	110	48	42	31s	22	39
Fiji	120	31	20	25	16	841	19	0	2690	68	93	100	-	-

	Under-5 mortality rank	Under-5 mortality rate		Infant mortality rate (under 1)		Total population (thousands) 2004	Annual no. of births (thousands) 2004	Annual no. of under-5 deaths (thousands) 2004	GNI per capita (US\$) 2004	Life expectancy at birth (years) 2004	Total adult literacy rate 2000-2004*	Net primary school enrolment/attendance (%) 1996-2004*	% share of household income 1993-2003*	
		1990	2004	1990	2004								lowest 40%	highest 20%
Finland	185	7	4	6	3	5235	55	0	32790	79	-	100	24	37
France	172	9	5	7	4	60257	744	4	30090	80	-	99	20	40
Gabon	49	92	91	60	60	1362	42	4	3940	54	-	94s	-	-
Gambia	36	154	122	103	89	1478	52	6	290	56	-	53s	14	53
Georgia	75	47	45	43	41	4518	50	2	1040	71	-	89	18	44
Germany	172	9	5	7	4	82645	687	3	30120	79	-	83	22	37
Ghana	42	122	112	75	68	21664	679	76	380	57	54	61s	16	47
Greece	172	11	5	10	4	11098	102	1	16610	78	91	99	19	44
Grenada	113	37	21	30	18	102	2	0	3760	-	-	84	-	-
Guatemala	75	82	45	60	33	12295	433	19	2130	68	69	78s	9	64
Guinea	22	240	155	145	101	9202	383	59	460	54	-	57s	17	47
Guinea-Bissau	10	253	203	153	126	1540	77	16	160	45	-	41s	14	53
Guyana	67	88	64	64	48	750	16	1	990	64	-	97s	-	-
Haiti	40	150	117	102	74	8407	253	30	390	52	52	54s	-	-
Holy See	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Honduras	78	59	41	44	31	7048	206	8	1030	68	80	87	9	59
Hungary	152	17	8	15	7	10124	95	1	8270	73	99	91	23	37
Iceland	192	7	3	6	2	292	4	0	38620	81	-	100	-	-
India	52	123	85	84	62	1087124	26000	2210	620	64	61	77s	21	43
Indonesia	83	91	38	60	30	220077	4513	171	1140	67	88	94s	20	43
Iran (Islamic Republic of)	83	72	38	54	32	68803	1308	50	2300	71	77	86	15	50
Iraq	33	50	125	40	102	28057	972	122	2170x	59	-	78s	-	-
Ireland	162	10	6	8	5	4080	63	0	34280	78	-	96	19	43
Israel	162	12	6	10	5	6601	134	1	17380	80	97	99	18	44
Italy	172	9	5	9	4	58033	531	3	26120	80	-	99	19	42
Jamaica	120	20	20	17	17	2639	52	1	2900	71	88	95	17	46
Japan	185	6	4	5	3	127923	1169	5	37180	82	-	100	25	36
Jordan	101	40	27	33	23	5561	150	4	2140	72	90	99s	19	44
Kazakhstan	60	63	73	53	63	14839	237	17	2260	63	100	91s	20	40
Kenya	37	97	120	64	79	33467	1322	159	460	48	74	78s	16	49
Kiribati	66	88	65	65	49	97	2	0	970	-	-	-	-	-
Korea, Democratic														
People's Republic of	71	55	55	42	42	22384	349	19	a	63	-	-	-	-
Korea, Republic of	162	9	6	8	5	47645	467	3	13980	77	-	100	22	38
Kuwait	143	16	12	14	10	2606	50	1	16340x	77	83	83	-	-
Kyrgyzstan	64	80	68	68	58	5204	116	8	400	67	99	89s	20	43
Lao People's														
Democratic Republic	53	163	83	120	65	5792	204	17	390	55	69	62s	19	45
Latvia	143	18	12	14	10	2318	21	0	5460	72	100	86	20	41
Lebanon	93	37	31	32	27	3540	66	2	4980	72	-	97s	-	-
Lesotho	54	120	82	84	61	1798	50	4	740	35	81	65s	6	67
Liberia	5	235	235	157	157	3241	164	39	110	42	56	70	-	-
Libyan Arab Jamahiriya	120	41	20	35	18	5740	133	3	4450	74	82	-	-	-
Liechtenstein	172	10	5	9	4	34	0	0	d	-	-	-	-	-
Lithuania	152	13	8	10	8	3443	31	0	5740	73	100	91	21	40
Luxembourg	162	10	6	7	5	459	6	0	56230	79	-	90	-	-
Madagascar	35	168	123	103	76	18113	704	87	300	56	71	76s	13	54
Malawi	19	241	175	146	110	12608	550	96	170	40	64	76s	13	56
Malaysia	143	22	12	16	10	24894	549	7	4650	73	89	93	13	54
Maldives	74	111	46	79	35	321	10	0	2510	67	96	92	-	-
Mali	7	250	219	140	121	13124	647	142	360	48	19	39s	13	56
Malta	162	11	6	9	5	400	4	0	12250	79	88	96	-	-
Marshall Islands	69	92	59	63	52	60	0	0	2370	-	-	84	-	-
Mauritania	33	133	125	85	78	2980	123	15	420	53	51	44s	17	46
Mauritius	131	23	15	21	14	1233	20	0	4640	72	84	97	-	-
Mexico	98	46	28	37	23	105699	2201	62	6770	75	90	99	10	59
Micronesia														
(Federated States of)	110	31	23	26	19	110	3	0	1990	68	-	-	-	-
Moldova, Republic of	98	40	28	30	23	4218	43	1	710	68	96	98s	18	44
Monaco	172	9	5	7	4	35	0	0	d	-	-	-	-	-

TABLE 1. BASIC INDICATORS

	Under-5 mortality rank	Under-5 mortality rate		Infant mortality rate (under 1)		Total population (thousands) 2004	Annual no. of births (thousands) 2004	Annual no. of under-5 deaths (thousands) 2004	GNI per capita (US\$) 2004	Life expectancy at birth (years) 2004	Total adult literacy rate 2000-2004*	Net primary school enrolment/attendance (%) 1996-2004*	% share of household income 1993-2003*	
		1990	2004	1990	2004								lowest 40%	highest 20%
Mongolia	72	108	52	78	41	2614	58	3	590	65	98	79s	16	51
Morocco	77	89	43	69	38	31020	713	31	1520	70	51	89s	17	47
Mozambique	23	235	152	158	104	19424	769	117	250	42	46	60s	17	47
Myanmar	45	130	106	91	76	50004	992	105	220x	61	90	80s	-	-
Namibia	68	86	63	60	47	2009	56	4	2370	47	85	78s	4	79
Nauru	95	-	30	-	25	13	0	0	-	-	-	81	-	-
Nepal	59	145	76	100	59	26591	786	60	260	62	49	74s	19	45
Netherlands	162	9	6	7	5	16226	190	1	31700	79	-	99	21	39
New Zealand	162	11	6	8	5	3989	55	0	20310	79	-	100	18	44
Nicaragua	83	68	38	52	31	5376	153	6	790	70	77	80s	15	49
Niger	3	320	259	191	152	13499	734	190	230	45	14	30s	10	53
Nigeria	13	230	197	120	101	128709	5323	1049	390	43	67	62s	13	56
Niue	-	-	-	-	-	1	0	-	-	-	-	99	-	-
Norway	185	9	4	7	4	4598	55	0	52030	80	-	100	24	37
Occupied														
Palestinian Territory	107	40	24	34	22	3587	136	3	1110x	73	92	91	-	-
Oman	140	32	13	25	10	2534	64	1	7830x	74	74	72	-	-
Pakistan	47	130	101	100	80	154794	4729	478	600	63	49	56s	21	42
Palau	101	34	27	28	22	20	0	0	6870	-	-	96	-	-
Panama	107	34	24	27	19	3175	70	2	4450	75	92	100	9	60
Papua New Guinea	48	101	93	74	68	5772	176	16	580	56	57	74	12	57
Paraguay	107	41	24	33	21	6017	175	4	1170	71	92	89	9	61
Peru	97	80	29	60	24	27562	627	18	2360	70	88	96s	11	53
Philippines	88	62	34	41	26	81617	2026	69	1170	71	93	88s	14	52
Poland	152	18	8	19	7	38559	365	3	6090	75	-	98	20	42
Portugal	172	14	5	11	4	10441	112	1	14350	78	-	100	17	46
Qatar	113	26	21	21	18	777	14	0	12000x	73	89	94	-	-
Romania	120	31	20	27	17	21790	213	4	2920	72	97	89	20	41
Russian Federation	113	29	21	23	17	143899	1511	32	3410	65	99	90	21	39
Rwanda	10	173	203	103	118	8882	365	74	220	44	64	75s	23x	39x
Saint Kitts and Nevis	113	36	21	30	18	42	1	0	7600	-	-	95	-	-
Saint Lucia	135	21	14	20	13	159	3	0	4310	73	90	99	-	-
Saint Vincent and the Grenadines	112	25	22	22	18	118	2	0	3650	71	-	90	-	-
Samoa	95	50	30	40	25	184	5	0	1860	71	99	98	-	-
San Marino	185	14	4	13	3	28	0	0	d	-	-	-	-	-
Sao Tome and Principe	38	118	118	75	75	153	5	1	370	63	-	78s	-	-
Saudi Arabia	101	44	27	35	21	23950	665	18	10430	72	79	54	-	-
Senegal	29	148	137	90	78	11386	419	57	670	56	39	48s	17	48
Serbia and Montenegro	131	28	15	24	13	10510	122	2	2620	74	96	96	-	-
Seychelles	135	19	14	17	12	80	3	0	8090	-	92	100	-	-
Sierra Leone	1	302	283	175	165	5336	245	69	200	41	30	41s	3x	63x
Singapore	192	9	3	7	3	4273	40	0	24220	79	93	-	14	49
Slovakia	150	14	9	12	6	5401	51	0	6480	74	100	86	24	35
Slovenia	185	10	4	8	4	1967	17	0	14810	77	100	93	23	36
Solomon Islands	70	63	56	38	34	466	15	1	550	63	-	-	-	-
Somalia	6	225	225	133	133	7964	359	81	130x	47	-	11s	-	-
South Africa	65	60	67	45	54	47208	1093	73	3630	47	82	89s	10	62
Spain	172	9	5	8	3	42646	447	2	21210	80	-	100	20x	40x
Sri Lanka	135	32	14	26	12	20570	330	5	1010	74	90	-	21	42
Sudan	49	120	91	74	63	35523	1163	106	530	57	59	53s	-	-
Suriname	81	48	39	35	30	446	9	0	2250	69	88	90s	-	-
Swaziland	21	110	156	78	108	1034	30	5	1660	31	79	72s	9	64
Sweden	185	7	4	6	3	9008	95	0	35770	80	-	100	23	37
Switzerland	172	9	5	7	5	7240	68	0	48230	81	-	99	20x	40x
Syrian Arab Republic	130	44	16	35	15	18582	526	8	1190	74	83	98	-	-
Tajikistan	38	128	118	99	91	6430	186	22	280	64	99	81s	20	41
Tanzania, United Republic of	31	161	126	102	78	37627	1403	177	330	46	69	82s	18	46
Thailand	113	37	21	31	18	63694	1015	21	2540	70	93	85	16	50

	Under-5 mortality rank	Under-5 mortality rate		Infant mortality rate (under 1)		Total population (thousands) 2004	Annual no. of births (thousands) 2004	Annual no. of under-5 deaths (thousands) 2004	GNI per capita (US\$) 2004	Life expectancy at birth (years) 2004	Total adult literacy rate 2000-2004*	Net primary school enrolment/attendance (%) 1996-2004*	% share of household income 1993-2003*	
		1990	2004	1990	2004								lowest 40%	highest 20%
The former Yugoslav														
Republic of Macedonia	135	38	14	33	13	2030	23	0	2350	74	96	91	22	37
Timor-Leste	56	172	80	130	64	887	45	4	550	56	-	-	-	-
Togo	27	152	140	88	78	5988	233	33	380	55	53	64s	-	-
Tonga	105	32	25	26	20	102	2	0	1830	72	99	100	-	-
Trinidad and Tobago	120	33	20	28	18	1301	19	0	8580	70	98	96s	16x	46x
Tunisia	105	52	25	41	21	9995	166	4	2630	74	74	97	16	47
Turkey	90	82	32	67	28	72220	1505	48	3750	69	88	88s	17	47
Turkmenistan	46	97	103	80	80	4766	107	11	1340	63	99	85s	16	48
Tuvalu	73	56	51	40	36	10	0	0	-	-	-	-	-	-
Uganda	28	160	138	93	80	27821	1412	195	270	48	69	79s	16	50
Ukraine	127	26	18	19	14	46989	391	7	1260	66	99	84	22	38
United Arab Emirates	152	14	8	12	7	4284	67	1	18060x	78	77	83	-	-
United Kingdom	162	10	6	8	5	59479	663	4	33940	79	-	100	18	44
United States	152	12	8	9	7	295410	4134	33	41400	78	-	92	16	46
Uruguay	129	25	17	20	15	3439	57	1	3950	76	98	90	14	50
Uzbekistan	62	79	69	65	57	26209	611	42	460	67	99	80s	23	36
Vanuatu	79	62	40	48	32	207	6	0	1340	69	74	94	-	-
Venezuela	125	27	19	24	16	26282	590	11	4020	73	93	94s	11	53
Viet Nam	110	53	23	38	17	83123	1644	38	550	71	90	96s	19	45
Yemen	43	142	111	98	82	20329	826	92	570	61	49	72s	20	41
Zambia	18	180	182	101	102	11479	468	85	450	38	68	68s	11	57
Zimbabwe	30	80	129	53	79	12936	384	50	480x	37	90	79s	13	56

SUMMARY INDICATORS

Sub-Saharan Africa	188	171	112	102	697561	28263	4833	611	46	60	60	12	57
Eastern and Southern Africa	167	149	105	95	348833	13371	1992	836	46	63	65	11	59
Western and Central Africa	209	191	119	109	348728	14892	2844	399	46	58	55	13	53
Middle East and North Africa	81	56	59	44	371384	9620	539	2308	68	67	79	17	46
South Asia	129	92	89	67	1459305	37052	3409	600	63	58	74	21	43
East Asia and Pacific	58	36	43	29	1937058	29932	1078	1686	71	90	96	16	47
Latin America and Caribbean	54	31	43	26	548273	11674	362	3649	72	90	93	10	59
CEE/CIS	54	38	44	32	404154	5570	212	2667	67	97	88	20	41
Industrialized countries	10	6	9	5	956315	10839	65	32232	79	-	95	19	42
Developing countries	105	87	72	59	5166574	119663	10411	1524	65	77	80	15	50
Least developed countries	182	155	115	98	741597	27823	4313	345	52	54	60	18	46
World	95	79	65	54	6374050	132950	10503	6298	67	78	82	18	43

Countries in each category are listed on page XXX.

DEFINITIONS OF THE INDICATORS

Under-five mortality rate – Probability of dying between birth and exactly five years of age expressed per 1,000 live births.

Infant mortality rate – Probability of dying between birth and exactly one year of age expressed per 1,000 live births.

GNI per capita – Gross national income (GNI) is the sum of value added by all resident producers plus any product taxes (less subsidies) not included in the valuation of output plus net receipts of primary income (compensation of employees and property income) from abroad. GNI per capita is gross national income divided by mid-year population. GNI per capita in US dollars is converted using the World Bank Atlas method.

Life expectancy at birth – The number of years newborn children would live if subject to the mortality risks prevailing for the cross-section of population at the time of their birth.

Adult literacy rate – Percentage of persons aged 15 and over who can read and write.

Net primary school enrolment/attendance – Derived from net primary school enrolment rates as reported by UNESCO/UIS (UNESCO Institute of Statistics) and from national household survey reports of attendance at primary school or higher. The net primary school attendance ratio is defined as the percentage of children in the age group that officially corresponds to primary schooling who attend primary school or higher.

Income share – Percentage of income received by the 20 per cent of households with the highest income and by the 40 per cent of households with the lowest income.

MAIN DATA SOURCES

Under-five and infant mortality rates – UNICEF, World Health Organization, United Nations Population Division and United Nations Statistics Division.

Total population – United Nations Population Division.

Births – United Nations Population Division.

Under-five deaths – UNICEF.

GNI per capita – World Bank.

Life expectancy – United Nations Population Division.

Adult literacy – United Nations Educational, Scientific and Cultural Organization (UNESCO) and UNESCO Institute of Statistics (UIS).

School enrolment/attendance – UIS, Multiple Indicator Cluster Surveys (MICS) and Demographic and Health Surveys (DHS).

Household income – World Bank.

NOTES

- a: Range \$825 or less.
b: Range \$826 to \$3255.
c: Range \$3256 to \$10065.
d: Range \$10066 or more.

- Data not available.

s National household survey.

x Indicates data that refer to years or periods other than those specified in the column heading, differ from the standard definition, or refer to only part of a country.

* Data refer to the most recent year available during the period specified in the column heading.

TABLE 2. NUTRITION

Countries and territories	% of infants with low birthweight 1998-2004*	% of children (1996-2004*) who are:			% of under-fives (1996-2004*) suffering from:				Vitamin A supplementation coverage rate (6-59 months) 2003	% of households consuming iodized salt 1998-2004*
		exclusively breastfed (<6 months)	breastfed with complementary food (6-9 months)	still breastfeeding (20-23 months)	underweight moderate & severe	underweight severe	wasting moderate & severe	stunting moderate & severe		
Afghanistan	-	-	29	54	39	12	7	54	86t	28
Albania	3	6	24	6	14	1	11	34	-	62
Algeria	7	13	38	22	10	3	8	19	-	69
Andorra	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Angola	12	11	77	37	31	8	6	45	68	35
Antigua and Barbuda	8	-	-	-	10x	4x	10x	7x	-	-
Argentina	8	-	-	-	5	1	3	12	-	90x
Armenia	7	30	51	13	3	0	2	13	-	84
Australia	7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Austria	7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Azerbaijan	11	7	39	16	7	1	2	13	-	26
Bahamas	7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Bahrain	8	34x,k	65x	41x	9x	2x	5x	10x	-	-
Bangladesh	36	36	69	94	48	13	13	43	87t	70
Barbados	10x	-	-	-	6x	1x	5x	7x	-	-
Belarus	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	55
Belgium	8x	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Belize	6	24k	54	23	6x	1x	-	-	-	90x
Benin	16	38	66	62	23	5	8	31	98t	72
Bhutan	15	-	-	-	19	3	3	40	-	95
Bolivia	7	54	74	46	8	1	1	27	38	90
Bosnia and Herzegovina	4	6	-	-	4	1	6	10	-	77
Botswana	10	34	57	11	13	2	5	23	-	66
Brazil	10x	-	30	17	6	1	2	11	-	88
Brunei Darussalam	10	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Bulgaria	10	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	98
Burkina Faso	19	19	38	81	38	14	19	39	95t	45
Burundi	16	62	46	85	45	13	8	57	95	96
Cambodia	11	12	72	59	45	13	15	45	47	14
Cameroon	11	21	80	29	18	4	5	32	86	61
Canada	6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Cape Verde	13	57k	64	13	14x	2x	6x	16x	-	0x
Central African Republic	14	17	77	53	24	6	9	39	84	86
Chad	10	2	77	66	28	9	11	29	-	58
Chile	5	63	47	-	1	-	0	2	-	100
China	4	51	32	15	8	-	-	14	-	93
Colombia	9	26	58	25	7	1	1	14	-	92x
Comoros	25	21	34	45	25	9	12	42	-	82
Congo	-	4k	94	13	14	3	4	19	89	-
Congo, Democratic Republic of the	12	24	79	52	31	9	13	38	80t	72
Cook Islands	3	19k	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Costa Rica	7	35x,k	47x	12x	5	0	2	6	-	97x
Côte d'Ivoire	17	5	73	38	17	5	7	21	-	31
Croatia	6	23	-	-	1	-	1	1	-	90
Cuba	6	41	42	9	4	0	2	5	-	88
Cyprus	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Czech Republic	7	-	-	-	1x	0x	2x	2x	-	-
Denmark	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Djibouti	-	-	-	-	18	6	13	26	75	-
Dominica	10	-	-	-	5x	0x	2x	6x	-	-
Dominican Republic	11	10	41	16	5	1	2	9	40	18
Ecuador	16	35	70	25	12	-	-	26	-	99
Egypt	12	30	72	31	9	1	4	16	-	56
El Salvador	7	24	76	43	10	1	1	19	-	91x
Equatorial Guinea	13	24	-	-	19	4	7	39	-	20x
Eritrea	21x	52	43	62	40	12	13	38	52	68
Estonia	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Ethiopia	15	55	43	77	47	16	11	52	65	28
Fiji	10	47x,k	-	-	8x	1x	8x	3x	-	31x

	% of infants with low birthweight 1998-2004*	% of children (1996-2004*) who are:			% of under-fives (1996-2004*) suffering from:				Vitamin A supplementation coverage rate (6-59 months) 2003	% of households consuming iodized salt 1998-2004*
		exclusively breastfed (<6 months)	breastfed with complementary food (6-9 months)	still breastfeeding (20-23 months)	underweight moderate & severe	underweight severe	wasting moderate & severe	stunting moderate & severe		
Finland	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
France	7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Gabon	14	6	62	9	12	2	3	21	30	36
Gambia	17	26	37	54	17	4	9	19	91	8
Georgia	7	18k	12	12	3	0	2	12	-	68
Germany	7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Ghana	16	53	62	67	22	5	7	30	78t	28
Greece	8	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Grenada	9	39k	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Guatemala	12	51	67	47	23	4	2	49	-	67
Guinea	16	23	43	73	21	-	11	33	98t	68
Guinea-Bissau	22	37	36	67	25	7	10	30	-	2
Guyana	12	11	42	31	14	3	11	11	-	-
Haiti	21	24	73	30	17	4	5	23	25	11
Holy See	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Honduras	14	35	61	34	17	-	1	29	35	80
Hungary	9	-	-	-	2x	0x	2x	3x	-	-
Iceland	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
India	30	37k	44	66	47	18	16	46	45w	50
Indonesia	9	40	75	59	28	9	-	-	62	73
Iran (Islamic Republic of)	7x	44	-	0	11	2	5	15	-	94
Iraq	15	12	51	27	16	2	6	22	-	40
Ireland	6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Israel	8	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Italy	6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Jamaica	10	-	-	-	4	-	2	5	-	100
Japan	8	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Jordan	10x	27	70	12	4	1	2	9	-	88
Kazakhstan	8	36	73	17	4	0	2	10	-	83
Kenya	10	13	84	57	20	4	6	30	33	91
Kiribati	5	80x,k	-	-	13x	-	11x	28x	45	-
Korea, Democratic People's Republic of	7	65	31	37	23	8	7	37	95t	40
Korea, Republic of	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Kuwait	7	12k	26	9	10	3	11	24	-	-
Kyrgyzstan	7x	24	77	21	11	2	3	25	-	42
Lao People's Democratic Republic	14	23	10	47	40	13	15	42	64	75
Latvia	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Lebanon	6	27k	35	11	3	0	3	12	-	87
Lesotho	14	15	51	58	18	4	5	46	75t	69
Liberia	-	35	70	45	26	8	6	39	-	-
Libyan Arab Jamahiriya	7x	-	-	23x	5x	1x	3x	15x	-	90x
Liechtenstein	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Lithuania	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Luxembourg	8	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Madagascar	17	67	78	64	42	11	13	48	91t	75
Malawi	16	44	93	77	22	-	5	45	92	49
Malaysia	9	29k	-	12	11	1	-	-	-	-
Maldives	22	10	85	-	30	7	13	25	-	44
Mali	23	25	32	69	33	11	11	38	61	74
Malta	6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Marshall Islands	12	63x,k	-	-	-	-	-	-	23	-
Mauritania	-	20	78	57	32	10	13	35	-	2
Mauritius	14	21k	-	-	15x	2x	14x	10x	-	0x
Mexico	8	38x,k	36x	21x	8	1	2	18	-	91
Micronesia (Federated States of)	18	60k	-	-	-	-	-	-	95t	-
Moldova, Republic of	5	-	-	-	3	-	3	10	-	33
Monaco	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Mongolia	7	51	55	57	13	3	6	25	87t	75
Morocco	11x	31	66	15	9	2	4	24	-	41

TABLE 2. NUTRITION

	% of infants with low birthweight 1998-2004*	% of children (1996-2004*) who are:			% of under-fives (1996-2004*) suffering from:				Vitamin A supplementation coverage rate (6-59 months) 2003	% of households consuming iodized salt 1998-2004*
		exclusively breastfed (<6 months)	breastfed with complementary food (6-9 months)	still breastfeeding (20-23 months)	underweight moderate & severe	underweight severe	wasting moderate & severe	stunting moderate & severe		
Mozambique	15	30	80	65	24	6	4	41	50	54
Myanmar	15	15k	66	67	32	7	9	32	87t	60
Namibia	14	19	57	37	24	5	9	24	93	63
Nauru	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Nepal	21	68	66	92	48	13	10	51	96t	63
Netherlands	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
New Zealand	6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	83
Nicaragua	12	31	68	39	10	2	2	20	91	97
Niger	13	1	56	61	40	14	14	40	95	15
Nigeria	14	17	64	34	29	9	9	38	27	97
Niue	0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Norway	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Occupied Palestinian Territory	9	29k	78	11	4	1	3	9	-	65
Oman	8	-	92	73	24x	4x	13x	23x	-	61
Pakistan	19x	16x,k	31x	56x	38	12	13	37	95t	17
Palau	9	59x,k	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Panama	10	25x	38x	21x	7	-	1	14	-	95
Papua New Guinea	11x	59	74	66	35x	-	-	-	1	-
Paraguay	9x	22	60	-	5	-	1	14	-	88
Peru	11x	67	76	49	7	1	1	25	-	93x
Philippines	20	34	58	32	28	-	6	30	76t	56
Poland	6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Portugal	8	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Qatar	10	12k	48	21	6x	-	2x	8x	-	-
Romania	9	-	-	-	6x	1x	3x	8x	-	53
Russian Federation	6	-	-	-	3x	1x	4x	13x	-	35
Rwanda	9	84	79	71	27	7	6	41	86	90
Saint Kitts and Nevis	9	56k	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	100
Saint Lucia	8	-	-	-	14x	-	6x	11x	-	-
Saint Vincent and the Grenadines	10	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Samoa	4x	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
San Marino	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Sao Tome and Principe	20	56	53	42	13	2	4	29	-	74
Saudi Arabia	11x	31k	60	30	14	3	11	20	-	-
Senegal	18	24k	64	49	23	6	8	25	-	16
Serbia and Montenegro	4	11k	33	11	2	0	4	5	-	73
Seychelles	-	-	-	-	6x	0x	2x	5x	-	-
Sierra Leone	23	4	51	53	27	9	10	34	84t	23
Singapore	8	-	-	-	14x	-	4x	11x	-	-
Slovakia	7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Slovenia	6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Solomon Islands	13x	65k	-	-	21x	4x	7x	27x	-	-
Somalia	-	9	13	8	26	7	17	23	-	-
South Africa	15	7	67	30	12	2	3	25	-	62
Spain	6x	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Sri Lanka	22	84	-	73	29	-	14	14	-	88
Sudan	31	16	47	40	17x	7x	-	-	34	1
Suriname	13	9	25	11	13	2	7	10	-	-
Swaziland	9	24	60	25	10	2	1	30	80	59
Sweden	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Switzerland	6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Syrian Arab Republic	6	81k	50	6	7	1	4	18	-	79
Tajikistan	15	50	-	-	-	-	5	36	-	28
Tanzania, United Republic of	13	41	91	55	22	4	3	38	91t	43
Thailand	9	4x,k	71x	27x	19x	-	6x	16x	-	63
The former Yugoslav Republic of Macedonia	6	37	8	10	6	1	4	7	-	80
Timor-Leste	12	31	82	35	46	15	12	49	95	72
Togo	18	18	65	65	25	7	12	22	84t	67
Tonga	0	62k	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

	% of infants with low birthweight 1998-2004*	% of children (1996-2004*) who are:			% of under-fives (1996-2004*) suffering from:				Vitamin A supplementation coverage rate (6-59 months) 2003	% of households consuming iodized salt 1998-2004*
		exclusively breastfed (<6 months)	breastfed with complementary food (6-9 months)	still breastfeeding (20-23 months)	underweight moderate & severe	underweight severe	wasting moderate & severe	stunting moderate & severe		
Trinidad and Tobago	23	2	19	10	7x	0x	4x	5x	-	1
Tunisia	7	47	-	22	4	1	2	12	-	97
Turkey	16	21	38	24	4	1	1	12	-	64
Turkmenistan	6	13	71	27	12	2	6	22	-	100
Tuvalu	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Uganda	12	63	75	50	23	5	4	39	-	95
Ukraine	5	22	-	-	1	0	0	3	-	32
United Arab Emirates	15x	34x,k	52x	29x	14x	3x	15x	17x	-	-
United Kingdom	8	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
United States	8	-	-	-	1x	0x	1x	2x	-	-
Uruguay	8	-	-	-	5x	1x	1x	8x	-	-
Uzbekistan	7	19	49	45	8	2	7	21	93t	19
Vanuatu	6	50k	-	-	20x	-	-	19x	-	-
Venezuela	9	7k	50	31	4	1	3	13	-	90
Viet Nam	9	15	-	26	28	4	7	32	99t, w	83
Yemen	32x	12	76	-	46	15	12	53	36	30
Zambia	12	40	87	58	23	-	5	49	73t	77
Zimbabwe	11	33	90	35	13	2	6	27	46	93

SUMMARY INDICATORS

Sub-Saharan Africa	14	30	67	53	28	8	9	38	64	64
Eastern and Southern Africa	14	41	69	58	29	8	7	41	68	60
Western and Central Africa	15	20	65	48	28	9	10	35	60	68
Middle East and North Africa	15	29	60	23	14	3	6	21	-	58
South Asia	31	38	45	69	46	16	14	44	58	49
East Asia and Pacific	7	43	44	27	15	-	-	19	73e	85
Latin America and Caribbean	9	-	45	26	7	1	2	16	-	86
CEE/CIS	9	22	45	26	5	1	3	14	-	47
Industrialized countries	7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Developing countries	17	36	51	46	27	10	10	31	61e	69
Least developed countries	19	34	63	65	36	11	10	42	76	53
World	16	36	51	46	26	10	10	31	61e	68

Countries in each category are listed on page XXX.

DEFINITIONS OF THE INDICATORS

Low birthweight – Infants who weigh less than 2,500 grams.

Underweight – Moderate and severe – below minus two standard deviations from median weight for age of reference population; severe – below minus three standard deviations from median weight for age of reference population.

Wasting – Moderate and severe – below minus two standard deviations from median weight for height of reference population.

Stunting – Moderate and severe – below minus two standard deviations from median height for age of reference population.

Vitamin A – Percentage of children aged 6-59 months who have received at least one high dose of vitamin A capsules in 2003.

MAIN DATA SOURCES

Low birthweight – Demographic and Health Surveys (DHS), Multiple Indicator Cluster Surveys (MICS), other national household surveys and data from routine reporting systems.

Breastfeeding – DHS, MICS and UNICEF.

Underweight, wasting and stunting – DHS, MICS, UNICEF and World Health Organization (WHO).

Vitamin A – UNICEF and WHO.

Salt iodization – MICS, DHS and UNICEF.

NOTES

- Data not available.
- x Indicates data that refer to years or periods other than those specified in the column heading, differ from the standard definition, or refer to only part of a country.
- k Refers to exclusive breastfeeding for less than four months.
- * Data refer to the most recent year available during the period specified in the column heading.
- t Identifies countries that have achieved a second round of vitamin A coverage greater than or equal to 70 per cent.
- e This regional figure for East Asia and Pacific does not include China.
- w Identifies countries with vitamin A supplementation programmes that do not target children all the way up to 59 months of age.

TABLE 3. HEALTH

Countries and territories	% of population using improved drinking water sources 2002						% of population using adequate sanitation facilities 2002			% of routine EPI vaccines financed by government 2004	Immunization 2004								% under-fives with diarrhoea receiving oral rehydration and continued feeding 1996-2004*			Malaria: 1999-2004		
										1-year-old children immunized against:								% under-fives with ARI taken to health provider				% under-fives sleeping under a mosquito net	% under-fives sleeping under a treated mosquito net	% under-fives with fever receiving anti-malarial drugs
	total	urban	rural	total	urban	rural	total	corresponding vaccines:								1998-2004*								
	BCG	DPT1	DPT3	polio3	measles	hepB3	Hib3	newborns protected against tetanus																
Afghanistan	13	19	11	8	16	5	0	78	80	66	66	61	-	-	35	19	28	48	-	-	-			
Albania	97	99	95	89	99	81	60	97	98	97	98	96	99	-	-	1	83	51	-	-	-			
Algeria	87	92	80	92	99	82	100	98	93	86	86	81	81	-	-	9	52	-	-	-	-			
Andorra	100	100	100	100	100	100	-	-	99	99	99	98	54	95	-	-	-	-	-	-	-			
Angola	50	70	40	30	56	16	43	72	75	59	57	64	-	-	75	8	58	32	10	2	63			
Antigua and Barbuda	91	95	89	95	98	94	100	-	91	97	97	97	97	97	-	-	-	-	-	-	-			
Argentina	-	97	-	-	-	-	100	99	95	90	95	95	88	90	-	-	-	-	-	-	-			
Armenia	92	99	80	84	96	61	6	96	97	91	93	92	91	-	-	11	26	48	-	-	-			
Australia	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	-	97	92	92	93	95	95	-	-	-	-	-	-	-			
Austria	100	100	100	100	100	100	-	-	97	83	83	74	83	83	-	-	-	-	-	-	-			
Azerbaijan	77	95	59	55	73	36	100	99	98	96	97	98	97	-	-	3	36	40	12	1	1			
Bahamas	97	98	86	100	100	100	100	-	99	93	92	89	93	93	-	-	-	-	-	-	-			
Bahrain	-	100	-	-	100	-	100	70	97	98	98	99	98	98	-	-	-	-	-	-	-			
Bangladesh	75	82	72	48	75	39	100	95	95	85	85	77	-	-	45	21	20	35	-	-	-			
Barbados	100	100	100	99	99	100	94	-	97	93	93	98	93	93	-	-	-	-	-	-	-			
Belarus	100	100	100	-	-	-	100	99	99	99	99	99	99	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-			
Belgium	-	100	-	-	-	-	-	-	97	95	96	82	65	95	-	-	-	-	-	-	-			
Belize	91	100	82	47	71	25	100	99	99	95	95	95	96	96	-	-	66	-	-	-	-			
Benin	68	79	60	32	58	12	73	99	99	83	89	85	89	-	69	12	35	42	32	7	60			
Bhutan	62	86	60	70	65	70	0	92	93	89	90	87	89	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-			
Bolivia	85	95	68	45	58	23	34	93	94	81	79	64	84	81	-	22	52	54	-	-	-			
Bosnia and Herzegovina	98	100	96	93	99	88	70	95	93	84	87	88	81	79	-	2	80	23	-	-	-			
Botswana	95	100	90	41	57	25	100	99	98	97	97	90	79	-	-	40	14	7	-	-	-			
Brazil	89	96	58	75	83	35	100	99	96	96	98	99	90	96	-	24x	46x	28	-	-	-			
Brunei Darussalam	-	-	-	-	-	-	100	99	99	92	92	99	99	92	-	-	-	-	-	-	-			
Bulgaria	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	98	95	95	94	95	94	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-			
Burkina Faso	51	82	44	12	45	5	100	99	99	88	83	78	-	-	65	9	36	-	20	2	50			
Burundi	79	90	78	36	47	35	6	84	86	74	69	75	83	83	45	13	40	16	3	1	31			
Cambodia	34	58	29	16	53	8	12	95	92	85	86	80	-	-	51	20	37	59	-	-	-			
Cameroon	63	84	41	48	63	33	65	83	80	73	72	64	-	-	60	11	40	33	-	-	-			
Canada	100	100	99	100	100	99	-	-	97	91	88	95	-	83	-	-	-	-	-	-	-			
Cape Verde	80	86	73	42	61	19	80	79	78	75	76	69	68	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-			
Central African Republic	75	93	61	27	47	12	0	70	65	40	40	35	-	-	42	10	32	47	31	2	69			
Chad	34	40	32	8	30	0	42	38	68	50	47	56	-	-	40	12	22	50	27	1	32			
Chile	95	100	59	92	96	64	100	96	94	94	94	95	-	94	-	-	-	-	-	-	-			
China	77	92	68	44	69	29	100	94	97	91	92	84	72	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-			
Colombia	92	99	71	86	96	54	100	92	95	89	89	92	89	89	-	13	51	44	24	1	-			
Comoros	94	90	96	23	38	15	0	79	85	76	73	73	77	-	46	10	49	31	36	9	63			
Congo	46	72	17	9	14	2	73	85	67	67	67	65	-	-	65	-	-	-	-	-	-			
Congo, Democratic Republic of the	46	83	29	29	43	23	17	78	76	64	63	64	-	-	58	11	36	17	12	1	45			
Cook Islands	95	98	88	100	100	100	11	99	99	99	99	99	99	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-			
Costa Rica	97	100	92	92	89	97	100	90	89	90	90	88	89	90	-	-	-	-	-	-	-			
Côte d'Ivoire	84	98	74	40	61	23	58	51	63	50	50	49	50	-	75	4	38	34	14	4	-			
Croatia	-	-	-	-	-	-	100	98	96	96	98	96	-	93	-	-	-	-	-	-	-			
Cuba	91	95	78	98	99	95	99	99	89	88	98	99	99	99	-	-	-	-	-	-	-			
Cyprus	100	100	100	100	100	100	25	-	99	98	98	86	88	58	-	-	-	-	-	-	-			
Czech Republic	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	99	98	98	96	97	98	98	-	-	-	-	-	-	-			
Denmark	100	100	100	-	-	-	-	-	95	95	95	96	-	95	-	-	-	-	-	-	-			
Djibouti	80	82	67	50	55	27	85	78	81	64	64	60	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-			
Dominica	97	100	90	83	86	75	70	99	99	99	99	99	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-			
Dominican Republic	93	98	85	57	67	43	60	97	88	71	57	79	71	71	-	20	63	53	-	-	-			
Ecuador	86	92	77	72	80	59	100	99	99	90	93	99	90	90	-	-	-	-	-	-	-			
Egypt	98	100	97	68	84	56	100	98	98	97	97	97	97	-	71	10	70	29	-	-	-			
El Salvador	82	91	68	63	78	40	100	94	90	90	90	93	83	83	-	42	62	-	-	-	-			
Equatorial Guinea	44	45	42	53	60	46	100	73	65	33	39	51	-	-	40	-	-	36	15	1	49			
Eritrea	57	72	54	9	34	3	0	91	91	83	83	84	83	-	62	19	44	54	12	4	4			
Estonia	-	-	-	-	93	-	-	99	98	94	95	96	90	27	-	-	-	-	-	-	-			
Ethiopia	22	81	11	6	19	4	18	82	93	80	80	71	-	-	45	24	16	38	-	-	3			
Fiji	-	-	-	98	99	98	100	93	75	71	76	62	73	71	-	-	-	-	-	-	-			

	% of population using improved drinking water sources 2002			% of population using adequate sanitation facilities 2002			% of routine EPI vaccines financed by government 2004	Immunization 2004										% under-fives with ARI taken to health provider	% under-fives with diarrhoea receiving oral rehydration and continued feeding 1996-2004*	Malaria: 1999-2004		
								1-year-old children immunized against:						% new-borns protected against tetanus	% under-fives with ARI 1998-2004*	% under-fives sleeping under a mosquito net	% under-fives sleeping under a treated mosquito net			% under-fives with fever receiving anti-malarial drugs		
	total	urban	rural	total	urban	rural	total	TB	DPT	Polio	Measles	HepB	Hib									
								BCG	DPT1	DPT3	polio3	measles	hepB3	Hib3								
Finland	100	100	100	100	100	100	-	98	98	98	96	97	-	96	-	-	-	-	-	-		
France	-	100	-	-	-	-	-	85	98	97	97	86	28	86	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Gabon	87	95	47	36	37	30	100	89	69	38	31	55	-	-	45	13	48	44	-	-		
Gambia	82	95	77	53	72	46	45	95	95	92	90	90	90	90	-	8	75	38	42	15	55	
Georgia	76	90	61	83	96	69	20	91	88	78	66	86	64	-	-	4	99	-	-	-		
Germany	100	100	100	-	-	-	-	-	98	97	94	92	81	90	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Ghana	79	93	68	58	74	46	62	92	88	80	81	83	80	80	70	10	44	40	15	4	63	
Greece	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	88	96	88	87	88	88	88	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Grenada	95	97	93	97	96	97	100	-	87	83	84	74	83	83	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Guatemala	95	99	92	61	72	52	100	98	94	84	84	75	-	-	-	18	64	22	6	1	-	
Guinea	51	78	38	13	25	6	8	71	75	69	68	73	-	-	77	15	33	44	25	4	56	
Guinea-Bissau	59	79	49	34	57	23	0	80	86	80	80	80	-	-	56	10	64	23	67	7	58	
Guyana	83	83	83	70	86	60	60	94	90	91	91	88	91	91	-	5	78	40	67	6	3	
Haiti	71	91	59	34	52	23	30	71	76	43	43	54	-	-	52	39	26	41	-	-	12	
Holy See	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Honduras	90	99	82	68	89	52	100	93	96	89	90	92	89	89	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Hungary	99	100	98	95	100	85	-	99	99	99	99	99	-	99	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Iceland	100	100	100	-	-	-	-	-	99	99	99	93	-	99	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
India	86	96	82	30	58	18	100	73	71	64	70	56	-	-	80	19	67	22	-	-	-	
Indonesia	78	89	69	52	71	38	80	82	88	70	70	72	75	-	54	8	61	61	-	-	1	
Iran (Islamic Republic of)	93	98	83	84	86	78	100	99	99	99	98	96	95	-	-	24	93	-	-	-	-	
Iraq	81	97	50	80	95	48	100	93	93	81	87	90	70	-	70	7	76	-	-	-	-	
Ireland	-	100	-	-	-	-	-	90	96	89	89	81	-	89	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Israel	100	100	100	-	100	-	100	-	98	96	92	96	98	96	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Italy	-	100	-	-	-	-	-	-	98	96	97	84	95	90	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Jamaica	93	98	87	80	90	68	100	85	86	77	71	80	77	77	-	3	39	21	-	-	-	
Japan	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	-	99	99	97	99	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Jordan	91	91	91	93	94	85	100	58	96	95	95	99	95	95	-	6	78	44	-	-	-	
Kazakhstan	86	96	72	72	87	52	100	65	85	82	99	99	99	-	-	3	48	22	-	-	-	
Kenya	62	89	46	48	56	43	5	87	72	73	73	73	73	73	70	18	49	33	15	5	27	
Kiribati	64	77	53	39	59	22	100	94	75	62	61	56	67	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Korea, Democratic People's Republic of	100	100	100	59	58	60	80	95	75	72	99	95	98	-	-	12	93	-	-	-	-	
Korea, Republic of	92	97	71	-	-	-	100	93	95	88	90	99	92	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Kuwait	-	-	-	-	-	-	100	-	99	98	98	97	94	98	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Kyrgyzstan	76	98	66	60	75	51	22	98	99	99	98	99	99	-	-	4x	48x	16	-	-	-	
Lao People's Democratic Republic	43	66	38	24	61	14	0	60	66	45	46	36	45	-	30	1	36	37	82	18	9	
Latvia	-	-	-	-	-	-	100	99	99	98	97	99	99	95	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Lebanon	100	100	100	98	100	87	100	-	98	92	92	96	88	92	-	4	74	-	-	-	-	
Lesotho	76	88	74	37	61	32	10	83	83	78	78	70	67	-	-	7	49	29	-	-	-	
Liberia	62	72	52	26	49	7	0	60	48	31	33	42	-	-	35	39	70	-	-	-	-	
Libyan Arab Jamahiriya	72	72	68	97	97	96	100	99	99	97	97	99	99	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Liechtenstein	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Lithuania	-	-	-	-	-	-	100	99	94	94	90	98	94	35	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Luxembourg	100	100	100	-	-	-	-	-	98	98	98	91	49	86	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Madagascar	45	75	34	33	49	27	0	72	71	61	63	59	61	-	55	9	48	47	-	-	34	
Malawi	67	96	62	46	66	42	0	97	99	89	94	80	89	89	70	27	27	51	8	3	27	
Malaysia	95	96	94	-	-	98	100	99	99	99	95	95	95	99	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Maldives	84	99	78	58	100	42	100	98	98	96	96	97	97	-	-	22	22	-	-	-	-	
Mali	48	76	35	45	59	38	100	75	99	76	72	75	73	-	50	10	36	45	72	8	38	
Malta	100	100	100	-	100	-	-	-	76	55	55	87	8	55	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Marshall Islands	85	80	95	82	93	59	-	91	71	64	68	70	72	46	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Mauritania	56	63	45	42	64	9	100	86	83	70	68	64	-	-	33	10	41	28	-	-	-	
Mauritius	100	100	100	99	100	99	100	99	98	98	98	98	98	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Mexico	91	97	72	77	90	39	95	99	99	98	98	96	98	98	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Micronesia (Federated States of)	94	95	94	28	61	14	0	62	83	78	82	85	80	65	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Moldova, Republic of	92	97	88	68	86	52	86	96	99	98	98	96	99	-	-	1	78	52	-	-	-	
Monaco	-	100	-	-	100	-	-	90	99	99	99	99	99	99	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Mongolia	62	87	30	59	75	37	33	95	99	99	95	96	95	-	-	2	78	66	-	-	-	
Morocco	80	99	56	61	83	31	100	95	99	97	97	95	95	10	-	12	38	50	-	-	-	

TABLE 3. HEALTH

	% of population using improved drinking water sources 2002						% of population using adequate sanitation facilities 2002			% of routine EPI vaccines financed by government 2004	Immunization 2004										Malaria: 1999-2004		
								1-year-old children immunized against:						% new-borns protected against tetanus	% under-fives with ARI	% under-fives with ARI taken to health provider	% under-fives with diarrhoea receiving oral rehydration and continued feeding 1996-2004*	% under-fives sleeping under a mosquito net	% under-fives sleeping under a treated mosquito net	% under-fives with fever receiving anti-malarial drugs			
	total	urban	rural	total	urban	rural	total	BCG	DPT1	DPT3	polio3	measles	hepB3	Hib3		1998-2004*							
								corresponding vaccines:															
Mozambique	42	76	24	27	51	14	47	87	88	72	70	77	72	-	60	10	55	33	10	-	15		
Myanmar	80	95	74	73	96	63	0	85	86	82	82	78	54	-	85	2	66	48	-	-	-		
Namibia	80	98	72	30	66	14	100	71	88	81	81	70	-	-	67	18	53	39	7	3	14		
Nauru	-	-	-	-	-	-	100	95	93	80	59	40	75	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Nepal	84	93	82	27	68	20	65	85	88	80	80	73	87	-	42	23	26	43	-	-	-		
Netherlands	100	100	99	100	100	100	-	-	98	98	98	96	-	97	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
New Zealand	-	100	-	-	-	-	100	-	96	90	82	85	90	90	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Nicaragua	81	93	65	66	78	51	40	88	92	79	80	84	79	79	-	31	57	49	-	-	2		
Niger	46	80	36	12	43	4	100	72	75	62	62	74	-	-	43	12	27	43	17	6	48		
Nigeria	60	72	49	38	48	30	100	48	43	25	39	35	-	-	51	10	33	28	6	1	34		
Niue	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	96	99	99	99	99	99	99	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Norway	100	100	100	-	-	-	-	-	91	91	91	88	-	93	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Occupied Palestinian Territory	94	97	86	76	78	70	-	98	97	96	96	96	96	-	-	17	65	-	-	-	-		
Oman	79	81	72	89	97	61	100	99	99	99	99	98	99	99	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Pakistan	90	95	87	54	92	35	61	80	75	65	65	67	65	-	45	16x	66x	33x	-	-	-		
Palau	84	79	94	83	96	52	100	-	99	98	98	99	98	98	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Panama	91	99	79	72	89	51	100	99	99	99	99	99	99	99	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Papua New Guinea	39	88	32	45	67	41	100	54	60	46	36	44	45	-	10	13x	75x	-	-	-	-		
Paraguay	83	100	62	78	94	58	98	82	91	76	75	89	76	76	-	17x	51x	-x	-	-	-		
Peru	81	87	66	62	72	33	100	91	95	87	87	89	87	91	-	20	58	46	-	-	-		
Philippines	85	90	77	73	81	61	100	91	90	79	80	80	40	-	70	10	55	76	-	-	-		
Poland	-	100	-	-	-	-	-	94	99	99	98	97	98	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Portugal	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	83	98	95	95	95	94	95	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Qatar	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	99	99	96	95	99	97	96	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Romania	57	91	16	51	86	10	100	99	98	97	97	97	99	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Russian Federation	96	99	88	87	93	70	100	96	98	97	98	98	96	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Rwanda	73	92	69	41	56	38	50	86	94	89	89	84	89	89	76	12	20	16	6	5	13		
Saint Kitts and Nevis	99	99	99	96	96	96	97	89	87	96	96	98	96	95	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Saint Lucia	98	98	98	89	89	89	100	99	99	91	91	95	91	91	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Saint Vincent and the Grenadines	-	-	93	-	-	96	100	99	99	99	99	99	99	99	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Samoa	88	91	88	100	100	100	100	93	90	68	41	25	70	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
San Marino	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	95	98	98	98	97	98	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Sao Tome and Principe	79	89	73	24	32	20	-	99	99	99	99	91	99	-	-	5	47	44	52	-	-		
Saudi Arabia	-	97	-	-	100	-	100	95	96	96	96	97	96	96	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Senegal	72	90	54	52	70	34	70	95	95	87	87	57	54	-	85	7	27	33	15	2	36		
Serbia and Montenegro	93	99	86	87	97	77	25	97	96	97	96	96	89	-	-	3	97	-	-	-	-		
Seychelles	87	100	75	-	-	100	100	99	99	99	99	99	99	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Sierra Leone	57	75	46	39	53	30	0	83	77	61	61	64	-	-	76	9	50	39	15	2	61		
Singapore	-	100	-	-	100	-	100	99	95	94	94	94	93	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Slovakia	100	100	100	100	100	100	80	98	99	99	99	98	99	99	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Slovenia	-	-	-	-	-	-	100	98	97	92	93	94	-	93	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Solomon Islands	70	94	65	31	98	18	0	84	82	80	75	72	72	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Somalia	29	32	27	25	47	14	0	50	50	30	30	40	-	-	60	-	-	-	1	0	19		
South Africa	87	98	73	67	86	44	100	97	99	93	94	81	92	92	61	19	75	37	-	-	-		
Spain	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	98	96	97	97	97	96	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Sri Lanka	78	99	72	91	98	89	69	99	98	97	97	96	85	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Sudan	69	78	64	34	50	24	0	51	79	55	55	59	-	-	37	5	57	38	23	0	50		
Suriname	92	98	73	93	99	76	100	-	92	85	84	86	-	-	-	4	58	43	77	3	-		
Swaziland	52	87	42	52	78	44	100	84	94	83	82	70	78	-	-	10	60	24	0	0	26		
Sweden	100	100	100	100	100	100	-	16	99	99	99	94	1	98	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Switzerland	100	100	100	100	100	100	-	-	98	95	95	82	-	91	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Syrian Arab Republic	79	94	64	77	97	56	100	99	99	99	99	98	99	99	-	18	66	-	-	-	-		
Tajikistan	58	93	47	53	71	47	2	97	87	82	84	89	81	-	-	1	51	29	6	2	69		
Tanzania, United Republic of	73	92	62	46	54	41	23	91	99	95	95	94	95	-	90	14	68	38	36	10	58		
Thailand	85	95	80	99	97	100	100	99	99	98	98	96	96	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
The former Yugoslav Republic of Macedonia	-	-	-	-	-	-	99	94	96	94	95	96	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Timor-Leste	52	73	51	33	65	30	0	72	65	57	57	55	-	-	-	14	24	-	48	8	47		
Togo	51	80	36	34	71	15	40	91	83	71	71	70	-	-	61	9	30	25	15	2	60		
Tonga	100	100	100	97	98	96	100	99	99	99	99	99	99	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		

	% of population using improved drinking water sources 2002			% of population using adequate sanitation facilities 2002			% of routine EPI vaccines financed by government 2004	Immunization 2004							% under-fives with ARI taken to health provider	% under-fives with diarrhoea receiving oral rehydration and continued feeding 1996-2004*	Malaria: 1999-2004				
								1-year-old children immunized against:						% new-borns protected against tetanus			% under-fives with ARI	1998-2004*	% under-fives sleeping under a mosquito net	% under-fives sleeping under a treated mosquito net	% under-fives with fever receiving anti-malarial drugs
	TB	DPT	Polio	Measles	HepB	Hib	corresponding vaccines:														
	total	urban	rural	total	urban	rural	total	BCG	DPT1†	DPT3‡	polio3	measles	hepB3	Hib3							
Trinidad and Tobago	91	92	88	100	100	100	100	-	91	94	94	95	94	94	-	3	74	31	-	-	-
Tunisia	82	94	60	80	90	62	100	97	97	97	97	95	96	97	-	9	43	-	-	-	-
Turkey	93	96	87	83	94	62	100	88	86	85	85	81	77	-	41	29	41	19	-	-	-
Turkmenistan	71	93	54	62	77	50	67	99	98	97	98	97	96	-	-	1	51	-	-	-	-
Tuvalu	93	94	92	88	92	83	100	99	99	98	98	98	98	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Uganda	56	87	52	41	53	39	7	99	99	87	86	91	87	87	53	22	67	29	7	0	-
Ukraine	98	100	94	99	100	97	100	98	96	99	99	99	98	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
United Arab Emirates	-	-	-	100	100	100	100	98	96	94	94	94	92	94	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
United Kingdom	-	100	-	-	-	-	-	-	96	90	91	81	-	91	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
United States	100	100	100	100	100	100	56	-	99	96	92	93	92	94	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Uruguay	98	98	93	94	95	85	100	99	98	95	95	95	94	94	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Uzbekistan	89	97	84	57	73	48	80	99	99	99	99	98	99	-	-	0	57	33	-	-	-
Vanuatu	60	85	52	50	78	42	100	63	73	49	53	48	56	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Venezuela	83	85	70	68	71	48	100	97	99	86	83	80	82	61	-	9	72	51	-	-	-
Viet Nam	73	93	67	41	84	26	70	96	92	96	96	97	94	-	85	20	71	39	96	16	7
Yemen	69	94	68	30	76	14	100	63	92	78	78	76	49	-	21	24	47	23x	-	-	-
Zambia	55	90	36	45	68	32	10	94	94	80	80	84	-	80	83	15	69	48	16	7	52
Zimbabwe	83	100	74	57	69	51	0	95	90	85	85	80	85	-	70	16	50	80	3	-	-

SUMMARY INDICATORS

Sub-Saharan Africa	57	82	44	36	55	26	47	76	77	65	68	66	33	-	59	14	41	34	15	3	35
Eastern and Southern Africa	56	87	43	37	60	27	24	87	89	80	79	77	54	-	62	18	47	37	14	4	26
Western and Central Africa	58	78	45	35	52	24	68	67	67	52	57	55	13	-	57	10	35	30	15	2	43
Middle East and North Africa	87	95	77	72	88	52	88	88	94	88	89	89	77	-	-	13	66	-	-	-	-
South Asia	84	94	80	35	64	23	90	77	75	67	71	61	11	-	70	19	59	26	-	-	-
East Asia and Pacific	78	92	68	50	72	35	90	92	94	86	87	83	71	-	-	10**	62**	59**	-	-	-
Latin America and Caribbean	89	95	69	75	84	44	95	96	96	91	92	92	83	91	-	-	-	36	-	-	-
CEE/CIS	91	98	79	81	92	62	89	93	94	93	94	93	90	-	-	15	50	25	-	-	-
Industrialized countries	100	100	100	100	100	100	69	-	98	96	94	92	63	92	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Developing countries	79	92	70	49	73	31	80	84	84	76	79	74	46	-	64	16**	54**	33**	-	-	-
Least developed countries	58	80	50	35	58	27	38	82	87	75	74	72	28	-	54	16	38	36	20	3	36
World	83	95	72	58	81	37	80	84	86	78	80	76	49	-	64	16**	54**	33**	-	-	-

Countries in each category are listed on page XXX.

DEFINITIONS OF THE INDICATORS

Government funding of vaccines – Percentage of vaccines routinely administered in a country to protect children that are financed by the national government (including loans).

EPI – Expanded Programme on Immunization: The immunizations in this programme include those against tuberculosis (TB), diphtheria, pertussis (whooping cough) and tetanus (DPT), polio and measles, as well as protecting babies against neonatal tetanus by vaccination of pregnant women. Other vaccines (e.g. against hepatitis B (HepB), haemophilus influenzae type B (Hib), or yellow fever) may be included in the programme in some countries.

BCG – Percentage of infants that receive Bacille Calmette-Guérin (vaccine against tuberculosis).

DPT1 – Percentage of infants that received their first dose of diphtheria, pertussis (whooping cough) vaccine and tetanus vaccine.

DPT 3 – Percentage of infants that received three doses of diphtheria, pertussis (whooping cough) and tetanus vaccine.

HepB3 – Percentage of infants that received three doses of hepatitis B vaccine.

Hib3 – Percentage of infants that received three doses of *Haemophilus influenzae* type b vaccine.

% under-fives with ARI – Percentage of children (0-4 years) with an acute respiratory infection (ARI) in the last two weeks.

% under-fives with ARI taken to health provider – Percentage of children (0-4 years) with ARI in the last two weeks taken to an appropriate health provider.

% under-fives with diarrhea receiving oral rehydration and continued feeding – Percentage of children (0-4 years) with diarrhoea (in the two weeks preceding the survey) who received either oral rehydration Therapy (Oral Rehydration Solutions or Recommended Homemade Fluids) or increased Fluids and continued feeding.

Malaria

% under-fives sleeping under a mosquito net – Percentage of children (0-4 years) who slept under a mosquito net.

% under-fives sleeping under a treated mosquito net – Percentage of children (0-4 years) who slept under an insecticide-impregnated mosquito net.

% under-fives with fever receiving anti-malarial drugs – Percentage of children (0-4 years) who were ill with fever in the last two weeks and received any appropriate (locally defined) antimalarial drugs.

NOTES

- Data not available.
- x Indicates data that refer to years or periods other than those specified in the column heading, differ from the standard definition or refer to only part of a country.
- * Data refer to the most recent year available during the period specified in the column heading.
- ** Excludes China.
- † This was the first year that DPT1 coverage was estimated. Coverage for DPT1 should be at least as high as DPT3. Discrepancies where DPT1 coverage is less than DPT3 reflect deficiencies in the data collection and reporting process. UNICEF and WHO are working with national and territorial systems to eliminate these discrepancies.

TABLE 4. HIV/AIDS

Countries and territories	HIV Prevalence						Knowledge and behaviour (1998-2004)* (15-24 years)								Orphans				
	Adult prevalence rate (15-49 years), end-2003 estimate	Estimated number of people living with HIV, 2003 (in thousands)				HIV prevalence rate in young (15-24 years) pregnant women in capital city		% who know condom can prevent HIV		% who know healthy-looking person can have HIV		% who have comprehensive knowledge of HIV		% who used condom at last high-risk sex		Children (0-17 years)			
		adults and children (0-49 years)	low estimate	high estimate	children (0-14 years)	women (15-49 years)	year	median	male	female	male	female	male	female	male	female	estimate (in thousands)	orphaned due to all causes, 2003 estimate (in thousands)	Orphan school attendance ratio (1998-2004*)
Afghanistan	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1600	-	
Albania	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	42	-	40	-	0	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Algeria	0.1	9.1	3.0 - 18	-	1.4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Andorra	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Angola	3.9	240	97 - 600	23	130	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	110	1000	90		
Antigua and Barbuda	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Argentina	0.7	130	61 - 210	-	24	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	750	-		
Armenia	0.1	2.6	1.2 - 4.3	-	0.9	-	-	56	41	48	53	8	7	44	0	-	-		
Australia	0.1	14	6.8 - 22	-	1.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Austria	0.3	10	5.0 - 16	-	2.2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Azerbaijan	<0.1	1.4	0.5 - 2.8	-	-	-	-	-	11	-	35	-	2	-	-	-	-		
Bahamas	3.0	5.6	3.2 - 8.7	<0.2	2.5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	7.6	-		
Bahrain	0.2	<0.6	0.2 - 1.1	-	<0.5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Bangladesh	-	-	2.5 - 15	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	5300	-		
Barbados	1.5	2.5	0.7 - 9.2	<0.2	0.8	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3.7	-		
Belarus	-	-	12 - 42	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Belgium	0.2	10	5.3 - 17	-	3.5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Belize	2.4	3.6	1.2 - 10	<0.2	1.3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	5.6	-		
Benin	1.9	68	38 - 120	5.7	35	2002	2.3	53	45	69	56	14	8	34	19	34	340		
Bhutan	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	90	-		
Bolivia	0.1	4.9	1.6 - 11	-	1.3	-	-	74	58	67	59	-	-	37	21	-	340		
Bosnia and Herzegovina	<0.1	0.9	0.3 - 1.8	-	-	-	-	-	53	-	74	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Botswana	37.3	350	330 - 380	25	190	2003	32.9	90	93	79	81	33	40	88	75	120	160		
Brazil	0.7	660	320 - 1100	-	240	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4300	-		
Brunei Darussalam	<0.1	<0.2	< 0.4	-	<0.2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4.2	-		
Bulgaria	<0.1	<0.5	< 1.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Burkina Faso	4.2	300	190 - 470	31	150	2002	2.3	61	48	61	56	23	15	67	54	260	830		
Burundi	6.0	250	170 - 370	27	130	2002	13.6	-	47	-	66	-	24	-	-	200	660		
Cambodia	2.6	170	100 - 290	7.3	51	-	-	-	64	-	62	-	37	-	-	-	670		
Cameroon	6.9	560	390 - 810	43	290	2002	7.0	-	46	63	57	-	16m	31	16	240	930		
Canada	0.3	56	26 - 86	-	13	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Cape Verde	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	60	53	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Central African Republic	13.5	260	160 - 410	21	130	2002	14.0	-	20	-	46	-	5	-	-	110	290		
Chad	4.8	200	130 - 300	18	100	2003	4.8	-	21	-	28	-	5	-	-	96	500		
Chile	0.3	26	13 - 44	-	8.7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	230		
China	0.1	840	430 - 1500	-	190	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	20600	-		
Colombia	0.7	190	90 - 310	-	62	-	-	-	-	-	82	-	-	-	30	-	910		
Comoros	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	41	-	55	-	10	-	-	-	59		
Congo	4.9	90	39 - 200	10	45	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	97	260		
Congo, Democratic Republic of the	4.2	1100	450 - 2600	110	570	-	-	-	46	-	-	-	-	-	-	770	4200		
Cook Islands	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Costa Rica	0.6	12	6.0 - 21	-	4.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	50	-		
Côte d'Ivoire	7.0	570	390 - 820	40	300	2002	5.2	-	53	67	64	-	16m	56	25	310	940		
Croatia	<0.1	<0.2	< 0.4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Cuba	0.1	3.3	1.1 - 6.6	-	1.1	-	-	-	89	-	91	-	52	-	-	-	130		
Cyprus	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Czech Republic	0.1	2.5	0.8 - 4.9	-	0.8	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Denmark	0.2	5.0	2.5 - 8.2	-	0.9	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Djibouti	2.9	9.1	2.3 - 24	0.7	4.7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	5	33		
Dominica	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Dominican Republic	1.7	88	48 - 160	2.2	23	-	-	88	84	89	92	-	-	52	29	-	260		
Ecuador	0.3	21	10 - 38	-	6.8	-	-	-	-	-	58	-	-	-	-	-	290		
Egypt	<0.1	12	5.0 - 31	-	1.6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
El Salvador	0.7	29	14 - 50	-	9.6	-	-	-	-	-	68	-	-	-	-	-	180		
Equatorial Guinea	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	26	-	46	-	4	-	-	-	24		
Eritrea	2.7	60	21 - 170	5.6	31	-	-	-	62	-	79	-	37	-	-	39	230		
Estonia	1.1	7.8	2.6 - 15	-	2.6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Ethiopia	4.4	1500	950 - 2300	120	770	2003	11.7	-	-	54	39	-	-	30	17	720	4000		
Fiji	0.1	0.6	0.2 - 1.3	-	<0.2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	25		

	HIV Prevalence						Knowledge and behaviour (1998-2004)* (15-24 years)								Orphans				
	Adult prevalence rate (15-49 years), end-2003 estimate	Estimated number of people living with HIV, 2003 (in thousands)				HIV prevalence rate in young (15-24 years) pregnant women in capital city		% who know condom can prevent HIV		% who know healthy-looking person can have HIV		% who have comprehensive knowledge of HIV		% who used condom at last high-risk sex		Children (0-17 years)			
		adults and children (0-49 years)	low estimate	high estimate	children (0-14 years)	women (15-49 years)	year	median	male	female	male	female	male	female	male	female	estimate (in thousands)	orphaned by AIDS, 2003 estimate (in thousands)	Orphan school attendance ratio (1998-2004*)
Finland	0.1	1.5	0.5 - 3.0	-	<0.5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
France	0.4	120	60 - 200	-	32	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Gabon	8.1	48	24 - 91	2.5	26	-	-	71	64	81	72	22	24	48	33	14	57	98	
Gambia	1.2	6.8	1.8 - 24	0.5	3.6	-	-	-	51	-	53	-	15	-	-	2	45	85	
Georgia	0.1	3.0	2.0 - 12	-	1.0	-	-	-	56	-	51	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Germany	0.1	43	21 - 71	-	10	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Ghana	3.1	350	210 - 560	24	180	2003	3.9	81	77	83	78	44	38	52	33	170	1000	79p	
Greece	0.2	9.1	4.5 - 15	-	1.8	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Grenada	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Guatemala	1.1	78	38 - 130	-	31	-	-	-	-	75	69	-	-	-	-	-	510	98	
Guinea	3.2	140	51 - 360	9.2	72	-	-	-	-	56	60	-	-	32	17	35	420	113	
Guinea-Bissau	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	32	-	31	-	8	-	-	-	81	103	
Guyana	2.5	11	3.5 - 35	0.6	6.1	-	-	-	69	-	84	-	36	-	-	-	33	-	
Haiti	5.6	280	120 - 600	19	150	-	-	72	46	78	68	28	15	30	19	-	610	87	
Holy See	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Honduras	1.8	63	35 - 110	3.9	33	-	-	-	-	90	81	-	-	-	-	-	180	-	
Hungary	0.1	2.8	0.9 - 5.5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Iceland	0.2	<0.5	< 1.0	-	<0.2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
India	-	-	2200 - 7600	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	17	21	59	51	-	35000	-	
Indonesia	0.1	110	53 - 180	-	15	-	-	-	23	-	32	-	7	-	-	-	6100	82	
Iran (Islamic Republic of)	0.1	31	10 - 61	-	3.8	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2100	-	
Iraq	<0.1	<0.5	< 1.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Ireland	0.1	2.8	1.1 - 5.3	-	0.8	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Israel	0.1	3.0	1.5 - 4.9	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Italy	0.5	140	67 - 220	-	45	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Jamaica	1.2	22	11 - 41	<0.5	10	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	45	-	
Japan	<0.1	12	5.7 - 19	-	2.9	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Jordan	<0.1	0.6	0.0 < 1.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Kazakhstan	0.2	17	5.8 - 35	-	5.5	-	-	-	-	73	63	-	-	65	32	-	-	-	
Kenya	6.7	1200	820 - 1700	100	720	-	-	68	59	86	83	47	34	47	25	650	1700	95	
Kiribati	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Korea, Democratic People's Republic of	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	710	-	
Korea, Republic of	<0.1	8.3	2.7 - 16	-	0.9	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	630	-	
Kuwait	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Kyrgyzstan	0.1	3.9	1.5 - 8.0	-	<0.8	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Lao People's Democratic Republic	0.1	1.7	0.6 - 3.6	-	<0.5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	290	-	
Latvia	0.6	7.6	3.7 - 12	-	2.5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Lebanon	0.1	2.8	0.7 - 4.1	-	<0.5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Lesotho	28.9	320	290 - 360	22	170	2003	27.8	-	58	-	46	-	18	-	-	100	180	87	
Liberia	5.9	100	47 - 220	8.0	54	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	36	230	-	
Libyan Arab Jamahiriya	0.3	10	3.3 - 20	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Liechtenstein	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Lithuania	0.1	1.3	0.4 - 2.6	-	<0.5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Luxembourg	0.2	<0.5	< 1.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Madagascar	1.7	140	68 - 250	8.6	76	-	-	56	49	43	46	16	19	12	5	30	1000	76	
Malawi	14.2	900	700 - 1100	83	460	2003	18.0	76	66	89	84	41	34	38	32	500	1000	93	
Malaysia	0.4	52	25 - 86	-	8.5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	480	-	
Maldives	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Mali	1.9	140	44 - 420	13	71	2003	2.2	56	42	59	46	15	9	30	14	75	730	72	
Malta	0.2	<0.5	< 1.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Marshall Islands	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Mauritania	0.6	9.5	4.5 - 17	-	5.1	-	-	-	-	39	30	-	-	-	-	2	140	-	
Mauritius	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Mexico	0.3	160	78 - 260	-	53	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1900	-	
Micronesia (Federated States of)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Moldova, Republic of	0.2	5.5	2.7 - 9.0	-	-	-	-	-	56	-	79	-	19	-	-	-	-	-	
Monaco	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	

TABLE 4. HIV/AIDS

	HIV Prevalence						Knowledge and behaviour (1998-2004)* (15-24 years)								Orphans				
	Adult prevalence rate (15-49 years), end-2003 estimate	Estimated number of people living with HIV, 2003 (in thousands)				HIV prevalence rate in young (15-24 years) pregnant women in capital city		% who know condom can prevent HIV		% who know healthy-looking person can have HIV		% who have comprehensive knowledge of HIV		% who used condom at last high-risk sex		Children (0-17 years)			
		adults and children (0-49 years)	low estimate	high estimate	children (0-14 years)	women (15-49 years)	year	median	male	female	male	female	male	female	male	female	estimate (in thousands)	orphaned due to all causes, 2003 estimate (in thousands)	Orphan school attendance ratio (1998-2004*)
Mongolia	<0.1	<0.5	< 1.0	-	<0.2	-	-	-	77	-	57	-	32	-	-	-	78	-	
Morocco	0.1	15	5.0 - 30	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Mozambique	12.2	1300	980 - 1700	99	670	2002	14.7	74	56	82	65	33	20	33	29	470	1500	80	
Myanmar	1.2	330	170 - 620	7.6	97	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1900	-	
Namibia	21.3	210	180 - 250	15	110	-	-	86	73	87	82	41	31	69	48	57	120	92	
Nauru	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Nepal	0.5	61	29 - 110	-	16	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1000	-	
Netherlands	0.2	19	9.5 - 31	-	3.8	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
New Zealand	0.1	1.4	0.5 - 2.8	-	<0.2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Nicaragua	0.2	6.4	3.1 - 12	-	2.1	-	-	-	-	-	73	-	-	17	-	-	150	-	
Niger	1.2	70	36 - 130	5.9	36	-	-	-	30	41	37	-	5m	30	7	24	680	-	
Nigeria	5.4	3600	2400 - 5400	290	1900	2003	4.2	63	43	65	52	21	18	46	24	1800	7000	64p	
Niue	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Norway	0.1	2.1	0.7 - 4.0	-	<0.5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Occupied Palestinian Territory	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	59	44	-	49	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Oman	0.1	1.3	0.5 - 3.0	-	<0.5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Pakistan	0.1	74	24 - 150	-	8.9	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4800	-	
Palau	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Panama	0.9	16	7.7 - 26	-	6.2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	48	-	
Papua New Guinea	0.6	16	7.8 - 28	-	4.8	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	220	-	
Paraguay	0.5	15	7.3 - 25	-	3.9	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	150	-	
Peru	0.5	82	40 - 140	-	27	-	-	-	-	-	72	-	-	19	-	-	720	85p	
Philippines	<0.1	9.0	3.0 - 18	-	2.0	-	-	59	44	-	67	-	-	-	-	-	2100	-	
Poland	0.1	14	6.9 - 23	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Portugal	0.4	22	11 - 36	-	4.3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Qatar	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Romania	<0.1	6.5	4.8 - 8.9	-	-	-	-	-	-	77	70	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Russian Federation	1.1	860	420 - 1400	-	290	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Rwanda	5.1	250	170 - 380	22	130	2002	11.6	76	63	69	64	20	23	55	23	160	810	80	
Saint Kitts and Nevis	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Saint Lucia	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Saint Vincent and the Grenadines	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Samoa	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
San Marino	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Sao Tome and Principe	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	32	-	65	-	11	-	-	-	-	-	
Saudi Arabia	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Senegal	0.8	44	22 - 89	3.1	23	2002	1.1	-	49	-	46	-	13	-	-	17	460	74p	
Serbia and Montenegro	0.2	10	3.4 - 20	-	2.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Seychelles	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Sierra Leone	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	30	-	35	-	16	-	-	-	350	71	
Singapore	0.2	4.1	1.3 - 8.0	-	1.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Slovakia	<0.1	<0.2	< 0.4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Slovenia	<0.1	<0.5	< 1.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Solomon Islands	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Somalia	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	13	-	0	-	-	-	770	65	
South Africa	21.5	5300	4500 - 6200	230	2900	2002	24.0	-	83	-	54	-	20	-	20	1100	2200	95	
Spain	0.7	140	67 - 220	-	27	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Sri Lanka	<0.1	3.5	1.2 - 6.9	-	0.6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	340	-	
Sudan	2.3	400	120 - 1300	21	220	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1300	96	
Suriname	1.7	5.2	1.4 - 18	<0.2	1.7	-	-	-	58	-	70	-	27	-	-	-	13	89	
Swaziland	38.8	220	210 - 230	16	110	2002	39.0	-	63	-	81	-	27	-	-	65	100	91	
Sweden	0.1	3.6	1.2 - 6.9	-	0.9	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Switzerland	0.4	13	6.5 - 21	-	3.9	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Syrian Arab Republic	<0.1	<0.5	0.3 - 2.1	-	<0.2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Tajikistan	<0.1	<0.2	< 0.4	-	-	-	-	-	5	-	8	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Tanzania, United Republic of	8.8	1600	1200 - 2300	140	840	2002	7.0	72	66	78	74	49	44	47	42	980	2500	82	
The former Yugoslav Republic of Macedonia	<0.1	<0.2	< 0.4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Thailand	1.5	570	310 - 1000	12	200	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1400	-	
Timor-Leste	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	6	-	8	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	

	HIV Prevalence						Knowledge and behaviour (1998-2004)* (15-24 years)								Orphans				
	Adult prevalence rate (15-49 years), end-2003 estimate	Estimated number of people living with HIV, 2003 (in thousands)				HIV prevalence rate in young (15-24 years) pregnant women in capital city		% who know condom can prevent HIV		% who know healthy-looking person can have HIV		% who have comprehensive knowledge of HIV		% who used condom at last high-risk sex		Children (0-17 years)		Orphan school attendance ratio (1998-2004*)	
		adults and children (0-49 years)	low estimate	high estimate	children (0-14 years)	women (15-49 years)	year	median	male	female	male	female	male	female	male	female	estimate (in thousands)		estimate (in thousands)
Togo	4.1	110	67 - 170	9.3	54	2003	9.1	-	63	73	66	-	20m	41	22	54	240	96	
Tonga	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Trinidad and Tobago	3.2	29	11 - 74	0.7	14	-	-	-	54	-	95	-	33	-	-	-	28	-	
Tunisia	<0.1	1.0	0.4 - 2.4	-	<0.5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Turkey	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Turkmenistan	<0.1	<0.2	< 0.4	-	-	-	-	-	19	-	42	-	3	-	-	-	-	-	
Tuvalu	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Uganda	4.1	530	350 - 880	84	270	2001	10.0	81	68	83	76	40	28	62	44	940	2000	95	
Ukraine	1.4	360	180 - 590	-	120	-	-	-	57	-	78	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
United Arab Emirates	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
United Kingdom	0.1	32	16 - 52	-	7.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
United States	0.6	950	470 - 1600	-	240	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Uruguay	0.3	6.0	2.8 - 9.7	-	1.9	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	62	-	
Uzbekistan	0.1	11	4.9 - 30	-	3.7	-	-	50	28	58	55	7	8	50	-	-	-	-	
Vanuatu	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Venezuela	0.7	110	47 - 170	-	32	-	-	-	28	-	78	-	-	-	-	-	460	-	
Viet Nam	0.4	220	110 - 360	-	65	-	-	-	60	-	61	-	25	-	-	-	2100	-	
Yemen	0.1	12	4.0 - 24	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Zambia	16.5	920	730 - 1100	85	470	2002	22.1	68	67	73	74	33	31	42	33	630	1100	92	
Zimbabwe	24.6	1800	1500 - 2000	120	930	-	-	81	73	83	74	-	-	69	42	980	1300	98	

SUMMARY INDICATORS

Sub-Saharan Africa	7.5	25000	23000 - 27900	1900	13100	-	68	54	68	58	31	23	43	27	12100	42000	83
Eastern and Southern Africa	10.2	17100	15900 - 18800	1200	9100	-	73	64	71	61	39	28	42	27	7900	22200	82
Western and Central Africa	4.8	7800	6400 - 10300	650	4100	-	64	46	65	53	23	18	45	26	4200	19800	-
Middle East and North Africa	0.3	510	230 - 1400	22	230	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
South Asia	0.7	5000	2400 - 7700	130	1500	-	-	-	-	-	17	21	59	51	-	48100	-
East Asia and Pacific	0.2	2400	1800 - 3200	39	640	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	37400	-
Latin America and Caribbean	0.7	2000	1600 - 2600	48	760	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	12400	-
CEE/CIS	0.6	1300	840 - 1900	8.1	440	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Industrialized countries	0.4	1600	1100 - 2300	17	410	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Developing countries	1.2	34900	31600 - 39600	2100	16300	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Least developed countries	3.2	12000	10800 - 14300	1000	6100	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
World	1.1	37800	34600 - 42300	2100	17000	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	143400	-

Countries in each category are listed on page XXX.

DEFINITIONS OF THE INDICATORS

Adult prevalence rate – Percentage of adults (15-49 years) living with HIV/AIDS as of end-2003.

Estimated number of people living with HIV/AIDS – Estimated number of adults and children living with HIV/AIDS as of end-2003.

HIV prevalence among pregnant women – Percentage of blood samples taken from pregnant women (15-24 years) that test positive for HIV during 'unlinked anonymous' sentinel surveillance at selected antenatal clinics.

Know condom can prevent HIV – Percentage of young men and women (15-24 years) who report through prompted questions that condom use can prevent HIV transmission.

Know healthy-looking person can have HIV – Percentage of young men and women (15-24 years) who know that a healthy-looking person can have the AIDS virus.

Comprehensive knowledge of HIV – Percentage of young men and women (15-24 years) who correctly identify the two major ways of preventing the sexual transmission of HIV (using condoms and limiting sex to one faithful, uninfected partner), who reject the two most common local misconceptions about HIV transmission, and who know that a healthy-looking person can have the AIDS virus.

Condom use at last high-risk sex – Percentage of young men and women (15-24 years) who say they used a condom the last time they had sex with a non-marital, non-cohabiting partner, of those who have had sex with such a partner in the last 12 months.

Children orphaned by AIDS – Estimated number of children (0-17 years) as of end-2003, who have lost one or both parents to AIDS.

Orphan school attendance ratio – Percentage of children (10-14 years) who lost both biological parents and who are currently attending school as a percentage of non-orphaned children of the same age who live with at least one parent and who are attending school.

MAIN DATA SOURCES

Adult prevalence rate – Joint United Nations Programme on HIV/AIDS (UNAIDS), *Report on the Global HIV/AIDS Epidemic*, 2004.

Estimated number of people living with HIV/AIDS – UNAIDS, *Report on the Global HIV/AIDS Epidemic*, 2004.

HIV prevalence among pregnant women – UNAIDS, *Report on the Global HIV/AIDS Epidemic*, 2004.

Know condom can prevent HIV – Demographic and Health Surveys (DHS), Multiple Indicator Cluster Surveys (MICS), behavioural surveillance surveys (BSS) and Reproductive Health Surveys (RHS) (1998-2003) and www.measuredhs.com/hivdata.

Know healthy-looking person can have HIV – DHS, BSS, RHS and MICS (1998-2003) and www.measuredhs.com/hivdata.

Comprehensive knowledge of HIV – DHS, BSS, RHS and MICS (1998-2003) and www.measuredhs.com/hivdata.

Condom use at last high-risk sex – DHS, MICS, BSS and RHS (1998-2003) and www.measuredhs.com/hivdata.

Children orphaned by AIDS – UNAIDS, UNICEF and USAID, *Children on the Brink 2004*.

Orphan school attendance ratio – MICS and DHS (1998-2003) and www.measuredhs.com/hivdata.

NOTES

- Data not available.
- m Data for the three knowledge indicators come from different sources.
- p Proportion of orphans (10-14 years) attending school is based on 25-49 cases.
- * Data refer to the most recent year available during the period specified in the column heading.

TABLE 5. EDUCATION

Countries and territories	Adult literacy rate		Number per 100 population 2002-2003*		Primary school enrolment ratio (2000-2004*)				Primary school attendance ratio (1996-2004*)		% of primary school entrants reaching grade 5		Secondary school enrolment ratio (2000-2004*)				Secondary school attendance ratio (1996-2004*)	
	2000-2004*		phones	Internet users	gross		net		net		Admin. data 2000-2004*	Survey data 1997-2004*	gross		net		net	
	male	female			male	female	male	female	male	female			male	female	male	female	male	female
Afghanistan	-	-	1	0	120	63	-	-	66	40	-	92	24	-	-	-	18	6
Albania	99	98	44	1	105	102	96	94	-	-	90y	-	81	81	76	78	39	39
Algeria	79	60	11	2	113	104	96	94	94	93	97	95	77	83	65	69	-	-
Andorra	-	-	115	12	101	101	88	90	-	-	-	-	80	84	69	74	-	-
Angola	82	54	2	0	80	69	66x	57x	57	59	-	76	21	17	-	-	22	20
Antigua and Barbuda	-	-	98	13	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Argentina	97	97	40	11	120	119	-	-	-	-	92	78	97	103	79	84	-	-
Armenia	100	99	18	4	100	97	95	93	97	97	96	100	86	88	82	85	66	71
Australia	-	-	126	57	104	104	96	97	-	-	-	-	156	152	87	89	-	-
Austria	-	-	136	46	103	103	89	91	-	-	-	-	102	97	89	89	-	-
Azerbaijan	99	98	24	4	94	91	81	79	91	91	97y	99	84	81	77	75	76	75
Bahamas	-	-	78	26	92	93	85	88	-	-	73y	-	90	93	74	77	-	-
Bahrain	92	83	91	22	97	97	89	91	86	87	99	99	93	99	84	90	-	-
Bangladesh	50	31	2	0	94	98	82	86	78	80	54	86	45	50	42	47	35	36
Barbados	100	100	102	37	109	108	100	100	-	-	99	-	105	107	90	90	-	-
Belarus	100	99	42	14	103	101	95	94	-	-	99y	-	90	92	83	86	-	-
Belgium	-	-	128	39	106	105	100	100	-	-	-	-	153	169	97	98	-	-
Belize	77	77	32	11	123	121	98	100	-	-	81	-	76	80	67	71	-	-
Benin	46	23	4	1	127	92	69	47	61	47	68	92	38	17	27	13	19	12
Bhutan	-	-	5	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	91	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Bolivia	93	80	22	3	116	115	95	95	78	77	84	50	88	85	72	71	57	56
Bosnia and Herzegovina	98	91	52	3	-	-	-	-	87	85	-	99	-	-	-	-	79	79
Botswana	76	82	37	3	103	103	79	83	83	86	88	96	70	75	50	57	-	-
Brazil	88	89	49	8	151	143	98	91	96	96	80y	84x	105	115	72	78	42	50
Brunei Darussalam	95	90	66x	10x	106	106	-	-	-	-	93	-	87	92	-	-	-	-
Bulgaria	99	98	85	21	101	99	91	90	-	-	94y	-	100	97	88	86	-	-
Burkina Faso	19	8	2	0	53	39	42	31	35	29	78	93	14	9	11	7	12	10
Burundi	67	52	1	0	86	69	62	52	50	44	68	80	13	9	10	8	6	6
Cambodia	85	64	4	0	130	117	96	91	66	65	61	93	31	20	30	19	21	13
Cameroon	77	60	5	0	116	99	-	-	76	73	64	93	34	28	-	-	24	22
Canada	-	-	107	48	101	102	100	100	-	-	-	-	106	105	97	98	-	-
Cape Verde	85	68	27	4	124	118	100	98	-	-	88	-	67	73	55	61	-	-
Central African Republic	65	33	1	0	78	53	-	-	47	39	-	70	-	-	-	-	10	7
Chad	41	13	1	0	95	61	75	51	46	33	44	96	22	7	12	4	9	5
Chile	96	96	73	27	99	97	85	84	-	-	99	-	91	92	80	81	-	-
China	95	87	42	6	115	115	99	99	-	-	99	-	71	69	-	-	-	-
Colombia	94	95	32	5	111	110	88	87	92	93	69	86	67	74	53	58	61	66
Comoros	63	49	2	1	98	81	59	50	31	31	-	24	34	28	-	-	10	11
Congo	89	77	10	0	83	77	55	53	-	-	66	-	37	27	-	-	-	-
Congo, Democratic Republic of the	80	52	1	0	52x	47x	-	-	55	49	-	54	24	13	-	-	18	15
Cook Islands	-	-	43	20	-	-	-	-	-	-	51x	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Costa Rica	96	96	46	29	108	107	90	91	-	-	92	-	64	69	50	55	-	-
Côte d'Ivoire	60	38	9	1	86	69	67	54	62	53	88	94	33	18	27	15	15	11
Croatia	99	97	95	23	97	96	90	89	-	-	100y	-	89	91	86	87	-	-
Cuba	100	100	7	1	100	96	94	93	-	-	98	99	94	92	86	86	-	-
Cyprus	99	95	132	34	97	98	96	96	-	-	99	-	98	99	91	94	-	-
Czech Republic	-	-	132	31	103	101	87	87	-	-	98	-	96	98	89	92	-	-
Denmark	-	-	155	54	104	104	100	100	-	-	100	-	126	132	94	98	-	-
Djibouti	-	-	5	1	47	37	40	32	-	-	88	-	29	20	25	17	-	-
Dominica	-	-	42	16	91	85	83	79	-	-	84	-	108	120	86	98	-	-
Dominican Republic	88	87	39	10	123	125	99	94	92	93	65	93	53	65	30	41	19	26
Ecuador	92	90	31	5	117	117	99	100	-	-	74	-	59	60	50	51	-	-
Egypt	67	44	21	4	100	95	93	90	84	82	98	99	88	82	83	79	73	68
El Salvador	82	77	29	8	116	109	90	90	-	-	69	-	59	59	48	49	-	-
Equatorial Guinea	92	76	9	0	132	120	91	78	61	62	33	75	38	22	33	19	19	18
Eritrea	-	-	1	1	70	57	49	42	65	62	86	82	34	22	25	18	38	35
Estonia	100	100	112	44	103	99	95	94	-	-	98	-	95	98	87	90	-	-
Ethiopia	49	34	1	0	79	61	55	47	33	28	62	65	28	16	23	13	-	-
Fiji	94	91	26	7	109	109	100	100	-	-	88	-	78	83	73	79	-	-

	Adult literacy rate		Number per 100 population 2002-2003*		Primary school enrolment ratio (2000-2004*)				Primary school attendance ratio (1996-2004*)		% of primary school entrants reaching grade 5		Secondary school enrolment ratio (2000-2004*)				Secondary school attendance ratio (1996-2004*)	
					gross		net		net		Admin. data 2000-2004*	Survey data 1997-2004*	gross		net		net	
	male	female	phones	Internet users	male	female	male	female	male	female			male	female	male	female	male	female
	2000-2004*																	
Finland	-	-	140	53	102	102	100	100	-	-	100	-	122	135	94	95	-	-
France	-	-	126	37	105	104	99	99	-	-	98x	-	108	109	93	95	-	-
Gabon	-	-	25	3	133	132	79	78	94	94	69	91	49	42	-	-	34	36
Gambia	-	-	10	2	86	84	79	78	55	50	-	98	41	28	39	27	23	20
Georgia	-	-	28	2	91	90	89	88	99y	100y	98y	-	80	80	62	61	-	-
Germany	-	-	144	47	100	99	82	84	-	-	99y	-	101	99	88	88	-	-
Ghana	63	46	5	1	87	79	65	53	62	60	63	98	47	38	39	33	34	35
Greece	94	88	136	15	101	101	99	99	-	-	-	-	98	97	85	87	-	-
Grenada	-	-	67	17	121	119	89	80	-	-	79	-	152	146	95	97	-	-
Guatemala	75	63	20	3	110	102	89	86	80	76	65	72	44	41	30	29	23	23
Guinea	-	-	2	1	92	71	73	58	59	54	-	94	33	15	28	13	17	8
Guinea-Bissau	-	-	1	1	84	56	53	37	44	38	-	85	23	13	11	6	10	7
Guyana	-	-	19	14	126	123	100	98	96	97	77	97	93	97	75	81	70	75
Haiti	54	50	6	2	-	-	-	-	52	57	-	88	-	-	-	-	14	18
Holy See	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Honduras	80	80	10	4	105	107	87	88	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Hungary	99	99	112	23	101	100	91	90	-	-	98y	-	106	106	94	94	-	-
Iceland	-	-	163	67	100	99	100	99	-	-	100	-	110	119	84	88	-	-
India	73	48	7	2	111	104	90	85	80	73	61	95	58	47	-	-	45	36
Indonesia	92	83	13	4	113	111	93	92	94	95	89	97	61	60	54	54	54	56
Iran (Islamic Republic of)	84	70	27	7	93	90	88	85	94y	91y	94	-	80	75	-	-	-	-
Iraq	-	-	3	0	120	100	98	83	84	72	66x	88	50	35	40	26	32	22
Ireland	-	-	137	32	106	106	95	97	-	-	99	-	102	112	80	87	-	-
Israel	98	96	142	30	112	112	99	99	-	-	85	-	94	92	89	89	-	-
Italy	-	-	150	34	102	101	100	99	-	-	96	-	100	99	91	92	-	-
Jamaica	84	91	70	23	100	99	94	95	-	-	90	92	83	85	74	77	-	-
Japan	-	-	115	48	100	100	100	100	-	-	-	-	102	102	99	100	-	-
Jordan	95	85	36	8	99	99	91	93	99	99	97	99	85	87	79	81	-	-
Kazakhstan	100	99	19	2	102	101	92	91	98	99	98y	99	92	92	87	87	73	76
Kenya	78	70	6	1	95	90	66	66	77	78	59	98	34	32	25	24	10	11
Kiribati	-	-	6	2	103	120	-	-	-	-	-	-	98	111	-	-	-	-
Korea, Democratic People's Republic of	-	-	4	0x	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Korea, Republic of	-	-	124	61	106	105	100	100	-	-	100	-	90	91	88	88	-	-
Kuwait	85	81	77	23	93	94	82	84	-	-	97y	-	87	92	75	79	-	-
Kyrgyzstan	99	98	10	4	102	100	91	88	95	95	93y	100	91	92	-	-	58	60
Lao People's Democratic Republic	77	61	3	0	124	108	88	82	65	60	64	93	50	37	38	32	27	21
Latvia	100	100	81	40	95	93	86	85	-	-	98y	-	95	95	88	88	-	-
Lebanon	-	-	43	14	105	102	91	90	97	97	92	95	76	83	-	-	-	-
Lesotho	74	90	6	1	125	127	83	89	62	69	73	89	30	39	18	27	12	17
Liberia	72	39	0x	0x	122	89	79	61	59x,y	53x,y	-	-	40	28	23	13	-	-
Libyan Arab Jamahiriya	92	71	16	3	114	114	-	-	-	-	-	-	102	108	-	-	-	-
Liechtenstein	-	-	93	59	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Lithuania	100	100	87	20	99	98	91	91	-	-	98y	-	103	102	94	94	-	-
Luxembourg	-	-	199	38	99	99	90	91	-	-	99	-	93	99	77	83	-	-
Madagascar	76	65	2	0	122	117	78	79	74	77	53	51	15x	14x	11x	12x	17	21
Malawi	75	54	2	0	143	137	-	-	74	77	44	80	37	29	32	26	7	9
Malaysia	92	85	62	34	93	93	93	93	-	-	87	-	67	74	66	74	-	-
Maldives	96	96	25	5	119	117	92	93	-	-	99y	-	62	71	48	55	-	-
Mali	27	12	1	0	66	50	50	39	45	34	75	93	25	14	-	-	15	11
Malta	86	89	125	30	105	104	96	96	-	-	99	-	95	95	86	88	-	-
Marshall Islands	-	-	9	3	110	103	85	84	-	-	-	-	75	76	64	66	-	-
Mauritania	60	43	14	0	89	87	68	67	46	42	61	83	25	20	18	14	14	9
Mauritius	88	81	55	12	103	104	96	98	-	-	99	-	81	81	74	74	-	-
Mexico	92	89	45	12	111	110	99	100	-	-	93	-	76	83	61	64	-	-
Micronesia (Federated States of)	-	-	16	9	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Moldova, Republic of	97	95	35	8	86	86	79	79	98	99	91y	99	72	75	68	70	75	80
Monaco	-	-	149	49	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

TABLE 5. EDUCATION

	Adult literacy rate		Number per 100 population 2002-2003*		Primary school enrolment ratio (2000-2004*)				Primary school attendance ratio (1996-2004*)		% of primary school entrants reaching grade 5		Secondary school enrolment ratio (2000-2004*)				Secondary school attendance ratio (1996-2004*)	
					gross		net		net		Admin. data 2000-2004*	Survey data 1997-2004*	gross		net		net	
	male	female	phones	Internet users	male	female	male	female	male	female			male	female	male	female	male	female
	2000-2004*																	
Mongolia	98	98	19	6	100	102	78	80	79	80	92y	95	78	90	72	83	58	69
Morocco	63	38	28	3	115	104	92	87	91	87	81	86	49	41	38	33	39	36
Mozambique	62	31	2	0	114	93	58	53	63	57	49	55	19	13	14	10	6	4
Myanmar	94	86	1	0	91	92	84	85	79	80	65	78	40	38	36	34	36	38
Namibia	87	83	18	3	105	106	76	81	78	78	92	95	59	66	39	50	29	40
Nauru	-	-	29x	3x	80x	82x	80	82x	-	-	-	-	52x	56x	-	-	-	-
Nepal	63	35	2	0	126	112	75	66	80	67	65	92	50	39	-	-	35	27
Netherlands	-	-	138	52	109	107	100	99	-	-	100	-	123	121	88	89	-	-
New Zealand	-	-	110	53	102	101	100	99	-	-	-	-	109	116	91	93	-	-
Nicaragua	77	77	12	2	109	108	86	85	77	84	65	63	56	66	36	42	35	47
Niger	20	9	0	0	51	36	45	31	36	25	69	89	8	6	7	5	8	5
Nigeria	74	59	3	1	132	107	74	60	66	58	-	97	40	32	32	26	38	33
Niue	-	-	84	48	121	114	99	98	-	-	76x	-	95	93	95	93	-	-
Norway	-	-	162	35	101	101	100	100	-	-	-	-	113	116	96	97	-	-
Occupied Palestinian Territory	96	87	22	4	99	99	91	91	91y	92y	98y	99	85	90	82	86	80	83
Oman	82	65	32	7	81	80	72	72	-	-	98	-	82	79	69	70	-	-
Pakistan	62	35	4	1	80	57	68	50	62	51	-	90	26	19	-	-	-	-
Palau	-	-	-	-	115	111	98	94	-	-	84x	-	89	89	-	-	-	-
Panama	93	91	39	6	114	110	100	99	-	-	90	-	68	73	60	66	-	-
Papua New Guinea	63	51	1	1	79	70	79	69	-	-	69	-	28	22	27	21	-	-
Paraguay	93	90	34	2	112	108	89	89	87x,y	87x,y	70	90x	64	66	50	53	-	-
Peru	93	82	17	10	119	118	100	100	96	95	84	97	93	86	70	68	48	48
Philippines	93	93	31	4	113	112	93	95	88	89	76	93	80	88	54	65	55	70
Poland	-	-	77	23	100	99	98	98	-	-	99	-	107	102	90	93	-	-
Portugal	-	-	131	19	118	112	100	99	-	-	-	-	108	118	81	89	-	-
Qatar	-	-	79	20	107	104	95	94	-	-	-	-	92	96	80	85	-	-
Romania	98	96	52	18	100	98	89	88	-	-	95y	-	84	85	79	82	-	-
Russian Federation	100	99	50	4	118	118	89	90	-	-	99y	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Rwanda	70	59	2	0	122	122	85	88	75	75	47	78	18	15	-	-	5	5
Saint Kitts and Nevis	-	-	61	21	109	115	90	100	-	-	88y	-	92	121	94	100	-	-
Saint Lucia	90	91	41	8x	112	111	99	100	-	-	84x	-	77	96	68	85	-	-
Saint Vincent and the Grenadines	-	-	80	6	109	106	90	90	-	-	82	-	66	73	56	61	-	-
Samoa	99	98	13	2	107	104	99	96	-	-	94	-	73	79	59	65	-	-
San Marino	-	-	139	54	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Sao Tome and Principe	-	-	8	10	130	122	100	94	77	78	61	71	42	36	32	26	39	39
Saudi Arabia	87	69	48	7	68	65	55	54	-	-	91	-	70	63	54	52	-	-
Senegal	51	29	8	2	83	77	61	54	52	45	80	93	23	16	-	-	16	10
Serbia and Montenegro	99	94	58	8	98	98	96	96	98y	96y	96y	94	88	89	-	-	-	-
Seychelles	91	92	85	14	115	114	100	99	-	-	99	-	111	111	100	100	-	-
Sierra Leone	40	21	2	0	93	65	-	-	43	39	-	94	31	22	-	-	14	12
Singapore	97	89	130	51	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Slovakia	100	100	92	26	101	100	85	86	-	-	98y	-	91	92	88	88	-	-
Slovenia	100	100	128	40	108	107	94	93	-	-	99y	-	110	109	93	94	-	-
Solomon Islands	-	-	2	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Somalia	-	-	5	1	-	-	-	-	12	10	-	79	-	-	-	-	-	-
South Africa	84	81	41	7	108	104	89	89	93	94	65	99	84	91	63	68	41	48
Spain	-	-	135	24	109	107	100	99	-	-	-	-	114	121	94	98	-	-
Sri Lanka	92	89	12	1	111	110	-	-	-	-	98	-	84	89	-	-	-	-
Sudan	69	50	5	1	64	56	50	42	54	52	84	71	38	32	-	-	11	12
Suriname	92	84	47	4	127	125	96	98	88	91	-	84	63	85	54	74	40	47
Swaziland	80	78	13	3	102	94	75	75	72	71	73	94	45	46	29	36	24	32
Sweden	-	-	162	57	109	112	100	99	-	-	-	-	127	151	99	100	-	-
Switzerland	-	-	157	40	108	107	99	99	-	-	-	-	101	95	89	84	-	-
Syrian Arab Republic	91	74	15	1	118	112	100	96	-	-	91	-	50	46	44	41	-	-
Tajikistan	100	99	4	0	113	108	97	91x	80	82	99y	94	94	78	90	76	80	73
Tanzania, United Republic of	78	62	3	1	98	95	83	81	47	51	88	97	6	5	5x	4x	2	3
Thailand	95	91	50	11	99	95	87	84	-	-	-	-	77	77	-	-	-	-
The former Yugoslav Republic of Macedonia	98	94	45	5	96	97	91	91	-	-	96y	-	86	84	82	80	-	-
Timor-Leste	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	76y	74y	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

	Adult literacy rate		Number per 100 population 2002-2003*		Primary school enrolment ratio (2000-2004*)				Primary school attendance ratio (1996-2004*)		% of primary school entrants reaching grade 5		Secondary school enrolment ratio (2000-2004*)				Secondary school attendance ratio (1996-2004*)	
					gross		net		net		Admin. data 2000-2004*	Survey data 1997-2004*	gross		net		net	
	male	female	phones	Internet users	male	female	male	female	male	female			male	female	male	female	male	female
	2000-2004*																	
Togo	68	38	6	4	132	110	99	83	68	59	69	88	51	22	36	17	21	11
Tonga	99	99	15	3	114	111	100	100	-	-	84x,y	-	96	111	67	77	-	-
Trinidad and Tobago	99	98	53	11	101	99	91	90	95	96	71	100	79	86	69	75	69	75
Tunisia	83	65	31	6	113	109	97	97	95y	93y	96	92	75	81	61	68	-	-
Turkey	96	81	66	8	95	88	89	84	89	88	-	97	90	67	-	-	49	36
Turkmenistan	99	98	8	0x	-	-	-	-	86	84	-	100	-	-	-	-	50	61
Tuvalu	-	-	7	19	96	109	-	-	-	-	-	-	87	81	-	-	-	-
Uganda	79	59	3	0	142	139	-	-	78	79	64	89	22	18	17	16	14	15
Ukraine	100	99	37	2	93	93	84	84	-	-	99y	-	97	96	84	85	-	-
United Arab Emirates	76	81	102	27	98	95	84	82	-	-	93	-	77	80	70	72	-	-
United Kingdom	-	-	143	42	100	100	100	100	-	-	-	-	159	199	94	97	-	-
United States	-	-	117	56	98	98	92	93	-	-	-	-	94	94	88	89	-	-
Uruguay	97	98	47	12x	110	108	90	91	-	-	93	-	99	112	70	77	-	-
Uzbekistan	100	99	8	2	103	102	-	-	81	80	96y	89	97	94	-	-	70	73
Vanuatu	-	-	7	4	113	113	93	95	-	-	72	-	27	29	27	28	-	-
Venezuela	93	93	38	6	105	103	90	91	93	95	84	96	65	75	55	64	8	10
Viet Nam	94	87	9	4	105	97	98	92	97	96	87	96	75	70	-	-	59	57
Yemen	69	29	5	1	98	68	84	59	68	41	76	88	65	29	47	21	35	13
Zambia	76	60	3	1	85	79	69	68	68	68	77	88	30	25	25	21	21	23
Zimbabwe	94	86	6	4	94	92	79	80	85	86	70	94	38	35	35	33	44	42

SUMMARY INDICATORS

Sub-Saharan Africa	68	52	6	1	104	90	70	62	60	57	66	84	33	26	29	24	22	20
Eastern and Southern Africa	70	56	8	2	101	92	71	68	62	62	65	81	32	28	29	25	17	19
Western and Central Africa	69	48	4	1	105	85	68	55	59	51	-	87	39	29	35	28	25	21
Middle East and North Africa	77	57	22	4	98	89	84	78	82	77	91	90	70	63	60	55	46	39
South Asia	70	45	6	1	106	97	86	80	77	70	61	93	52	44	-	-	43	35
East Asia and Pacific	94	86	38	8	112	111	96	96	-	-	93	-	69	68	54**	55**	52**	55**
Latin America and Caribbean	91	89	40	9	121	118	95	94	91	91	83	-	85	91	64	68	40	46
CEE/CIS	99	96	46	6	101	98	89	87	89	88	98	96	91	83	-	-	-	-
Industrialized countries	-	-	125	45	101	101	95	96	-	-	-	-	106	109	91	92	-	-
Developing countries	83	70	24	5	108	101	88	83	76	72	78	90	61	57	50**	49**	40**	37**
Least developed countries	63	45	2	0	97	85	71	65	60	55	65	80	32	26	30	26	21	19
World	84	72	40	11	108	101	88	85	76	72	79	90	66	63	60**	60**	40**	37**

Countries in each category are listed on page XXX.

DEFINITIONS OF THE INDICATORS

Adult literacy rate – Percentage of persons aged 15 and over who can read and write.

Gross primary school enrolment ratio – The number of children enrolled in a primary level, regardless of age, divided by the population of the age group that officially corresponds to the same level.

Gross secondary school enrolment ratio – The number of children enrolled in a secondary level, regardless of age, divided by the population of the age group that officially corresponds to the same level.

Net primary school enrolment ratio – The number of children enrolled in primary school who belong to the age group that officially corresponds to primary schooling, divided by the total population of the same age group.

Net secondary school enrolment ratio – The number of children enrolled in secondary school who belong to the age group that officially corresponds to secondary schooling, divided by the total population of the same age group.

Net primary school attendance – Percentage of children in the age group that officially corresponds to primary schooling who attend primary school or higher. These data come from national household surveys.

Net secondary school attendance – Percentage of children in the age group that officially corresponds to secondary schooling who attend secondary school or higher. These data come from national household surveys.

Primary school entrants reaching grade five – Percentage of children entering the first grade of primary school who eventually reach grade five.

NOTES

- Data not available.
- x Indicates data that refer to years or periods other than those specified in the column heading, differ from the standard definition or refer to only part of a country.
- y Indicates data that differ from the standard definition or refer to only part of a country, but are included in the calculation of regional and global averages.
- * Data refer to the most recent year available during the period specified in the column heading.
- ** Excludes China.

MAIN DATA SOURCES

Adult literacy – UNESCO Institute for Statistics.

Phone and Internet use – International Telecommunications Union (Geneva).

Primary and secondary school enrolment – UNESCO Institute for Statistics.

Primary and secondary school attendance – Demographic and Health Surveys (DHS) and Multiple Indicator Cluster Surveys (MICS).

Reaching grade five – Administrative data: UNESCO Institute for Statistics. Survey data: DHS and MICS.

TABLE 6. DEMOGRAPHIC INDICATORS

Countries and territories	Population (thousands) 2004		Population annual growth rate (%)		Crude death rate			Crude birth rate			Life expectancy			Total fertility rate 2004	% of population urbanized 2004	Average annual growth rate of urban population (%)	
	under 18	under 5	1970-1990	1990-2004	1970	1990	2004	1970	1990	2004	1970	1990	2004	2004	2004	1970-1990	1990-2004
	Afghanistan	15183	5329	0.7	4.8	26	21	19	51	51	49	39	45	46	7.4	24	3.3
Albania	1048	256	2.2	-0.4	8	6	7	33	24	17	67	72	74	2.2	44	2.8	1.1
Algeria	12103	3099	3.0	1.8	16	7	5	49	32	21	53	67	71	2.5	59	4.4	2.8
Andorra	12	3	3.8	1.8	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	91	3.8	1.5
Angola	8277	2887	2.7	2.8	28	25	22	52	53	48	37	40	41	6.7	36	5.5	5.1
Antigua and Barbuda	27	8	-0.2	1.7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	38	0.0	2.2
Argentina	12277	3350	1.5	1.2	9	8	8	23	22	18	66	71	75	2.3	90	2.0	1.4
Armenia	852	164	1.7	-1.1	5	8	9	23	21	11	70	68	72	1.3	64	2.3	-1.4
Australia	4816	1257	1.4	1.2	9	7	7	20	15	13	71	77	81	1.7	92	1.4	1.8
Austria	1571	387	0.2	0.4	13	11	10	15	12	9	70	76	79	1.4	66	0.2	0.4
Azerbaijan	2802	607	1.7	1.1	7	7	7	29	27	16	65	66	67	1.8	50	2.0	0.5
Bahamas	108	30	2.0	1.6	7	7	7	31	24	19	66	68	70	2.3	90	2.8	2.1
Bahrain	231	65	4.0	2.7	9	4	3	40	29	18	62	71	75	2.4	90	4.2	2.8
Bangladesh	58970	17284	2.4	2.1	21	12	8	45	35	27	44	55	63	3.2	25	7.1	3.6
Barbados	64	16	0.4	0.3	9	9	9	22	15	12	69	75	75	1.5	52	0.8	1.4
Belarus	2048	444	0.6	-0.3	7	11	15	16	14	9	71	71	68	1.2	71	2.7	0.2
Belgium	2131	565	0.2	0.3	12	11	10	14	12	11	71	76	79	1.7	97	0.3	0.4
Belize	116	34	2.1	2.5	8	5	5	40	35	27	66	72	72	3.1	48	1.8	2.6
Benin	4192	1406	3.0	3.3	22	15	13	47	47	42	46	53	54	5.7	45	6.7	5.2
Bhutan	973	289	2.2	1.8	23	14	8	43	39	30	41	54	63	4.2	9	5.1	5.2
Bolivia	4043	1231	2.3	2.1	20	11	8	46	36	29	46	59	64	3.8	64	4.0	3.1
Bosnia and Herzegovina	827	194	0.9	-0.7	7	7	9	23	15	9	66	72	74	1.3	45	2.8	0.3
Botswana	806	221	3.2	1.5	13	6	27	48	34	26	55	66	35	3.1	52	11.5	3.0
Brazil	62194	17946	2.2	1.5	11	7	7	35	24	20	59	66	71	2.3	84	3.7	2.3
Brunei Darussalam	128	40	3.4	2.5	7	3	3	36	28	23	67	74	77	2.4	77	3.7	3.6
Bulgaria	1406	332	0.1	-0.8	9	12	14	16	12	9	71	71	72	1.2	70	1.4	-0.4
Burkina Faso	6982	2393	2.4	2.9	23	18	17	50	50	47	43	48	48	6.6	18	6.6	5.0
Burundi	3875	1270	2.4	1.8	20	20	19	44	47	45	44	45	44	6.8	10	7.2	5.3
Cambodia	6250	1801	1.7	2.5	20	13	11	42	44	31	44	55	57	4.0	19	2.1	5.5
Cameroon	7801	2434	2.8	2.3	21	14	17	45	42	35	44	53	46	4.5	52	6.2	4.1
Canada	7007	1705	1.2	1.0	7	7	7	17	14	10	73	78	80	1.5	81	1.3	1.4
Cape Verde	236	70	1.4	2.4	12	8	5	40	39	30	57	65	71	3.6	57	5.5	4.2
Central African Republic	1997	636	2.4	2.0	22	17	22	43	42	37	42	49	39	4.9	43	3.4	3.0
Chad	5087	1804	2.4	3.2	25	19	20	48	48	48	40	46	44	6.7	25	5.3	4.5
Chile	4989	1246	1.6	1.4	10	6	5	29	23	15	62	73	78	2.0	87	2.1	1.8
China	358887	86055	1.6	0.9	8	7	7	33	21	13	62	68	72	1.7	40	3.9	3.5
Colombia	16685	4734	2.2	1.8	9	7	5	38	27	22	61	68	73	2.6	77	3.2	2.6
Comoros	380	125	3.3	2.8	18	11	7	50	41	36	48	56	64	4.7	36	5.1	4.5
Congo	2085	727	3.2	3.2	14	12	13	44	44	44	54	55	52	6.3	54	5.1	4.0
Congo, Democratic Republic of the	30127	10829	3.0	2.8	20	19	20	48	49	50	45	46	44	6.7	32	2.6	3.8
Cook Islands	7	2	-0.8	-0.1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	72	-0.4	1.4
Costa Rica	1500	393	2.6	2.3	7	4	4	33	27	19	67	75	78	2.2	61	4.2	3.3
Côte d'Ivoire	8829	2751	4.3	2.5	18	14	17	51	45	37	49	52	46	4.9	45	6.2	3.4
Croatia	886	210	0.4	0.0	10	11	12	15	12	9	69	72	75	1.3	59	1.9	0.7
Cuba	2706	689	1.1	0.5	7	7	7	30	17	12	70	74	78	1.6	76	2.1	0.7
Cyprus	207	49	0.5	1.4	10	8	7	19	19	12	71	77	79	1.6	69	2.8	1.8
Czech Republic	1917	449	0.2	-0.1	13	12	11	16	12	9	70	72	76	1.2	74	2.1	-0.1
Denmark	1203	329	0.2	0.4	10	12	11	16	12	12	73	75	77	1.8	85	0.5	0.4
Djibouti	378	120	6.2	2.4	21	15	13	49	43	35	43	51	53	4.9	84	7.6	3.2
Dominica	27	7	0.1	0.6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	72	1.9	1.1
Dominican Republic	3476	997	2.4	1.5	11	7	7	42	30	24	58	65	68	2.7	60	3.9	2.1
Ecuador	5090	1449	2.7	1.7	12	6	5	42	29	23	58	68	75	2.7	62	4.4	2.6
Egypt	29491	8795	2.3	1.9	17	9	6	40	32	26	51	63	70	3.2	42	2.4	1.7
El Salvador	2727	804	1.8	2.0	12	7	6	44	30	25	57	65	71	2.8	60	2.9	3.4
Equatorial Guinea	250	86	0.9	2.4	25	20	20	42	44	43	40	46	43	5.9	49	2.2	4.9
Eritrea	2183	733	2.5	2.4	21	16	11	47	42	39	43	48	54	5.4	20	4.0	4.2
Estonia	273	63	0.7	-1.2	11	13	14	15	14	10	71	70	72	1.4	70	1.2	-1.4
Ethiopia	39005	12861	2.7	2.8	21	18	16	49	47	41	43	47	48	5.7	16	4.6	4.4
Fiji	318	93	1.6	1.1	8	6	6	34	29	23	60	67	68	2.9	52	2.5	2.7

	Population (thousands) 2004		Population annual growth rate (%)		Crude death rate			Crude birth rate			Life expectancy			Total fertility rate 2004	% of population urbanized 2004	Average annual growth rate of urban population (%)	
	under 18	under 5	1970-1990	1990-2004	1970	1990	2004	1970	1990	2004	1970	1990	2004	2004	2004	1970-1990	1990-2004
Finland	1108	281	0.4	0.3	10	10	10	14	13	11	70	75	79	1.7	61	1.4	0.3
France	13290	3722	0.6	0.4	11	9	9	17	13	12	72	77	80	1.9	76	0.8	0.7
Gabon	646	193	3.0	2.5	21	11	13	35	39	31	47	60	54	3.9	85	6.9	4.1
Gambia	689	228	3.5	3.3	28	16	12	50	43	35	36	50	56	4.6	26	6.0	3.6
Georgia	1115	245	0.7	-1.4	9	9	11	19	16	11	68	71	71	1.4	52	1.5	-1.8
Germany	14933	3615	0.1	0.3	12	11	10	14	11	8	71	76	79	1.3	88	0.4	0.5
Ghana	10057	3069	2.7	2.4	17	12	11	46	40	31	49	56	57	4.2	46	3.9	4.0
Greece	1968	517	0.7	0.6	8	9	10	17	10	9	72	77	78	1.2	61	1.3	0.9
Grenada	35	10	0.1	0.4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	41	0.1	2.2
Guatemala	6175	1988	2.5	2.3	15	9	7	44	39	35	52	61	68	4.5	47	3.2	3.2
Guinea	4625	1562	2.2	2.8	27	18	14	50	45	42	38	47	54	5.8	36	5.2	5.2
Guinea-Bissau	828	300	2.8	3.0	29	23	20	49	50	50	36	42	45	7.1	35	5.0	5.7
Guyana	264	76	0.1	0.2	11	10	9	38	25	21	60	60	64	2.2	38	0.7	1.2
Haiti	3842	1137	2.1	1.4	19	16	13	39	38	30	47	49	52	3.9	38	4.1	3.3
Holy See	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	100	-	-
Honduras	3284	975	3.2	2.6	15	7	6	48	38	29	52	65	68	3.6	46	4.8	3.6
Hungary	1993	481	0.0	-0.2	11	14	13	15	12	9	69	69	73	1.3	66	1.2	0.2
Iceland	78	21	1.1	1.0	7	7	6	21	18	14	74	78	81	2.0	93	1.4	1.2
India	419442	120155	2.1	1.8	17	11	9	40	31	24	49	58	64	3.0	28	3.4	2.5
Indonesia	75682	21477	2.1	1.4	17	9	7	41	26	21	48	62	67	2.3	47	5.0	4.4
Iran (Islamic Republic of)	25915	5890	3.4	1.4	14	7	5	43	35	19	54	65	71	2.1	67	4.9	2.7
Iraq	13499	4274	3.0	3.0	12	8	10	46	39	35	56	63	59	4.7	67	4.1	2.7
Ireland	1004	296	0.9	1.1	11	9	8	22	15	16	71	75	78	1.9	60	1.3	1.5
Israel	2169	660	2.2	2.7	7	6	6	27	22	20	71	76	80	2.8	92	2.6	2.8
Italy	9861	2661	0.3	0.2	10	10	10	17	10	9	72	77	80	1.3	67	0.4	0.2
Jamaica	998	262	1.2	0.8	8	7	8	35	25	20	68	72	71	2.4	52	2.3	0.9
Japan	21949	5912	0.8	0.2	7	7	8	19	10	9	72	79	82	1.3	66	1.7	0.5
Jordan	2442	734	3.5	3.8	16	6	4	52	37	27	54	67	72	3.4	79	4.7	4.5
Kazakhstan	4515	1079	1.1	-0.8	9	8	11	26	22	16	62	67	63	1.9	56	1.8	-0.9
Kenya	16898	5557	3.7	2.5	15	10	15	51	42	39	52	59	48	5.0	41	8.0	6.1
Kiribati	38	12	2.5	2.2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	49	4.0	4.6
Korea, Democratic People's Republic of	6810	1763	1.6	0.9	9	8	11	33	21	16	61	65	63	2.0	61	1.9	1.3
Korea, Republic of	11031	2521	1.5	0.8	9	6	6	31	16	10	60	71	77	1.2	81	4.5	1.4
Kuwait	748	235	5.3	1.4	6	2	2	48	24	19	66	75	77	2.3	96	6.3	1.5
Kyrgyzstan	2027	539	2.0	1.2	11	8	7	31	31	22	60	66	67	2.6	34	2.0	0.4
Lao People's Democratic Republic	2788	884	2.1	2.4	23	17	12	44	43	35	40	50	55	4.7	21	4.5	4.7
Latvia	465	99	0.7	-1.1	11	14	13	14	14	9	70	69	72	1.3	66	1.3	-1.6
Lebanon	1230	327	0.7	1.8	8	8	7	33	26	19	65	69	72	2.3	88	2.4	2.2
Lesotho	848	232	2.2	0.9	17	11	25	42	36	28	49	58	35	3.5	18	5.6	1.2
Liberia	1744	621	2.2	3.0	22	21	21	50	50	50	42	43	42	6.8	47	4.6	3.8
Libyan Arab Jamahiriya	2119	623	3.9	2.0	16	5	4	49	28	23	51	68	74	2.9	87	6.7	2.6
Liechtenstein	7	2	1.5	1.2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	22	1.6	1.5
Lithuania	769	154	0.8	-0.5	9	11	12	17	15	9	71	71	73	1.3	67	2.4	-0.6
Luxembourg	103	29	0.5	1.4	12	10	8	13	13	13	70	75	79	1.7	92	1.7	1.9
Madagascar	9193	3064	2.8	2.9	21	15	12	47	44	39	44	51	56	5.3	27	5.3	3.8
Malawi	6775	2319	3.7	2.1	24	19	21	56	51	44	41	46	40	6.0	17	7.0	4.6
Malaysia	9529	2738	2.5	2.4	10	5	5	37	31	22	61	70	73	2.8	64	4.5	4.2
Maldives	156	46	2.9	2.8	17	10	6	40	41	31	50	60	67	4.1	29	6.1	3.7
Mali	7231	2540	2.5	2.8	28	20	17	55	50	49	37	46	48	6.8	33	5.0	5.1
Malta	89	20	0.9	0.7	9	8	8	17	15	10	70	76	79	1.5	92	1.5	1.1
Marshall Islands	24	7	4.2	1.7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	67	4.3	1.9
Mauritania	1471	513	2.4	2.7	21	17	14	46	43	41	42	49	53	5.7	63	8.2	5.3
Mauritius	364	98	1.2	1.1	7	6	7	28	20	16	62	69	72	2.0	44	1.0	1.6
Mexico	39787	10962	2.6	1.6	10	5	4	45	29	21	61	71	75	2.3	76	3.6	1.9
Micronesia (Federated States of)	51	16	2.2	0.9	9	7	6	41	34	31	62	66	68	4.3	30	2.7	1.8
Moldova, Republic of	1052	211	1.0	-0.2	10	10	11	18	19	10	65	68	68	1.2	46	2.9	-0.4
Monaco	7	2	1.2	1.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	100	1.2	1.0
Mongolia	1009	268	2.8	1.2	14	9	7	42	32	22	53	61	65	2.4	57	4.0	1.2
Morocco	11734	3343	2.4	1.6	17	8	6	47	29	23	52	64	70	2.7	58	4.1	2.9

TABLE 6. DEMOGRAPHIC INDICATORS

	Population (thousands) 2004		Population annual growth rate (%)		Crude death rate			Crude birth rate			Life expectancy			Total fertility rate 2004	% of population urbanized 2004	Average annual growth rate of urban population (%)	
	under 18	under 5	1970-1990	1990-2004	1970	1990	2004	1970	1990	2004	1970	1990	2004	2004	2004	1970-1990	1990-2004
	Mozambique	9869	3254	1.8	2.6	24	21	20	48	44	40	40	43	42	5.4	37	8.3
Myanmar	18111	4716	2.1	1.5	18	12	10	41	31	20	48	56	61	2.3	30	2.5	2.8
Namibia	990	273	3.0	2.6	15	9	15	43	42	28	53	62	47	3.8	33	4.8	4.1
Nauru	5	2	1.9	2.5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	100	1.9	2.5
Nepal	12260	3638	2.3	2.4	21	13	8	42	39	30	43	54	62	3.6	15	6.4	6.3
Netherlands	3556	979	0.7	0.6	8	9	9	17	13	12	74	77	79	1.7	66	1.0	1.3
New Zealand	1050	276	1.0	1.1	9	8	7	22	17	14	71	75	79	2.0	86	1.2	1.2
Nicaragua	2512	730	2.9	2.2	14	7	5	48	38	28	54	64	70	3.2	58	3.5	2.8
Niger	7511	2775	3.1	3.3	28	26	21	58	57	54	38	40	45	7.8	23	6.3	5.8
Nigeria	66211	21943	2.8	2.5	22	18	19	47	47	41	42	47	43	5.7	48	5.5	4.7
Niue	1	0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	36	-	-
Norway	1082	286	0.4	0.6	10	11	10	17	14	12	74	77	80	1.8	80	0.9	1.3
Occupied Palestinian Territory	1885	637	3.4	3.6	19	7	4	50	46	38	54	69	73	5.4	72	4.4	4.2
Oman	1050	302	4.5	2.3	17	4	3	50	38	25	50	70	74	3.6	78	13.0	3.9
Pakistan	71297	20922	3.1	2.3	16	11	8	43	41	31	51	60	63	4.1	34	4.2	3.2
Palau	8	2	1.5	1.9	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	68	2.4	1.8
Panama	1153	341	2.4	2.0	8	5	5	38	26	22	65	72	75	2.7	57	3.0	2.4
Papua New Guinea	2717	820	2.4	2.4	19	13	10	42	38	30	44	52	56	3.9	13	3.9	2.4
Paraguay	2688	814	2.9	2.5	9	6	5	37	35	29	65	68	71	3.8	58	4.3	3.8
Peru	10701	3007	2.5	1.7	14	7	6	42	30	23	53	65	70	2.8	74	3.4	2.2
Philippines	34448	9873	2.6	2.1	11	7	5	40	33	25	57	65	71	3.1	62	4.5	3.8
Poland	8243	1830	0.8	0.1	8	10	10	17	15	10	70	71	75	1.2	62	1.5	0.2
Portugal	2010	562	0.7	0.3	11	10	11	21	12	11	67	74	78	1.5	55	3.6	1.5
Qatar	199	65	7.2	3.6	13	3	3	34	23	19	61	69	73	2.9	92	7.5	3.9
Romania	4490	1063	0.7	-0.4	9	11	12	21	14	10	68	69	72	1.3	55	2.1	-0.3
Russian Federation	29809	7052	0.6	-0.2	9	12	16	15	13	11	70	69	65	1.3	73	1.5	-0.2
Rwanda	4640	1477	3.2	1.6	21	33	18	53	48	41	44	32	44	5.6	20	5.7	11.0
Saint Kitts and Nevis	14	4	-0.5	0.3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	32	-0.4	-0.3
Saint Lucia	57	14	1.4	1.0	8	7	7	41	26	19	64	71	73	2.2	31	2.2	2.1
Saint Vincent and the Grenadines	43	12	0.9	0.6	11	7	7	40	25	20	61	69	71	2.2	59	3.0	3.3
Samoa	87	26	0.6	0.9	10	7	6	39	34	28	55	65	71	4.3	22	0.9	1.2
San Marino	5	1	1.2	1.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	89	3.1	0.9
Sao Tome and Principe	72	23	2.3	1.9	13	10	9	47	37	34	56	62	63	3.9	38	4.4	2.2
Saudi Arabia	10517	3178	5.2	2.7	18	5	4	48	36	28	52	68	72	3.9	88	7.6	3.6
Senegal	5718	1820	2.8	2.5	25	14	11	49	44	37	39	53	56	4.9	50	3.7	4.2
Serbia and Montenegro	2416	611	0.8	0.2	9	10	11	19	15	12	68	72	74	1.6	52	2.1	0.4
Seychelles	41	14	1.4	0.7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	50	4.6	0.8
Sierra Leone	2627	925	2.1	1.9	29	26	23	48	48	47	35	39	41	6.5	40	4.8	3.9
Singapore	1033	226	1.9	2.5	5	5	5	23	18	9	69	75	79	1.3	100	1.9	2.5
Slovakia	1174	259	0.7	0.2	10	10	10	19	15	9	70	72	74	1.2	58	2.3	0.3
Slovenia	352	87	0.7	0.1	10	10	10	17	11	9	69	73	77	1.2	51	2.3	0.2
Solomon Islands	223	71	3.4	2.8	10	9	7	46	38	33	54	61	63	4.2	17	5.5	4.2
Somalia	4016	1446	3.1	1.3	25	22	18	51	46	45	40	42	47	6.3	35	4.4	2.6
South Africa	18417	5248	2.4	1.8	14	8	18	38	29	23	53	62	47	2.8	57	2.5	2.9
Spain	7407	2160	0.8	0.6	9	9	9	20	10	11	72	77	80	1.3	77	1.4	0.7
Sri Lanka	6108	1631	1.7	1.0	9	6	6	31	21	16	62	71	74	1.9	21	1.5	0.9
Sudan	16328	5180	2.9	2.2	21	14	11	47	39	33	44	53	57	4.3	40	5.3	5.1
Suriname	163	46	0.4	0.8	8	7	7	37	24	21	63	68	69	2.6	77	2.1	1.9
Swaziland	519	138	3.2	1.3	18	10	29	50	41	29	48	58	31	3.8	24	7.5	1.5
Sweden	1949	479	0.3	0.4	10	11	10	14	14	11	74	78	80	1.7	83	0.4	0.4
Switzerland	1473	361	0.5	0.4	9	9	9	16	12	9	73	78	81	1.4	68	1.6	0.3
Syrian Arab Republic	8309	2488	3.5	2.6	13	5	4	47	36	28	55	68	74	3.3	50	4.1	2.8
Tajikistan	3062	839	2.9	1.4	10	8	8	40	39	29	60	63	64	3.7	24	2.2	-0.5
Tanzania, United Republic of	18833	5998	3.3	2.6	17	13	17	48	44	37	48	54	46	4.9	36	9.2	6.3
Thailand	18617	5020	2.1	1.1	9	6	7	37	21	16	60	68	70	1.9	32	3.8	1.7
The former Yugoslav Republic of Macedonia	504	119	1.0	0.4	8	8	9	24	17	12	66	71	74	1.5	60	2.0	0.7
Timor-Leste	442	160	1.0	1.3	22	18	12	46	40	50	40	45	56	7.8	8	0.1	1.2
Togo	3030	996	3.1	3.0	18	12	12	48	44	39	48	58	55	5.2	36	7.0	4.6
Tonga	44	12	-0.2	0.6	6	6	6	37	30	24	65	70	72	3.4	34	1.6	1.1

	Population (thousands) 2004		Population annual growth rate (%)		Crude death rate			Crude birth rate			Life expectancy			Total fertility rate 2004	% of population urbanized 2004	Average annual growth rate of urban population (%)	
	under 18	under 5	1970-1990	1990-2004	1970	1990	2004	1970	1990	2004	1970	1990	2004			1970-1990	1990-2004
	Trinidad and Tobago	365	89	1.1	0.5	7	7	8	27	20	14	66	72	70	1.6	76	1.6
Tunisia	3312	806	2.4	1.4	14	6	5	39	27	17	54	69	74	1.9	64	3.7	2.1
Turkey	25283	7236	2.3	1.7	12	8	7	39	25	21	56	65	69	2.4	67	4.5	2.5
Turkmenistan	1896	484	2.6	1.9	11	8	8	37	35	22	58	63	63	2.7	46	2.3	1.9
Tuvalu	4	1	1.3	0.7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	56	4.6	3.0
Uganda	15964	5744	3.2	3.2	16	18	15	50	50	51	50	46	48	7.1	12	4.9	3.9
Ukraine	9467	1930	0.5	-0.7	9	13	17	15	13	8	71	69	66	1.1	67	1.5	-0.7
United Arab Emirates	1150	325	10.6	5.9	11	3	1	36	27	16	61	73	78	2.5	85	10.7	6.1
United Kingdom	13208	3398	0.2	0.3	12	11	10	16	14	11	72	76	79	1.7	89	0.9	0.4
United States	74694	20243	1.0	1.0	9	9	8	17	16	14	71	75	78	2.0	80	1.1	1.5
Uruguay	997	283	0.5	0.7	10	10	9	21	18	17	69	72	76	2.3	93	0.9	1.0
Uzbekistan	10797	2815	2.7	1.7	10	7	7	37	35	23	63	67	67	2.7	36	3.1	1.1
Vanuatu	98	30	2.8	2.3	14	7	6	43	37	31	53	64	69	4.0	23	4.5	4.0
Venezuela	9947	2842	3.1	2.0	7	5	5	37	29	22	65	71	73	2.7	88	3.9	2.4
Viet Nam	30741	7900	2.2	1.6	18	8	6	41	31	20	49	65	71	2.3	26	2.7	3.5
Yemen	10986	3581	3.2	3.7	26	13	8	54	51	40	38	54	61	6.0	26	5.6	5.1
Zambia	6127	1987	3.3	2.3	17	17	23	51	46	41	49	47	38	5.5	36	4.7	1.6
Zimbabwe	6289	1756	3.5	1.4	13	9	23	49	38	30	55	60	37	3.4	35	6.1	2.9

SUMMARY INDICATORS

Sub-Saharan Africa	354355	117346	2.9	2.5	20	16	18	48	45	40	45	50	46	5.4	36	4.8	4.3
Eastern and Southern Africa	174309	56702	2.9	2.4	19	15	17	47	43	38	47	51	46	5.1	31	4.7	4.3
Western and Central Africa	180046	60644	2.8	2.6	22	18	18	48	47	43	43	48	46	5.8	41	4.9	4.4
Middle East and North Africa	153626	44067	3.0	2.1	16	8	6	45	35	26	52	63	68	3.2	58	4.4	2.9
South Asia	584389	169294	2.2	1.9	17	11	9	40	33	25	49	58	63	3.2	28	3.7	2.8
East Asia and Pacific	579131	146536	1.8	1.1	10	7	7	35	22	15	59	66	71	1.9	42	3.9	3.4
Latin America and Caribbean	199054	56526	2.2	1.6	11	7	6	37	27	21	60	68	72	2.5	77	3.3	2.2
CEE/CIS	106302	26430	1.0	0.2	9	11	12	21	18	14	67	68	67	1.7	63	2.0	0.2
Industrialized countries	205133	54200	0.7	0.6	10	9	9	17	13	11	71	76	79	1.6	77	1.1	0.9
Developing countries	1925281	548486	2.1	1.6	13	9	9	38	29	23	55	62	65	2.9	43	3.8	3.0
Least developed countries	361520	117229	2.5	2.5	21	16	14	47	43	37	44	50	52	4.9	27	4.9	4.4
World	2181991	614399	1.8	1.4	12	10	9	32	26	21	59	65	67	2.6	49	2.7	2.2

Countries in each category are listed on page XXX.

DEFINITIONS OF THE INDICATORS

Life expectancy at birth – The number of years newborn children would live if subject to the mortality risks prevailing for the cross-section of population at the time of their birth.

Crude death rate – Annual number of deaths per 1,000 population.

Crude birth rate – Annual number of births per 1,000 population.

Total fertility rate – Number of children that would be born per woman if she were to live to the end of her childbearing years and bear children at each age in accordance with prevailing age-specific fertility rates.

Urban population – Percentage of population living in urban areas as defined according to the national definition used in the most recent population census.

MAIN DATA SOURCES

Child population – United Nations Population Division.

Crude death and birth rates – United Nations Population Division.

Life expectancy – United Nations Population Division.

Fertility – United Nations Population Division.

Urban population – United Nations Population Division.

NOTES - Data not available.

TABLE 7. ECONOMIC INDICATORS

Countries and territories	GNI per capita (US\$) 2004	GDP per capita average annual growth rate (%)		Average annual rate of inflation (%) 1990-2004	% of population below \$1 a day 1993-2003*	% of central government expenditure allocated to: (1993-2004*)			ODA inflow in millions US\$ 2003	ODA inflow as a % of recipient GNI 2003	Debt service as a % of exports of goods and services	
		1970-1990	1990-2004			health	education	defence			1990	2003
Afghanistan	250x	0.7x	-	-	-	-	-	-	1533	-	-	-
Albania	2080	-0.6x	5.2	24	<2	4	2	4	342	6	4x	2
Algeria	2280	1.7	0.8	14	<2	4	24	17	232	0	62	19
Andorra	d	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Angola	1030	0.4x	0.7	460	-	6x	15x	34x	499	5	7	15
Antigua and Barbuda	10000	6.3x	1.6	2	-	-	-	-	5	1	-	-
Argentina	3720	-0.7	1.0	5	3	5	4	3	109	0	30	20
Armenia	1120	-	3.6	103	13	-	-	-	247	8	-	6
Australia	26900	1.5	2.5	2	-	14	9	7	-	-	-	-
Austria	32300	2.5	1.8	2	-	13	10	2	-	-	-	-
Azerbaijan	950	-	-1.3	101	4	1	3	11	297	4	-	5
Bahamas	14920x	1.9	0.3x	3x	-	16	20	3	-	-	-	-
Bahrain	10840x	-1.9x	1.9x	1x	-	7	13	14	38	-	-	-
Bangladesh	440	0.5	3.1	4	36	7	18	10	1393	3	17	5
Barbados	9270x	1.8	1.4x	3x	-	-	-	-	20	1	14	5
Belarus	2120	-	1.6	225	<2	4	4	5	-	-	-	1
Belgium	31030	2.2	1.8	2	-	15	3	3	-	-	-	-
Belize	3940	2.9	2.2	1	-	8	20	5	12	-	6	24
Benin	530	0.3	2.1	7	-	6x	31x	17x	294	10	7	6
Bhutan	760	5.4x	3.6	8	-	11	17	0	77	13	5	5
Bolivia	960	-1.1	1.3	7	14	10	23	6	930	12	31	20
Bosnia and Herzegovina	2040	-	11.7x	3x	-	-	-	-	539	8	-	4
Botswana	4340	8.1	2.9	8	31	5	26	8	30	1	4	1
Brazil	3090	2.3	1.2	103	8	6	6	3	296	0	19	48
Brunei Darussalam	24100x	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Bulgaria	2740	3.4x	1.0	68	5	12	5	7	-	-	5x	9
Burkina Faso	360	1.3	1.8	5	45	7x	17x	14x	451	13	6	10
Burundi	90	1.4	-3.1	12	55	2	15	23	224	32	41	63
Cambodia	320	-	4.1x	3x	34	-	-	-	508	12	-	0
Cameroon	800	3.4	0.4	4	17	3	12	10	884	9	18	11
Canada	28390	2.0	2.3	2	-	3	2	6	-	-	-	-
Cape Verde	1770	-	3.3	4	-	-	-	-	144	21	5	5
Central African Republic	310	-1.2	-0.5	4	67	-	-	-	50	5	8	12
Chad	260	-0.9	0.9	7	-	8x	8x	-	247	12	2	7
Chile	4910	1.5	3.9	7	<2	14	18	6	76	0	20	31
China	1290	6.6	8.4	5	17	0	2	12	1325	0	10	7
Colombia	2000	2.0	0.4	17	8	9	20	13	802	1	39	43
Comoros	530	0.2x	-0.9	4	-	-	-	-	24	9	2	3x
Congo	770	3.0	-1.2	7	-	-	-	-	70	3	32	3
Congo, Democratic Republic of the	120	-2.3	-5.8	523	-	0	0	18	5381	100	5x	0
Cook Islands	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	6	-	-	-
Costa Rica	4670	0.5	2.6	14	2	21	22	0	28	0	21	9
Côte d'Ivoire	770	-1.3	-0.6	7	11	4x	21x	4x	252	2	26	7
Croatia	6590	-	2.3	46	<2	16	8	5	121	1	-	20
Cuba	1170x	-	3.5x	-	-	23x	10x	-	70	-	-	-
Cyprus	17580	6.2x	3.1	4	-	6	12	4	-	-	-	-
Czech Republic	9150	-	1.7	9	<2	17	9	5	-	-	-	9
Denmark	40650	1.5	1.9	2	-	1	13	5	-	-	-	-
Djibouti	1030	-	-3.0	3	-	-	-	-	78	12	-	4
Dominica	3650	4.7x	1.1	2	-	-	-	-	11	5	4	13
Dominican Republic	2080	2.0	4.0	10	<2	13	17	6	69	0	7	7
Ecuador	2180	1.3	0.3	4	18	11x	18x	13x	176	1	27	25
Egypt	1310	4.2	2.4	7	3	3	15	9	894	1	18	11
El Salvador	2350	-1.8	1.9	6	31	13	15	3	192	1	14	8
Equatorial Guinea	c	-	16.3	17	-	-	-	-	21	-	3	0
Eritrea	180	-	0.8x	11x	-	-	-	-	307	36	-	13
Estonia	7010	1.5x	3.7	32	<2	16	7	5	-	-	-	16
Ethiopia	110	-	2.0	5	23	6	16	9	1504	24	33	6
Fiji	2690	0.6	1.7	3	-	9	18	6	51	3	12	6

	GNI per capita (US\$) 2004	GDP per capita average annual growth rate (%)		Average annual rate of inflation (%) 1990-2004	% of population below \$1 a day 1993-2003*	% of central government expenditure allocated to: (1993-2004*)			ODA inflow in millions US\$ 2003	ODA inflow as a % of recipient GNI 2003	Debt service as a % of exports of goods and services	
		1970-1990	1990-2004			health	education	defence			1990	2003
Finland	32790	2.9	2.5	2	-	3	10	4	-	-	-	-
France	30090	2.1	1.6	1	-	16x	7x	6x	-	-	-	-
Gabon	3940	-0.1	-0.4	5	-	-	-	-	-11	0	4	11
Gambia	290	0.9	0.2	7	54x	7x	12x	4x	60	14	18	3
Georgia	1040	3.2	-0.7	156	3	5	5	5	220	6	-	9
Germany	30120	2.2x	1.2	2	-	19	0	4	-	-	-	-
Ghana	380	-2.2	1.9	26	45	7	22	5	907	14	21	14
Greece	16610	1.3	2.2	7	-	7	11	8	-	-	-	-
Grenada	3760	4.9x	2.3	2	-	10	17	0	12	3	2	18
Guatemala	2130	0.2	1.0	9	16	11	17	11	247	1	11	7
Guinea	460	-	1.6	6	-	3x	11x	29x	238	7	18	13
Guinea-Bissau	160	-0.2	-2.5	20	-	1x	3x	4x	145	72	21	11
Guyana	990	-1.5	3.3	9	<2	-	-	-	87	13	-	6
Haiti	390	0.0	-2.8	19	-	-	-	-	200	6	4	3
Holy See	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Honduras	1030	0.6	0.3	15	21	10x	19x	7x	389	6	30	10
Hungary	8270	2.9	2.7	16	<2	6	5	3	-	-	30	29
Iceland	38620	3.2	2.2	4	-	26	10	0	-	-	-	-
India	620	2.2	4.1	7	35	2	2	14	942	0	25	18
Indonesia	1140	4.7	2.1	16	8	1	4	3	1743	1	31	23
Iran (Islamic Republic of)	2300	-3.5x	2.3	24	<2	7	7	10	133	0	1	4
Iraq	2170x	-4.3	-	-	-	-	-	-	2265	-	-	-
Ireland	34280	2.8	6.5	4	-	16	14	3	-	-	-	-
Israel	17380	1.9	1.5	8	-	13	15	20	-	-	-	-
Italy	26120	2.6	1.4	3	-	11x	8x	4x	-	-	-	-
Jamaica	2900	-1.3	0.0	17	<2	7	15	2	3	0	20	16
Japan	37180	3.0	1.0	-1	-	2	6	4	-	-	-	-
Jordan	2140	2.5x	1.1	2	<2	10	16	19	1234	13	18	15
Kazakhstan	2260	-	1.3	104	<2	3	3	6	268	1	-	34
Kenya	460	1.3	-0.6	12	23	7	26	6	483	4	26	15
Kiribati	970	-5.3	2.5	2	-	-	-	-	18	21	-	22
Korea, Democratic People's Republic of	a	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	167	-	-	-
Korea, Republic of	13980	6.2	4.5	5	<2	0	18	13	-55x	0x	10x	10
Kuwait	16340x	-6.8x	-2.3x	3x	-	7	15	17	-	-	-	-
Kyrgyzstan	400	-	-1.7	64	<2	11	20	10	198	12	-	12
Lao People's Democratic Republic	390	-	3.7	28	26	-	-	-	299	16	8	8
Latvia	5460	3.3	2.9	28	<2	11	7	4	-	-	-	17
Lebanon	4980	-	2.9	11	-	2	7	11	228	1	1	63
Lesotho	740	4.2	2.3	9	36	9	27	7	79	8	4	8
Liberia	110	-4.6	3.7	50	36	5x	11x	9x	107	24	-	0
Libyan Arab Jamahiriya	4450	-4.8x	-	-	-	-	-	-	7x	-	-	-
Liechtenstein	d	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Lithuania	5740	-	1.2	40	<2	12	7	5	-	-	-	66
Luxembourg	56230	2.7	3.5	3	-	13	10	1	-	-	-	-
Madagascar	300	-2.2	-0.8	15	61	8	21	0	539	11	32	6
Malawi	170	0.3	0.9	30	42	7x	12x	5x	498	27	23	6
Malaysia	4650	4.0	3.3	3	<2	6	23	11	109	0	12	8
Maldives	2510	-	4.6x	1x	-	11	18	9	18	3	4	3
Mali	360	-0.3	2.5	6	72	2x	9x	8x	528	15	8	5
Malta	12250	6.5	3.0	3	-	11	12	2	-9	-	0x	3
Marshall Islands	2370	-	-	4	-	-	-	-	56	39	-	-
Mauritania	420	-0.6	1.7	6	26	4x	23x	-	243	21	24	20
Mauritius	4640	5.1x	3.9	6	-	8	16	1	-15	0	6	5
Mexico	6770	1.7	1.4	16	10	5	25	3	103	0	16	21
Micronesia (Federated States of)	1990	-	-1.4	2	-	-	-	-	115	44	-	-
Moldova, Republic of	710	1.9x	-4.6	70	22	6	9	2	117	5	-	8
Monaco	d	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Mongolia	590	-	-1.8	40	27	6	9	9	247	21	-	31
Morocco	1520	2.1	1.1	2	<2	3	18	13	523	1	18	23

TABLE 7. ECONOMIC INDICATORS

	GNI per capita (US\$) 2004	GDP per capita average annual growth rate (%)		Average annual rate of inflation (%) 1990-2004	% of population below \$1 a day 1993-2003*	% of central government expenditure allocated to: (1993-2004*)			ODA inflow in millions US\$ 2003	ODA inflow as a % of recipient GNI 2003	Debt service as a % of exports of goods and services	
		1970-1990	1990-2004			health	education	defence			1990	2003
Mozambique	250	-1.6x	4.8	23	38	5x	10x	35x	1033	27	21	6
Myanmar	220x	1.6	5.7x	25x	-	3	8	29	126	-	17	4
Namibia	2370	-2.0x	0.9	10	35	10x	22x	7x	146	4	-	-
Nauru	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	16	-	-	-
Nepal	260	1.3	2.0	7	39	5	18	10	467	8	12	6
Netherlands	31700	1.5	2.0	2	-	10	11	4	-	-	-	-
New Zealand	20310	0.8	2.1	2	-	17	21	3	-	-	-	-
Nicaragua	790	-3.9	0.9	26	45	13	15	6	833	21	2	11
Niger	230	-2.2	-0.6	5	61	-	-	-	453	19	12	6
Nigeria	390	-1.6	0.2	23	70	1x	3x	3x	318	1	22	8
Niue	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	9	-	-	-
Norway	52030	3.4	2.8	3	-	16	6	5	-	-	-	-
Occupied Palestinian Territory	1110x	-	-6.0x	9x	-	-	-	-	972	26	-	-
Oman	7830x	3.6	0.9	2x	-	7	15	33	45	-	12	10
Pakistan	600	3.0	1.1	10	13	1	2	18	1068	2	16	12
Palau	6870	-	0.0x	2x	-	-	-	-	26	17	-	-
Panama	4450	0.3	2.5	3	7	18	16	0	30	0	3	11
Papua New Guinea	580	-0.8	0.0	8	-	7	22	4	221	8	37	12
Paraguay	1170	2.9	-0.7	11	16	7	22	11	51	1	12	10
Peru	2360	-0.6	2.1	16	18	13	7	-	500	1	6	20
Philippines	1170	0.8	1.3	8	16	2	19	5	737	1	23	20
Poland	6090	-	4.2	17	<2	2	5	4	-	-	4	25
Portugal	14350	2.6	2.1	5	<2	9x	11x	6x	-	-	-	-
Qatar	12000x	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Romania	2920	0.9x	1.0	72	<2	15	6	5	-	-	0	17
Russian Federation	3410	-	-0.7	95	<2	1	3	11	-	-	-	10
Rwanda	220	1.4	0.9	10	52	5x	26x	-	332	18	10	13
Saint Kitts and Nevis	7600	6.3x	2.9	3	-	-	-	-	29x	10x	3	34
Saint Lucia	4310	5.3x	0.3	2	-	-	-	-	34x	5x	2	7
Saint Vincent and the Grenadines	3650	3.2	1.9	3	-	12	16	0	5x	1x	3	7
Samoa	1860	0.0x	2.2	4	-	-	-	-	33	12	5	5
San Marino	d	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Sao Tome and Principe	370	-	0.0	37	-	-	-	-	38	76	28	31
Saudi Arabia	10430	-1.2	-0.5	2	-	6x	14x	36x	22	-	-	-
Senegal	670	-0.4	1.4	4	22	3	14	7	450	8	14	9
Serbia and Montenegro	2620	-	4.1x	51x	-	-	-	-	1317	8	-	13
Seychelles	8090	2.9	1.7	2	-	6	10	4	9	1	8	14
Sierra Leone	200	-0.4	-2.5	22	57x	10x	13x	10x	297	37	8	11
Singapore	24220	5.7	3.5	1	-	6	23	29	-	-	-	-
Slovakia	6480	-	2.6	9	<2	20	3	5	-	-	-	13
Slovenia	14810	-	3.1	19	<2	15	14	3	-10	0	10	16
Solomon Islands	550	3.4	-2.6	8	-	-	-	-	60	22	10x	7
Somalia	130x	-1.0	-	-	-	1x	2x	38x	175	-	25x	-
South Africa	3630	0.1	0.4	9	11	-	-	-	625	0	-	9
Spain	21210	1.9	2.4	4	-	15	2	4	-	-	-	-
Sri Lanka	1010	3.2	3.3	9	8	6	10	18	672	4	10	7
Sudan	530	0.3	3.3	44	-	1	8	28	621	4	4	0
Suriname	2250	-2.2x	0.9	64	-	-	-	-	11	-	-	-
Swaziland	1660	2.1	0.2	12	8	8	20	8	27	2	6	2
Sweden	35770	1.8	2.1	2	-	3	6	6	-	-	-	-
Switzerland	48230	1.1	0.6	1	-	0	3	6	-	-	-	-
Syrian Arab Republic	1190	2.2	1.3	6	-	2	9	24	160	1	20	3
Tajikistan	280	-	-5.1	136	7	2	4	9	144	12	-	7
Tanzania, United Republic of	330	-	1.3	16	49x	6x	8x	16x	1669	16	25	4
Thailand	2540	4.7	2.9	3	<2	11	23	7	-966	-1	14	15
The former Yugoslav Republic of Macedonia	2350	-	-0.5	43	<2	-	-	-	234	6	-	12
Timor-Leste	550	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	151	43	-	-
Togo	380	-0.2	0.3	5	-	5x	20x	11x	45	3	8	0
Tonga	1830	-	2.0	4	-	7x	13x	-	27	18	2	2

	GNI per capita (US\$) 2004	GDP per capita average annual growth rate (%)		Average annual rate of inflation (%) 1990-2004	% of population below \$1 a day 1993-2003*	% of central government expenditure allocated to: (1993-2004*)			ODA inflow in millions US\$ 2003	ODA inflow as a % of recipient GNI 2003	Debt service as a % of exports of goods and services	
		1970-1990	1990-2004			health	education	defence			1990	2003
Trinidad and Tobago	8580	0.5	3.5	5	4x	9	15	2	-2	0	18	4
Tunisia	2630	2.5	3.2	4	<2	6	20	5	306	1	22	13
Turkey	3750	1.9	1.4	65	<2	3	10	8	166	0	27	34
Turkmenistan	1340	-	0.2	191	12	-	-	-	27	0	-	30
Tuvalu	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	6	-	-	-
Uganda	270	-	3.8	8	85	2x	15x	26x	959	16	47	5
Ukraine	1260	-	-3.5	134	3	3	7	5	-	-	-	12
United Arab Emirates	18060x	-4.8x	-2.1x	3x	-	8	18	31	-	-	-	-
United Kingdom	33940	2.0	2.5	3	-	15	4	7	-	-	-	-
United States	41400	2.2	2.1	2	-	23	3	19	-	-	-	-
Uruguay	3950	0.9	0.8	22	<2	7	8	4	17	0	31	21
Uzbekistan	460	-	-0.1	144	17	-	-	-	194	2	-	21
Vanuatu	1340	-0.6x	-0.8	3	-	-	-	-	32	13	2	1
Venezuela	4020	-1.6	-1.3	38	14	6	20	7	82	0	22	30
Viet Nam	550	-	5.8	11	<2	4	14	-	1769	5	7x	3
Yemen	570	-	2.1	18	16	4	22	19	243	2	4	3
Zambia	450	-2.2	-0.6	39	64	13	14	4	560	14	13	22
Zimbabwe	480x	-0.3	-0.8x	32x	56	8	24	7	186	-	20	6

SUMMARY INDICATORS

Sub-Saharan Africa	611	0.0	0.6	36	45	-	-	-	21505	7	17	9
Eastern and Southern Africa	836	-	0.7	35	38	-	-	-	9893	5	14	9
Western and Central Africa	399	-0.5	0.2	38	55	-	-	-	11612	10	19	-
Middle East and North Africa	2308	0.4	1.2	10	3	5	14	13	7994	2	20	11
South Asia	600	2.1	3.7	7	33	2	4	14	6170	1	21	16
East Asia and Pacific	1686	5.6	6.2	6	14	1	9	12	6891	0	16	10
Latin America and Caribbean	3649	1.4	1.3	40	10	7	16	4	5359	0	20	26
CEE/CIS	2667	-	0.1	90	4	4	5	9	-	-	-	17
Industrialized countries	32232	2.3	1.9	2	-	16	4	11	-	-	-	-
Developing countries	1524	2.6	3.5	20	22	4	11	10	49680	1	19	16
Least developed countries	345	-0.1	1.8	59	41	6	16	13	23457	13	12	7
World	6298	2.4	2.1	7	21	13	5	11	52331	0	18	16

Countries in each category are listed on page XXX.

DEFINITIONS OF THE INDICATORS

GNI per capita – Gross national income (GNI) is the sum of value added by all resident producers plus any product taxes (less subsidies) not included in the valuation of output plus net receipts of primary income (compensation of employees and property income) from abroad. GNI per capita is gross national income divided by mid-year population. GNI per capita in US dollars is converted using the World Bank Atlas method.

GDP per capita – Gross domestic product (GDP) is the sum of value added by all resident producers plus any product taxes (less subsidies) not included in the valuation of output. GDP per capita is gross domestic product divided by mid-year population. Growth is calculated from constant price GDP data in local currency.

% of population below \$1 a day – Percentage of population living on less than \$1.08 a day at 1993 international prices (equivalent to \$1 a day in 1985 prices, adjusted for purchasing power parity). As a result of revisions in purchasing power parity exchange rates, poverty rates for individual countries cannot be compared with poverty rates reported in previous editions.

ODA – Net official development assistance.

Debt service – The sum of interest payments and repayments of principal on external public and publicly guaranteed long-term debts.

MAIN DATA SOURCES

GNI per capita – World Bank.

GDP per capita – World Bank.

Rate of inflation – World Bank.

% of population below \$1 a day – World Bank.

Expenditure on health, education and defence – International Monetary Fund (IMF).

ODA – Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development (OECD).

Debt service – World Bank.

NOTES

a: Range \$825 or less.

b: Range \$826 to \$3255.

c: Range \$3256 to \$10065.

d: Range \$10066 or more.

- Data not available.

x Indicates data that refer to years or periods other than those specified in the column heading, differ from the standard definition or refer to only part of a country.

* Data refer to the most recent year available during the period specified in the column heading.

TABLE 8. WOMEN

Countries and territories	Life expectancy: females as a % of males 2004	Adult literacy rate: females as a % of males 2000-2004*	Gross enrolment ratios: females as a % of males				Contraceptive prevalence (%) 1996-2004*	Antenatal care coverage (%) 1996-2004*	Skilled attendant at delivery (%) 1996-2004*	Maternal mortality ratio [†]		
			primary school 2000-2004*		secondary school 2000-2004*					1990-2004* reported	2000	
			gross	net	gross	net					adjusted	Lifetime risk of maternal death. 1 in:
Afghanistan	101	-	53	-	-	-	10	16	14	1600	1900	6
Albania	108	99	97	98	100	103	75	91	98	23	55	610
Algeria	104	76	92	98	108	106	57	81	96	120	140	190
Andorra	-	-	100	102	105	107	-	-	-	-	-	-
Angola	107	66	86	86x	81	-	6	66	45	-	1700	7
Antigua and Barbuda	-	-	-	-	-	-	53	100	100	65	-	-
Argentina	111	100	99	-	106	106	74x	98	99	44	82	410
Armenia	110	99	97	98	102	104	61	92	97	9	55	1200
Australia	107	-	100	101	97	102	76x	100x	100	-	8	5800
Austria	108	-	100	102	95	100	51	100x	100x	-	4	16000
Azerbaijan	112	99	97	98	96	97	55	66	84	25	94	520
Bahamas	109	-	101	104	103	104	62x	-	99	-	60	580
Bahrain	104	90	100	102	106	107	62x	97x	98x	46	28	1200
Bangladesh	103	62	104	105	111	112	59	49	13	380	380	59
Barbados	110	100	99	100	102	100	55	89	98	0	95	590
Belarus	119	99	98	99	102	104	50x	100	100	18	35	1800
Belgium	108	-	99	100	110	101	78x	-	100x	-	10	5600
Belize	107	100	98	102	105	106	56	96	83	140	140	190
Benin	103	50	72	68	45	48	19	81	66	500	850	17
Bhutan	104	-	-	-	-	-	31	-	37	260	420	37
Bolivia	107	86	99	100	97	99	58	79	67	230	420	47
Bosnia and Herzegovina	108	93	-	-	-	-	48	99	100	10	31	1900
Botswana	100	108	100	105	107	114	48	97	94	330	100	200
Brazil	112	101	95	93	110	108	77	86	96	64	260	140
Brunei Darussalam	106	95	100	-	106	-	-	100x	99	0	37	830
Bulgaria	110	99	98	99	97	98	42	-	99	15	32	2400
Burkina Faso	103	42	74	74	64	64	14	73	38	480	1000	12
Burundi	104	78	80	84	69	80	16	78	25	-	1000	12
Cambodia	114	75	90	95	65	63	24	38	32	440	450	36
Cameroon	102	78	85	-	82	-	26	83	62	430	730	23
Canada	106	-	101	100	99	101	75x	-	98	-	6	8700
Cape Verde	109	80	95	98	109	111	53	99	89	76	150	160
Central African Republic	104	51	68	-	-	-	28	62	44	1100	1100	15
Chad	105	32	64	68	32	33	8	42	16	830	1100	11
Chile	108	100	98	99	101	101	56x	95x	100	17	31	1100
China	105	92	100	100	97	-	87	89	96	51	56	830
Colombia	109	101	99	99	110	109	77	91	86	78	130	240
Comoros	107	78	83	85	82	-	26	74	62	520x	480	33
Congo	105	87	93	96	73	-	-	-	-	-	510	26
Congo, Democratic Republic of the	105	65	90x	-	54	-	31	68	61	1300	990	13
Cook Islands	-	-	-	-	-	-	44	-	98	6	-	-
Costa Rica	106	100	99	101	108	110	80	70	98	33	43	690
Côte d'Ivoire	103	63	80	81	55	56	15	88	68	600	690	25
Croatia	110	98	99	99	102	101	-	-	100	2	8	6100
Cuba	105	100	96	99	98	100	73	100	100	34	33	1600
Cyprus	107	96	101	100	101	103	-	-	100x	0	47	890
Czech Republic	109	-	98	100	102	103	72	99x	100	3	9	7700
Denmark	106	-	100	100	105	104	78x	-	100x	10	5	9800
Djibouti	104	-	79	80	69	68	-	67	61	74	730	19
Dominica	-	-	93	95	111	114	50	100	100	67	-	-
Dominican Republic	111	99	102	95	123	137	70	99	99	180	150	200
Ecuador	108	98	100	101	102	102	66	69	69	80	130	210
Egypt	106	66	95	97	93	95	60	69	69	84	84	310
El Salvador	109	94	94	100	100	102	67	86	92	170	150	180
Equatorial Guinea	102	83	91	86	58	58	-	86	65	-	880	16
Eritrea	107	-	81	86	65	72	8	70	28	1000	630	24
Estonia	117	100	96	99	103	103	70x	-	100	46	63	1100
Ethiopia	104	69	77	85	57	57	8	27	6	870	850	14
Fiji	107	97	100	100	106	108	44	-	99	38	75	360

	Life expectancy: females as a % of males 2004	Adult literacy rate: females as a % of males 2000-2004*	Gross enrolment ratios: females as a % of males				Contraceptive prevalence (%) 1996-2004*	Antenatal care coverage (%) 1996-2004*	Skilled attendant at delivery (%) 1996-2004*	Maternal mortality ratio [†]		
			primary school 2000-2004*		secondary school 2000-2004*					1990-2004* reported	2000	
			gross	net	gross	net					adjusted	Lifetime risk of maternal death. 1 in:
Finland	109	-	100	100	111	101	77x	100x	100	6	6	8200
France	109	-	99	100	101	102	75x	99x	99x	10	17	2700
Gabon	102	-	99	99	86	-	33	94	86	520	420	37
Gambia	105	-	98	99	68	69	18	91	55	730	540	31
Georgia	112	-	99	99	100	98	41	95	96	52	32	1700
Germany	108	-	99	102	98	100	75x	-	100x	8	8	8000
Ghana	102	73	91	82	81	85	25	92	47	210x	540	35
Greece	107	94	100	100	99	102	-	-	-	1	9	7100
Grenada	-	-	98	90	96	102	54	98	100	1	-	-
Guatemala	112	84	93	97	93	97	43	84	41	150	240	74
Guinea	101	-	77	79	45	46	7	84	56	530	740	18
Guinea-Bissau	106	-	67	70	57	55	8	62	35	910	1100	13
Guyana	110	-	98	98	104	108	37	81	86	190	170	200
Haiti	103	93	-	-	-	-	27	79	24	520	680	29
Holy See	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Honduras	106	100	102	101	-	-	62	83	56	110	110	190
Hungary	112	100	99	99	100	100	77x	-	100	5	16	4000
Iceland	105	-	99	99	108	105	-	-	-	-	0	0
India	105	66	94	94	81	-	47	60	43	540	540	48
Indonesia	106	90	98	99	98	100	57	92	72	310	230	150
Iran (Islamic Republic of)	104	83	97	97	94	-	74	77	90	37	76	370
Iraq	105	-	83	85	70	65	44	77	72	290	250	65
Ireland	107	-	100	102	110	109	-	-	100	6	5	8300
Israel	105	98	100	100	98	100	68x	-	99x	5	17	1800
Italy	108	-	99	99	99	101	60	-	-	7	5	13900
Jamaica	105	108	99	101	102	104	66	99	97	110	87	380
Japan	109	-	100	100	100	101	59x	-	100	8	10	6000
Jordan	104	89	100	102	102	103	56	99	100	41	41	450
Kazakhstan	119	99	99	99	100	100	66	91	99	50	210	190
Kenya	96	90	95	100	94	96	39	88	42	410	1000	19
Kiribati	-	-	117	-	113	-	21	88x	85	56	-	-
Korea, Democratic People's Republic of	110	-	-	-	-	-	62x	-	97	110	67	590
Korea, Republic of	110	-	99	100	101	100	81	-	100	20	20	2800
Kuwait	106	95	101	102	106	105	50	95	98	5	5	6000
Kyrgyzstan	113	99	98	97	101	-	60	97	98	44	110	290
Lao People's Democratic Republic	105	79	87	93	74	84	32	27	19	530	650	25
Latvia	117	100	98	99	100	100	48x	-	100	25	42	1800
Lebanon	106	-	97	99	109	-	63	87x	89	100x	150	240
Lesotho	106	122	102	107	130	150	30	85	60	-	550	32
Liberia	105	54	73	77	70	57	10	85	51	580x	760	16
Libyan Arab Jamahiriya	106	77	100	-	106	-	45x	81x	94x	77	97	240
Liechtenstein	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Lithuania	117	100	99	100	99	100	47x	-	100	13	13	4900
Luxembourg	108	-	100	101	106	108	-	-	100	0	28	1700
Madagascar	105	86	96	101	93x	109x	27	80	51	470	550	26
Malawi	99	72	96	-	78	81	31	94	61	1100	1800	7
Malaysia	107	92	100	100	110	112	55x	74	97	30	41	660
Maldives	99	100	98	101	115	115	39	81	70	140	110	140
Mali	103	44	76	78	56	-	8	57	41	580	1200	10
Malta	106	103	99	100	100	102	-	-	98x	-	0	0
Marshall Islands	-	-	94	99	101	103	34	-	95	-	-	-
Mauritania	106	72	98	99	80	78	8	64	57	750	1000	14
Mauritius	110	92	101	102	100	100	76	-	98	22	24	1700
Mexico	107	97	99	101	109	105	73	86x	95	65	83	370
Micronesia (Federated States of)	102	-	-	-	-	-	45	-	88	120	-	-
Moldova, Republic of	111	98	100	100	104	103	62	99	99	44	36	1500
Monaco	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Mongolia	106	100	102	103	115	115	69	94	97	99	110	300
Morocco	106	60	90	95	84	87	63	68	63	230	220	120

TABLE 8. WOMEN

	Life expectancy: females as a % of males 2004	Adult literacy rate: females as a % of males 2000-2004*	Gross enrolment ratios: females as a % of males				Contraceptive prevalence (%) 1996-2004*	Antenatal care coverage (%) 1996-2004*	Skilled attendant at delivery (%) 1996-2004*	Maternal mortality ratio [†]		
			primary school 2000-2004*		secondary school 2000-2004*					1990-2004* reported	2000	
			gross	net	gross	net					adjusted	Lifetime risk of maternal death. 1 in:
Mozambique	103	50	82	91	68	71	17	85	48	410	1000	14
Myanmar	110	91	101	101	95	94	34	76	57	230	360	75
Namibia	101	95	101	107	112	128	44	91	76	270	300	54
Nauru	-	-	103x	103x	108x	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Nepal	101	56	89	88	78	-	38	28	15	540	740	24
Netherlands	107	-	98	99	98	101	79x	-	100	7	16	3500
New Zealand	106	-	99	99	106	102	75x	95x	100x	15	7	6000
Nicaragua	107	100	99	99	118	117	69	86	67	83	230	88
Niger	100	45	71	69	75	71	14	41	16	590	1600	7
Nigeria	101	80	81	81	80	81	13	58	35	-	800	18
Niue	-	-	94	99	98	98	-	-	100	-	-	-
Norway	106	-	100	100	103	101	74x	-	100x	6	16	2900
Occupied Palestinian Territory	104	91	100	100	106	105	51	96	97	-	100	140
Oman	104	79	99	100	96	101	32	100	95	23	87	170
Pakistan	101	56	71	74	73	-	28	43	23	530	500	31
Palau	-	-	97	96	100	-	17	-	100	0x	-	-
Panama	107	98	96	99	107	110	58x	72	93	70	160	210
Papua New Guinea	102	81	89	87	79	78	26	78	41	370x	300	62
Paraguay	107	97	96	100	103	106	57	94	77	180	170	120
Peru	108	88	99	100	92	97	69	84	59	190	410	73
Philippines	106	100	99	102	110	120	49	88	60	170	200	120
Poland	111	-	99	100	95	103	49x	-	100	4	13	4600
Portugal	109	-	95	99	109	110	66x	-	100	8	5	11100
Qatar	107	-	97	99	104	106	43	94x	99	10	140	170
Romania	111	98	98	99	101	104	64	-	99	31	49	1300
Russian Federation	122	99	100	101	-	-	-	-	99	32	67	1000
Rwanda	108	84	100	104	83	-	13	92	31	1100	1400	10
Saint Kitts and Nevis	-	-	106	111	132	106	41	100x	99	250	-	-
Saint Lucia	104	101	99	101	125	125	47	100x	100	35	-	-
Saint Vincent and the Grenadines	108	-	97	100	111	109	58	99	100	93	-	-
Samoa	109	99	97	97	108	110	30x	-	100	-	130	150
San Marino	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Sao Tome and Principe	103	-	94	94	86	81	29	91	76	100	-	-
Saudi Arabia	106	79	96	98	90	96	32	90	91	-	23	610
Senegal	104	57	93	89	70	-	11	79	58	560	690	22
Serbia and Montenegro	107	95	100	100	101	-	58	-	93	7	11	4500
Seychelles	-	101	99	99	100	100	-	-	-	57	-	-
Sierra Leone	107	53	70	-	71	-	4	68	42	1800	2000	6
Singapore	105	92	-	-	-	-	74x	-	100	6	30	1700
Slovakia	111	100	99	101	101	100	74x	-	99	16	3	19800
Slovenia	110	100	99	99	99	101	74x	98x	100	17	17	4100
Solomon Islands	102	-	-	-	-	-	11	-	85	550x	130	120
Somalia	105	-	-	-	-	-	1x	32	25	-	1100	10
South Africa	105	96	96	100	108	108	56	94	84	150	230	120
Spain	110	-	98	99	106	104	81x	-	-	6	4	17400
Sri Lanka	107	97	99	-	106	-	70	95	96	92	92	430
Sudan	105	72	88	84	84	-	7	60	87	550	590	30
Suriname	110	91	98	102	135	137	42	91	85	150	110	340
Swaziland	100	98	92	100	102	124	48	90	74	230	370	49
Sweden	106	-	103	99	119	101	78x	-	100x	5	2	29800
Switzerland	107	-	99	100	94	94	82x	-	-	5	7	7900
Syrian Arab Republic	105	81	95	96	92	93	48	71	77x	65	160	130
Tajikistan	108	99	96	94x	83	84	34	71	71	45	100	250
Tanzania, United Republic of	101	79	97	98	83	80x	26	94	46	580	1500	10
Thailand	111	96	96	97	100	-	79	92	99	24	44	900
The former Yugoslav Republic of Macedonia	107	96	101	100	98	98	-	81	99	7	23	2100
Timor-Leste	104	-	-	-	-	-	10	61	18	-	660	30

	Life expectancy: females as a % of males 2004	Adult literacy rate: females as a % of males 2000-2004*	Gross enrolment ratios: females as a % of males				Contraceptive prevalence (%) 1996-2004*	Antenatal care coverage (%) 1996-2004*	Skilled attendant at delivery (%) 1996-2004*	Maternal mortality ratio [†]		
			primary school 2000-2004*		secondary school 2000-2004*					2000		Lifetime risk of maternal death. 1 in:
			gross	net	gross	net				1990-2004* reported	adjusted	
Togo	107	56	83	84	43	47	26	85	61	480	570	26
Tonga	104	100	97	100	116	115	33	-	95	-	-	-
Trinidad and Tobago	109	99	98	99	109	109	38	92	96	45	160	330
Tunisia	106	78	96	100	108	111	66	92	90	69	120	320
Turkey	107	84	93	94	74	-	71	81	83	130x	70	480
Turkmenistan	115	99	-	-	-	-	62	98	97	14	31	790
Tuvalu	-	-	114	-	93	-	32	-	100	-	-	-
Uganda	102	75	98	-	82	94	23	92	39	510	880	13
Ukraine	120	99	100	100	99	101	89	-	100	13	35	2000
United Arab Emirates	106	107	97	98	104	103	28x	97x	99x	3	54	500
United Kingdom	106	-	100	100	125	103	82x	-	99	7	13	3800
United States	107	-	100	101	100	101	76x	99x	99	8	17	2500
Uruguay	110	101	98	101	113	110	84	94	100	26	27	1300
Uzbekistan	110	99	99	-	97	-	68	97	96	34	24	1300
Vanuatu	106	-	100	102	107	104	28	-	88	68	130	140
Venezuela	108	100	98	101	115	116	77	94	94	68	96	300
Viet Nam	106	93	92	94	93	-	79	86	85	170	130	270
Yemen	105	42	69	70	45	45	23	41	27	370	570	19
Zambia	97	79	93	99	83	84	34	93	43	730	750	19
Zimbabwe	97	91	98	101	92	94	54	93	73	700	1100	16

SUMMARY INDICATORS

Sub-Saharan Africa	103	76	87	90	79	83	23	69	42	-	940	16
Eastern and Southern Africa	103	80	91	96	88	86	28	72	39	-	980	15
Western and Central Africa	103	70	81	83	74	80	17	66	45	-	900	16
Middle East and North Africa	105	74	91	93	90	92	52	71	76	-	220	100
South Asia	104	64	92	93	85	-	46	54	36	-	560	43
East Asia and Pacific	106	91	99	100	99	102**	79	87	86	-	110	360
Latin America and Caribbean	109	98	98	99	107	106	72	87	87	-	190	160
CEE/CIS	115	97	97	98	91	-	69	86	93	-	64	770
Industrialized countries	108	-	100	101	103	101	-	-	99	-	13	4000
Developing countries	106	84	94	94	93	98**	60	71	59	-	440	61
Least developed countries	104	71	88	92	81	87	28	59	35	-	890	17
World	106	86	94	97	95	100**	60	71	63	-	400	74

Countries in each category are listed on page XXX.

DEFINITIONS OF THE INDICATORS

Life expectancy at birth – The number of years newborn children would live if subject to the mortality risks prevailing for the cross-section of population at the time of their birth.

Adult literacy rate – Percentage of persons aged 15 and over who can read and write.

Net enrolment ratios: females as a % of males – Girls' net enrolment ratio divided by that of boys, as a percentage. The net enrolment ratio is the number of children enrolled in a primary or secondary school that belong to the age group that officially corresponds to primary or secondary schooling, divided by the total population of the same age group.

Contraceptive prevalence – Percentage of women in union aged 15-49 years currently using contraception.

Antenatal care – Percentage of women aged 15-49 years attended at least once during pregnancy by skilled health personnel (doctors, nurses or midwives).

Skilled attendant at delivery – Percentage of births attended by skilled health personnel (doctors, nurses or midwives).

Maternal mortality ratio – Annual number of deaths of women from pregnancy-related causes per 100,000 live births. This 'reported' column shows country reported figures that are not adjusted for underreporting and misclassification.

Lifetime risk of maternal death – The lifetime risk of maternal death takes into account both the probability of becoming pregnant and the probability of dying as a result of that pregnancy accumulated across a woman's reproductive years.

MAIN DATA SOURCES

Life expectancy – United Nations Population Division.

Adult literacy – United Nations Educational, Scientific and Cultural Organization (UNESCO).

School enrolment – UIS (UNESCO Institute of Statistics) and UNESCO.

Contraceptive prevalence – Demographic and Health Surveys (DHS), Multiple Indicator Cluster Surveys (MICS), United Nations Population Division and UNICEF.

Antenatal care – DHS, MICS, World Health Organization (WHO) and UNICEF.

Skilled attendant at delivery – DHS, MICS, WHO and UNICEF.

Maternal mortality – WHO and UNICEF.

Lifetime risk – WHO and UNICEF.

† The maternal mortality data in the column headed 'reported' are those reported by national authorities. Periodically, UNICEF, WHO and UNFPA evaluate these data and make adjustments to account for the well-documented problems of underreporting and misclassification of maternal deaths and to develop estimates for countries with no data. The column with 'adjusted' estimates for the year 2000 reflects the most recent of these reviews.

NOTES

- Data not available.
- x Indicates data that refer to years or periods other than those specified in the column heading, differ from the standard definition or refer to only part of a country.
- * Data refer to the most recent year available during the period specified in the column heading.
- ** Excludes China.

TABLE 9. CHILD PROTECTION

Countries and territories	Child labour (5-14 years) 1999-2004*									Child marriage 1986-2004*			Birth registration 1999-2004*			Female genital mutilation/cutting 1998-2004*			
	Child labour (5-14 years) 1999-2004*			Child marriage 1986-2004*			Birth registration 1999-2004*			women* (15-49 years)			daughters*						
	total	male	female	total	urban	rural	total	urban	rural	total	urban	rural	total						
Afghanistan	34y	31y	38y	43	-	-	6	12	4	-	-	-	-						
Albania	23	26	19	-	-	-	99	99	99	-	-	-	-						
Angola	22	21	23	-	-	-	29	34	19	-	-	-	-						
Armenia	-	-	-	19	12	31	97	100	94	-	-	-	-						
Azerbaijan	8	9	7	-	-	-	97	98	96	-	-	-	-						
Bahrain	5	6	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-						
Bangladesh	7	10	4	65	44	72	7	9	7	-	-	-	-						
Benin	26y	23y	29y	37	25	45	70	78	66	17	13	20	6						
Bolivia	21	22	20	26	22	37	82	83	79	-	-	-	-						
Bosnia and Herzegovina	11	12	10	-	-	-	98	98	99	-	-	-	-						
Botswana	-	-	-	10	13	9	58	66	52	-	-	-	-						
Brazil	7y	9y	4y	24	22	30	76	-	-	-	-	-	-						
Burkina Faso	57y	-	-	52	22	62	-	-	-	77	75	77	32						
Burundi	24	26	23	17y	36y	17y	75	71	75	-	-	-	-						
Cambodia	-	-	-	25	19	26	22	30	21	-	-	-	-						
Cameroon	51	52	50	43	30	51	79	94	73	1.4	1	2	-						
Central African Republic	56	54	57	57	54	59	73	88	63	36	29	41	-						
Chad	57	60	55	71	65	74	25	53	18	45	43	46	-						
Colombia	5	7	4	21	18	34	91	95	84	-	-	-	-						
Comoros	28	27	29	30	23	33	83	87	83	-	-	-	-						
Congo, Democratic Republic of the	28y	26y	29y	-	-	-	34	30	36	-	-	-	-						
Costa Rica	50y	71y	29y	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-						
Côte d'Ivoire	35	34	36	33	24	43	72	88	60	45	39	48	24						
Cuba	-	-	-	-	-	-	100	100	100	-	-	-	-						
Dominican Republic	9	11	6	41	37	51	75	82	66	-	-	-	-						
Ecuador	6y	9y	4y	26y	21y	34y	-	-	-	-	-	-	-						
Egypt	6	6	5	19	11	24	-	-	-	97	95	99	47						
El Salvador	-	-	-	27	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-						
Equatorial Guinea	27	27	27	-	-	-	32	43	24	-	-	-	-						
Eritrea	-	-	-	47	31	60	-	-	-	89	86	91	63						
Ethiopia	43y	47y	37y	49	32	53	-	-	-	80	80	80	48						
Gabon	-	-	-	34	30	49	89	90	87	-	-	-	-						
Gambia	22	23	22	-	-	-	32	37	29	-	-	-	-						
Georgia	-	-	-	-	-	-	95	97	92	-	-	-	-						
Ghana	57y	57y	58y	28	18	39	21	-	-	5	4	7	-						
Guatemala	24y	-	-	34	25	44	-	-	-	-	-	-	-						
Guinea	-	-	-	65	46	75	67	88	56	99	98	99	54						
Guinea-Bissau	54	54	54	-	-	-	42	32	47	-	-	-	-						
Guyana	19	21	17	-	-	-	97	99	96	-	-	-	-						
Haiti	-	-	-	24	18	31	70	78	66	-	-	-	-						
India	14	14	15	46	26	55	35	54	29	-	-	-	-						
Indonesia	4y	5y	4y	24	15	33	55	69	43	-	-	-	-						
Iraq	8	11	5	-	-	-	98	99	97	-	-	-	-						
Jamaica	2	3	1	-	-	-	96	95	96	-	-	-	-						
Jordan	-	-	-	11	11	12	-	-	-	-	-	-	-						
Kazakhstan	-	-	-	14	12	17	-	-	-	-	-	-	-						
Kenya	26	27	25	25	19	27	48y	64y	44y	32	21	36	21						
Korea, Democratic People's Republic of	-	-	-	-	-	-	99	99	99	-	-	-	-						
Kyrgyzstan	-	-	-	21	19	22	-	-	-	-	-	-	-						
Lao People's Democratic Republic	24	23	25	-	-	-	59	71	56	-	-	-	-						
Lebanon	6	8	4	11	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-						
Lesotho	17	19	14	-	-	-	51	41	53	-	-	-	-						
Liberia	-	-	-	48y	38y	58y	-	-	-	-	-	-	-						
Madagascar	30	35	26	39	29	42	75	87	72	-	-	-	-						
Malawi	17	18	16	47	32	50	-	-	-	-	-	-	-						
Maldives	-	-	-	-	-	-	73	-	-	-	-	-	-						
Mali	30	33	28	65	46	74	48	71	41	92	90	93	73						
Mauritania	10y	-	-	37	32	42	55	72	42	71	65	77	66						
Mexico	16y	15y	16y	28y	31y	21y	-	-	-	-	-	-	-						
Moldova, Republic of	28	29	28	-	-	-	98	98	98	-	-	-	-						
Mongolia	30	30	30	-	-	-	98	98	97	-	-	-	-						
Morocco	11y	-	-	16	12	21	85	92	80	-	-	-	-						
Mozambique	-	-	-	56	41	66	-	-	-	-	-	-	-						
Myanmar	-	-	-	-	-	-	65y	66y	64y	-	-	-	-						
Namibia	-	-	-	10	9	10	71	82	64	-	-	-	-						
Nepal	31	30	33	56	34	60	34	37	34	-	-	-	-						
Nicaragua	10y	-	-	43	36	55	81	90	73	-	-	-	-						
Niger	66	69	64	77	46	86	46	85	40	5	2	5	4						
Nigeria	39y	-	-	43	27	52	30	53	20	19	28	14	10						
Occupied Palestinian Territory	-	-	-	-	-	-	98	98	97	-	-	-	-						
Pakistan	-	-	-	32	21	37	-	-	-	-	-	-	-						
Paraguay	8y	10y	6y	24	18	32	-	-	-	-	-	-	-						
Peru	-	-	-	19	12	35	93	93	92	-	-	-	-						
Philippines	11	12	10	14	10	22	83	87	78	-	-	-	-						
Romania	1y	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-						

	Female genital mutilation/cutting 1998-2004*												
	Child labour (5-14 years) 1999-2004*			Child marriage 1986-2004*			Birth registration 1999-2004*			women ^a (15-49 years)			daughters ^b
	total	male	female	total	urban	rural	total	urban	rural	total	urban	rural	total
Rwanda	31	31	30	20	21	19	65	61	66	-	-	-	-
Sao Tome and Principe	14	15	13	-	-	-	70	73	67	-	-	-	-
Senegal	33	36	30	36	15	53	62	82	51	-	-	-	-
Sierra Leone	57	57	57	-	-	-	46	66	40	-	-	-	-
Somalia	32	29	36	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
South Africa	-	-	-	8	5	12	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Sri Lanka	-	-	-	14y	10y	15y	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Sudan	13	14	12	27y	19y	34y	64	82	46	90	92	88	58
Suriname	-	-	-	-	-	-	95	94	94	-	-	-	-
Swaziland	8	8	8	-	-	-	53	72	50	-	-	-	-
Syrian Arab Republic	8y	10y	6y	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Tajikistan	18	19	17	-	-	-	75	77	74	-	-	-	-
Tanzania, United Republic of	32	34	30	39	23	48	6	22	3	18	10	20	7
Thailand	-	-	-	21y	13y	23y	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Timor-Leste	4y	4y	4y	-	-	-	22	32	20	-	-	-	-
Togo	60	62	59	31	17	41	82	93	78	-	-	-	-
Trinidad and Tobago	2	3	2	34y	37y	32y	95	-	-	-	-	-	-
Tunisia	-	-	-	10y	7y	14y	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Turkey	-	-	-	23	19	30	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Turkmenistan	-	-	-	9	12	7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Uganda	34	34	33	54	34	59	4	11	3	-	-	-	-
Uzbekistan	15	18	12	13	16	11	100	100	100	-	-	-	-
Venezuela	7	9	5	-	-	-	92	-	-	-	-	-	-
Viet Nam	23	23	22	11	5	13	72	92	68	-	-	-	-
Yemen	-	-	-	48	39	53	-	-	-	23	26	22	20
Zambia	11	10	11	42	32	49	10	16	6	-	-	-	-
Zimbabwe	26y	-	-	29	21	36	42	56	35	-	-	-	-

SUMMARY INDICATORS

Sub-Saharan Africa	36	37	34	40	25	48	38	55	33	38	31	42	24
Eastern and Southern Africa	32	34	29	36	21	43	32	44	28	-	-	-	-
Western and Central Africa	41	41	41	45	28	56	41	59	35	29	29	29	19
Middle East and North Africa	9	9	7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
South Asia	14	14	15	46	27	54	30	47	25	-	-	-	-
East Asia and Pacific	10**	11**	10**	20**	12**	25**	65**	77**	56**	-	-	-	-
Latin America and Caribbean	11	11	8	25	24	31	82	92	80	-	-	-	-
CEE/CIS	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Industrialized countries	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Developing countries	18**	18**	17**	36**	22**	45**	45**	62**	35**	-	-	-	-
Least developed countries	28	29	26	50	33	57	32	44	28	-	-	-	-
World	18**	18**	17**	36**	22**	45**	45**	62**	35**	-	-	-	-

Countries in each category are listed on page XXX.

DEFINITIONS OF THE INDICATORS

Child labour – Percentage of children aged 5 to 14 years of age involved in child labour activities at the moment of the survey. A child is considered to be involved in child labour activities under the following classification: (a) children 5 to 11 years of age that during the week preceding the survey did at least one hour of economic activity or at least 28 hours of domestic work, and (b) children 12 to 14 years of age that during the week preceding the survey did at least 14 hours of economic activity or at least 42 hours of economic activity and domestic work combined.

Child labour background variables – Sex of the child; urban or rural place of residence; poorest 20% or richest 20% of the population constructed from household assets (a more detailed description of the household wealth estimation procedure can be found at www.childinfo.org); mother's education, reflecting mothers with and without some level of education.

Birth registration – Percentage of children less than five years of age that were registered at the moment of the survey. The numerator of this indicator includes children whose birth certificate was seen by the interviewer or whose mother or caretaker says the birth has been registered. MICS data refer to children alive at the time of the survey.

Child marriage – Percentage of women 20-24 years of age that were married or in union before they were 18 years old.

Female genital mutilation/cutting – (a) Women – the percentage of women aged 15 to 49 years of age who have been mutilated/cut. (b) Daughters – the percentage of women aged 15 to 49 with at least one mutilated/cut daughter. Female genital mutilation/cutting (FGM/C) involves the cutting or alteration of the female genitalia for social reasons. Generally, there are three recognized types of FGM/C: clitoridectomy, excision and infibulation. Clitoridectomy is the removal of the prepuce with or without excision of all or part of the clitoris. Excision is the removal of the prepuce and clitoris along with all or part of the labia minora. Infibulation is the most severe form and consists of removal of all or part of the external genitalia, followed by joining together of the two sides of the labia minora using threads, thorns or other materials to narrow the vaginal opening. A more detailed analysis of this data can be found at www.measuredhs.com and www.prb.org.

- NOTES**
- Data not available.
 - y Indicates data that differ from the standard definition or refer to only part of a country but are included in the calculation of regional and global averages.
 - * Data refer to the most recent year available during the period specified in the column heading.
 - ** Excludes China.

MAIN DATA SOURCES

Child labour – Multiple Indicator Cluster Survey (MICS) and Demographic and Health Surveys (DHS).

Child marriage – MICS, DHS and other national surveys.

Birth registration – MICS, DHS and other national surveys.

Female genital mutilation/cutting – DHS conducted during the period 1998-2004 and MICS conducted during the period 1999-2001.

Summary indicators

Averages given at the end of each table are calculated using data from the countries and territories as grouped below.

Sub-Saharan Africa

Angola; Benin; Botswana; Burkina Faso; Burundi; Cameroon; Cape Verde; Central African Republic; Chad; Comoros; Congo; Congo, Democratic Republic of the; Côte d'Ivoire; Equatorial Guinea; Eritrea; Ethiopia; Gabon; Gambia; Ghana; Guinea; Guinea-Bissau; Kenya; Lesotho; Liberia; Madagascar; Malawi; Mali; Mauritania; Mauritius; Mozambique; Namibia; Niger; Nigeria; Rwanda; Sao Tome and Principe; Senegal; Seychelles; Sierra Leone; Somalia; South Africa; Swaziland; Tanzania, United Republic of; Togo; Uganda; Zambia; Zimbabwe

Middle East and North Africa

Algeria; Bahrain; Djibouti; Egypt; Iran (Islamic Republic of); Iraq; Jordan; Kuwait; Lebanon; Libyan Arab Jamahiriya; Morocco; Occupied Palestinian Territory; Oman; Qatar; Saudi Arabia; Sudan; Syrian Arab Republic; Tunisia; United Arab Emirates; Yemen

South Asia

Afghanistan; Bangladesh; Bhutan; India; Maldives; Nepal; Pakistan; Sri Lanka

East Asia and Pacific

Brunei Darussalam; Cambodia; China; Cook Islands; Fiji; Indonesia; Kiribati; Korea, Democratic People's Republic of; Korea, Republic of; Lao People's Democratic Republic; Malaysia; Marshall Islands; Micronesia (Federated States of); Mongolia; Myanmar; Nauru; Niue; Palau; Papua New Guinea; Philippines; Samoa; Singapore; Solomon Islands; Thailand; Timor-Leste; Tonga; Tuvalu; Vanuatu; Viet Nam

Latin America and Caribbean

Antigua and Barbuda; Argentina; Bahamas; Barbados; Belize; Bolivia; Brazil; Chile;

Colombia; Costa Rica; Cuba; Dominica; Dominican Republic; Ecuador; El Salvador; Grenada; Guatemala; Guyana; Haiti; Honduras; Jamaica; Mexico; Nicaragua; Panama; Paraguay; Peru; Saint Kitts and Nevis; Saint Lucia; Saint Vincent and the Grenadines; Suriname; Trinidad and Tobago; Uruguay; Venezuela

CEE/CIS

Albania; Armenia; Azerbaijan; Belarus; Bosnia and Herzegovina; Bulgaria; Croatia; Georgia; Kazakhstan; Kyrgyzstan; Moldova, Republic of; Romania; Russian Federation; Serbia and Montenegro; Tajikistan; the former Yugoslav Republic of Macedonia; Turkey; Turkmenistan; Ukraine; Uzbekistan

Industrialized countries

Andorra; Australia; Austria; Belgium; Canada; Cyprus; Czech Republic; Denmark; Estonia; Finland; France; Germany; Greece; Holy See; Hungary; Iceland; Ireland; Israel; Italy; Japan; Latvia; Liechtenstein; Lithuania; Luxembourg; Malta; Monaco; Netherlands; New Zealand; Norway; Poland; Portugal; San Marino; Slovakia; Slovenia; Spain; Sweden; Switzerland; United Kingdom; United States

Developing countries

Afghanistan; Algeria; Angola; Antigua and Barbuda; Argentina; Armenia; Azerbaijan; Bahamas; Bahrain; Bangladesh; Barbados; Belize; Benin; Bhutan; Bolivia; Botswana; Brazil; Brunei Darussalam; Burkina Faso; Burundi; Cambodia; Cameroon; Cape Verde; Central African Republic; Chad; Chile; China; Colombia; Comoros; Congo; Congo, Democratic Republic of the; Cook Islands; Costa Rica; Côte d'Ivoire; Cuba; Cyprus; Djibouti; Dominica; Dominican Republic; Ecuador; Egypt; El Salvador; Equatorial Guinea; Eritrea; Ethiopia; Fiji; Gabon; Gambia; Georgia; Ghana; Grenada; Guatemala; Guinea; Guinea-Bissau; Guyana; Haiti; Honduras; India; Indonesia; Iran (Islamic Republic of); Iraq; Israel; Jamaica; Jordan; Kazakhstan; Kenya; Kiribati; Korea, Democratic

People's Republic of; Korea, Republic of; Kuwait; Kyrgyzstan; Lao People's Democratic Republic; Lebanon; Lesotho; Liberia; Libyan Arab Jamahiriya; Madagascar; Malawi; Malaysia; Maldives; Mali; Marshall Islands; Mauritania; Mauritius; Mexico; Micronesia (Federated States of); Mongolia; Morocco; Mozambique; Myanmar; Namibia; Nauru; Nepal; Nicaragua; Niger; Nigeria; Niue; Occupied Palestinian Territory; Oman; Pakistan; Palau; Panama; Papua New Guinea; Paraguay; Peru; Philippines; Qatar; Rwanda; Saint Kitts and Nevis; Saint Lucia; Saint Vincent/Grenadines; Samoa; Sao Tome and Principe; Saudi Arabia; Senegal; Seychelles; Sierra Leone; Singapore; Solomon Islands; Somalia; South Africa; Sri Lanka; Sudan; Suriname; Swaziland; Syrian Arab Republic; Tajikistan; Tanzania, United Republic of; Thailand; Timor-Leste; Togo; Tonga; Trinidad and Tobago; Tunisia; Turkey; Turkmenistan; Tuvalu; Uganda; United Arab Emirates; Uruguay; Uzbekistan; Vanuatu; Venezuela; Viet Nam; Yemen; Zambia; Zimbabwe

Least developed countries

Afghanistan; Angola; Bangladesh; Benin; Bhutan; Burkina Faso; Burundi; Cambodia; Cape Verde; Central African Republic; Chad; Comoros; Congo, Democratic Republic of the; Djibouti; Equatorial Guinea; Eritrea; Ethiopia; Gambia; Guinea; Guinea-Bissau; Haiti; Kiribati; Lao People's Democratic Republic; Lesotho; Liberia; Madagascar; Malawi; Maldives; Mali; Mauritania; Mozambique; Myanmar; Nepal; Niger; Rwanda; Samoa; Sao Tome and Principe; Senegal; Sierra Leone; Solomon Islands; Somalia; Sudan; Tanzania, United Republic of; Timor-Leste; Togo; Tuvalu; Uganda; Vanuatu; Yemen; Zambia

Measuring human development

An introduction to table 10

If development is to assume a more human face, then there arises a corresponding need for a means of measuring human as well as economic progress. From UNICEF's point of view, in particular, there is a need for an agreed method of measuring the level of child well-being and its rate of change.

The under-five mortality rate (U5MR) is used in table 10 (next page) as the principal indicator of such progress.

The U5MR has several advantages. First, it measures an end result of the development process rather than an 'input' such as school enrolment level, per capita calorie availability, or the number of doctors per thousand population – all of which are means to an end.

Second, the U5MR is known to be the result of a wide variety of inputs: the nutritional health and the health knowledge of mothers; the level of immunization and ORT use; the availability of maternal and child health services (including prenatal care); income and food availability in the family; the availability of clean water and safe sanitation; and the overall safety of the child's environment.

Third, the U5MR is less susceptible than, say, per capita GNI to the fallacy of the average. This is because the natural scale does not allow the children of the rich to be one thousand times as likely to survive, even if the man-made scale does permit them to have one thousand times as much income. In other words, it is much more difficult for a wealthy minority to affect a nation's U5MR, and it therefore presents a more accurate, if far from perfect, picture of the health status of the majority of children (and of society as a whole).

For these reasons, the U5MR is chosen by UNICEF as its single most important indicator of the state of a nation's children.

The speed of progress in reducing the U5MR can be measured by calculating its average annual reduction rate (AARR). Unlike the comparison of absolute changes, the AARR reflects the fact that the lower limits to U5MR are approached only with increasing difficulty. As lower levels of under-five mortality are reached, for example, the same absolute reduction obviously represents a greater percentage of reduction. The AARR therefore shows a higher rate of progress for, say, a 10-point reduction if that reduction happens at a lower level of under-five mortality. (A fall in U5MR of 10 points from 100 to 90 represents a reduction of 10 per cent, whereas the same 10-point fall from 20 to 10 represents a reduction of 50 per cent).

When used in conjunction with GDP growth rates, the U5MR and its reduction rate can therefore give a picture of the progress being made by any country or region, and over any period of time, towards the satisfaction of some of the most essential of human needs.

As table 10 shows, there is no fixed relationship between the annual reduction rate of the U5MR and the annual rate of growth in per capita GDP. Such comparisons help to throw the emphasis on the policies, priorities, and other factors which determine the ratio between economic and social progress.

Finally, the table gives the total fertility rate for each country and territory and the average annual rate of reduction. It will be seen that many of the nations that have achieved significant reductions in their U5MR have also achieved significant reductions in fertility.

TABLE 10. THE RATE OF PROGRESS

Countries and territories	Under-5 mortality rank	Under-5 mortality rate			Average annual rate of reduction (%)		Reduction since 1990 (%)	GDP per capita average annual growth rate (%)		Total fertility rate			Average annual rate of reduction (%)	
		1970	1990	2004	1970-90	1990-2004		1970-90	1990-2004	1970	1990	2004	1970-90	1990-2004
Afghanistan	4	320	260	257	1.0	0.1	1	0.7x	-	7.7	8.0	7.4	-0.2	0.6
Albania	125	109	45	19	4.4	6.2	58	-0.6x	5.2	4.9	2.9	2.2	2.6	2.0
Algeria	79	220	69	40	5.8	3.9	42	1.7	0.8	7.4	4.7	2.5	2.3	4.5
Andorra	159	-	-	7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Angola	2	300	260	260	0.7	0.0	0	0.4x	0.7	7.3	7.2	6.7	0.1	0.5
Antigua and Barbuda	143	-	-	12	-	-	-	6.3x	1.6	-	-	-	-	-
Argentina	127	71	29	18	4.5	3.4	38	-0.7	1.0	3.1	3.0	2.3	0.2	1.9
Armenia	90	-	60	32	-	4.5	47	-	3.6	3.2	2.5	1.3	1.2	4.7
Australia	162	20	10	6	3.5	3.6	40	1.5	2.5	2.7	1.9	1.7	1.8	0.8
Austria	172	33	10	5	6.0	5.0	50	2.5	1.8	2.3	1.5	1.4	2.1	0.5
Azerbaijan	51	-	105	90	-	1.1	14	-	-1.3	4.6	3.0	1.8	2.1	3.6
Bahamas	140	49	29	13	2.6	5.7	55	1.9	0.3x	3.6	2.6	2.3	1.6	0.9
Bahrain	148	82	19	11	7.3	3.9	42	-1.9x	1.9x	6.5	3.7	2.4	2.8	3.1
Bangladesh	58	239	149	77	2.4	4.7	48	0.5	3.1	6.4	4.4	3.2	1.9	2.3
Barbados	143	54	16	12	6.1	2.1	25	1.8	1.4x	3.1	1.7	1.5	3.0	0.9
Belarus	148	27	17	11	2.3	3.1	35	-	1.6	2.3	1.9	1.2	1.0	3.3
Belgium	172	29	10	5	5.3	5.0	50	2.2	1.8	2.1	1.6	1.7	1.4	-0.4
Belize	81	-	49	39	-	1.6	20	2.9	2.2	6.3	4.5	3.1	1.7	2.7
Benin	23	252	185	152	1.5	1.4	18	0.3	2.1	7.0	6.8	5.7	0.1	1.3
Bhutan	56	267	166	80	2.4	5.2	52	5.4x	3.6	5.9	5.7	4.2	0.2	2.2
Bolivia	62	243	125	69	3.3	4.2	45	-1.1	1.3	6.6	4.9	3.8	1.5	1.8
Bosnia and Herzegovina	131	82	22	15	6.6	2.7	32	-	11.7x	2.9	1.7	1.3	2.7	1.9
Botswana	41	142	58	116	4.5	-5.0	-100	8.1	2.9	6.9	4.5	3.1	2.1	2.7
Brazil	88	135	60	34	4.1	4.1	43	2.3	1.2	5.0	2.8	2.3	2.9	1.4
Brunei Darussalam	150	78	11	9	9.8	1.4	18	-	-	5.7	3.2	2.4	2.9	2.1
Bulgaria	131	32	18	15	2.9	1.3	17	3.4x	1.0	2.2	1.7	1.2	1.3	2.5
Burkina Faso	16	295	210	192	1.7	0.6	9	1.3	1.8	7.6	7.3	6.6	0.2	0.7
Burundi	17	233	190	190	1.0	0.0	0	1.4	-3.1	6.8	6.8	6.8	0.0	0.0
Cambodia	26	-	115	141	-	-1.5	-23	-	4.1x	5.9	5.6	4.0	0.3	2.4
Cameroon	25	215	139	149	2.2	-0.5	-7	3.4	0.4	6.2	5.9	4.5	0.2	1.9
Canada	162	23	8	6	5.3	2.1	25	2.0	2.3	2.2	1.7	1.5	1.3	0.9
Cape Verde	86	-	60	36	-	3.6	40	-	3.3	7.0	5.5	3.6	1.2	3.0
Central African Republic	15	238	168	193	1.7	-1.0	-15	-1.2	-0.5x	5.7	5.7	4.9	0.0	1.1
Chad	12	-	203	200	-	0.1	1	-0.9	0.9	6.6	6.7	6.7	-0.1	0.0
Chile	152	98	21	8	7.7	6.9	62	1.5	3.9	4.0	2.6	2.0	2.2	1.9
China	93	120	49	31	4.5	3.3	37	6.6	8.4	5.6	2.2	1.7	4.7	1.8
Colombia	113	108	36	21	5.5	3.8	42	2.0	0.4	5.6	3.1	2.6	3.0	1.3
Comoros	61	215	120	70	2.9	3.8	42	0.2x	-0.9	7.1	6.1	4.7	0.8	1.9
Congo	44	160	110	108	1.9	0.1	2	3.0	-1.2	6.3	6.3	6.3	0.0	0.0
Congo, Democratic Republic of the	8	245	205	205	0.9	0.0	0	-2.3	-5.8	6.4	6.7	6.7	-0.2	0.0
Cook Islands	113	-	32	21	-	3.0	34	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Costa Rica	140	83	18	13	7.6	2.3	28	0.5	2.6	5.0	3.2	2.2	2.2	2.7
Côte d'Ivoire	14	239	157	194	2.1	-1.5	-24	-1.3	-0.6x	7.4	6.6	4.9	0.6	2.1
Croatia	159	42	12	7	6.3	3.8	42	-	2.3	2.0	1.7	1.3	0.8	1.9
Cuba	159	43	13	7	6.0	4.4	46	-	3.5x	4.0	1.7	1.6	4.3	0.4
Cyprus	172	33	12	5	5.1	6.3	58	6.2x	3.1	2.6	2.4	1.6	0.4	2.9
Czech Republic	185	24	13	4	3.1	8.4	69	-	1.7	2.0	1.8	1.2	0.5	2.9
Denmark	172	19	9	5	3.7	4.2	44	1.5	1.9	2.1	1.7	1.8	1.1	-0.4
Djibouti	31	-	163	126	-	1.8	23	-	-3.0	7.4	6.3	4.9	0.8	1.8
Dominica	135	-	17	14	-	1.4	18	4.7x	1.1	-	-	-	-	-
Dominican Republic	90	127	65	32	3.3	5.1	51	2.0	4.0	6.2	3.4	2.7	3.0	1.6
Ecuador	104	140	57	26	4.5	5.6	54	1.3	0.3	6.3	3.7	2.7	2.7	2.3
Egypt	86	235	104	36	4.1	7.6	65	4.2	2.4	6.1	4.3	3.2	1.7	2.1
El Salvador	98	162	60	28	5.0	5.4	53	-1.8	1.9	6.4	3.7	2.8	2.7	2.0
Equatorial Guinea	9	-	170	204	-	-1.3	-20	-	16.3	5.7	5.9	5.9	-0.2	0.0
Eritrea	54	237	147	82	2.4	4.2	44	-	0.8x	6.6	6.2	5.4	0.3	1.0
Estonia	152	26	16	8	2.4	5.0	50	1.5x	3.7	2.1	1.9	1.4	0.5	2.2
Ethiopia	20	239	204	166	0.8	1.5	19	-	2.0	6.8	6.8	5.7	0.0	1.3
Fiji	120	61	31	20	3.4	3.1	35	0.6	1.7	4.5	3.4	2.9	1.4	1.1

	Under-5 mortality rank	Under-5 mortality rate			Average annual rate of reduction (%)		Reduction since 1990 (%)	GDP per capita average annual growth rate (%)		Total fertility rate			Average annual rate of reduction (%)	
		1970	1990	2004	1970-90	1990-2004		1970-90	1990-2004	1970	1990	2004	1970-90	1990-2004
Finland	185	16	7	4	4.1	4.0	43	2.9	2.5	1.9	1.7	1.7	0.6	0.0
France	172	24	9	5	4.9	4.2	44	2.1	1.6	2.5	1.8	1.9	1.6	-0.4
Gabon	49	-	92	91	-	0.1	1	-0.1	-0.4	4.9	5.4	3.9	-0.5	2.3
Gambia	36	319	154	122	3.6	1.7	21	0.9	0.2	6.5	5.9	4.6	0.5	1.8
Georgia	75	-	47	45	-	0.3	4	3.2	-0.7	2.6	2.1	1.4	1.1	2.9
Germany	172	26	9	5	5.3	4.2	44	2.2x	1.2	2.0	1.4	1.3	1.8	0.5
Ghana	42	186	122	112	2.1	0.6	8	-2.2	1.9	6.7	5.8	4.2	0.7	2.3
Greece	172	54	11	5	8.0	5.6	55	1.3	2.2	2.4	1.4	1.2	2.7	1.1
Grenada	113	-	37	21	-	4.0	43	4.9x	2.3	-	-	-	-	-
Guatemala	75	168	82	45	3.6	4.3	45	0.2	1.0	6.2	5.6	4.5	0.5	1.6
Guinea	22	345	240	155	1.8	3.1	35	-	1.6	6.8	6.5	5.8	0.2	0.8
Guinea-Bissau	10	-	253	203	-	1.6	20	-0.2	-2.5	6.8	7.1	7.1	-0.2	0.0
Guyana	67	-	88	64	-	2.3	27	-1.5	3.3	5.6	2.6	2.2	3.8	1.2
Haiti	40	221	150	117	1.9	1.8	22	0.0	-2.8	5.8	5.4	3.9	0.4	2.3
Holy See	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Honduras	78	170	59	41	5.3	2.6	31	0.6	0.3	7.3	5.1	3.6	1.8	2.5
Hungary	152	39	17	8	4.2	5.4	53	2.9	2.7	2.0	1.8	1.3	0.5	2.3
Iceland	192	14	7	3	3.5	6.1	57	3.2	2.2	3.0	2.2	2.0	1.6	0.7
India	52	202	123	85	2.5	2.6	31	2.2	4.1	5.6	4.0	3.0	1.7	2.1
Indonesia	83	172	91	38	3.2	6.2	58	4.7	2.1	5.4	3.1	2.3	2.8	2.1
Iran (Islamic Republic of)	83	191	72	38	4.9	4.6	47	-3.5x	2.3	6.6	5.0	2.1	1.4	6.2
Iraq	33	127	50	125	4.7	-6.5	-150	-4.3	-	7.2	5.9	4.7	1.0	1.6
Ireland	162	27	10	6	5.0	3.6	40	2.8	6.5	3.9	2.1	1.9	3.1	0.7
Israel	162	27	12	6	4.1	5.0	50	1.9	1.5	3.8	3.0	2.8	1.2	0.5
Italy	172	33	9	5	6.5	4.2	44	2.6	1.4	2.4	1.3	1.3	3.1	0.0
Jamaica	120	64	20	20	5.8	0.0	0	-1.3	0.0	5.5	2.9	2.4	3.2	1.4
Japan	185	21	6	4	6.3	2.9	33	3.0	1.0	2.1	1.6	1.3	1.4	1.5
Jordan	101	107	40	27	4.9	2.8	33	2.5x	1.1	7.9	5.5	3.4	1.8	3.4
Kazakhstan	60	-	63	73	-	-1.1	-16	-	1.3	3.5	2.8	1.9	1.1	2.8
Kenya	37	156	97	120	2.4	-1.5	-24	1.3	-0.6	8.1	5.9	5.0	1.6	1.2
Kiribati	66	-	88	65	-	2.2	26	-5.3	2.5	-	-	-	-	-
Korea, Democratic People's Republic of	71	70	55	55	1.2	0.0	0	-	-	4.3	2.4	2.0	2.9	1.3
Korea, Republic of	162	54	9	6	9.0	2.9	33	6.2	4.5	4.5	1.6	1.2	5.2	2.1
Kuwait	143	59	16	12	6.5	2.1	25	-6.8x	-2.3x	7.2	3.5	2.3	3.6	3.0
Kyrgyzstan	64	130	80	68	2.4	1.2	15	-	-1.7	4.9	3.9	2.6	1.1	2.9
Lao People's Democratic Republic	53	218	163	83	1.5	4.8	49	-	3.7	6.1	6.1	4.7	0.0	1.9
Latvia	143	26	18	12	1.8	2.9	33	3.3	2.9	1.9	1.9	1.3	0.0	2.7
Lebanon	93	54	37	31	1.9	1.3	16	-	2.9	5.1	3.1	2.3	2.5	2.1
Lesotho	54	190	120	82	2.3	2.7	32	4.2	2.3	5.7	4.9	3.5	0.8	2.4
Liberia	5	263	235	235	0.6	0.0	0	-4.6	3.7	6.9	6.9	6.8	0.0	0.1
Libyan Arab Jamahiriya	120	160	41	20	6.8	5.1	51	-4.8x	-	7.6	4.8	2.9	2.3	3.6
Liechtenstein	172	-	10	5	-	5.0	50	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Lithuania	152	28	13	8	3.8	3.5	38	-	1.2	2.3	2.0	1.3	0.7	3.1
Luxembourg	162	26	10	6	4.8	3.6	40	2.7	3.5	2.1	1.6	1.7	1.4	-0.4
Madagascar	35	180	168	123	0.3	2.2	27	-2.2	-0.8	6.8	6.2	5.3	0.5	1.1
Malawi	19	330	241	175	1.6	2.3	27	0.3	0.9	7.3	7.0	6.0	0.2	1.1
Malaysia	143	70	22	12	5.8	4.3	45	4.0	3.3	5.6	3.8	2.8	1.9	2.2
Maldives	74	255	111	46	4.2	6.3	59	-	4.6x	7.0	6.4	4.1	0.4	3.2
Mali	7	400	250	219	2.4	0.9	12	-0.3	2.5	7.5	7.4	6.8	0.1	0.6
Malta	162	32	11	6	5.3	4.3	45	6.5	3.0	2.1	2.0	1.5	0.2	2.1
Marshall Islands	69	-	92	59	-	3.2	36	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Mauritania	33	250	133	125	3.2	0.4	6	-0.6	1.7	6.5	6.2	5.7	0.2	0.6
Mauritius	131	86	23	15	6.6	3.1	35	5.1x	3.9	3.7	2.2	2.0	2.6	0.7
Mexico	98	110	46	28	4.4	3.5	39	1.7	1.4	6.8	3.4	2.3	3.5	2.8
Micronesia (Federated States of)	110	-	31	23	-	2.1	26	-	-1.4	6.9	5.0	4.3	1.6	1.1
Moldova, Republic of	98	61	40	28	2.1	2.5	30	1.9x	-4.6	2.6	2.4	1.2	0.4	5.0
Monaco	172	-	9	5	-	4.2	44	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

TABLE 10. THE RATE OF PROGRESS

	Under-5 mortality rank	Under-5 mortality rate			Average annual rate of reduction (%)		Reduction since 1990 (%)	GDP per capita average annual growth rate (%)		Total fertility rate			Average annual rate of reduction (%)	
		1970	1990	2004	1970-90	1990-2004		1970-90	1990-2004	1970	1990	2004	1970-90	1990-2004
Mongolia	72	-	108	52	-	5.2	52	-	-1.8	7.5	4.1	2.4	3.0	3.8
Morocco	77	184	89	43	3.6	5.2	52	2.1	1.1	7.1	4.0	2.7	2.9	2.8
Mozambique	23	278	235	152	0.8	3.1	35	-1.6x	4.8	6.6	6.3	5.4	0.2	1.1
Myanmar	45	179	130	106	1.6	1.5	18	1.6	5.7x	5.9	4.0	2.3	1.9	4.0
Namibia	68	135	86	63	2.3	2.2	27	-2.0x	0.9	6.5	6.0	3.8	0.4	3.3
Nauru	95	-	-	30	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Nepal	59	250	145	76	2.7	4.6	48	1.3	2.0	5.9	5.2	3.6	0.6	2.6
Netherlands	162	15	9	6	2.6	2.9	33	1.5	2.0	2.4	1.6	1.7	2.0	-0.4
New Zealand	162	20	11	6	3.0	4.3	45	0.8	2.1	3.1	2.1	2.0	1.9	0.3
Nicaragua	83	165	68	38	4.4	4.2	44	-3.9	0.9	7.0	4.9	3.2	1.8	3.0
Niger	3	330	320	259	0.2	1.5	19	-2.2	-0.6	8.1	8.2	7.8	-0.1	0.4
Nigeria	13	265	230	197	0.7	1.1	14	-1.6	0.2	6.9	6.8	5.7	0.1	1.3
Niue	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Norway	185	15	9	4	2.6	5.8	56	3.4	2.8	2.5	1.9	1.8	1.4	0.4
Occupied Palestinian Territory	107	-	40	24	-	3.6	40	-	-6.0x	7.9	6.4	5.4	1.1	1.2
Oman	140	200	32	13	9.2	6.4	59	3.6	0.9	7.2	6.6	3.6	0.4	4.3
Pakistan	47	181	130	101	1.7	1.8	22	3.0	1.1	6.6	6.1	4.1	0.4	2.8
Palau	101	-	34	27	-	1.6	21	-	0.0x	-	-	-	-	-
Panama	107	68	34	24	3.5	2.5	29	0.3	2.5	5.3	3.0	2.7	2.8	0.8
Papua New Guinea	48	147	101	93	1.9	0.6	8	-0.8	0.0	6.2	5.1	3.9	1.0	1.9
Paraguay	107	78	41	24	3.2	3.8	41	2.9	-0.7	6.0	4.7	3.8	1.2	1.5
Peru	97	178	80	29	4.0	7.2	64	-0.6	2.1	6.3	3.9	2.8	2.4	2.4
Philippines	88	90	62	34	1.9	4.3	45	0.8	1.3	6.3	4.4	3.1	1.8	2.5
Poland	152	36	18	8	3.5	5.8	56	-	4.2	2.2	2.0	1.2	0.5	3.6
Portugal	172	62	14	5	7.4	7.4	64	2.6	2.1	2.8	1.5	1.5	3.1	0.0
Qatar	113	65	26	21	4.6	1.5	19	-	-	6.9	4.4	2.9	2.2	3.0
Romania	120	57	31	20	3.0	3.1	35	0.9x	1.0	2.9	1.9	1.3	2.1	2.7
Russian Federation	113	36	29	21	1.1	2.3	28	-	-0.7	2.0	1.9	1.3	0.3	2.7
Rwanda	10	209	173	203	0.9	-1.1	-17	1.4	0.9	8.2	7.6	5.6	0.4	2.2
Saint Kitts and Nevis	113	-	36	21	-	3.8	42	6.3x	2.9	-	-	-	-	-
Saint Lucia	135	-	21	14	-	2.9	33	5.3x	0.3	6.1	3.5	2.2	2.8	3.3
Saint Vincent and the Grenadines	112	-	25	22	-	0.9	12	3.2	1.9	6.0	3.0	2.2	3.5	2.2
Samoa	95	101	50	30	3.5	3.6	40	0.0x	2.2	6.1	4.8	4.3	1.2	0.8
San Marino	185	-	14	4	-	8.9	71	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Sao Tome and Principe	38	-	118	118	-	0.0	0	-	0.0	6.5	5.3	3.9	1.0	2.2
Saudi Arabia	101	185	44	27	7.2	3.5	39	-1.2	-0.5	7.3	6.0	3.9	1.0	3.1
Senegal	29	279	148	137	3.2	0.6	7	-0.4	1.4	7.0	6.5	4.9	0.4	2.0
Serbia and Montenegro	131	71	28	15	4.7	4.5	46	-	4.1x	2.4	2.1	1.6	0.7	1.9
Seychelles	135	59	19	14	5.7	2.2	26	2.9	1.7	-	-	-	-	-
Sierra Leone	1	363	302	283	0.9	0.5	6	-0.4	-2.5	6.5	6.5	6.5	0.0	0.0
Singapore	192	27	9	3	5.5	7.8	67	5.7	3.5	3.0	1.8	1.3	2.6	2.3
Slovakia	150	29	14	9	3.6	3.2	36	-	2.6	2.5	2.0	1.2	1.1	3.6
Slovenia	185	29	10	4	5.3	6.5	60	-	3.1	2.3	1.5	1.2	2.1	1.6
Solomon Islands	70	99	63	56	2.3	0.8	11	3.4	-2.6	6.9	5.5	4.2	1.1	1.9
Somalia	6	-	225	225	-	0.0	0	-1.0	-	7.3	6.8	6.3	0.4	0.5
South Africa	65	-	60	67	-	-0.8	-12	0.1	0.4	5.6	3.6	2.8	2.2	1.8
Spain	172	34	9	5	6.6	4.2	44	1.9	2.4	2.9	1.3	1.3	4.0	0.0
Sri Lanka	135	100	32	14	5.7	5.9	56	3.2	3.3	4.4	2.5	1.9	2.8	2.0
Sudan	49	172	120	91	1.8	2.0	24	0.3	3.3	6.7	5.6	4.3	0.9	1.9
Suriname	81	-	48	39	-	1.5	19	-2.2x	0.9	5.7	2.7	2.6	3.7	0.3
Swaziland	21	196	110	156	2.9	-2.5	-42	2.1	0.2	6.9	5.7	3.8	1.0	2.9
Sweden	185	15	7	4	3.8	4.0	43	1.8	2.1	2.0	2.0	1.7	0.0	1.2
Switzerland	172	18	9	5	3.5	4.2	44	1.1	0.6	2.0	1.5	1.4	1.4	0.5
Syrian Arab Republic	130	128	44	16	5.3	7.2	64	2.2	1.3	7.6	5.3	3.3	1.8	3.4
Tajikistan	38	-	128	118	-	0.6	8	-	-5.1	6.9	5.2	3.7	1.4	2.4
Tanzania, United Republic of	31	218	161	126	1.5	1.8	22	-	1.3	6.8	6.1	4.9	0.5	1.6
Thailand	113	102	37	21	5.1	4.0	43	4.7	2.9	5.5	2.2	1.9	4.6	1.0

	Under-5 mortality rank	Under-5 mortality rate			Average annual rate of reduction (%)		Reduction since 1990 (%)	GDP per capita average annual growth rate (%)		Total fertility rate			Average annual rate of reduction (%)	
		1970	1990	2004	1970-90	1990-2004		1970-90	1990-2004	1970	1990	2004	1970-90	1990-2004
The former Yugoslav														
Republic of Macedonia	135	119	38	14	5.7	7.1	63	-	-0.5	3.2	1.9	1.5	2.6	1.7
Timor-Leste	56	-	172	80	-	5.5	53	-	-	6.3	4.9	7.8	1.3	-3.3
Togo	27	216	152	140	1.8	0.6	8	-0.2	0.3	7.0	6.4	5.2	0.4	1.5
Tonga	105	50	32	25	2.2	1.8	22	-	2.0	5.9	4.6	3.4	1.2	2.2
Trinidad and Tobago	120	57	33	20	2.7	3.6	39	0.5	3.5	3.5	2.5	1.6	1.7	3.2
Tunisia	105	201	52	25	6.8	5.2	52	2.5	3.2	6.6	3.6	1.9	3.0	4.6
Turkey	90	201	82	32	4.5	6.7	61	1.9	1.4	5.5	3.0	2.4	3.0	1.6
Turkmenistan	46	-	97	103	-	-0.4	-6	-	0.2	6.3	4.3	2.7	1.9	3.3
Tuvalu	73	-	56	51	-	0.7	9	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Uganda	28	170	160	138	0.3	1.1	14	-	3.8	7.1	7.1	7.1	0.0	0.0
Ukraine	127	27	26	18	0.2	2.6	31	-	-3.5	2.1	1.8	1.1	0.8	3.5
United Arab Emirates	152	83	14	8	8.9	4.0	43	-4.8x	-2.1x	6.6	4.4	2.5	2.0	4.0
United Kingdom	162	23	10	6	4.2	3.6	40	2.0	2.5	2.3	1.8	1.7	1.2	0.4
United States	152	26	12	8	3.9	2.9	33	2.2	2.1	2.2	2.0	2.0	0.5	0.0
Uruguay	129	57	25	17	4.1	2.8	32	0.9	0.8	2.9	2.5	2.3	0.7	0.6
Uzbekistan	62	101	79	69	1.2	1.0	13	-	-0.1	6.5	4.2	2.7	2.2	3.2
Vanuatu	79	155	62	40	4.6	3.1	35	-0.6x	-0.8	6.3	4.9	4.0	1.3	1.4
Venezuela	125	61	27	19	4.1	2.5	30	-1.6	-1.3	5.4	3.4	2.7	2.3	1.6
Viet Nam	110	87	53	23	2.5	6.0	57	-	5.8	7.0	3.7	2.3	3.2	3.4
Yemen	43	303	142	111	3.8	1.8	22	-	2.1	8.5	8.0	6.0	0.3	2.1
Zambia	18	181	180	182	0.0	-0.1	-1	-2.2	-0.6	7.7	6.5	5.5	0.8	1.2
Zimbabwe	30	138	80	129	2.7	-3.4	-61	-0.3	-0.8x	7.7	5.2	3.4	2.0	3.0

SUMMARY INDICATORS

Sub-Saharan Africa	244	188	171	1.3	0.7	9	0.0	0.6	6.8	6.3	5.4	0.4	1.1
Eastern and Southern Africa	219	167	149	1.4	0.8	11	-	0.7	6.8	6.0	5.1	0.6	1.2
Western and Central Africa	266	209	191	1.2	0.6	9	-0.5	0.2	6.8	6.7	5.8	0.1	1.0
Middle East and North Africa	195	81	56	4.4	2.6	31	0.4	1.2	6.8	5.0	3.2	1.5	3.2
South Asia	206	129	92	2.3	2.4	29	2.1	3.7	5.8	4.3	3.2	1.5	2.1
East Asia and Pacific	122	58	36	3.7	3.4	38	5.6	6.2	5.6	2.5	1.9	4.0	2.0
Latin America and Caribbean	123	54	31	4.1	4.0	43	1.4	1.3	5.3	3.2	2.5	2.5	1.8
CEE/CIS	86	54	38	2.3	2.5	30	-	0.1	2.8	2.3	1.7	1.0	2.2
Industrialized countries	27	10	6	5.0	3.6	40	2.3	1.9	2.3	1.7	1.6	1.5	0.4
Developing countries	167	105	87	2.3	1.3	17	2.6	3.5	5.8	3.6	2.9	2.4	1.5
Least developed countries	244	182	155	1.5	1.1	15	-0.1	1.8	6.7	5.9	4.9	0.6	1.3
World	147	95	79	2.2	1.3	17	2.4	2.1	4.7	3.2	2.6	1.9	1.5

Countries in each category are listed on page XXX.

DEFINITIONS OF THE INDICATORS

Under-five mortality rate – Probability of dying between birth and exactly five years of age expressed per 1,000 live births.

Reduction since 1990 (%) – Percentage reduction in the under-five mortality rate (U5MR) from 1990 to 2004. The United Nations Millennium Declaration in 2000 established a goal of a two-thirds (67%) reduction in U5MR from 1990 to 2015. Hence this indicator provides a current assessment of progress towards this goal.

GDP per capita – Gross domestic product (GDP) is the sum of value added by all resident producers plus any product taxes (less subsidies) not included in the valuation of output. GDP per capita is gross domestic product divided by mid-year population. Growth is calculated from constant price GDP data in local currency.

Total fertility rate – The number of children that would be born per woman if she were to live to the end of her child-bearing years and bear children at each age in accordance with prevailing age-specific fertility rates.

MAIN DATA SOURCES

Under-five mortality – UNICEF, United Nations Population Division and United Nations Statistics Division.

GDP per capita – World Bank.

Fertility – United Nations Population Division.

NOTES - Data not available.
x Indicates data that refer to years or periods other than those specified in the column heading, differ from the standard definition or refer to only part of a country.