

STATISTICAL TABLES

Economic and social statistics on the countries and territories of the world, with particular reference to children's well-being.

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General note on the data

The data presented in the following statistical tables are accompanied by definitions, sources and explanations of symbols. Data from the responsible United Nations agencies have been used whenever possible. Where such internationally standardized estimates do not exist, the tables draw on other sources, particularly data received from the appropriate UNICEF field office. Where possible, only comprehensive or representative national data have been used.

Data quality is likely to be adversely affected for countries that have recently suffered from man-made or natural disasters. This is particularly so where basic country infrastructure has been fragmented or major population movements have occurred.

Several of the indicators, such as the data for life expectancy, total fertility rates and crude birth and death rates, are part of the regular work on estimates and projections undertaken by the United Nations Population Division. These and other internationally produced estimates are revised periodically, which explains why some of the data will differ from those found in earlier UNICEF publications.

Two statistical tables have been revised considerably this year. HIV/AIDS indicators on knowledge and behaviour in table 4 have undergone a thorough review for quality and comparability, with some data being dropped from the table, but considerable new data being included. The estimates of the number of people living with HIV calculated by UNAIDS have also undergone a major revision and are now presented with uncertainty ranges. Table 9 on child protection includes additional indicators related to child marriage, and data for more countries for the other indicators related to child labour, birth registration and female genital mutilation. More details on these indicators are included in the notes following each of the tables.

In addition, substantial changes have been made to tables 1, 3 and 8. In table 1, the net primary school enrolment/attendance indicator has been computed based on attendance data from household surveys dated from 1999-2003, where available, and otherwise from administrative enrolment data reported by UNESCO/UIS (UNESCO Institute for Statistics). This represents a shift away from enrolment data towards a greater emphasis on attendance data.

Explanation of symbols

Since the aim of this statistics chapter is to provide a broad picture of the situation of children and women worldwide, detailed data qualifications and footnotes are seen as more appropriate for inclusion elsewhere. The following symbols are common across all tables; symbols specific to a particular table are included in the table footnotes:

Health data have seen two substantial changes this year. In table 3, the data on drinking water and sanitation have been updated, with a minor change in the method for estimating sanitation coverage. In previous estimates, certain categories of latrines that were poorly defined were counted as "improved." In the recent set of updates, an adjustment factor is applied to this category of sanitation facilities based on a more detailed breakdown by type of latrine. Where this breakdown is not available, only half of the share of the population using undefined latrines (such as traditional, pit or simple pit latrines) is counted as using an improved sanitation facility. This revision in methodology has resulted in lower sanitation coverage estimates, particularly in sub-Saharan Africa, where the use of "traditional latrines" is most widespread. As more surveys are conducted, using more complete definitions and better breakdowns of facilities, sanitation estimates will become even more precise.

The indicator on oral rehydration has also been redefined in this table, and is now defined as the percentage of under-fives with diarrhoea receiving oral rehydration, including from ORS packets, recommended home-made fluids or through increased fluids, together with continued feeding. The indicator previously only considered increased fluids and continued feeding.

Table 8 includes three columns on maternal mortality. One column presents data reported by national authorities; the second presents data that include adjustments for the well-documented problems of underreporting and misclassification of maternal deaths, as well as model-based estimates for countries with no data. An additional column has been added this year with the lifetime risk of maternal death. The maternal mortality ratio is a measure of the risk of death a woman faces once she becomes pregnant. The lifetime risk indicator reflects this cumulative risk over the course of her reproductive life. A low value for this indicator indicates a high lifetime risk of maternal mortality.

In addition to these tables, there have been changes in the regional groupings used at the end of each table. The following countries have now been included in the regional averages for the industrialized countries: Cyprus, Czech Republic, Estonia, Hungary, Latvia, Lithuania, Poland and Slovakia.

- Indicates data are not available.
- x Indicates data that refer to years or periods other than those specified in the column heading, differ from the standard definition, or refer to only part of a country. Such data are not included in the regional averages or totals.
- * Data refer to the most recent year available during the period specified in the column heading.

Under-five mortality rankings

The following list ranks countries and territories in descending order of their estimated 2003 under-five mortality rate (U5MR), a critical indicator of the well-being of children. Countries and territories are listed alphabetically in the tables that follow.

	Under-5 mortality rate			Under-5 mortality rate			Under-5 mortality rate	
	Value	Rank		Value	Rank		Value	Rank
Sierra Leone	284	1	Mongolia	68	65	Bosnia and Herzegovina	17	130
Niger	262	2	Bolivia	66	65	Libyan Arab Jamahiriya	16	132
Angola	260	3	Kiribati	66	65	Bahrain	15	133
Afghanistan	257	4	South Africa	66	65	Bulgaria	15	133
Liberia	235	5	Namibia	65	65	Qatar	15	133
Somalia	225	6	Marshall Islands	61	71	Seychelles	15	133
Mali	220	7	Korea, Democratic People's Republic of	55	72	Sri Lanka	15	133
Burkina Faso	207	8	Tuvalu	51	73	Bahamas	14	138
Congo, Democratic Republic of the	205	9	Guatemala	47	74	Dominica	14	138
Guinea-Bissau	204	10	Georgia	45	75	Serbia and Montenegro	14	138
Rwanda	203	11	Algeria	41	76	Uruguay	14	138
Chad	200	12	Honduras	41	76	Barbados	13	142
Nigeria	198	13	Indonesia	41	76	Antigua and Barbuda	12	143
Côte d'Ivoire	192	14	Belize	39	79	Latvia	12	143
Burundi	190	15	Egypt	39	79	Oman	12	143
Mauritania	183	16	Iran (Islamic Republic of)	39	79	Liechtenstein	11	146
Zambia	182	17	Morocco	39	79	Lithuania	11	146
Central African Republic	180	18	Suriname	39	79	The former Yugoslav Republic of Macedonia	11	146
Malawi	178	19	Turkey	39	79	Costa Rica	10	149
Ethiopia	169	20	Nicaragua	38	85	Chile	9	150
Cameroon	166	21	Vanuatu	38	85	Estonia	9	150
Tanzania, United Republic of	165	22	China	37	87	Kuwait	9	150
Guinea	160	23	El Salvador	36	88	Cuba	8	153
Mozambique	158	24	Philippines	36	88	Hungary	8	153
Benin	154	25	Brazil	35	90	Slovakia	8	153
Swaziland	153	26	Cape Verde	35	90	United Arab Emirates	8	153
Equatorial Guinea	146	27	Dominican Republic	35	90	United States	8	157
Cambodia	140	28	Peru	34	93	Andorra	7	158
Togo	140	29	Armenia	33	94	Croatia	7	158
Uganda	140	29	Moldova, Republic of	32	95	Malaysia	7	158
Djibouti	138	31	Lebanon	31	96	Poland	7	158
Senegal	137	32	Nauru	30	97	Australia	6	162
Madagascar	126	33	Paraguay	29	98	Brunei Darussalam	6	162
Zimbabwe	126	33	Jordan	28	99	Canada	6	162
Iraq	125	35	Mexico	28	99	Ireland	6	162
Timor-Leste	124	36	Palau	28	99	Israel	6	162
Gambia	123	37	Ecuador	27	102	Malta	6	162
Kenya	123	37	Saint Vincent and the Grenadines	27	102	New Zealand	6	162
Haiti	118	39	Saudi Arabia	26	104	United Kingdom	6	162
Sao Tome and Principe	118	39	Thailand	26	104	Austria	5	170
Tajikistan	118	39	Occupied Palestinian Territory	24	106	Belgium	5	170
Yemen	113	42	Panama	24	106	Cyprus	5	170
Botswana	112	43	Samoa	24	106	Finland	5	170
Congo	108	44	Tunisia	24	106	France	5	170
Myanmar	107	45	Grenada	23	110	Germany	5	170
Pakistan	103	46	Micronesia (Federated States of)	23	110	Greece	5	170
Turkmenistan	102	47	Viet Nam	23	110	Korea, Republic of	5	170
Ghana	95	48	Saint Kitts and Nevis	22	113	Luxembourg	5	170
Papua New Guinea	93	49	Solomon Islands	22	113	Netherlands	5	170
Sudan	93	49	Albania	21	115	Portugal	5	170
Azerbaijan	91	51	Colombia	21	115	San Marino	5	170
Gabon	91	51	Cook Islands	21	115	Switzerland	5	170
Lao People's Democratic Republic	91	51	Russian Federation	21	115	Czech Republic	4	183
India	87	54	Venezuela	21	115	Denmark	4	183
Bhutan	85	55	Argentina	20	120	Iceland	4	183
Eritrea	85	55	Fiji	20	120	Italy	4	183
Lesotho	84	57	Jamaica	20	120	Japan	4	183
Nepal	82	58	Romania	20	120	Monaco	4	183
Comoros	73	59	Trinidad and Tobago	20	120	Norway	4	183
Kazakhstan	73	59	Ukraine	20	120	Slovenia	4	183
Maldives	72	61	Tonga	19	126	Spain	4	183
Bangladesh	69	62	Mauritius	18	127	Singapore	3	192
Guyana	69	62	Saint Lucia	18	127	Sweden	3	192
Uzbekistan	69	62	Syrian Arab Republic	18	127	Holy See	no data	-
Kyrgyzstan	68	65	Belarus	17	130	Niue	no data	-

TABLE 1. BASIC INDICATORS

Countries and territories	Under-5 mortality rank	Under-5 mortality rate		Infant mortality rate (under 1)		Total population (thousands) 2003	Annual no. of births (thousands) 2003	Annual no. of under-5 deaths (thousands) 2003	GNI per capita (US\$) 2003	Life expectancy at birth (years) 2003	Total adult literacy rate 2000	Net primary school enrolment/attendance (%) 1996-2003*	% share of household income 1992-2002*	
		1960	2003	1960	2003								lowest 40%	highest 20%
Afghanistan	4	360	257	245	165	23897	1136	292	250x	43	36	54s	-	-
Albania	115	151	21	105	18	3166	57	1	1740	74	85	97	23	37
Algeria	76	280	41	164	35	31800	724	30	1890	70	67	91s	19	43
Andorra	158	-	7	-	6	71	1	0	d	-	-	-	-	-
Angola	3	345	260	208	154	13625	713	185	740	40	-	58s	-	-
Antigua and Barbuda	143	-	12	-	11	73	1	0	9160	-	82x	98	-	-
Argentina	120	72	20	60	17	38428	727	15	3650	74	97	93s	10	56
Armenia	94	-	33	-	30	3061	29	1	950	72	98	97s	18	45
Australia	162	24	6	20	6	19731	241	1	21650	79	-	96	18	41
Austria	170	43	5	37	4	8116	68	0	26720	79	-	91	21	39
Azerbaijan	51	-	91	-	75	8370	148	13	810	72	97x	88s	19	45
Bahamas	138	68	14	51	11	314	6	0	14920x	67	95	86	-	-
Bahrain	133	160	15	110	12	724	14	0	10840x	74	88	84s	-	-
Bangladesh	62	248	69	149	46	146736	4183	289	400	62	40	83s	22	41
Barbados	142	90	13	74	11	270	3	0	9270	77	100	100	-	-
Belarus	130	47	17	37	13	9895	88	1	1590	70	100	94	21	39
Belgium	170	35	5	31	4	10318	111	1	25820	79	-	100	22	37
Belize	79	104	39	74	33	256	6	0	c	71	93	96	-	-
Benin	25	296	154	176	91	6736	278	43	440	51	37	54s	-	-
Bhutan	55	300	85	175	70	2257	77	7	660	63	47	53	-	-
Bolivia	65	255	66	152	53	8808	255	17	890	64	85	92s	13	49
Bosnia and Herzegovina	130	160	17	105	14	4161	39	1	1540	74	93x	86s	24	36
Botswana	43	173	112	118	82	1785	54	6	3430	39	77	84s	7	70
Brazil	90	177	35	115	33	178470	3502	123	2710	68	87	97	8	64
Brunei Darussalam	162	87	6	63	5	358	8	0	24100x	76	92	91x	-	-
Bulgaria	133	70	15	49	14	7897	62	1	2130	71	98	93	20	39
Burkina Faso	8	315	207	181	107	13002	621	129	300	46	24	27s	12	61
Burundi	15	250	190	148	114	6825	304	58	100	41	48	47s	15	48
Cambodia	28	-	140	-	97	14144	475	67	310	57	68	65s	18	48
Cameroon	21	255	166	151	95	16018	563	93	640	46	71	74s	15	51
Canada	162	33	6	28	5	31510	319	2	23930	79	-	100	20	40
Cape Verde	90	-	35	-	26	463	12	0	1490	70	74	99	-	-
Central African Republic	18	327	180	187	115	3865	144	26	260	40	47	43s	7	65
Chad	12	-	200	-	117	8598	416	83	250	45	43	39s	-	-
Chile	150	155	9	118	8	15805	284	3	4390	76	96	89	10	62
China	87	225	37	150	30	1304196	18706	692	1100	71	85	93	14	50
Colombia	115	125	21	79	18	44222	973	20	1810	72	92	90s	9	62
Comoros	59	265	73	200	54	768	28	2	450	61	56	30s	-	-
Congo	44	220	108	143	81	3724	164	18	640	48	81	96x	-	-
Congo, Democratic Republic of the	9	302	205	174	129	52771	2658	545	100	42	61	51s	-	-
Cook Islands	115	-	21	-	18	18	0	0	-	-	-	85	-	-
Costa Rica	149	123	10	87	8	4173	78	1	4280	78	96	91	13	52
Côte d'Ivoire	14	290	192	195	117	16631	587	113	660	41	49	57s	15	51
Croatia	158	98	7	70	6	4428	49	0	5350	74	98	88	21	40
Cuba	153	54	8	39	6	11300	129	1	1170x	77	97	96	-	-
Cyprus	170	36	5	30	4	802	10	0	12320x	78	97	95	-	-
Czech Republic	183	25	4	22	4	10236	90	0	6740	76	-	88	25	36
Denmark	183	25	4	22	3	5364	62	0	33750	77	-	99	23	36
Djibouti	31	289	138	186	97	703	27	4	910	46	65	34	-	-
Dominica	138	-	14	-	12	79	2	0	3360	-	-	91	-	-
Dominican Republic	90	149	35	102	29	8745	203	7	2070	67	84	83s	14	53
Ecuador	102	178	27	107	24	13003	295	8	1790	71	92	90s	11	58
Egypt	79	278	39	186	33	71931	1911	75	1390	69	55	85s	21	44
El Salvador	88	191	36	130	32	6515	161	6	2200	71	79	89	10	57
Equatorial Guinea	27	316	146	188	97	494	21	3	930x	49	83	61s	-	-
Eritrea	55	-	85	-	45	4141	163	14	190	53	56	61s	-	-
Estonia	150	52	9	40	8	1323	11	0	4960	72	100	98	18	44
Ethiopia	20	269	169	180	112	70678	2992	506	90	46	39	30s	22	39
Fiji	120	97	20	71	16	839	19	0	2360	70	93	100	-	-

	Under-5 mortality rank	Under-5 mortality rate		Infant mortality rate (under 1)		Total population (thousands) 2003	Annual no. of births (thousands) 2003	Annual no. of under-5 deaths (thousands) 2003	GNI per capita (US\$) 2003	Life expectancy at birth (years) 2003	Total adult literacy rate 2000	Net primary school enrolment/attendance (%) 1996-2003*	% share of household income 1992-2002*	
		1960	2003	1960	2003								lowest 40%	highest 20%
Finland	170	28	5	22	4	5207	55	0	27020	78	-	100	24	37
France	170	34	5	29	4	60144	772	4	24770	79	-	100	20	40
Gabon	51	-	91	-	60	1329	41	4	3580	57	71	93s	-	-
Gambia	37	364	123	207	90	1426	50	6	310	54	37	52s	12	55
Georgia	75	-	45	-	41	5126	52	2	830	74	100x	99s	18	44
Germany	170	40	5	34	4	82476	711	4	25250	78	-	83	22	37
Ghana	48	215	95	127	59	20922	663	63	320	58	72	74s	16	47
Greece	170	64	5	53	4	10976	99	0	13720	78	97	95	19	44
Grenada	110	-	23	-	18	80	2	0	3790	-	-	84	-	-
Guatemala	74	202	47	136	35	12347	419	20	1910	66	69	78s	9	64
Guinea	23	380	160	215	104	8480	362	58	430	49	41	54s	17	47
Guinea-Bissau	10	-	204	-	126	1493	74	15	140	45	38	41s	14	53
Guyana	62	126	69	100	52	765	16	1	900	63	99	88s	14	50
Haiti	39	253	118	169	76	8326	251	30	380	50	50	54s	-	-
Holy See	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Honduras	76	204	41	137	32	6941	205	8	970	69	75	87	9	59
Hungary	153	57	8	51	7	9877	86	1	6330	72	99	91	21	38
Iceland	183	22	4	17	3	290	4	0	30810	80	-	100	-	-
India	54	242	87	146	63	1065462	25052	2180	530	64	57	77s	21	42
Indonesia	76	216	41	128	31	219883	4515	185	810	67	87	87s	20	43
Iran (Islamic Republic of)	79	281	39	164	33	68920	1424	56	2000	70	76	93s	15	50
Iraq	35	171	125	117	102	25175	879	110	2170x	61	39	76s	-	-
Ireland	162	36	6	31	6	3956	57	0	26960	77	-	94	19	43
Israel	162	39	6	32	5	6433	126	1	16020x	79	95	100	18	44
Italy	183	50	4	44	4	57423	503	2	21560	79	98	100	19	42
Jamaica	120	74	20	56	17	2651	54	1	2760	76	87	79s	17	46
Japan	183	40	4	31	3	127654	1160	5	34510	82	-	100	25	36
Jordan	99	139	28	97	23	5473	151	4	1850	71	90	89s	19	44
Kazakhstan	59	-	73	-	63	15433	250	18	1780	67	99	96s	21	40
Kenya	37	205	123	122	79	31987	1032	127	390	44	82	72s	15	51
Kiribati	65	-	66	-	49	88	2	0	880	-	-	71	-	-
Korea, Democratic People's Republic of	72	120	55	85	42	22664	364	20	a	63	98	-	-	-
Korea, Republic of	170	127	5	90	5	47700	562	3	12030	76	98	100	22	38
Kuwait	150	128	9	89	8	2521	50	0	16340x	77	82	85	-	-
Kyrgyzstan	65	-	68	-	59	5138	112	8	330	69	-	90	22	38
Lao People's Democratic Republic	51	235	91	155	82	5657	200	18	320	55	65	62s	19	45
Latvia	143	44	12	35	10	2307	18	0	4070	71	100	91	21	40
Lebanon	96	85	31	65	27	3653	69	2	4040	74	86	97s	-	-
Lesotho	57	203	84	136	63	1802	55	5	590	35	83	65s	6	67
Liberia	5	288	235	190	157	3367	167	39	130	41	54	70	-	-
Libyan Arab Jamahiriya	132	270	16	159	13	5551	128	2	5540x	73	80	96x	-	-
Liechtenstein	146	-	11	-	10	34	0	0	d	-	-	-	-	-
Lithuania	146	70	11	52	8	3444	29	0	4490	73	100	97	21	40
Luxembourg	170	41	5	33	5	453	5	0	43940	78	-	96	21	39
Madagascar	33	186	126	112	78	17404	719	91	290	54	67	62s	13	54
Malawi	19	361	178	205	112	12105	534	95	170	38	60	79s	13	56
Malaysia	158	105	7	73	7	24425	545	4	3780	73	87	95	13	54
Maldives	61	300	72	180	55	318	11	1	2300	68	97	96	-	-
Mali	7	500	220	285	122	13007	650	143	290	49	26	39s	13	56
Malta	162	42	6	37	5	394	4	0	9260x	78	92	98	-	-
Marshall Islands	71	-	61	-	53	53	1	0	2710	-	-	96	-	-
Mauritania	16	310	183	180	120	2893	120	22	430	53	40	44s	17	46
Mauritius	127	92	18	67	16	1221	19	0	4090	72	85	93	-	-
Mexico	99	134	28	94	23	103457	2294	64	6230	74	91	99	10	59
Micronesia (Federated States of)	110	-	23	-	19	109	3	0	2090	69	67	-	-	-
Moldova, Republic of	95	88	32	64	26	4267	49	2	590	69	99	86s	19	44
Monaco	183	-	4	-	4	34	0	0	d	-	-	-	-	-

TABLE 1. BASIC INDICATORS

	Under-5 mortality rank	Under-5 mortality rate		Infant mortality rate (under 1)		Total population (thousands) 2003	Annual no. of births (thousands) 2003	Annual no. of deaths (thousands) 2003	GNI per capita (US\$) 2003	Life expectancy at birth (years) 2003	Total adult literacy rate 2000	Net primary school enrolment/attendance (%) 1996-2003*	% share of household income 1992-2002*	
		1960	2003	1960	2003								lowest 40%	highest 20%
Mongolia	65	-	68	-	56	2594	58	4	480	64	98	77s	16	51
Morocco	79	211	39	132	36	30566	707	28	1320	69	49	88	17	47
Mozambique	24	313	158	180	109	18863	774	122	210	38	44	60	17	47
Myanmar	45	252	107	169	76	49485	1172	125	220x	57	85	84s	-	-
Namibia	65	168	65	102	48	1987	65	4	1870	44	82	78s	4	79
Nauru	97	-	30	-	25	13	0	0	-	-	-	81	-	-
Nepal	58	315	82	212	61	25164	822	67	240	60	42	73s	19	45
Netherlands	170	22	5	18	5	16149	194	1	26310	78	-	99	20	40
New Zealand	162	26	6	22	5	3875	53	0	15870	78	-	98	18	44
Nicaragua	85	193	38	130	30	5466	170	6	730	70	64	77s	11	60
Niger	2	354	262	211	154	11972	662	173	200	46	16	30s	10	53
Nigeria	13	290	198	165	98	124009	4820	954	320	51	64	60s	13	56
Niue	-	-	-	-	-	2	0	-	-	-	81	97	-	-
Norway	183	23	4	19	3	4533	53	0	43350	79	-	100	24	37
Occupied Palestinian Territory	106	-	24	-	22	3557	137	3	1110	73	-	92s	-	-
Oman	143	280	12	164	10	2851	91	1	7830x	73	72	75	-	-
Pakistan	46	227	103	139	81	153578	5506	567	470	61	43	56s	21	42
Palau	99	-	28	-	23	20	0	0	7500	-	-	97	-	-
Panama	106	88	24	58	18	3120	70	2	4250	75	92	99	9	60
Papua New Guinea	49	214	93	143	69	5711	177	16	510	58	64	77	12	57
Paraguay	98	90	29	66	25	5878	173	5	1100	71	93	92	9	60
Peru	93	234	34	142	26	27167	624	21	2150	70	90	93s	11	53
Philippines	88	110	36	80	27	79999	2001	72	1080	70	95	81s	14	52
Poland	158	70	7	62	6	38587	365	3	5270	74	100	98	19	43
Portugal	170	112	5	81	4	10062	110	1	12130	76	92	100	17	46
Qatar	133	140	15	94	11	610	10	0	12000x	72	94	94	-	-
Romania	120	82	20	69	18	22334	233	5	2310	71	98	93	21	38
Russian Federation	115	64	21	48	16	143246	1226	26	2610	67	100	93x	14	51
Rwanda	11	206	203	122	118	8387	368	75	220	39	67	75s	23x	39x
Saint Kitts and Nevis	113	-	22	-	19	42	1	0	6880	-	-	96	-	-
Saint Lucia	127	-	18	-	16	149	3	0	4050	73	-	99	15	48
Saint Vincent and the Grenadines	102	-	27	-	23	120	2	0	3300	74	-	92	-	-
Samoa	106	210	24	134	19	178	5	0	1600	70	99	95	-	-
San Marino	170	-	5	-	4	28	0	0	d	-	-	-	-	-
Sao Tome and Principe	39	-	118	-	75	161	5	1	320	70	-	68s	-	-
Saudi Arabia	104	250	26	170	22	24217	762	20	8530x	72	76	59	-	-
Senegal	32	300	137	173	78	10095	374	51	550	53	37	47s	17	48
Serbia and Montenegro	138	120	14	87	12	10527	123	2	1910	73	98x	97s,y	-	-
Seychelles	133	-	15	-	11	81	3	0	7480	-	-	100	-	-
Sierra Leone	1	390	284	220	166	4971	245	70	150	34	36	41s	3x	63x
Singapore	192	40	3	31	3	4253	41	0	21230	78	92	93x	14	49
Slovakia	153	40	8	33	7	5402	55	0	4920	74	100	87	24	35
Slovenia	183	45	4	37	4	1984	16	0	11830	76	100	93	23	36
Solomon Islands	113	185	22	120	19	477	15	0	600	69	-	-	-	-
Somalia	6	-	225	-	133	9890	516	116	130x	48	-	11s	-	-
South Africa	65	-	66	-	53	45026	1006	66	2780	47	85	90	6	67
Spain	183	57	4	46	4	41060	379	2	16990	79	98	100	20x	40x
Sri Lanka	133	133	15	83	13	19065	312	5	930	73	92	100	20	43
Sudan	49	208	93	123	63	33610	1100	102	460	56	58	53s	-	-
Suriname	79	-	39	-	30	436	9	0	1940x	71	94	89s	-	-
Swaziland	26	225	153	150	105	1077	36	6	1350	34	80	71s	9	64
Sweden	192	20	3	16	3	8876	92	0	28840	80	-	100	23	37
Switzerland	170	27	5	22	4	7169	61	0	39880	79	-	99	20	40
Syrian Arab Republic	127	200	18	134	16	17800	491	9	1160	72	74	98	-	-
Tajikistan	39	-	118	-	92	6245	150	18	190	69	99	80s	21	40
Tanzania, United Republic of	22	241	165	142	104	36977	1438	237	290	43	75	49s	18	46
Thailand	104	148	26	103	23	62833	1085	28	2190	69	96	86	16	50

	Under-5 mortality rank	Under-5 mortality rate		Infant mortality rate (under 1)		Total population (thousands) 2003	Annual no. of births (thousands) 2003	Annual no. of under-5 deaths (thousands) 2003	GNI per capita (US\$) 2003	Life expectancy at birth (years) 2003	Total adult literacy rate 2000	Net primary school enrolment/attendance (%) 1996-2003*	% share of household income 1992-2002*	
		1960	2003	1960	2003								lowest 40%	highest 20%
The former Yugoslav Republic of Macedonia	146	177	11	120	10	2056	29	0	1980	74	96	93	22	37
Timor-Leste	36	-	124	-	87	778	18	2	430	50	-	64s	-	-
Togo	29	267	140	158	78	4909	187	26	310	50	57	63s	-	-
Tonga	126	-	19	-	15	104	2	0	1490	69	-	100	-	-
Trinidad and Tobago	120	73	20	61	17	1303	17	0	7260	71	98	95s	16	46
Tunisia	106	254	24	170	19	9832	165	4	2240	73	71	94s,y	16	47
Turkey	79	219	39	163	33	71325	1479	58	2790	71	85	88	17	47
Turkmenistan	47	-	102	-	79	4867	107	11	1120	67	-	85s	16	48
Tuvalu	73	-	51	-	37	11	0	0	-	-	-	98	-	-
Uganda	29	224	140	133	81	25827	1317	184	240	47	67	87s	16	50
Ukraine	120	53	20	41	15	48523	409	8	970	70	100	82	22	38
United Arab Emirates	153	223	8	149	7	2995	49	0	18060x	75	76	81	-	-
United Kingdom	162	27	6	23	5	59251	646	4	28350	78	-	100	18	44
United States	157	30	8	26	7	294043	4262	34	37610	77	-	93	16	46
Uruguay	138	56	14	48	12	3415	57	1	3820	75	98	90	14	50
Uzbekistan	62	-	69	-	57	26093	559	39	420	70	99	78s	23	36
Vanuatu	85	225	38	141	31	212	6	0	1180	69	-	93	-	-
Venezuela	115	75	21	56	18	25699	581	12	3490	74	93	94s	11	53
Viet Nam	110	112	23	70	19	81377	1639	38	480	69	93	87s	19	45
Yemen	42	340	113	225	82	20010	901	102	520	60	46	60	20	41
Zambia	17	213	182	126	102	10812	453	82	380	33	78	67s	11	57
Zimbabwe	33	159	126	97	78	12891	409	52	480x	33	89	85s	13	56

SUMMARY INDICATORS

Sub-Saharan Africa	278	175	165	104	665496	26882	4704	496	46	61	58	11	59
Middle East and North Africa	249	56	157	45	362498	9790	548	1465	67	63	79	17	46
South Asia	244	92	148	67	1436478	37099	3413	511	63	54	75	21	42
East Asia and Pacific	208	40	137	31	1928182	31621	1265	1426	69	87	90	16	47
Latin America and Caribbean	153	32	102	27	537825	11572	370	3311	70	89	93	10	60
CEE/CIS	112	41	83	34	406157	5250	215	2036	70	97	87	17	47
Industrialized countries	39	6	32	5	949593	10829	65	28337	78	-	96	19	42
Developing countries	224	87	142	60	5083370	119986	10439	1255	62	74	78	15	50
Least developed countries	278	155	171	98	718858	27821	4312	304	49	52	59	18	46
World	198	80	127	54	6286228	133043	10643	5488	63	80	80	18	43

Countries in each category are listed on page 140.

DEFINITIONS OF THE INDICATORS

Under-five mortality rate – Probability of dying between birth and exactly five years of age expressed per 1,000 live births.

Infant mortality rate – Probability of dying between birth and exactly one year of age expressed per 1,000 live births.

GNI per capita – Gross national income (GNI) is the sum of value added by all resident producers plus any product taxes (less subsidies) not included in the valuation of output plus net receipts of primary income (compensation of employees and property income) from abroad. GNI per capita is gross national income divided by mid-year population. GNI per capita in US dollars is converted using the World Bank Atlas method.

Life expectancy at birth – The number of years newborn children would live if subject to the mortality risks prevailing for the cross-section of population at the time of their birth.

Adult literacy rate – Percentage of persons aged 15 and over who can read and write.

Net primary school enrolment/attendance – Derived from net primary school enrolment rates as reported by UNESCO/UIS (UNESCO Institute of Statistics) and from national household survey reports of attendance at primary school.

Income share – Percentage of income received by the 20 per cent of households with the highest income and by the 40 per cent of households with the lowest income.

MAIN DATA SOURCES

Under-five and infant mortality rates – UNICEF, United Nations Population Division and United Nations Statistics Division.

Total population – United Nations Population Division.

Births – United Nations Population Division.

Under-five deaths – UNICEF.

GNI per capita – World Bank.

Life expectancy – United Nations Population Division.

Adult literacy – United Nations Educational, Scientific and Cultural Organization (UNESCO) and UNESCO Institute of Statistics (UIS), including the Education for All 2000 Assessment.

School enrolment/attendance – UIS and UNESCO, including the Education for All 2000 Assessment, Multiple Indicator Cluster Surveys (MICS) and Demographic and Health Surveys (DHS).

Household income – World Bank.

NOTES

a: Range \$765 or less.

b: Range \$766 to \$3035.

c: Range \$3036 to \$9385.

d: Range \$9386 or more.

- Data not available.

s National household survey.

x Indicates data that refer to years or periods other than those specified in the column heading, differ from the standard definition, or refer to only part of a country.

y Indicates data that differ from the standard definition or refer to only part of a country, but are included in the calculation of regional and global averages.

* Data refer to the most recent year available during the period specified in the column heading.

TABLE 2. NUTRITION

Countries and territories	% of infants with low birthweight 1998-2003*	% of children (1995-2003*) who are:			% of under-fives (1995-2003*) suffering from:				Vitamin A supplementation coverage rate (6-59 months) 2002	% of households consuming iodized salt 1997-2003*
		exclusively breastfed (<6 months)	breastfed with complementary food (6-9 months)	still breastfeeding (20-23 months)	underweight moderate & severe	underweight severe	wasting moderate & severe	stunting moderate & severe		
Afghanistan	-	-	29	54	48	-	25	52	84t	1
Albania	3	6	24	6	14	4	11	32	-	62
Algeria	7	13	38	22	6	1	3	18	-	69
Andorra	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Angola	12	11	77	37	31	8	6	45	88	35
Antigua and Barbuda	8	-	-	-	10x	4x	10x	7x	-	-
Argentina	7	-	-	-	5	1	3	12	-	90x
Armenia	7	30	51	13	3	0	2	13	-	84
Australia	7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Austria	7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Azerbaijan	11	7	39	16	7	1	2	13	-	26
Bahamas	7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Bahrain	8	34k	65	41	9	2	5	10	-	-
Bangladesh	30	46	78	87	48	13	10	45	84	70
Barbados	10x	-	-	-	6x	1x	5x	7x	-	-
Belarus	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	37
Belgium	8x	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Belize	6	24k	54	23	6x	1x	-	-	-	90x
Benin	16	38	66	62	23	5	8	31	85	72
Bhutan	15	-	-	-	19	3	3	40	-	95
Bolivia	9	54	74	46	8	1	1	27	50	90
Bosnia and Herzegovina	4	6	-	-	4	1	6	10	-	77
Botswana	10	34	57	11	13	2	5	23	85	66
Brazil	10x	-	30	17	6	1	2	11	-	88
Brunei Darussalam	10	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Bulgaria	10	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Burkina Faso	19	6	49	87	34	12	13	37	97t	23x
Burundi	16	62	46	85	45	13	8	57	89	96
Cambodia	11	12	72	59	45	13	15	45	34	14
Cameroon	11	12	72	29	21	4	5	35	86	61
Canada	6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Cape Verde	13	57k	64	13	14x	2x	6x	16x	-	0x
Central African Republic	14	17	77	53	24	6	9	39	90	86
Chad	17x	10	68	51	28	9	11	29	85	58
Chile	5	63	47	-	1	-	0	2	-	100
China	6	67k	-	-	10	1	2	14	-	93
Colombia	9	26	58	25	7	1	1	14	-	92
Comoros	25	21	34	45	25	9	12	42	-	82
Congo	-	4k	94	13	14	3	4	19	86	-
Congo, Democratic Republic of the	12	24	79	52	31	9	13	38	62	72
Cook Islands	3	19k	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Costa Rica	7	35x,k	47x	12x	5	0	2	6	-	97x
Côte d'Ivoire	17	10	54	42	21	5	8	25	97	31
Croatia	6	23	-	-	1	-	1	1	-	90
Cuba	6	41	42	9	4	0	2	5	-	83
Cyprus	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Czech Republic	7	-	-	-	1x	0x	2x	2x	-	-
Denmark	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Djibouti	-	-	-	-	18	6	13	26	91	-
Dominica	10	-	-	-	5x	0x	2x	6x	-	-
Dominican Republic	11	10	41	16	5	1	2	9	31	18
Ecuador	16	35	70	25	12	-	-	26	50	99
Egypt	12	30	72	31	9	1	4	16	-	56
El Salvador	13	16	77	40	10	-	1	19	-	91x
Equatorial Guinea	13	24	-	-	19	4	7	39	-	20x
Eritrea	21x	52	43	62	40	12	13	38	51	68
Estonia	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Ethiopia	15	55	43	77	47	16	11	52	16	28
Fiji	10	47k	-	-	8x	1x	8x	3x	-	31x

	% of infants with low birthweight 1998-2003*	% of children (1995-2003*) who are:			% of under-fives (1995-2003*) suffering from:				Vitamin A supplementation coverage rate (6-59 months) 2002	% of households consuming iodized salt 1997-2003*
		exclusively breastfed (<6 months)	breastfed with complementary food (6-9 months)	still breastfeeding (20-23 months)	underweight moderate & severe	underweight severe	wasting moderate & severe	stunting moderate & severe		
Finland	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
France	7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Gabon	14	6	62	9	12	2	3	21	87	15
Gambia	17	26	37	54	17	4	9	19	91	8
Georgia	6	18k	12	12	3	0	2	12	-	68
Germany	7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Ghana	11	31	70	57	25	5	10	26	99t	50
Greece	8	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Grenada	9	39k	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Guatemala	13	51	67	47	23	4	2	49	33	67
Guinea	12	11	28	73	23	5	9	26	95	68
Guinea-Bissau	22	37	36	67	25	7	10	30	80	2
Guyana	12	11	42	31	14	3	11	11	-	-
Haiti	21	24	73	30	17	4	5	23	-	11
Holy See	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Honduras	14	35	61	34	17	-	1	29	61	80
Hungary	9	-	-	-	2x	0x	2x	3x	-	-
Iceland	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
India	30	37k	44	66	47	18	16	46	27	50
Indonesia	9	40	75	59	26	6	-	-	82	73
Iran (Islamic Republic of)	7x	44	-	0	11	2	5	15	-	94
Iraq	15	12	51	27	16	2	6	22	-	40
Ireland	6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Israel	8	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Italy	6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Jamaica	9	-	-	-	4	-	2	5	-	100
Japan	8	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Jordan	10x	27	70	12	4	1	2	9	-	88
Kazakhstan	8	36	73	17	4	0	2	10	-	20
Kenya	11	13	84	57	20	4	6	31	91	91
Kiribati	5	80x,k	-	-	13x	-	11x	28x	-	-
Korea, Democratic People's Republic of	7	70	-	-	21	-	8	42	99t	-
Korea, Republic of	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Kuwait	7	12k	26	9	10	3	11	24	-	-
Kyrgyzstan	7x	24	77	21	11	2	3	25	-	27
Lao People's Democratic Republic	14	23	10	47	40	13	15	41	58	75
Latvia	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Lebanon	6	27k	35	11	3	0	3	12	-	87
Lesotho	14	15	51	58	18	4	5	46	-	69
Liberia	-	35	70	45	26	8	6	39	40	-
Libyan Arab Jamahiriya	7x	-	-	23	5	1	3	15	-	90x
Liechtenstein	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Lithuania	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Luxembourg	8	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Madagascar	14	41	82	43	33	11	14	49	95	52
Malawi	16	44	93	77	22	-	5	45	86	49
Malaysia	10	29k	-	12	12	1	-	-	-	-
Maldives	22	10	85	-	30	7	13	25	51	44
Mali	23	25	32	69	33	11	11	38	68	74
Malta	6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Marshall Islands	12	63x,k	-	-	-	-	-	-	51	-
Mauritania	-	20	78	57	32	10	13	35	89t	2
Mauritius	13	16x,k	29x	-	15	2	14	10	-	0x
Mexico	9	38x,k	36x	21x	8	1	2	18	-	90
Micronesia (Federated States of)	18	60k	-	-	-	-	-	-	71	-
Moldova, Republic of	5	-	-	-	3	-	3	10	-	33
Monaco	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Mongolia	8	51	55	57	13	3	6	25	84t	45
Morocco	11x	66k	53	21	9	2	4	24	-	41

TABLE 2. NUTRITION

	% of infants with low birthweight 1998-2003*	% of children (1995-2003*) who are:			% of under-fives (1995-2003*) suffering from:				Vitamin A supplementation coverage rate (6-59 months) 2002	% of households consuming iodized salt 1997-2003*
		exclusively breastfed (<6 months)	breastfed with complementary food (6-9 months)	still breastfeeding (20-23 months)	underweight moderate & severe	wasting moderate & severe	stunting moderate & severe	severe		
Mozambique	14x	30	80	65	24	6	4	41	71	62x
Myanmar	15	11	67	67	35	8	9	34	92t	48
Namibia	14	19	57	37	24	5	9	24	96	63
Nauru	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Nepal	21	68	66	92	48	13	10	51	83	63
Netherlands	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
New Zealand	6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	83
Nicaragua	12	31	68	39	10	2	2	20	-	97
Niger	17	1	56	61	40	14	14	40	77t	15
Nigeria	14	17	64	34	29	9	9	38	79	97
Niue	0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Norway	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Occupied Palestinian Territory	9	29k	78	11	4	1	3	9	-	37
Oman	8	-	92	73	24	4	13	23	97t	61
Pakistan	19x	16k	31	56	38	12	13	37	95t	17
Palau	9	59k	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Panama	10x	25x	38x	21x	7	-	1	14	-	95
Papua New Guinea	11x	59	74	66	35x	-	-	-	-	-
Paraguay	9x	7k	59	15	5	-	-	-	-	83
Peru	11x	71	76	49	7	1	1	25	6	93
Philippines	20	34	58	32	31	-	6	31	86t	24
Poland	6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Portugal	8	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Qatar	10	12k	48	21	6	-	2	8	-	-
Romania	9	-	-	-	6x	1x	3x	8x	-	53
Russian Federation	6	-	-	-	3	1	4	13	-	35
Rwanda	9	84	79	71	27	7	6	41	36	90
Saint Kitts and Nevis	9	56k	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	100
Saint Lucia	8	-	-	-	14x	-	6x	11x	-	-
Saint Vincent and the Grenadines	10	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Samoa	4x	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
San Marino	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Sao Tome and Principe	-	56	53	42	13	2	4	29	-	41
Saudi Arabia	11x	31k	60	30	14	3	11	20	-	-
Senegal	18	24k	64	49	23	6	8	25	83	16
Serbia and Montenegro	4	11k	33	11	2	0	4	5	-	73
Seychelles	-	-	-	-	6x	0x	2x	5x	-	-
Sierra Leone	-	4	51	53	27	9	10	34	87t	23
Singapore	8	-	-	-	14x	-	4x	11x	-	-
Slovakia	7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Slovenia	6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Solomon Islands	13x	65k	-	-	21x	4x	7x	27x	-	-
Somalia	-	9	13	8	26	7	17	23	60	-
South Africa	15	7	67	30	12	2	3	25	-	62
Spain	6x	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Sri Lanka	22	84	-	73	29	-	14	14	-	88
Sudan	31	16	47	40	17	7	-	-	93t	1
Suriname	13	9	25	11	13	2	7	10	-	-
Swaziland	9	24	60	25	10	2	1	30	68	59
Sweden	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Switzerland	6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Syrian Arab Republic	6	81k	50	6	7	1	4	18	-	40
Tajikistan	15	14	35	35	-	-	5	36	-	28
Tanzania, United Republic of	13	32	64	48	29	7	5	44	94t	67
Thailand	9	4k	71	27	19x	-	6x	16x	-	67
The former Yugoslav Republic of Macedonia	5	37	8	10	6	1	4	7	-	80
Timor-Leste	10	44	63	10	43	13	12	47	35	72
Togo	15	18	65	65	25	7	12	22	95	67
Tonga	0	62k	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

	% of infants with low birthweight 1998-2003*	% of children (1995-2003*) who are:			% of under-fives (1995-2003*) suffering from:				Vitamin A supplementation coverage rate (6-59 months) 2002	% of households consuming iodized salt 1997-2003*
		exclusively breastfed (<6 months)	breastfed with complementary food (6-9 months)	still breastfeeding (20-23 months)	underweight moderate & severe	underweight severe	wasting moderate & severe	stunting moderate & severe		
Trinidad and Tobago	23	2	19	10	7x	0x	4x	5x	-	1
Tunisia	7	46	-	22	4	1	2	12	-	97
Turkey	16	7	34	21	8	1	2	16	-	64
Turkmenistan	6	13	71	27	12	2	6	22	-	75
Tuvalu	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Uganda	12	63	75	50	23	5	4	39	46	95
Ukraine	5	22	-	-	3	1	6	15	-	32
United Arab Emirates	15x	34k	52	29	14	3	15	17	-	-
United Kingdom	8	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
United States	8	-	-	-	1x	0x	1x	2x	-	-
Uruguay	8	-	-	-	5	1	1	8	-	-
Uzbekistan	7	19	49	45	8	2	7	21	79	19
Vanuatu	6	50k	-	-	20x	-	-	19x	-	-
Venezuela	7	7k	50	31	4	1	3	13	-	90
Viet Nam	9	15	-	26	33	6	6	36	55	83
Yemen	32x	18	79	41	46	-	12	53	49	39
Zambia	12	40	87	58	28	7	5	47	80	77
Zimbabwe	11	33	90	35	13	2	6	27	78	93

SUMMARY INDICATORS

Sub-Saharan Africa	14	28	64	51	29	8	9	38	71	67
Middle East and North Africa	15	32	59	25	14	2	6	21	-	57
South Asia	30	36	46	67	46	16	15	44	46	49
East Asia and Pacific	8	52	-	-	17	3	3	19	78e	84
Latin America and Caribbean	10	-	48	26	7	1	2	16	-	86
CEE/CIS	9	14	42	25	6	1	4	16	-	43
Industrialized countries	7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Developing countries	17	38	55	51	27	8	8	31	59	69
Least developed countries	18	33	63	63	36	10	10	42	70	52
World	16	37	55	51	27	8	8	31	-	67

Countries in each category are listed on page 140.

DEFINITIONS OF THE INDICATORS

Low birthweight – Infants who weigh less than 2,500 grams.

Underweight – Moderate and severe – below minus two standard deviations from median weight for age of reference population; severe – below minus three standard deviations from median weight for age of reference population.

Wasting – Moderate and severe – below minus two standard deviations from median weight for height of reference population.

Stunting – Moderate and severe – below minus two standard deviations from median height for age of reference population.

Vitamin A – Percentage of children aged 6-59 months who have received at least one high dose of vitamin A capsules in 2002.

MAIN DATA SOURCES

Low birthweight – Demographic and Health Surveys (DHS), Multiple Indicator Cluster Surveys (MICS), other national household surveys and data from routine reporting systems.

Breastfeeding – DHS, MICS and UNICEF.

Underweight, wasting and stunting – DHS, MICS, UNICEF and World Health Organization (WHO).

Vitamin A – UNICEF and WHO.

Salt iodization – MICS, DHS and UNICEF.

NOTES

- Data not available.
- x Indicates data that refer to years or periods other than those specified in the column heading, differ from the standard definition, or refer to only part of a country.
- k Refers to exclusive breastfeeding for less than four months.
- * Data refer to the most recent year available during the period specified in the column heading.
- t Identifies countries that have achieved a second round of vitamin A coverage greater than or equal to 70 per cent.
- e This regional figure for East Asia and Pacific does not include China.

TABLE 3. HEALTH

Countries and territories	% of population using improved drinking water sources 2002			% of population using adequate sanitation facilities 2002			% of routine EPI vaccines financed by government 2003	% immunized 2003					% under-fives with ARI taken to health provider 1998-2003*	% under-fives with diarrhoea receiving oral rehydration and continued feeding 1994-2003*	Malaria: 1999-2003				
	total	urban	rural	total	urban	rural		total	1-year-old children						pregnant women tetanus	% under-fives with ARI 1998-2003*	% under-fives sleeping under a bednet	% under-fives sleeping under a treated bednet	% under-fives with fever receiving anti-malarial drugs
									TB	DPT3	polio3	measles							
Afghanistan	13	19	11	8	16	5	0	56	54	54	50	-	40	19	28	-	-	-	-
Albania	97	99	95	89	99	81	40	95	97	97	93	97	-	1	84	51	-	-	-
Algeria	87	92	80	92	99	82	100	98	87	87	84	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Andorra	100	100	100	100	100	100	-	-	99	99	96	84	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Angola	50	70	40	30	56	16	10	62	46	45	62	-	72	-	-	32	10	2	63
Antigua and Barbuda	91	95	89	95	98	94	100	-	99	99	99	99	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Argentina	-	97	-	-	-	-	100	99	88	91	97	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Armenia	92	99	80	84	96	61	65	92	94	96	94	93	-	11	25	48	-	-	-
Australia	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	-	92	92	93	95	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Austria	100	100	100	100	100	100	-	-	84	84	79	83	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Azerbaijan	77	95	59	55	73	36	51	99	97	98	98	98	-	3	36	40	12	1	1
Bahamas	97	98	86	100	100	100	-	-	92	93	90	88	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Bahrain	-	100	-	-	100	-	100	-	97	97	99	98	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Bangladesh	75	82	72	48	75	39	100	95	85	85	77	-	89	18	27	35	-	-	-
Barbados	100	100	100	99	99	100	94	-	86	90	90	91	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Belarus	100	100	100	-	-	-	100	99	86	99	99	99	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Belgium	-	100	-	-	-	-	-	-	90	95	75	50	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Belize	91	100	82	47	71	25	100	99	96	95	96	96	-	-	66	-	-	-	-
Benin	68	79	60	32	58	12	0	99	88	88	83	81	56	12	29	42	32	7	60
Bhutan	62	86	60	70	65	70	0	93	95	96	88	95	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Bolivia	85	95	68	45	58	23	40	94	81	79	64	81	-	-	49	59	-	-	-
Bosnia and Herzegovina	98	100	96	93	99	88	70	94	87	86	84	-	-	2	80	23	-	-	-
Botswana	95	100	90	41	57	25	100	99	97	97	90	78	-	39	14	7	-	-	-
Brazil	89	96	58	75	83	35	100	99	96	99	99	91	-	-	-	28	-	-	-
Brunei Darussalam	-	-	-	-	-	-	100	99	99	99	99	99	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Bulgaria	100	100	100	100	100	100	-	98	96	96	96	96	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Burkina Faso	51	82	44	12	45	5	100	83	84	83	76	-	50	14	22	-	-	-	-
Burundi	79	90	78	36	47	35	6	84	74	69	75	-	46	13	40	16	3	1	31
Cambodia	34	58	29	16	53	8	7	76	69	69	65	-	43	20	35	-	-	-	-
Cameroon	63	84	41	48	63	33	100	82	73	72	61	-	65	7	25	33	11	1	66
Canada	100	100	99	100	100	99	-	-	91	88	95	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Cape Verde	80	86	73	42	61	19	80	78	78	79	68	54	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Central African Republic	75	93	61	27	47	12	0	70	40	40	35	-	63	10	32	47	31	2	69
Chad	34	40	32	8	30	0	75	72	47	48	61	-	43	12	22	50	27	1	32
Chile	95	100	59	92	96	64	100	94	99	99	99	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
China	77	92	68	44	69	29	100	93	90	91	84	70	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Colombia	92	99	71	86	96	54	100	96	91	91	92	93	-	13	51	44	24	1	-
Comoros	94	90	96	23	38	15	0	75	75	75	63	27	46	10	49	31	36	9	63
Congo	46	72	17	9	14	2	0	60	50	50	50	-	59	4	38	-	-	-	-
Congo, Democratic Republic of the	46	83	29	29	43	23	0	68	49	55	54	-	48	11	36	17	12	1	45
Cook Islands	95	98	88	100	100	100	100	99	96	95	99	93	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Costa Rica	97	100	92	92	89	97	0	87	88	88	89	86	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Côte d'Ivoire	84	98	74	40	61	23	58	66	54	54	56	48	80	-	-	34	10	1	58
Croatia	-	-	-	-	-	-	100	98	94	95	95	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Cuba	91	95	78	98	99	95	99	99	71	98	99	99	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Cyprus	100	100	100	100	100	100	25	-	98	98	86	88	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Czech Republic	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	98	97	97	99	86	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Denmark	100	100	100	-	-	-	-	-	96	96	96	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Djibouti	80	82	67	50	55	27	85	63	68	68	66	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Dominica	97	100	90	83	86	75	70	99	99	99	99	-	-	-	-	42	-	-	-
Dominican Republic	93	98	85	57	67	43	65	90	65	60	79	81	-	20	61	53	-	-	-
Ecuador	86	92	77	72	80	59	100	99	89	99	99	58	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Egypt	98	100	97	68	84	56	100	98	98	98	98	98	71	10	70	29	-	-	-
El Salvador	82	91	68	63	78	40	100	90	88	87	99	75	-	42	-	-	-	-	-
Equatorial Guinea	44	45	42	53	60	46	0	73	33	39	51	-	53	-	-	36	15	1	49
Eritrea	57	72	54	9	34	3	0	91	83	83	84	83	55	19	44	-	12	4	4
Estonia	-	-	-	-	93	-	-	99	94	95	95	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Ethiopia	22	81	11	6	19	4	18	76	56	57	52	-	24	24	16	38	-	-	3
Fiji	-	-	-	98	99	98	100	99	94	99	91	92	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

	% of population using improved drinking water sources 2002			% of population using adequate sanitation facilities 2002			% of routine EPI vaccines financed by government 2003	% immunized 2003						% under-fives with ARI taken to health provider 1998-2003*	% under-fives with diarrhoea receiving oral rehydration and continued feeding 1994-2003*	Malaria: 1999-2003				
	total	urban	rural	total	urban	rural		total	1-year-old children							pregnant women tetanus	% under-fives with ARI 1998-2003*	% under-fives sleeping under a bednet	% under-fives sleeping under a treated bednet	% under-fives with fever receiving anti-malarial drugs
									TB	DPT3	polio3	measles	hepB3							
Finland	100	100	100	100	100	100	-	98	98	96	97	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
France	-	100	-	-	-	-	-	85	97	97	86	29	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Gabon	87	95	47	36	37	30	100	89	38	31	55	-	54	13	48	44	-	-		
Gambia	82	95	77	53	72	46	63	99	90	90	90	90	-	8	75	38	42	15		
Georgia	76	90	61	83	96	69	19	87	76	75	73	49	-	4	99	-	-	-		
Germany	100	100	100	-	-	-	-	-	89	94	92	81	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Ghana	79	93	68	58	74	46	28	92	80	80	80	80	70	10	44	24	-	61		
Greece	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	88	88	87	88	88	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Grenada	95	97	93	97	96	97	100	-	97	98	99	97	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Guatemala	95	99	92	61	72	52	0	97	83	83	75	-	-	18	64	22	6	1		
Guinea	51	78	38	13	25	6	20	78	45	43	52	-	74	16	39	29	27	-		
Guinea-Bissau	59	79	49	34	57	23	0	84	77	75	61	-	66	10	64	23	67	7		
Guyana	83	83	83	70	86	60	90	95	90	91	89	90	-	5	78	40	67	6		
Haiti	71	91	59	34	52	23	30	71	43	43	53	-	52	39	63	41	-	12		
Holy See	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Honduras	90	99	82	68	89	52	100	91	92	92	95	92	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Hungary	99	100	98	95	100	85	-	99	99	99	99	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Iceland	100	100	100	-	-	-	-	-	97	97	93	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
India	86	96	82	30	58	18	100	81	70	70	67	-	78	19	64	22	-	-		
Indonesia	78	89	69	52	71	38	90	82	70	70	72	75	51	8	57	61	-	1		
Iran (Islamic Republic of)	93	98	83	84	86	78	100	99	99	99	99	98	-	24	93	-	-	-		
Iraq	81	97	50	80	95	48	100	93	81	84	90	70	70	7	76	-	-	-		
Ireland	-	100	-	-	-	-	-	90	85	86	78	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Israel	100	100	100	-	100	-	100	-	97	93	95	98	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Italy	-	100	-	-	-	-	-	-	96	97	83	97	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Jamaica	93	98	87	80	90	68	100	88	81	80	78	19	-	3	39	21	-	-		
Japan	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	-	97	97	99	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Jordan	91	91	91	93	94	85	100	67	97	97	96	97	-	6	72	-	-	-		
Kazakhstan	86	96	72	72	87	52	100	99	99	99	99	99	-	3	48	22	-	-		
Kenya	62	89	46	48	56	43	36	87	73	67	72	73	66	18	46	15	14	4		
Kiribati	64	77	53	39	59	22	-	99	99	96	88	99	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Korea, Democratic People's Republic of	100	100	100	59	58	60	80	88	68	99	95	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Korea, Republic of	92	97	71	-	-	-	100	87	97	94	96	91	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Kuwait	-	-	-	-	-	-	100	-	99	99	97	99	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Kyrgyzstan	76	98	66	60	75	51	40	99	98	98	99	99	-	-	16	-	-	-		
Lao People's Democratic Republic	43	66	38	24	61	14	0	65	50	52	42	50	36	1	36	37	-	-		
Latvia	-	-	-	-	-	-	100	99	98	98	99	98	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Lebanon	100	100	100	98	100	87	100	-	92	92	96	88	-	4	74	-	-	-		
Lesotho	76	88	74	37	61	32	10	83	79	78	70	-	-	7	49	29	-	-		
Liberia	62	72	52	26	49	7	0	43	38	39	53	-	56	39	70	-	-	-		
Libyan Arab Jamahiriya	72	72	68	97	97	96	-	99	93	93	91	91	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Liechtenstein	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Lithuania	-	-	-	-	-	-	100	99	94	91	98	95	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Luxembourg	100	100	100	-	-	-	-	-	98	98	91	49	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Madagascar	45	75	34	33	49	27	12	72	55	58	55	55	55	6	47	47	30	0		
Malawi	67	96	62	46	66	42	0	91	84	85	77	84	70	27	27	51	8	3		
Malaysia	95	96	94	-	-	98	100	99	96	97	92	95	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Maldives	84	99	78	58	100	42	98	98	98	98	96	98	-	22	22	-	-	-		
Mali	48	76	35	45	59	38	100	63	69	65	68	79	32	10	43	45	72	8		
Malta	100	100	100	-	100	-	-	-	94	94	90	70	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Marshall Islands	85	80	95	82	93	59	-	93	68	80	90	74	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Mauritania	56	63	45	42	64	9	100	84	76	75	71	-	41	10	39	-	-	-		
Mauritius	100	100	100	99	100	99	100	92	92	93	94	92	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Mexico	91	97	72	77	90	39	100	99	91	92	96	91	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Micronesia (Federated States of)	94	95	94	28	61	14	6	64	92	88	91	89	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Moldova, Republic of	92	97	88	68	86	52	49	98	98	98	96	99	-	1	78	52	-	-		
Monaco	-	100	-	-	100	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Mongolia	62	87	30	59	75	37	22	98	98	98	98	98	-	2	78	66	-	-		
Morocco	80	99	56	61	83	31	100	92	91	91	90	90	-	-	35	-	-	-		

TABLE 3. HEALTH

	% of population using improved drinking water sources 2002			% of population using adequate sanitation facilities 2002			% of routine EPI vaccines financed by government 2003	% immunized 2003					% under-fives with ARI taken to health provider	% under-fives with diarrhoea receiving oral rehydration and continued feeding 1994-2003*	Malaria: 1999-2003					
	total	urban	rural	total	urban	rural		total	1-year-old children						pregnant women tetanus	% under-fives with ARI 1998-2003*	under-fives sleeping under a bednet	% under-fives sleeping under a treated bednet	% under-fives with fever receiving anti-malarial drugs	
									TB	DPT3	polio3	measles								hepB3
Mozambique	42	76	24	27	51	14	21	87	72	70	77	72	57	10	51	33	-	-	-	
Myanmar	80	95	74	73	96	63	0	79	77	76	75	-	77	4	48	48	-	-	-	
Namibia	80	98	72	30	66	14	100	92	82	82	70	-	85	18	53	39	7	3	-	
Nauru	-	-	-	-	-	-	100	95	80	59	40	75	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Nepal	84	93	82	27	68	20	65	91	78	76	75	15	69	23	24	43	-	-	-	
Netherlands	100	100	99	100	100	100	-	-	98	98	96	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
New Zealand	-	100	-	-	-	-	100	-	90	82	85	90	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Nicaragua	81	93	65	66	78	51	74	94	86	86	93	86	-	31	57	49	-	-	2	
Niger	46	80	36	12	43	4	100	64	52	51	64	-	36	12	27	43	17	6	48	
Nigeria	60	72	49	38	48	30	100	48	25	39	35	-	51	10	31	28	6	1	34	
Niue	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	99	95	95	86	95	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Norway	100	100	100	-	-	-	-	-	90	90	84	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Occupied Palestinian Territory	94	97	86	76	78	70	-	99	98	98	99	98	-	17	65	-	-	-	-	
Oman	79	81	72	89	97	61	100	98	99	99	98	99	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Pakistan	90	95	87	54	92	35	100	82	67	69	61	-	57	-	-	33x	-	-	-	
Palau	84	79	94	83	96	52	5	-	99	99	99	99	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Panama	91	99	79	72	89	51	100	87	86	83	83	86	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Papua New Guinea	39	88	32	45	67	41	80	60	54	41	49	53	34	13x	75x	-	-	-	-	
Paraguay	83	100	62	78	94	58	100	70	77	77	91	77	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Peru	81	87	66	62	72	33	100	94	89	89	95	60	-	20	58	46	-	-	-	
Philippines	85	90	77	73	81	61	3	91	79	80	80	40	70	-	46	37	-	-	-	
Poland	-	100	-	-	-	-	-	94	99	98	97	97	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Portugal	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	81	99	96	96	94	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Qatar	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	99	92	93	93	98	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Romania	57	91	16	51	86	10	100	99	97	97	97	98	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Russian Federation	96	99	88	87	93	70	100	97	98	97	96	94	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Rwanda	73	92	69	41	56	38	50	88	96	96	90	96	76	12	20	16	6	5	13	
Saint Kitts and Nevis	99	99	99	96	96	96	97	99	99	99	98	99	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Saint Lucia	98	98	98	89	89	89	100	95	90	91	90	14	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Saint Vincent and the Grenadines	-	-	93	-	-	96	100	87	99	99	94	31	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Samoa	88	91	88	100	100	100	100	73	94	95	99	97	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
San Marino	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	96	96	91	96	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Sao Tome and Principe	79	89	73	24	32	20	-	99	94	94	87	43	-	5	47	44	43	23	61	
Saudi Arabia	-	97	-	-	100	-	100	94	95	95	96	95	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Senegal	72	90	54	52	70	34	100	77	73	73	60	-	75	7	27	33	15	2	36	
Serbia and Montenegro	93	99	86	87	97	77	-	94	89	89	87	-	-	3	97	-	-	-	-	
Seychelles	87	100	75	-	-	100	100	99	99	99	99	99	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Sierra Leone	57	75	46	39	53	30	20	87	70	60	73	-	62	9	50	39	15	2	61	
Singapore	-	100	-	-	100	-	100	97	92	92	88	92	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Slovakia	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	98	99	98	99	99	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Slovenia	-	-	-	-	-	-	100	98	92	93	94	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Solomon Islands	70	94	65	31	98	18	-	76	71	68	78	78	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Somalia	29	32	27	25	47	14	0	65	40	40	40	-	-	-	-	-	16	0	19	
South Africa	87	98	73	67	86	44	100	97	94	94	83	94	52	19	75	37	-	-	-	
Spain	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	98	98	97	83	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Sri Lanka	78	99	72	91	98	89	100	99	99	98	99	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Sudan	69	78	64	34	50	24	0	53	50	50	57	-	35	5	57	38	23	0	50	
Suriname	92	98	73	93	99	76	100	-	74	74	71	-	-	4	58	43	77	3	-	
Swaziland	52	87	42	52	78	44	100	97	95	95	94	95	-	10	60	24	0	0	26	
Sweden	100	100	100	100	100	100	-	16	98	99	94	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Switzerland	100	100	100	100	100	100	-	-	95	95	82	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Syrian Arab Republic	79	94	64	77	97	56	100	99	99	99	98	98	-	18	66	-	-	-	-	
Tajikistan	58	93	47	53	71	47	0	99	82	84	89	57	-	1	51	29	6	2	69	
Tanzania, United Republic of	73	92	62	46	54	41	30	91	95	97	97	95	83	14	68	38	21	2	53	
Thailand	85	95	80	99	97	100	100	99	96	97	94	95	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
The former Yugoslav Republic of Macedonia	-	-	-	-	-	-	90	95	96	96	96	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Timor-Leste	52	73	51	33	65	30	0	80	70	70	60	-	-	14	57	-	48	8	47	
Togo	51	80	36	34	71	15	0	84	64	63	58	-	47	9	30	25	15	2	60	
Tonga	100	100	100	97	98	96	100	99	98	98	99	93	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	

	% of population using improved drinking water sources 2002			% of population using adequate sanitation facilities 2002			% of routine EPI vaccines financed by government 2003	% immunized 2003					% under-fives with ARI taken to health provider 1998-2003*	% under-fives with diarrhoea receiving oral rehydration and continued feeding 1994-2003*	Malaria: 1999-2003				
	total	urban	rural	total	urban	rural		total	1-year-old children						pregnant women tetanus	% under-fives with ARI 1998-2003*	% under-fives sleeping under a bednet	% under-fives sleeping under a treated bednet	% under-fives with fever receiving anti-malarial drugs
									TB	DPT3	polio3	measles							
Trinidad and Tobago	91	92	88	100	100	100	100	-	91	91	88	76	-	3	74	31	-	-	-
Tunisia	82	94	60	80	90	62	100	93	95	95	90	92	-	9	43	-	-	-	-
Turkey	93	96	87	83	94	62	100	89	68	69	75	68	37	12x	37x	19	-	-	-
Turkmenistan	71	93	54	62	77	50	82	99	98	99	97	97	-	1	51	-	-	-	-
Tuvalu	93	94	92	88	92	83	100	99	93	93	95	95	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Uganda	56	87	52	41	53	39	7	96	81	82	82	63	48	23	65	29	7	0	-
Ukraine	98	100	94	99	100	97	96	98	97	99	99	77	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
United Arab Emirates	-	-	-	100	100	100	100	98	94	94	94	92	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
United Kingdom	-	100	-	-	-	-	-	-	91	91	80	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
United States	100	100	100	100	100	100	56	-	96	91	93	92	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Uruguay	98	98	93	94	95	85	100	99	91	91	95	91	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Uzbekistan	89	97	84	57	73	48	77	98	98	99	99	99	-	0	57	33	-	-	-
Vanuatu	60	85	52	50	78	42	100	63	49	53	48	56	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Venezuela	83	85	70	68	71	48	100	91	68	86	82	75	-	9	72	51	-	-	-
Viet Nam	73	93	67	41	84	26	55	98	99	96	93	78	79	20	71	24	96	16	7
Yemen	69	74	68	30	76	14	100	67	66	66	66	42	31	23x	32x	23x	-	-	-
Zambia	55	90	36	45	68	32	5	94	80	80	84	-	60	15	69	24	16	7	52
Zimbabwe	83	100	74	57	69	51	0	92	80	80	80	80	60	16	50	80	3	-	-

SUMMARY INDICATORS

Sub-Saharan Africa	57	82	44	36	55	26	45	74	60	63	62	30	53	14	39	32	14	2	38
Middle East and North Africa	87	95	77	72	88	52	89	88	87	87	88	71	-	12	69	-	-	-	-
South Asia	84	94	80	35	64	23	96	82	71	72	67	1	75	19	57	26	-	-	-
East Asia and Pacific	78	92	68	50	72	35	84	91	86	87	82	66	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Latin America and Caribbean	89	95	69	75	84	44	92	96	89	91	93	73	-	-	-	36	-	-	-
CEE/CIS	91	98	79	81	92	62	89	95	88	89	90	81	-	-	-	25	-	-	-
Industrialized countries	100	100	100	100	100	100	69	-	95	93	92	62	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Developing countries	79	92	70	49	73	31	80	85	76	77	75	40	64	16	52	31	-	-	-
Least developed countries	58	80	50	35	58	27	37	79	68	68	67	20	56	16	37	35	19	2	36
World	83	95	72	58	81	37	80	85	78	79	77	42	64	16	53	31	-	-	-

Countries in each category are listed on page 140.

DEFINITIONS OF THE INDICATORS

Government funding of vaccines – Percentage of vaccines routinely administered in a country to protect children that are financed by the national government (including loans).

EPI – Expanded Programme on Immunization: The immunizations in this programme include those against TB, DPT, polio and measles, as well as protecting babies against neonatal tetanus by vaccination of pregnant women. Other vaccines (e.g. against hepatitis B or yellow fever) may be included in the programme in some countries.

DPT3 – Percentage of infants that received three doses of diphtheria, pertussis (whooping cough) and tetanus vaccine.

HepB3 – Percentage of infants that received three doses of hepatitis B vaccine.

% under-fives with ARI – Percentage of children (0-4 years) with an acute respiratory infection (ARI) in the last two weeks.

% under-fives with ARI taken to health provider – Percentage of children (0-4 years) with ARI in the last two weeks taken to an appropriate health provider.

% under-fives with diarrhoea receiving oral rehydration and continued feeding – Percentage of children (0-4 years) with diarrhoea (in the two weeks preceding the survey) who received either oral rehydration therapy (Oral Rehydration Solution or recommended home-made fluids) or increased fluids, with continued feeding.

Malaria

% under-fives sleeping under a mosquito net – Percentage of children (0-4 years) who slept under a mosquito net.

% under-fives sleeping under a treated mosquito net – Percentage of children (0-4 years) who slept under an insecticide-impregnated mosquito net.

% under-fives with fever receiving anti-malarial drugs – Percentage of children (0-4 years) who were ill with fever in the last two weeks and received any appropriate (locally defined) antimalarial drugs.

MAIN DATA SOURCES

Use of improved drinking water sources and adequate sanitation facilities – UNICEF, World Health Organization (WHO), Multiple Indicator Cluster Surveys (MICS) and Demographic and Health Surveys (DHS).

Government funding of vaccines – UNICEF and WHO.

Immunization – UNICEF and WHO.

Acute respiratory infection – DHS, MICS and other national household surveys.

Oral rehydration – DHS and MICS.

Malaria – MICS and DHS.

NOTES

- Data not available.
- x Indicates data that refer to years or periods other than those specified in the column heading, differ from the standard definition or refer to only part of a country.
- * Data refer to the most recent year available during the period specified in the column heading.

TABLE 4. HIV/AIDS

Countries and territories	HIV Prevalence						Knowledge and behaviour (1998-2003)* (15-24 years)								Orphans				
	Adult prevalence rate (15-49 years), end-2003 estimate	Estimated number of people living with HIV, 2003 (in thousands)				HIV prevalence rate in young (15-24 years) pregnant women in capital city		% who know condom can prevent HIV		% who know healthy-looking person can have HIV		% who have comprehensive knowledge of HIV		% who used condom at last high-risk sex		Children (0-17 years)			
		adults and children (0-49 years)	low estimate	high estimate	children (0-14 years)	women (15-49 years)	year	median	male	female	male	female	male	female	male	female	estimate (in thousands)	orphaned due to all causes, 2003 estimate (in thousands)	Orphan school attendance ratio (1998-2003*)
Afghanistan	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1600	-	
Albania	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	42	-	40	-	0	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Algeria	0.1	9.1	3.0 - 18	-	1.4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Andorra	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Angola	3.9	240	97 - 600	23	130	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	110	1000	90		
Antigua and Barbuda	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Argentina	0.7	130	61 - 210	-	24	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	750	-		
Armenia	0.1	2.6	1.2 - 4.3	-	0.9	-	-	56	41	48	53	8	7	44	0	-	-	-	
Australia	0.1	14	6.8 - 22	-	1.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Austria	0.3	10	5.0 - 16	-	2.2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Azerbaijan	<0.1	1.4	0.5 - 2.8	-	-	-	-	-	11	-	35	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	
Bahamas	3.0	5.6	3.2 - 8.7	<0.2	2.5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	7.6	-	-	
Bahrain	0.2	<0.6	0.2 - 1.1	-	<0.5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Bangladesh	-	-	2.5 - 15	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	5300	-	-	
Barbados	1.5	2.5	0.7 - 9.2	<0.2	0.8	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3.7	-	-	
Belarus	-	-	12 - 42	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Belgium	0.2	10	5.3 - 17	-	3.5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Belize	2.4	3.6	1.2 - 10	<0.2	1.3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	5.6	-	-	
Benin	1.9	68	38 - 120	5.7	35	2002	2.3	53	45	69	56	14	8	34	19	34	340	-	
Bhutan	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	90	-	-	
Bolivia	0.1	4.9	1.6 - 11	-	1.3	-	-	-	56	74	64	-	22m	-	-	340	82	-	
Bosnia and Herzegovina	<0.1	0.9	0.3 - 1.8	-	-	-	-	-	53	-	74	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Botswana	37.3	350	330 - 380	25	190	2003	32.9	89	93	76	81	33	40	88	75	120	160	99	
Brazil	0.7	660	320 - 1100	-	240	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4300	-	-	
Brunei Darussalam	<0.1	<0.2	< 0.4	-	<0.2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4.2	-	-	
Bulgaria	<0.1	<0.5	< 1.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Burkina Faso	4.2	300	190 - 470	31	150	2002	2.3	-	-	64	42	-	-	55	41	260	830	-	
Burundi	6.0	250	170 - 370	27	130	2002	13.6	-	47	-	66	-	24	-	-	200	660	70	
Cambodia	2.6	170	100 - 290	7.3	51	-	-	-	64	-	62	-	37	-	-	-	670	71	
Cameroon	6.9	560	390 - 810	43	290	2002	7.0	-	46	63	57	-	16m	31	16	240	930	94p	
Canada	0.3	56	26 - 86	-	13	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Cape Verde	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	60	53	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Central African Republic	13.5	260	160 - 410	21	130	2002	14.0	-	20	-	46	-	5	-	-	110	290	91	
Chad	4.8	200	130 - 300	18	100	2003	4.8	-	21	-	28	-	5	-	-	96	500	96	
Chile	0.3	26	13 - 44	-	8.7	-	-	-	0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	230	-	
China	0.1	840	430 - 1500	-	190	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	20600	-	-	
Colombia	0.7	190	90 - 310	-	62	-	-	-	-	82	-	-	-	29	-	910	76	-	
Comoros	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	41	-	55	-	10	-	-	-	-	59	
Congo	4.9	90	39 - 200	10	45	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	97	260	-	
Congo, Democratic Republic of the	4.2	1100	450 - 2600	110	570	-	-	-	45	-	-	-	-	-	-	770	4200	72	
Cook Islands	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Costa Rica	0.6	12	6.0 - 21	-	4.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	50	-	-	
Côte d'Ivoire	7.0	570	390 - 820	40	300	2002	5.2	-	53	67	64	-	16m	56	25	310	940	83	
Croatia	<0.1	<0.2	< 0.4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Cuba	0.1	3.3	1.1 - 6.6	-	1.1	-	-	-	89	-	91	-	52	-	-	-	130	-	
Cyprus	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Czech Republic	0.1	2.5	0.8 - 4.9	-	0.8	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Denmark	0.2	5.0	2.5 - 8.2	-	0.9	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Djibouti	2.9	9.1	2.3 - 24	0.7	4.7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	5	33	-	
Dominica	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Dominican Republic	1.7	88	48 - 160	2.2	23	-	-	88	84	89	92	-	-	-	-	-	260	96	
Ecuador	0.3	21	10 - 38	-	6.8	-	-	-	-	58	-	-	-	-	-	-	290	-	
Egypt	<0.1	12	5.0 - 31	-	1.6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
El Salvador	0.7	29	14 - 50	-	9.6	-	-	-	-	68	-	-	-	-	-	-	180	-	
Equatorial Guinea	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	26	-	46	-	4	-	-	-	24	95	
Eritrea	2.7	60	21 - 170	5.6	31	-	-	-	-	79	-	-	-	-	-	39	230	-	
Estonia	1.1	7.8	2.6 - 15	-	2.6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Ethiopia	4.4	1500	950 - 2300	120	770	2003	11.7	-	-	54	39	-	-	30	17	720	4000	60	
Fiji	0.1	0.6	0.2 - 1.3	-	<0.2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	25	-	

	HIV Prevalence						Knowledge and behaviour (1998-2003)* (15-24 years)								Orphans				
	Adult prevalence rate (15-49 years), end-2003 estimate	Estimated number of people living with HIV, 2003 (in thousands)				HIV prevalence rate in young (15-24 years) pregnant women in capital city		% who know condom can prevent HIV		% who know healthy-looking person can have HIV		% who have comprehensive knowledge of HIV		% who used condom at last high-risk sex		Children (0-17 years)			
		adults and children (0-49 years)	low estimate	high estimate	children (0-14 years)	women (15-49 years)	year	median	male	female	male	female	male	female	male	female	estimate (in thousands)	orphaned by AIDS, 2003 estimate (in thousands)	Orphan school attendance ratio (1998-2003*)
Finland	0.1	1.5	0.5 - 3.0	-	<0.5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
France	0.4	120	60 - 200	-	32	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Gabon	8.1	48	24 - 91	2.5	26	-	-	71	64	81	72	22	24	48	33	14	57	98	
Gambia	1.2	6.8	1.8 - 24	0.5	3.6	-	-	-	51	-	53	-	15	-	-	2	45	85	
Georgia	0.1	3.0	2.0 - 12	-	1.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Germany	0.1	43	21 - 71	-	10	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Ghana	3.1	350	210 - 560	24	180	2003	3.9	-	-	77	71	-	-	-	-	170	1000	93p	
Greece	0.2	9.1	4.5 - 15	-	1.8	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Grenada	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Guatemala	1.1	78	38 - 130	-	31	-	-	-	-	75	69	-	-	-	-	-	510	98	
Guinea	3.2	140	51 - 360	9.2	72	-	-	-	-	56	60	-	-	32	17	35	420	113	
Guinea-Bissau	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	32	-	31	-	8	-	-	-	81	103	
Guyana	2.5	11	3.5 - 35	0.6	6.1	-	-	-	69	-	84	-	36	-	-	-	33	-	
Haiti	5.6	280	120 - 600	19	150	-	-	72	46	78	68	24	14	30	19	-	610	87	
Holy See	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Honduras	1.8	63	35 - 110	3.9	33	-	-	-	-	90	81	-	-	-	-	-	180	-	
Hungary	0.1	2.8	0.9 - 5.5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Iceland	0.2	<0.5	< 1.0	-	<0.2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
India	-	-	2200 - 7600	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	17	21	59	51	-	35000	-	
Indonesia	0.1	110	53 - 180	-	15	-	-	-	23	-	32	-	7	-	-	-	6100	82	
Iran (Islamic Republic of)	0.1	31	10 - 61	-	3.8	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2100	-	
Iraq	<0.1	<0.5	< 1.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Ireland	0.1	2.8	1.1 - 5.3	-	0.8	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Israel	0.1	3.0	1.5 - 4.9	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Italy	0.5	140	67 - 220	-	45	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Jamaica	1.2	22	11 - 41	<0.5	10	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	45	-	
Japan	<0.1	12	5.7 - 19	-	2.9	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Jordan	<0.1	0.6	0.0 < 1.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Kazakhstan	0.2	17	5.8 - 35	-	5.5	-	-	-	-	73	63	-	-	65	32	-	-	-	
Kenya	6.7	1200	820 - 1700	100	720	-	-	68	59	86	83	47	34	47	25	650	1700	96	
Kiribati	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Korea, Democratic People's Republic of	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	710	-	
Korea, Republic of	<0.1	8.3	2.7 - 16	-	0.9	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	630	-	
Kuwait	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Kyrgyzstan	0.1	3.9	1.5 - 8.0	-	<0.8	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Lao People's Democratic Republic	0.1	1.7	0.6 - 3.6	-	<0.5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	290	-	
Latvia	0.6	7.6	3.7 - 12	-	2.5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Lebanon	0.1	2.8	0.7 - 4.1	-	<0.5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Lesotho	28.9	320	290 - 360	22	170	2003	27.8	-	58	-	46	-	18	-	-	100	180	87	
Liberia	5.9	100	47 - 220	8.0	54	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	36	230	-	
Libyan Arab Jamahiriya	0.3	10	3.3 - 20	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Liechtenstein	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Lithuania	0.1	1.3	0.4 - 2.6	-	<0.5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Luxembourg	0.2	<0.5	< 1.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Madagascar	1.7	140	68 - 250	8.6	76	-	-	-	33	-	27	-	-	-	-	30	1000	65p	
Malawi	14.2	900	700 - 1100	83	460	2003	18.0	76	66	89	84	41	34	38	32	500	1000	93	
Malaysia	0.4	52	25 - 86	-	8.5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	480	-	
Maldives	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Mali	1.9	140	44 - 420	13	71	2003	2.2	56	42	59	46	15	9	30	14	75	730	72	
Malta	0.2	<0.5	< 1.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Marshall Islands	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Mauritania	0.6	9.5	4.5 - 17	-	5.1	-	-	-	-	39	30	-	-	-	-	2	140	-	
Mauritius	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Mexico	0.3	160	78 - 260	-	53	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1900	-	
Micronesia (Federated States of)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Moldova, Republic of	0.2	5.5	2.7 - 9.0	-	-	-	-	-	56	-	79	-	19	-	-	-	-	-	
Monaco	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	

TABLE 4. HIV/AIDS

	HIV Prevalence						Knowledge and behaviour (1998-2003)* (15-24 years)								Orphans				
	Adult prevalence rate (15-49 years), end-2003 estimate	Estimated number of people living with HIV, 2003 (in thousands)				HIV prevalence rate in young (15-24 years) pregnant women in capital city		% who know condom can prevent HIV		% who know healthy-looking person can have HIV		% who have comprehensive knowledge of HIV		% who used condom at last high-risk sex		Children (0-17 years)			
		adults and children (0-49 years)	low estimate	high estimate	children (0-14 years)	women (15-49 years)	year	median	male	female	male	female	male	female	male	female	estimate (in thousands)	orphaned by AIDS, 2003 estimate (in thousands)	Orphan school attendance ratio (1998-2003*)
Mongolia	<0.1	<0.5	< 1.0	-	<0.2	-	-	-	77	-	57	-	32	-	-	-	78	-	
Morocco	0.1	15	5.0 - 30	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Mozambique	12.2	1300	980 - 1700	99	670	2002	14.7	74	56	82	65	33	20	33	29	470	1500	80	
Myanmar	1.2	330	170 - 620	7.6	97	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1900	-	
Namibia	21.3	210	180 - 250	15	110	-	-	86	73	87	82	41	31	69	48	57	120	92	
Nauru	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Nepal	0.5	61	29 - 110	-	16	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1000	-	
Netherlands	0.2	19	9.5 - 31	-	3.8	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
New Zealand	0.1	1.4	0.5 - 2.8	-	<0.2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Nicaragua	0.2	6.4	3.1 - 12	-	2.1	-	-	-	-	-	73	-	-	-	17	-	150	-	
Niger	1.2	70	36 - 130	5.9	36	-	-	-	30	41	37	-	5m	30	7	24	680	-	
Nigeria	5.4	3600	2400 - 5400	290	1900	2003	4.2	63	43	65	52	23	21	46	24	1800	7000	64p	
Niue	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Norway	0.1	2.1	0.7 - 4.0	-	<0.5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Occupied Palestinian Territory	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	38	-	49	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Oman	0.1	1.3	0.5 - 3.0	-	<0.5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Pakistan	0.1	74	24 - 150	-	8.9	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4800	-	
Palau	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Panama	0.9	16	7.7 - 26	-	6.2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	48	-	
Papua New Guinea	0.6	16	7.8 - 28	-	4.8	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	220	-	
Paraguay	0.5	15	7.3 - 25	-	3.9	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	150	-	
Peru	0.5	82	40 - 140	-	27	-	-	-	-	-	72	-	-	-	19	-	720	85p	
Philippines	<0.1	9.0	3.0 - 18	-	2.0	-	-	-	50	-	67	-	-	-	-	-	2100	-	
Poland	0.1	14	6.9 - 23	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Portugal	0.4	22	11 - 36	-	4.3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Qatar	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Romania	<0.1	6.5	4.8 - 8.9	-	-	-	-	-	-	77	70	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Russian Federation	1.1	860	420 - 1400	-	290	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Rwanda	5.1	250	170 - 380	22	130	2002	11.6	76	63	69	64	20	23	55	23	160	810	80	
Saint Kitts and Nevis	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Saint Lucia	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Saint Vincent and the Grenadines	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Samoa	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
San Marino	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Sao Tome and Principe	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	32	-	65	-	11	-	-	-	-	-	
Saudi Arabia	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Senegal	0.8	44	22 - 89	3.1	23	2002	1.1	-	49	-	46	-	-	-	-	17	460	74p	
Serbia and Montenegro	0.2	10	3.4 - 20	-	2.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Seychelles	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Sierra Leone	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	30	-	35	-	16	-	-	-	350	71	
Singapore	0.2	4.1	1.3 - 8.0	-	1.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Slovakia	<0.1	<0.2	< 0.4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Slovenia	<0.1	<0.5	< 1.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Solomon Islands	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Somalia	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	13	-	0	-	-	-	770	65	
South Africa	21.5	5300	4500 - 6200	230	2900	2002	24.0	-	83	-	54	-	20	-	20	1100	2200	95	
Spain	0.7	140	67 - 220	-	27	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Sri Lanka	<0.1	3.5	1.2 - 6.9	-	0.6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	340	-	
Sudan	2.3	400	120 - 1300	21	220	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1300	96	
Suriname	1.7	5.2	1.4 - 18	<0.2	1.7	-	-	-	58	-	70	-	27	-	-	-	13	89	
Swaziland	38.8	220	210 - 230	16	110	2002	39.0	-	63	-	81	-	27	-	-	65	100	91	
Sweden	0.1	3.6	1.2 - 6.9	-	0.9	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Switzerland	0.4	13	6.5 - 21	-	3.9	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Syrian Arab Republic	<0.1	<0.5	0.3 - 2.1	-	<0.2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Tajikistan	<0.1	<0.2	< 0.4	-	-	-	-	-	5	-	8	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Tanzania, United Republic of	8.8	1600	1200 - 2300	140	840	2002	7.0	72	62	68	65	29	26	31	21	980	2500	74p	
The former Yugoslav Republic of Macedonia	<0.1	<0.2	< 0.4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Thailand	1.5	570	310 - 1000	12	200	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1400	-	
Timor-Leste	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	6	-	8	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	

	HIV Prevalence						Knowledge and behaviour (1998-2003)* (15-24 years)								Orphans				
	Adult prevalence rate (15-49 years), end-2003 estimate	Estimated number of people living with HIV, 2003 (in thousands)				HIV prevalence rate in young (15-24 years) pregnant women in capital city		% who know condom can prevent HIV		% who know healthy-looking person can have HIV		% who have comprehensive knowledge of HIV		% who used condom at last high-risk sex		Children (0-17 years)		Orphan school attendance ratio (1998-2003*)	
		adults and children (0-49 years)	low estimate	high estimate	children (0-14 years)			women (15-49 years)	year	median	male	female	male	female	male	female	male		female
						estimate	estimate												
Togo	4.1	110	67 - 170	9.3	54	2003	9.1	-	63	73	66	-	20m	41	22	54	240	96	
Tonga	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Trinidad and Tobago	3.2	29	11 - 74	0.7	14	-	-	-	54	-	95	-	33	-	-	-	28	-	
Tunisia	<0.1	1.0	0.4 - 2.4	-	<0.5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Turkey	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Turkmenistan	<0.1	<0.2	< 0.4	-	-	-	-	-	19	-	42	-	3	-	-	-	-	-	
Tuvalu	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Uganda	4.1	530	350 - 880	84	270	2001	10.0	81	68	83	76	40	28	62	44	940	2000	95	
Ukraine	1.4	360	180 - 590	-	120	-	-	-	57	-	78	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
United Arab Emirates	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
United Kingdom	0.1	32	16 - 52	-	7.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
United States	0.6	950	470 - 1600	-	240	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Uruguay	0.3	6.0	2.8 - 9.7	-	1.9	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	62	-	
Uzbekistan	0.1	11	4.9 - 30	-	3.7	-	-	50	28	58	55	7	8	50	-	-	-	-	
Vanuatu	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Venezuela	0.7	110	47 - 170	-	32	-	-	-	28	-	78	-	-	-	-	-	460	-	
Viet Nam	0.4	220	110 - 360	-	65	-	-	-	60	-	63	-	25	-	-	-	2100	-	
Yemen	0.1	12	4.0 - 24	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Zambia	16.5	920	730 - 1100	85	470	2002	22.1	68	67	73	74	33	31	42	33	630	1100	91	
Zimbabwe	24.6	1800	1500 - 2000	120	930	-	-	81	73	83	74	-	-	69	42	980	1300	85	

SUMMARY INDICATORS

Sub-Saharan Africa	7.5	25000	23000 - 27900	1900	13100	9.5	-	52	68	56	-	22	42	25	-	-	-	81
Middle East and North Africa	0.3	510	230 - 1400	22	230	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
South Asia	0.7	5000	2400 - 7700	130	1500	-	-	-	-	-	17	21	59	51	-	-	-	-
East Asia and Pacific	0.2	2400	1800 - 3200	39	640	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Latin America and Caribbean	0.7	2000	1600 - 2600	48	760	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
CEE/CIS	0.6	1300	840 - 1900	8.1	440	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Industrialized countries	0.4	1600	1100 - 2300	17	410	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Developing countries	1.2	34900	31600 - 39600	2100	16300	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Least developed countries	3.2	12000	10800 - 14300	1000	6100	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
World	1.1	37800	34600 - 42300	2100	17000	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

Countries in each category are listed on page 140.

DEFINITIONS OF THE INDICATORS

Adult prevalence rate – Percentage of adults (15-49 years) living with HIV/AIDS as of end-2003.

Estimated number of people living with HIV/AIDS – Estimated number of adults and children living with HIV/AIDS as of end-2003.

HIV prevalence among pregnant women – Percentage of blood samples taken from pregnant women (15-24 years) that test positive for HIV during 'unlinked anonymous' sentinel surveillance at selected antenatal clinics.

Know condom can prevent HIV – Percentage of young women and men (15-24 years) who report through prompted questions that condom use can prevent HIV transmission.

Know healthy-looking person can have HIV – Percentage of young men and women (15-24 years) who know that a healthy-looking person can have the AIDS virus.

Comprehensive knowledge of HIV – Percentage of young women (15-24 years) who correctly identify the two major ways of preventing the sexual transmission of HIV (using condoms and limiting sex to one faithful, uninfected partner), who reject the two most common local misconceptions about HIV transmission, and who know that a healthy-looking person can have the AIDS virus.

Condom use at last high-risk sex – Percentage of young men and women (15-24 years) who say they used a condom the last time they had sex with a non-marital, non-cohabiting partner, of those who have had sex with such a partner in the last 12 months.

Children orphaned by AIDS – Estimated number of children (0-17 years) as of end-2003, who have lost one or both parents to AIDS.

Orphan school attendance ratio – Percentage of children (10-14 years) who lost both biological parents and who are currently attending school as a percentage of non-orphaned children of the same age who live with at least one parent and who are attending school.

MAIN DATA SOURCES

Adult prevalence rate – Joint United Nations Programme on HIV/AIDS (UNAIDS), *Report on the Global HIV/AIDS Epidemic*, 2004.

Estimated number of people living with HIV/AIDS – UNAIDS, *Report on the Global HIV/AIDS Epidemic*, 2004.

HIV prevalence among pregnant women – *Report on the Global HIV/AIDS Epidemic*, 2004.

Know condom can prevent HIV – Demographic and Health Surveys (DHS), Multiple Indicator Cluster Surveys (MICS), behavioural surveillance surveys (BSS) and Reproductive Health Surveys (RHS) (1998-2003) and www.measuredhs.com/hiv.data.

Know healthy-looking person can have HIV – DHS, BSS, RHS and MICS (1998-2003) and www.measuredhs.com/hiv.data.

Comprehensive knowledge of HIV – DHS, BSS, RHS and MICS (1998-2003) and www.measuredhs.com/hiv.data.

Condom use at last high-risk sex – DHS, MICS, BSS and RHS (1998-2003) and www.measuredhs.com/hiv.data.

Children orphaned by AIDS – UNAIDS, UNICEF and USAID, *Children on the Brink 2004*.

Orphan school attendance ratio – MICS and DHS (1998-2003) and www.measuredhs.com/hiv.data.

- NOTES**
- Data not available.
 - m Data for the three knowledge indicators come from different sources.
 - p Proportion of orphans (10-14 years) attending school is based on 25-49 cases.
 - * Data refer to the most recent year available during the period specified in the column heading.

TABLE 5. EDUCATION

Countries and territories	Adult literacy rate				Number per 100 population 2002		Primary school enrolment ratio				Net primary school attendance (%) (1996-2003*)		% of primary school entrants reaching grade 5		Secondary school enrolment ratio 1998-2002* (gross)	
	1990		2000		phones	Internet users	1998-2002* (gross)		1998-2002* (net)		male	female	Admin. data 1998-2001*	Survey data 1997-2003	male	female
	male	female	male	female			male	female	male	female						
Afghanistan	40	12	51	21	0	-	44	-	42x	15x	67	40	49	-	24	-
Albania	87	67	92	77	35	0	107	107	97	97	-	-	90y	-	77	80
Algeria	64	41	76	57	7	2	112	104	96	94	92	90	96	95	69	74
Andorra	-	-	-	-	80x	9x	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Angola	-	-	-	-	2	0	80	69	32	28	57	58	4	76	21	17
Antigua and Barbuda	90	87	80x	83x	98	13	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Argentina	96	96	97	97	40	11	120	119	100	100	93	93	93	78	97	103
Armenia	99	96	99	98	16	2	97	95	85	84	97	97	-	100	84	89
Australia	-	-	-	-	118	48	102	102	96	96	-	-	99x	-	155	153
Austria	-	-	-	-	128	41	104	103	90	91	-	-	94y	-	100	97
Azerbaijan	99	96	99x	96x	22	4	93	92	81	79	88	88	97y	99	81	79
Bahamas	94	95	95	96	80	19	92	93	85	88	-	-	78x	-	90	93
Bahrain	87	75	91	83	84	25	98	98	91	91	85	84	99	99	91	99
Bangladesh	44	24	49	30	1	0	97	98	86	88	81	84	65	86	45	49
Barbados	99	99	100	100	86	11	108	108	100	100	-	-	95	-	103	103
Belarus	100	99	100	100	35	8	111	109	95	93	-	-	72y	-	82	86
Belgium	-	-	-	-	128	33	106	105	100	100	-	-	-	-	146	163
Belize	90	88	93	93	30	11	119	116	96	96	-	-	81	-	68	74
Benin	38	16	52	24	4	1	122	86	84	58	61	47	84	92	35	16
Bhutan	51	23	61	34	3	1	82	62	58	47	-	-	91	-	7x	2x
Bolivia	87	70	92	79	17	3	114	113	94	94	93	91	78	96	86	83
Bosnia and Herzegovina	92	85	98x	89x	43	3	100	100	100	100	87	85	-	99	-	-
Botswana	66	70	75	80	33	3x	103	103	79	83	82	85	89	96	70	75
Brazil	83	81	87	87	42	8	153	144	96	97	95y	95y	80y	84x	102	113
Brunei Darussalam	91	79	95	88	66x	10x	107	106	90x	91x	-	-	93	-	85	91
Bulgaria	98	96	99	98	70	8	103	100	94	92	-	-	95y	-	94	91
Burkina Faso	25	8	34	14	1	0	51	36	41	29	32	22	64	81	12	8
Burundi	48	27	56	40	1	0	80	62	59	48	49	44	64	80	12	9
Cambodia	78	49	80	57	3	0	130	116	89	83	66	65	70	93	27	16
Cameroon	69	48	79	64	5	0	115	99	81x	71x	76	71	81	93	36	29
Canada	-	-	-	-	101	51	99	100	100	100	-	-	99x	-	107	106
Cape Verde	76	54	85	66	26	4	125	120	100	99	97	96	93	-	64	67
Central African Republic	47	21	60	35	1	0	79	53	64	45	47	39	24x	71	15x	6x
Chad	37	19	52	34	1	0	90	57	70	47	46	33	45	96	17	5
Chile	94	94	96	96	66	24	104	101	89	88	-	-	100	-	85	86
China	87	69	92	78	33	5	114	114	92	93	-	-	99	-	69	64
Colombia	89	88	92	92	29	5	110	109	87	86	90	90	61	87	62	69
Comoros	61	46	63	49	1	0	98	81	59	50	31	30	77	24	30	25
Congo	77	58	88	74	7	0	88	83	99x	93x	-	-	55x	-	37	27
Congo, Democratic Republic of the	61	34	73	50	1	0	52	47	35	34	55	48	64x	54	24	13
Cook Islands	-	-	-	-	43	20	98	93	86	83	-	-	51	-	58	63
Costa Rica	94	94	96	96	36	19	108	108	90	91	-	-	94	-	66	68
Côte d'Ivoire	51	26	60	37	8	1	92	68	72	53	62	52	69	94	30	16
Croatia	99	95	99	97	95	18	96	95	89	88	-	-	100y	-	88	89
Cuba	95	95	97	97	5x	1x	102	98	96	95	-	-	95	99	90	89
Cyprus	98	91	99	95	127	29	97	97	95	95	-	-	99	-	93	94
Czech Republic	-	-	-	-	121	26	104	103	88	88	-	-	97	-	95	97
Denmark	-	-	-	-	152	51	102	102	99	99	-	-	100	-	125	131
Djibouti	67	40	76	54	4	1	46	35	38	30	73y	62y	86	-	24	15
Dominica	-	-	-	-	42	16	102	97	93	90	-	-	85	-	89	102
Dominican Republic	80	79	84	84	32	4	125	127	99	95	81	84	66	93	60	75
Ecuador	90	85	93	90	23	4	117	117	99	100	90	90	78	-	59	59
Egypt	60	34	67	44	18	3	100	94	92	88	87	83	99	99	91	85
El Salvador	76	69	82	76	24	5	114	109	89	89	-	-	67	-	56	56
Equatorial Guinea	86	61	93	74	8	0	132	120	91	78	60	61	33	75	38	22
Eritrea	59	35	67	45	1	0	67	54	46	39	63	59	69y	74	33	22
Estonia	100	100	100	100	100	33	105	101	98	97	-	-	99	-	109	111
Ethiopia	37	20	47	31	1	0	75	53	52	41	33	28	61	65	23	15
Fiji	92	86	95	91	23	6	109	109	100	100	-	-	88	-	78	83

	Adult literacy rate				Number per 100 population 2002		Primary school enrolment ratio				Net primary school attendance (%) (1996-2003*)		% of primary school entrants reaching grade 5		Secondary school enrolment ratio 1998-2002* (gross)	
	1990		2000		phones	Internet users	1998-2002* (gross)		1998-2002* (net)		male	female	Admin. data 1998-2001*	Survey data 1997-2003	male	female
	male	female	male	female			male	female	male	female						
Finland	-	-	-	-	139	51	102	101	100	100	-	-	100	-	120	133
France	-	-	-	-	122	31	106	104	100	100	-	-	98	-	107	108
Gabon	68	45	80	62	24	2	135	134	79	78	94	93	59x	91	49	42
Gambia	32	20	44	30	10	2	82	75	76	70	54	49	70	98	40	28
Georgia	100	98	100x	99x	23	1	92	92	91	91	99	100	94y	-	76	82
Germany	-	-	-	-	138	41	101	100	82	84	-	-	100y	-	100	99
Ghana	70	47	80	63	3	1	85	78	61	59	74	74	66	93	41	34
Greece	98	92	99	96	134	15	97	96	94	95	-	-	100x	-	95	97
Grenada	-	-	-	-	39	14	97	92	89	80	-	-	-	-	-	-
Guatemala	69	53	76	61	20	3	107	99	87	83	79	75	56	72	41	38
Guinea	45	18	55	27	2	0	88	66	69	54	57	51	84	97	20	7
Guinea-Bissau	42	13	54	24	1	0	84	56	53	38	44	38	38	85	23	13
Guyana	98	96	99	98	19	14	122	118	100	97	88	88	95	97	86	89
Haiti	43	37	52	48	3	1	153	155	78	83	52	57	41x	88	21x	20x
Holy See	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Honduras	69	67	75	75	10	3	105	107	87	88	-	-	58x	-	29x	37x
Hungary	99	99	100	99	104	16	102	100	91	90	-	-	98y	-	103	104
Iceland	-	-	-	-	156	65	101	101	100	100	-	-	99	-	104	111
India	62	36	68	45	5	2	107	90	91	76	80	73	59	92	56	40
Indonesia	87	73	92	82	9	4	112	110	93	92	88	87	89	97	58	58
Iran (Islamic Republic of)	72	54	83	69	22	5	94	90	80	78	94	91	94	-	79	75
Iraq	51	20	55	23	3	0	109	89	98	83	83	70	66	88	47	29
Ireland	-	-	-	-	127	27	104	104	94	95	-	-	98	-	100	109
Israel	95	88	97	93	141	30	114	113	100	100	-	-	99	-	95	94
Italy	98	97	99	98	142	35	101	100	100	100	-	-	96	-	97	95
Jamaica	78	86	83	91	70	23	101	100	95	95	77	80	90	92	82	85
Japan	-	-	-	-	119	45	101	101	100	100	-	-	100x	-	102	103
Jordan	90	72	95	84	36	6	98	99	91	92	89	90	98	-	85	87
Kazakhstan	100	98	100	99	19	2	100	99	90	89	96	96	95y	99	90	88
Kenya	81	61	89	76	5	1	97	95	69	71	71	73	71	88	34	30
Kiribati	-	-	-	-	6	2	130	132	-	-	-	-	95x	-	-	-
Korea, Democratic																
People's Republic of	98	93	99	96	2	0x	108x	101x	-	-	-	-	100	-	-	-
Korea, Republic of	98	93	99	96	117	55	102	102	100	100	-	-	100	-	91	91
Kuwait	79	73	84	80	72	11	95	94	85	84	-	-	99y	-	83	88
Kyrgyzstan	-	-	-	-	9	3	102	99	92	88	95y	94y	91y	100	86	87
Lao People's Democratic Republic	70	43	76	53	2	0	123	106	86	79	64	59	62	93	47	34
Latvia	100	100	100	100	69	13	99	98	91	90	-	-	98y	-	92	93
Lebanon	88	73	92	80	43	12	105	101	90	89	97	96	94	95	74	81
Lesotho	65	90	73	94	6	1	123	125	81	88	62	68	67	89	30	38
Liberia	55	23	70	37	0x	0x	122	89	79	61	59x,y	53x,y	33	-	40	28
Libyan Arab Jamahiriya	83	51	91	68	13x	2	114	114	97x	96x	-	-	89x	-	102	108
Liechtenstein	-	-	-	-	92	58	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Lithuania	100	99	100	100	75	14	105	104	98	97	-	-	99y	-	99	98
Luxembourg	-	-	-	-	186	37	101	100	96	96	-	-	99	-	93	99
Madagascar	66	50	74	60	1	0	106	102	68	69	60	63	34	40	15	14
Malawi	69	36	75	47	2	0	149	143	81	81	79	80	54	79	39	29
Malaysia	87	74	91	83	57	32	95	95	95	95	-	-	97y	-	66	73
Maldives	95	95	97	97	25	5	125	124	96	96	-	-	98	-	64	68
Mali	28	10	36	16	1	0	65	49	44	32	44	33	84	94	18	9
Malta	88	89	91	93	122	30	106	106	98	98	-	-	99	-	91	89
Marshall Islands	-	-	-	-	9	2	103	98	100	91	-	-	-	-	-	-
Mauritania	46	24	51	30	10	0	88	85	68	65	46	42	55	83	25	19
Mauritius	85	75	88	81	56	10	106	106	93	93	-	-	99	-	81	78
Mexico	91	84	93	89	40	10	111	110	99	100	97	97	90	-	73	78
Micronesia (Federated States of)	63	63	66	67	9x	5	136	149	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Moldova, Republic of	99	96	100	98	24	3	86	85	79	78	86	87	90y	99	71	73
Monaco	-	-	-	-	150	49	-	-	-	-	-	-	98x	-	-	-
Mongolia	99	97	99	98	14	2	97	100	85	88	76	77	89y	95	69	83
Morocco	53	25	62	36	25	2	113	101	92	85	67x,y	50x,y	84	82x	45	36

TABLE 5. EDUCATION

	Adult literacy rate				Number per 100 population 2002		Primary school enrolment ratio				Net primary school attendance (%) (1996-2003*)		% of primary school entrants reaching grade 5		Secondary school enrolment ratio 1998-2002* (gross)	
	1990		2000		phones	Internet users	1998-2002* (gross)		1998-2002* (net)		male	female	Admin. data 1998-2001*	Survey data 1997-2003	male	female
	male	female	male	female			male	female	male	female						
Mozambique	49	18	60	29	2	0	110	87	63	56	68	64	52	55	16	10
Myanmar	87	74	89	81	1	0	90	90	82	82	83	85	60	78	41	38
Namibia	77	72	83	81	14	3	106	106	76	81	77	78	94	95	57	65
Nauru	-	-	-	-	29x	3x	80	82	80	82	-	-	-	-	52	56
Nepal	47	14	59	24	2	0	130	113	75	66	79	66	78	92	50	37
Netherlands	-	-	-	-	136	51	109	107	100	99	-	-	100	-	126	122
New Zealand	-	-	-	-	107	48	99	99	99	98	-	-	97x	-	109	118
Nicaragua	61	61	64	64	7	2	104	105	82	82	75	80	54	87	52	61
Niger	18	5	24	9	0	0	47	32	41	28	36	25	71	89	8	5
Nigeria	59	38	72	56	2	0	107	86	38x	33x	64	57	80x	95	33x	28x
Niue	77	76	80	83	81x	53	121	114	100	94	-	-	76	-	95	93
Norway	-	-	-	-	158	50	101	102	100	100	-	-	100x	-	113	116
Occupied Palestinian Territory	-	-	-	-	18	3	104	105	95	95	91	92	98y	99	82	88
Oman	67	38	80	62	28	7	84	82	74	75	-	-	96	-	79	78
Pakistan	49	20	57	28	3	1	84	62	76	57	62	51	50x	91	29	19
Palau	-	-	-	-	-	-	120	112	100	93	-	-	84	-	89	89
Panama	90	88	93	91	31	4x	112	108	99	99	-	-	89	-	67	72
Papua New Guinea	64	48	71	57	1	1	77	78	82	73	32y	31y	60	-	25	20
Paraguay	92	88	94	92	34	2	114	110	91	92	87x	87x	77	90x	63	64
Peru	92	79	95	85	15	9	120	120	100	100	93	93	86	97	92	86
Philippines	92	91	95	95	23	4	113	111	92	94	80	83	79	89	78	86
Poland	100	100	100	100	55x	23	100	99	98	98	-	-	99	-	105	101
Portugal	91	84	95	90	125	19	122	120	100	100	-	-	97x	-	111	117
Qatar	92	92	94	94	72	11	108	104	95	94	-	-	88	-	88	93
Romania	99	96	99	97	43	10	100	98	93	92	-	-	94y	-	82	83
Russian Federation	100	99	100	99	36	4	114	113	93x	93x	-	-	-	-	92	92
Rwanda	63	44	74	60	2	0	118	116	83	85	75	75	40	78	15	14
Saint Kitts and Nevis	-	-	-	-	61	21	112	123	91	100	-	-	-	-	107	153
Saint Lucia	-	-	-	-	41	8x	111	112	100	98	-	-	97	-	75	97
Saint Vincent and the Grenadines	-	-	-	-	32	6	103	99	92	92	-	-	85	-	62	74
Samoa	99	97	99	98	8	2	104	101	96	94	-	-	94	-	71	79
San Marino	-	-	-	-	138	53	-	-	-	-	-	-	100x	-	-	-
Sao Tome and Principe	-	-	-	-	5	7	130	122	100	94	67	69	61	71	42	36
Saudi Arabia	76	50	83	67	38	6	68	66	61	57	-	-	94	-	73	65
Senegal	38	19	47	28	8	1	79	72	61	54	51	44	68	93	22	15
Serbia and Montenegro	97x	88x	99x	97x	49	6	99	99	75	75	98y	96y	100x	94	88	89
Seychelles	-	-	-	-	82	15	116	115	100	99	-	-	91	-	107	113
Sierra Leone	40	14	51	23	2	0	93	65	68	63	43	39	-	94	31	22
Singapore	94	83	96	88	126	50	95x	93x	93x	92x	-	-	100x	-	70x	77x
Slovakia	100	100	100	100	81	16	102	101	86	88	-	-	98y	-	89	90
Slovenia	100	100	100	100	134	38	101	100	94	93	-	-	100y	-	105	107
Solomon Islands	-	-	-	-	2	1	104x	90x	-	-	-	-	81x	-	21x	14x
Somalia	-	-	-	-	1	1	18x	9x	13x	7x	12	10	-	79	10x	6x
South Africa	82	80	86	85	41	7	107	103	89	90	86	84	65	99	83	90
Spain	98	95	99	97	133	16	108	106	100	99	-	-	98x	-	112	119
Sri Lanka	93	85	94	89	10	1	111	110	100	100	-	-	97x	-	72	77
Sudan	60	32	69	46	3	0	63	54	50	42	54	51	84	73	34	30
Suriname	94	89	96	93	39	4	127	125	97	98	88	91	99x	84	62	86
Swaziland	74	70	81	79	10	2	103	98	76	77	71	71	74	94	45	45
Sweden	-	-	-	-	162	57	109	112	100	100	-	-	97x	-	132	160
Switzerland	-	-	-	-	153	35	108	107	99	99	-	-	99	-	103	96
Syrian Arab Republic	82	48	88	60	15	1	115	108	100	95	-	-	92	-	47	42
Tajikistan	99	97	100	99	4	0	109	104	100	95	79	81	97y	94	90	74
Tanzania, United Republic of	76	51	84	67	3	0	70	69	54	54	47	51	78	96	6	5
Thailand	95	90	97	94	37	8	100	96	87	85	-	-	94	-	85	81
The former Yugoslav Republic of Macedonia	96	91	97	94	45	5	99	99	93	93	-	-	97y	-	86	83
Timor-Leste	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	65	63	-	-	-	-
Togo	61	29	72	43	5	4	136	112	100	84	67	59	84	88	51	22
Tonga	-	-	-	-	15	3	114	111	100	100	-	-	83	-	94	106

	Adult literacy rate				Number per 100 population 2002		Primary school enrolment ratio				Net primary school attendance (%) (1996-2003*)		% of primary school entrants reaching grade 5		Secondary school enrolment ratio 1998-2002* (gross)	
	1990		2000		phones	Internet users	1998-2002* (gross)		1998-2002* (net)		male	female	Admin. data 1998-2001*	Survey data 1997-2003	male	female
	male	female	male	female			male	female	male	female						
Trinidad and Tobago	98	96	99	98	53	11	106	104	94	94	94	95	98	100	80	85
Tunisia	72	47	81	61	18	5	114	109	97	97	95y	93y	95	-	78	81
Turkey	89	66	93	77	63	7	98	91	91	85	73	69	99x	98	86	66
Turkmenistan	-	-	-	-	8	0x	-	-	-	-	86	84	-	-	-	-
Tuvalu	-	-	-	-	7x	13	106	101	100	96	-	-	96x	-	83	73
Uganda	69	44	78	57	2	0	139	134	100	100	87	87	45	89	19	15
Ukraine	100	99	100	100	30	2	91	90	82	81	-	-	98x	-	97	97
United Arab Emirates	71	71	75	79	94	31	94	90	82	80	-	-	97	-	77	82
United Kingdom	-	-	-	-	143	42	101	101	100	100	-	-	-	-	146	170
United States	-	-	-	-	113	55	98	99	92	93	-	-	99x	-	94	92
Uruguay	96	97	97	98	47	12x	109	107	89	90	-	-	89	-	95	108
Uzbekistan	100	98	100	99	7	1	103	102	87	89	78	78	-	89	100	97
Vanuatu	-	-	-	-	6	3	112	111	92	94	-	-	95	-	28	29
Venezuela	90	88	93	92	37	5	107	105	92	93	93	94	96	96	64	74
Viet Nam	94	87	95	91	7	2	107	100	98	92	87	86	89	94	72	67
Yemen	55	13	68	25	5	1	97	64	71	47	67	40	86	88	65	27
Zambia	79	59	85	72	2	0	81	76	66	66	67	67	77	88	27	21
Zimbabwe	87	75	93	85	6	4	100	98	82	83	84	86	73	94	45	40

SUMMARY INDICATORS

Sub-Saharan Africa	60	40	69	53	5	1	92	80	64	59	60	56	63	83	29	23
Middle East and North Africa	66	39	74	52	18	3	96	87	82	76	82	76	91	91	69	63
South Asia	59	34	66	42	4	2	102	88	88	75	78	71	60	91	51	39
East Asia and Pacific	88	72	93	81	30	6	111	110	92	92	-	-	94	-	68	64
Latin America and Caribbean	87	83	90	88	36	8	122	119	95	95	92	92	82	-	83	89
CEE/CIS	98	94	98	95	38	5	101	98	89	86	79	77	-	96	90	85
Industrialized countries	-	-	-	-	123	43	101	101	95	96	-	-	-	-	105	106
Developing countries	76	58	81	66	20	4	105	96	86	80	76	72	78	89	60	54
Least developed countries	54	32	62	42	2	0	88	80	67	61	61	56	64	79	30	25
World	82	69	85	74	36	10	104	97	87	82	76	72	79	89	66	61

Countries in each category are listed on page 140.

DEFINITIONS OF THE INDICATORS

Adult literacy rate – Percentage of persons aged 15 and over who can read and write.

Gross primary school enrolment ratio – The number of children enrolled in a primary level, regardless of age, divided by the population of the age group that officially corresponds to the same level.

Gross secondary school enrolment ratio – The number of children enrolled in a secondary level, regardless of age, divided by the population of the age group that officially corresponds to the same level.

Net primary school enrolment ratio – The number of children enrolled in primary school who belong to the age group that officially corresponds to primary schooling, divided by the total population of the same age group.

Net primary school attendance – Percentage of children in the age group that officially corresponds to primary schooling who attend primary school. These data come from national household surveys.

Primary school entrants reaching grade five – Percentage of the children entering the first grade of primary school who eventually reach grade five.

NOTES

- Data not available.

x Indicates data that refer to years or periods other than those specified in the column heading, differ from the standard definition or refer to only part of a country.

y Indicates data that differ from the standard definition or refer to only part of a country, but are included in the calculation of regional and global averages.

* Data refer to the most recent year available during the period specified in the column heading.

MAIN DATA SOURCES

Adult literacy – UNESCO Institute for Statistics, including the Education for All 2000 Assessment.

Phone and Internet use – International Telecommunications Union, Yearbook of Statistics 2002.

Primary and secondary school enrolment – UNESCO Institute for Statistics, including the Education for All 2000 Assessment.

Net primary school attendance – Demographic and Health Surveys (DHS) and Multiple Indicator Cluster Surveys (MICS).

Reaching grade five – Administrative data: UNESCO Institute for Statistics, including the Education for All 2000 Assessment. Survey data: DHS and MICS.

TABLE 6. DEMOGRAPHIC INDICATORS

Countries and territories	Population (thousands) 2003		Population annual growth rate (%)		Crude death rate		Crude birth rate		Life expectancy		Total fertility rate 2003	% of population urbanized 2003	Average annual growth rate of urban population (%)	
	under 18	under 5	1970-90	1990-2003	1970	2003	1970	2003	1970	2003			1970-90	1990-2003
Afghanistan	11910	4183	0.4	4.2	26	22	51	48	38	43	6.8	23	2.9	6.1
Albania	1062	276	2.2	-0.3	8	5	33	18	67	74	2.3	44	2.8	1.2
Algeria	12606	3349	3.0	1.8	16	5	49	23	53	70	2.8	59	4.3	2.9
Andorra	13	3	5.1	2.3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	92	5.0	2.1
Angola	7386	2706	2.6	2.9	27	24	49	52	37	40	7.2	36	5.4	5.3
Antigua and Barbuda	25	7	-0.2	1.1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	38	0.0	1.6
Argentina	12384	3540	1.5	1.3	9	8	23	19	66	74	2.4	90	2.0	1.6
Armenia	807	146	1.7	-1.1	5	8	23	10	72	72	1.1	64	2.3	-1.4
Australia	4740	1237	1.5	1.2	9	7	20	12	71	79	1.7	92	1.5	1.8
Austria	1581	372	0.2	0.4	13	10	15	8	70	79	1.3	66	0.2	0.4
Azerbaijan	2991	690	1.6	1.2	7	6	29	18	68	72	2.1	50	2.0	0.6
Bahamas	108	30	2.0	1.6	7	8	30	19	66	67	2.3	89	2.8	2.1
Bahrain	244	71	4.0	3.0	9	3	40	20	62	74	2.6	90	4.2	3.2
Bangladesh	65342	19408	2.5	2.3	21	8	46	29	44	62	3.4	24	7.3	3.8
Barbados	65	16	0.4	0.4	9	8	22	12	69	77	1.5	52	0.8	1.5
Belarus	2120	426	0.6	-0.3	8	13	16	9	71	70	1.2	71	2.7	0.3
Belgium	2127	559	0.2	0.3	12	10	14	11	71	79	1.7	97	0.3	0.3
Belize	113	33	2.1	2.5	8	5	40	27	66	71	3.1	48	1.8	2.5
Benin	3533	1168	2.7	2.9	25	14	53	41	42	51	5.6	45	6.3	4.8
Bhutan	1088	345	2.4	2.2	22	9	42	35	42	63	5.0	9	5.2	5.6
Bolivia	3967	1194	2.3	2.1	20	8	46	29	46	64	3.8	63	4.0	3.2
Bosnia and Herzegovina	902	203	0.9	-0.3	7	8	23	10	66	74	1.3	44	2.8	0.7
Botswana	838	248	3.3	2.1	13	23	49	30	55	39	3.7	52	11.5	3.6
Brazil	60357	16663	2.2	1.4	11	7	35	20	59	68	2.2	83	3.6	2.2
Brunei Darussalam	127	39	3.4	2.6	7	3	36	23	67	76	2.5	76	3.7	3.7
Bulgaria	1449	305	0.1	-0.8	9	15	16	8	71	71	1.1	70	1.4	-0.4
Burkina Faso	7264	2560	2.5	2.9	25	17	53	48	40	46	6.7	18	6.8	5.0
Burundi	3675	1199	2.3	1.5	20	21	44	45	44	41	6.8	10	7.2	5.0
Cambodia	6976	2107	1.7	2.9	19	10	42	34	43	57	4.7	19	2.1	5.9
Cameroon	7868	2443	2.8	2.4	21	17	46	35	44	46	4.6	51	6.2	4.3
Canada	6942	1663	1.2	1.0	7	8	16	10	73	79	1.5	80	1.3	1.4
Cape Verde	217	61	1.3	2.2	12	5	40	28	56	70	3.3	56	5.4	4.0
Central African Republic	1928	619	2.3	2.1	22	22	42	38	42	40	4.9	43	3.4	3.1
Chad	4587	1646	2.3	3.0	27	20	48	49	38	45	6.6	25	5.2	4.3
Chile	5163	1419	1.6	1.4	10	6	29	18	62	76	2.3	87	2.1	1.8
China	369191	92555	1.6	0.9	8	7	33	14	61	71	1.8	39	3.9	3.6
Colombia	16599	4737	2.2	1.8	9	5	38	22	61	72	2.6	76	3.2	2.6
Comoros	377	124	3.3	2.9	18	8	50	37	48	61	4.8	35	5.1	4.7
Congo	2001	694	3.2	3.1	14	15	44	44	54	48	6.3	53	5.1	3.9
Congo, Democratic Republic of the	28334	10220	3.0	2.7	20	21	48	50	45	42	6.7	32	2.6	3.6
Cook Islands	8	2	-0.6	0.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	70	-0.2	1.5
Costa Rica	1501	393	2.6	2.3	7	4	33	19	67	78	2.3	61	4.2	3.3
Côte d'Ivoire	8114	2492	4.1	2.2	20	20	51	35	44	41	4.7	45	6.0	3.1
Croatia	909	241	0.7	-0.7	10	12	15	11	69	74	1.7	59	2.2	0.0
Cuba	2747	671	1.1	0.5	7	7	30	12	69	77	1.6	76	2.1	0.7
Cyprus	213	52	0.5	1.3	10	8	19	13	71	78	1.9	69	2.8	1.7
Czech Republic	1951	441	0.2	-0.1	13	11	16	9	70	76	1.2	74	2.1	-0.1
Denmark	1169	323	0.2	0.3	10	11	16	12	73	77	1.8	85	0.5	0.4
Djibouti	347	116	6.1	2.2	24	18	50	39	40	46	5.6	84	7.5	3.0
Dominica	27	7	0.1	0.7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	72	1.9	1.1
Dominican Republic	3358	954	2.3	1.6	11	7	42	23	58	67	2.7	59	3.9	2.2
Ecuador	5061	1422	2.7	1.8	12	6	42	23	58	71	2.7	62	4.4	2.7
Egypt	29856	8702	2.3	2.0	17	6	40	27	51	69	3.3	42	2.4	1.7
El Salvador	2655	789	1.8	1.9	12	6	44	25	57	71	2.9	60	2.9	3.3
Equatorial Guinea	248	87	0.9	2.6	23	17	39	43	40	49	5.9	48	2.2	5.1
Eritrea	2163	717	2.6	2.2	21	12	47	40	43	53	5.4	20	4.1	4.0
Estonia	276	57	0.7	-1.4	11	14	15	9	70	72	1.2	69	1.2	-1.6
Ethiopia	36987	12453	2.6	2.8	23	18	49	42	41	46	6.1	16	4.6	4.4
Fiji	321	95	1.6	1.1	8	6	34	23	60	70	2.9	52	2.5	2.8

	Population (thousands) 2003		Population annual growth rate (%)		Crude death rate		Crude birth rate		Life expectancy		Total fertility rate 2003	% of population urbanized 2003	Average annual growth rate of urban population (%)	
	under 18	under 5	1970-90	1990-2003	1970	2003	1970	2003	1970	2003			1970-90	1990-2003
Finland	1111	284	0.4	0.3	10	10	14	11	70	78	1.7	61	1.4	0.3
France	13493	3797	0.6	0.4	11	9	17	13	72	79	1.9	76	0.8	0.7
Gabon	630	191	2.9	2.6	21	12	35	31	47	57	3.9	84	6.9	4.2
Gambia	669	221	3.5	3.2	28	13	50	36	36	54	4.7	26	6.0	3.6
Georgia	1202	270	0.7	-0.5	9	10	19	10	68	74	1.4	52	1.5	-0.9
Germany	15226	3750	0.1	0.3	12	11	14	9	71	78	1.4	88	0.4	0.5
Ghana	9780	2978	2.9	2.4	17	10	48	32	49	58	4.1	45	4.0	4.1
Greece	1966	508	0.7	0.6	8	11	17	9	72	78	1.3	61	1.3	0.8
Grenada	27	7	-0.4	-0.5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	41	-0.4	1.3
Guatemala	6116	1935	2.6	2.6	15	7	45	34	52	66	4.4	46	3.3	3.6
Guinea	4283	1471	2.3	2.5	28	16	51	43	37	49	5.8	35	5.3	5.0
Guinea-Bissau	800	292	2.8	3.0	29	20	49	50	36	45	7.1	34	5.0	5.7
Guyana	271	79	0.2	0.4	11	9	38	22	60	63	2.3	38	0.8	1.3
Haiti	3853	1127	2.1	1.4	19	15	39	30	47	50	3.9	37	4.1	3.3
Holy See	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	100	-	-
Honduras	3263	980	3.2	2.7	15	6	49	30	52	69	3.7	46	4.8	3.7
Hungary	1955	452	0.0	-0.4	11	14	15	9	69	72	1.2	65	1.2	0.0
Iceland	78	21	1.1	1.0	7	7	21	14	74	80	1.9	93	1.4	1.2
India	414965	118568	2.1	1.8	17	8	40	24	49	64	3.0	28	3.4	2.6
Indonesia	77966	21636	2.1	1.4	17	7	41	21	48	67	2.3	46	5.0	4.5
Iran (Islamic Republic of)	27281	6205	3.4	1.5	14	5	43	21	54	70	2.3	67	4.9	2.8
Iraq	12039	3834	3.1	2.9	16	9	49	35	55	61	4.7	67	4.2	2.6
Ireland	1004	276	0.9	0.9	11	8	22	15	71	77	1.9	60	1.3	1.3
Israel	2110	630	2.2	2.7	7	6	27	20	71	79	2.7	92	2.6	2.8
Italy	9779	2573	0.3	0.1	10	11	17	9	72	79	1.2	67	0.4	0.2
Jamaica	967	263	1.2	0.9	8	6	35	20	68	76	2.3	52	2.3	1.0
Japan	22153	5947	0.8	0.3	7	8	19	9	72	82	1.3	65	1.7	0.5
Jordan	2412	734	3.5	4.0	16	4	50	28	54	71	3.5	79	4.7	4.7
Kazakhstan	4849	1142	1.2	-0.7	9	9	26	16	64	67	1.9	56	1.9	-0.8
Kenya	15809	4644	3.6	2.3	17	17	52	32	50	44	3.9	39	8.0	5.9
Kiribati	37	11	1.9	1.5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	47	3.4	4.0
Korea, Democratic People's Republic of	6968	1822	1.6	1.0	9	11	34	16	61	63	2.0	61	2.0	1.3
Korea, Republic of	11565	2932	1.5	0.8	9	6	31	12	60	76	1.4	80	4.5	1.5
Kuwait	759	245	5.3	1.3	6	2	47	20	66	77	2.6	96	6.3	1.4
Kyrgyzstan	1981	529	2.0	1.2	11	7	31	22	62	69	2.6	34	2.0	0.4
Lao People's Democratic Republic	2740	867	2.1	2.4	23	12	45	35	40	55	4.7	21	4.5	4.7
Latvia	476	90	0.7	-1.2	11	14	14	8	70	71	1.1	66	1.3	-1.7
Lebanon	1279	337	0.5	2.3	11	5	35	19	64	74	2.2	87	2.2	2.7
Lesotho	857	244	2.1	1.1	17	27	42	31	49	35	3.8	18	5.6	1.4
Liberia	1802	643	2.2	3.5	22	22	50	50	42	41	6.8	47	4.6	4.3
Libyan Arab Jamahiriya	2097	600	3.9	2.0	16	4	50	23	52	73	3.0	86	6.7	2.5
Liechtenstein	7	2	1.6	1.2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	22	1.7	1.5
Lithuania	807	174	0.9	-0.6	9	12	17	9	71	73	1.3	67	2.4	-0.7
Luxembourg	101	29	0.5	1.4	12	8	13	13	70	78	1.7	92	1.7	1.9
Madagascar	8873	3054	2.7	2.9	21	13	46	41	44	54	5.6	27	5.3	3.8
Malawi	6386	2250	3.7	1.9	24	24	56	44	40	38	6.1	16	7.0	4.5
Malaysia	9427	2714	2.5	2.4	10	5	37	22	61	73	2.9	64	4.5	4.3
Maldives	158	51	2.9	3.0	17	6	40	36	50	68	5.3	29	6.1	3.8
Mali	7322	2581	2.4	2.8	26	16	52	50	38	49	7.0	32	4.9	5.1
Malta	92	23	0.9	0.7	9	8	17	12	70	78	1.8	92	1.5	1.0
Marshall Islands	22	6	3.7	1.4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	66	3.8	1.5
Mauritania	1430	499	2.4	2.7	21	14	46	42	42	53	5.8	62	8.2	5.3
Mauritius	364	98	1.2	1.1	7	7	28	16	62	72	1.9	43	1.0	1.6
Mexico	39800	11145	2.5	1.7	10	5	45	22	61	74	2.5	75	3.5	2.0
Micronesia (Federated States of)	50	14	2.3	1.0	9	6	40	28	62	69	3.8	29	2.7	1.8
Moldova, Republic of	1116	239	1.0	-0.2	10	11	18	12	65	69	1.4	46	2.9	-0.3
Monaco	7	2	1.2	1.1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	100	1.2	1.1
Mongolia	1024	265	2.8	1.2	14	7	42	22	53	64	2.4	57	4.0	1.2
Morocco	11515	3287	2.4	1.7	17	6	47	23	52	69	2.7	57	4.0	3.0

TABLE 6. DEMOGRAPHIC INDICATORS

	Population (thousands) 2003		Population annual growth rate (%)		Crude death rate		Crude birth rate		Life expectancy		Total fertility rate 2003	% of population urbanized 2003	Average annual growth rate of urban population (%)	
	under 18	under 5	1970-90	1990-2003	1970	2003	1970	2003	1970	2003			1970-90	1990-2003
Mozambique	9563	3138	1.8	2.6	24	24	48	41	40	38	5.6	36	8.3	6.6
Myanmar	18759	5325	2.1	1.5	18	11	41	24	48	57	2.8	29	2.5	2.9
Namibia	989	305	2.8	2.6	18	19	45	33	48	44	4.5	32	4.6	4.2
Nauru	5	2	1.9	2.5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	100	1.9	2.5
Nepal	11710	3688	2.2	2.3	22	10	42	33	42	60	4.2	15	6.3	6.3
Netherlands	3545	979	0.7	0.6	8	9	17	12	74	78	1.7	66	1.0	1.3
New Zealand	1042	272	0.9	1.1	9	8	22	14	71	78	2.0	86	1.1	1.2
Nicaragua	2644	814	2.9	2.7	14	5	48	31	54	70	3.7	57	3.5	3.3
Niger	6784	2549	3.1	3.4	28	19	56	55	37	46	8.0	22	6.3	5.9
Nigeria	63563	20872	2.9	2.8	22	14	48	39	43	51	5.4	47	5.6	5.0
Niue	1	0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Norway	1057	281	0.4	0.5	10	10	17	12	74	79	1.8	79	0.9	1.2
Occupied Palestinian Territory	1871	641	3.4	3.9	20	4	52	39	54	73	5.5	71	4.4	4.4
Oman	1233	409	4.5	3.3	17	3	50	32	50	73	4.9	78	13.0	5.1
Pakistan	73711	23528	2.9	2.5	18	10	43	36	48	61	5.0	34	3.9	3.3
Palau	9	2	1.5	2.3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	69	2.3	2.2
Panama	1143	339	2.4	2.0	8	5	38	23	65	75	2.7	57	3.0	2.5
Papua New Guinea	2704	833	2.4	2.5	19	9	42	31	43	58	4.0	13	3.9	2.5
Paraguay	2653	803	2.9	2.6	9	5	37	30	65	71	3.8	57	4.3	3.8
Peru	10681	3030	2.5	1.7	14	6	42	23	53	70	2.8	74	3.4	2.2
Philippines	34124	9758	2.6	2.1	11	5	40	25	57	70	3.1	61	4.5	3.8
Poland	8537	1869	0.8	0.1	8	10	17	10	70	74	1.3	62	1.5	0.2
Portugal	2013	560	0.7	0.1	11	11	21	11	67	76	1.4	55	3.6	1.3
Qatar	189	56	7.2	2.0	13	4	35	17	60	72	3.2	92	7.5	2.3
Romania	4723	1138	0.7	-0.3	9	13	21	11	68	71	1.3	55	2.1	-0.1
Russian Federation	29723	6119	0.6	-0.3	9	15	15	9	70	67	1.1	73	1.4	-0.3
Rwanda	4377	1509	2.9	1.6	20	22	52	44	44	39	5.7	18	5.5	11.0
Saint Kitts and Nevis	14	4	-0.7	0.2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	32	-0.7	-0.4
Saint Lucia	54	14	1.4	1.0	8	6	41	21	64	73	2.3	30	2.2	2.0
Saint Vincent and the Grenadines	45	12	1.0	0.7	11	6	41	20	61	74	2.2	58	3.0	3.4
Samoa	84	25	0.6	0.8	10	6	39	29	55	70	4.1	22	0.9	1.1
San Marino	5	1	0.9	1.4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	89	2.9	1.2
Sao Tome and Principe	76	25	2.3	2.5	13	6	46	33	55	70	3.9	38	4.4	2.8
Saudi Arabia	10868	3542	5.3	2.9	19	4	48	32	52	72	4.5	88	7.7	3.8
Senegal	5058	1631	2.8	2.4	25	12	49	37	41	53	4.9	50	3.7	4.1
Serbia and Montenegro	2468	617	0.8	0.3	9	11	19	12	68	73	1.6	52	2.1	0.4
Seychelles	42	14	1.5	1.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	50	4.8	1.1
Sierra Leone	2518	903	2.1	1.6	30	29	49	49	34	34	6.5	39	4.8	3.6
Singapore	1048	242	1.9	2.6	5	5	23	10	69	78	1.3	100	1.9	2.6
Slovakia	1217	274	0.7	0.2	10	10	19	10	70	74	1.3	57	2.3	0.3
Slovenia	365	85	0.7	0.3	10	10	17	8	70	76	1.1	51	2.3	0.3
Solomon Islands	235	75	3.4	3.1	10	5	46	33	54	69	4.4	16	5.6	4.5
Somalia	5401	2020	3.4	2.5	24	18	50	52	40	48	7.2	35	4.7	3.8
South Africa	17770	4778	2.4	1.5	14	18	38	22	53	47	2.6	57	2.5	2.7
Spain	7136	1915	0.8	0.3	9	9	20	9	72	79	1.2	76	1.4	0.5
Sri Lanka	5734	1513	1.6	1.0	8	7	29	16	64	73	2.0	21	1.4	0.9
Sudan	15401	4900	2.7	2.3	22	12	48	33	43	56	4.3	39	5.1	5.2
Suriname	162	47	0.4	0.6	8	6	37	21	63	71	2.4	76	2.1	1.8
Swaziland	551	165	3.2	1.9	20	26	50	34	46	34	4.5	24	7.5	2.1
Sweden	1898	445	0.3	0.3	10	11	14	10	74	80	1.6	83	0.4	0.3
Switzerland	1390	333	0.5	0.4	9	10	16	9	73	79	1.4	68	1.6	0.3
Syrian Arab Republic	8012	2322	3.4	2.6	13	4	47	28	55	72	3.3	50	4.0	2.8
Tajikistan	2737	723	2.9	1.3	10	6	40	24	63	69	3.0	25	2.2	-0.6
Tanzania, United Republic of	19303	6189	3.2	2.7	20	18	50	39	45	43	5.1	35	9.1	6.5
Thailand	19183	5288	2.0	1.1	9	7	37	17	60	69	1.9	32	3.7	1.7
The former Yugoslav Republic of Macedonia	543	144	1.0	0.6	8	8	24	15	66	74	1.9	59	2.0	0.8
Timor-Leste	354	79	1.0	0.4	22	13	47	23	39	50	3.8	8	0.1	0.2
Togo	2479	811	2.7	2.7	20	15	47	38	44	50	5.3	35	6.6	4.3
Tonga	45	13	0.3	0.3	8	7	36	26	62	69	3.7	33	2.0	0.9

	Population (thousands) 2003		Population annual growth rate (%)		Crude death rate		Crude birth rate		Life expectancy		Total fertility rate 2003	% of population urbanized 2003	Average annual growth rate of urban population (%)	
	under 18	under 5	1970-90	1990-2003	1970	2003	1970	2003	1970	2003			1970-90	1990-2003
	Trinidad and Tobago	374	86	1.1	0.5	7	7	27	14	66	71	1.6	75	1.6
Tunisia	3357	807	2.4	1.4	14	6	39	17	54	73	2.0	64	3.7	2.1
Turkey	25817	7096	2.3	1.6	13	6	39	21	56	71	2.4	66	4.5	2.5
Turkmenistan	1981	497	2.6	2.2	11	6	37	22	60	67	2.7	45	2.3	2.2
Tuvalu	4	1	2.1	1.4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	55	5.4	3.7
Uganda	14724	5358	3.1	3.1	19	16	51	51	46	47	7.1	12	4.7	3.8
Ukraine	9983	2034	0.5	-0.5	9	14	15	8	71	70	1.2	67	1.5	-0.5
United Arab Emirates	905	246	11.0	3.0	12	2	39	16	61	75	2.8	85	11.2	3.2
United Kingdom	13275	3352	0.2	0.3	12	10	16	11	72	78	1.6	89	0.9	0.4
United States	75893	20794	1.0	1.1	9	8	17	15	71	77	2.1	80	1.1	1.6
Uruguay	993	283	0.5	0.7	10	9	21	17	69	75	2.3	93	0.9	1.0
Uzbekistan	10600	2691	2.7	1.8	10	6	37	21	63	70	2.4	37	3.1	1.2
Vanuatu	101	31	2.8	2.7	14	5	44	30	53	69	4.1	23	4.5	4.3
Venezuela	9943	2834	3.0	2.1	7	5	37	23	65	74	2.7	88	3.8	2.5
Viet Nam	30594	7685	2.2	1.6	18	6	41	20	49	69	2.3	26	2.7	3.4
Yemen	11129	3809	3.2	4.0	26	9	54	45	38	60	7.0	26	5.6	5.4
Zambia	5819	1919	3.3	2.1	17	28	51	42	49	33	5.6	36	4.6	1.4
Zimbabwe	6557	1890	3.5	1.6	13	28	49	32	55	33	3.9	35	6.1	3.0

SUMMARY INDICATORS

Sub-Saharan Africa	340099	112679	2.8	2.5	21	18	48	40	44	46	5.4	36	4.8	4.4
Middle East and North Africa	153400	44212	3.0	2.2	17	6	45	27	51	67	3.4	57	4.4	2.9
South Asia	584618	171284	2.2	1.9	18	8	41	26	48	63	3.3	28	3.7	2.8
East Asia and Pacific	593672	154424	1.8	1.1	10	7	35	16	58	69	2.0	41	3.9	3.5
Latin America and Caribbean	197133	55677	2.2	1.6	11	6	37	22	60	70	2.5	77	3.3	2.2
CEE/CIS	107963	25526	1.0	0.2	9	11	21	13	66	70	1.6	63	2.0	0.2
Industrialized countries	206750	54425	0.7	0.6	10	9	17	12	71	78	1.7	76	1.1	0.9
Developing countries	1924210	552742	2.1	1.6	14	9	39	24	53	62	2.9	42	3.8	3.0
Least developed countries	355097	116936	2.5	2.5	22	15	47	39	43	49	5.1	27	4.9	4.4
World	2183635	618227	1.8	1.4	12	9	33	21	56	63	2.7	48	2.7	2.2

Countries in each category are listed on page 140.

DEFINITIONS OF THE INDICATORS

Life expectancy at birth – The number of years newborn children would live if subject to the mortality risks prevailing for the cross-section of population at the time of their birth.

Crude death rate – Annual number of deaths per 1,000 population.

Crude birth rate – Annual number of births per 1,000 population.

Total fertility rate – Number of children that would be born per woman if she were to live to the end of her childbearing years and bear children at each age in accordance with prevailing age-specific fertility rates.

Urban population – Percentage of population living in urban areas as defined according to the national definition used in the most recent population census.

MAIN DATA SOURCES

Child population – United Nations Population Division.

Crude death and birth rates – United Nations Population Division.

Life expectancy – United Nations Population Division.

Fertility – United Nations Population Division.

Urban population – United Nations Population Division.

NOTES - Data not available.

TABLE 7. ECONOMIC INDICATORS

Countries and territories	GNI per capita (US\$) 2003	GDP per capita average annual growth rate (%)		Average annual rate of inflation (%) 1990-2003	% of population below \$1 a day 1992-2002*	% of central government expenditure allocated to: (1992-2002*)			ODA inflow in millions US\$ 2002	ODA inflow as a % of recipient GNI 2002	Debt service as a % of exports of goods and services	
		1960-90	1990-2003			health	education	defence			1990	2002
Afghanistan	250x	0.1x	-	-	-	-	-	-	1285	-	-	-
Albania	1740	-	5.1	29x	2	4	2	4	317	7	4x	3
Algeria	1890	2.4	0.6	15	2	4	24	17	361	1	62	19x
Andorra	d	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Angola	740	-	0.4	518	-	6x	15x	34x	421	5	7	10
Antigua and Barbuda	9160	-	1.5	2x	-	-	-	-	14	2	-	-
Argentina	3650	0.6	1.1	5	3	2	6	4	151x	0x	30	13
Armenia	950	-	2.8	120	13	-	-	-	293	12	-	6
Australia	21650	2.0	2.5	2	-	14	9	6	-	-	-	-
Austria	26720	3.3	1.8	2	-	13	10	2	-	-	-	-
Azerbaijan	810	-	1.4x	65x	4	1	3	11	349	6	-	4
Bahamas	14920x	1.2	0.2x	3x	-	16	20	3	-	-	-	-
Bahrain	10840x	-	1.5x	0x	-	7	13	14	71	1	-	-
Bangladesh	400	0.2	3.1	4	36	5x	11x	10x	913	2	17	6
Barbados	9270	3.0	1.4	3x	-	-	-	-	3	0	14	4x
Belarus	1590	-	0.8	250	2	4	4	5	-	-	-	2
Belgium	25820	3.0	1.8	2	-	14	2	3	-	-	-	-
Belize	c	3.2	2.3x	1x	-	8	20	5	22	3	6	36
Benin	440	0.4	2.2	7	-	6x	31x	17x	220	9	7	8
Bhutan	660	-	3.7	9x	-	11	17	0	73	14	5	5
Bolivia	890	-0.3	1.0	7	14	9	24	6	681	9	31	26
Bosnia and Herzegovina	1540	-	15.4x	3x	-	-	-	-	587	11	-	6
Botswana	3430	8.7	2.2	9	24	5	26	8	38	1	4	2x
Brazil	2710	3.6	1.2	118	8	6	6	3	376	0	19	61
Brunei Darussalam	24100x	-1.8x	-0.7x	1x	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Bulgaria	2130	-	0.6	75	5	11	5	7	-	-	5x	12
Burkina Faso	300	1.1	1.7	5	45	7	17	14	473	16	6	13
Burundi	100	2.0	-3.6	13	58	2	15	23	172	24	41	47
Cambodia	310	-	3.4x	4x	34	-	-	-	487	13	-	0
Cameroon	640	2.5	0.2	4	17	3	12	10	632	7	18	11x
Canada	23930	2.3x	2.2	2	-	1	2	6	-	-	-	-
Cape Verde	1490	-	3.4	4	-	-	-	-	92	16	5	7
Central African Republic	260	-0.6	-0.4	4	67	-	-	-	60	6	8	12x
Chad	250	-1.2	-0.1	7	-	8x	8x	-	233	13	2	7x
Chile	4390	1.2	4.1	7	2	13	19	8	-23	0	20	32
China	1100	5.5	8.5	5	17	0	2	12	1476	0	10	8
Colombia	1810	2.3	0.4	18	8	9	20	13	441	1	39	39
Comoros	450	-	-1.3	4	-	-	-	-	32	14	2	3x
Congo	640	2.8	-1.4	8	-	-	-	-	420	19	32	0
Congo, Democratic Republic of the	100	-1.4	-6.4	620	-	0	0	18	807	17	5	0x
Cook Islands	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	-	-	-
Costa Rica	4280	1.6	2.6	15	2	28	20	0	5	0	21	8
Côte d'Ivoire	660	1.0	-0.4	7	16	4x	21x	4x	1069	10	26	12
Croatia	5350	-	2.4	61x	2	16	8	5	166	1	-	25
Cuba	1170x	-	3.5x	1*	-	23x	10x	-	61	-	-	-
Cyprus	12320x	6.2x	3.2	3	-	6	12	4	-	-	-	-
Czech Republic	6740	-	1.5	10x	2	16	9	5	-	-	-	9
Denmark	33750	2.1	2.0	9	-	1	13	5	-	-	-	-
Djibouti	910	-	-3.3	3x	-	-	-	-	78	13	-	4x
Dominica	3360	-	1.2	3x	-	-	-	-	30	13	4	7
Dominican Republic	2070	3.0	4.0	9	2	11	16	4	157	1	7	6
Ecuador	1790	2.0	0.1	4	18	11x	18x	13x	216	1	27	26
Egypt	1390	3.5	2.5	7	3	3	15	9	1286	1	18	10
El Salvador	2200	-0.4	2.1	6	31	5	24	7	233	2	14	7
Equatorial Guinea	930x	-	20.9	14	-	-	-	-	13x	0x	3	0x
Eritrea	190	-	1.3x	10x	-	-	-	-	230	29	-	4
Estonia	4960	-	2.7	36	2	16	7	5	-	-	-	13
Ethiopia	90	-	1.9	5	26	6	16	9	1307	20	33	9
Fiji	2360	1.9	1.5	3x	-	9	18	6	34	2	12	6

	GNI per capita (US\$) 2003	GDP per capita average annual growth rate (%)		Average annual rate of inflation (%) 1990-2003	% of population below \$1 a day 1992-2002*	% of central government expenditure allocated to: (1992-2002*)			ODA inflow in millions US\$ 2002	ODA inflow as a % of recipient GNI 2002	Debt service as a % of exports of goods and services	
		1960-90	1990-2003			health	education	defence			1990	2002
Finland	27020	3.4	2.5	2	-	3	10	4	-	-	-	-
France	24770	2.9	1.5	1	-	16x	7x	6x	-	-	-	-
Gabon	3580	3.1	-0.2	5	-	-	-	-	72	2	4	11
Gambia	310	1.1x	0.1	5	59	7x	12x	4x	61	14	18	3x
Georgia	830	3.9x	-2.7	225x	3	5	5	5	313	10	-	8
Germany	25250	2.2x	1.2	2	-	19	0	4	-	-	-	-
Ghana	320	-1.4	2.1	26	45	7	22	5	653	12	20	7
Greece	13720	3.5	2.4	7	-	7	11	8	-	-	-	-
Grenada	3790	-	2.3	2x	-	10	17	0	9	2	2	13
Guatemala	1910	1.4	1.1	9	16	11	17	11	249	1	11	7
Guinea	430	-	1.7	5	-	3x	11x	29x	250	8	18	12
Guinea-Bissau	140	-0.2x	-2.5	23	-	1x	3x	4x	59	32	21	40x
Guyana	900	-0.1	3.6	11x	2	-	-	-	65	10	-	9
Haiti	380	0.1	-2.8	20x	-	-	-	-	156	4	4	4x
Holy See	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Honduras	970	1.2	0.2	16	24	10x	19x	7x	435	7	30	11
Hungary	6330	3.9	2.6	17x	2	6	5	3	-	-	30	34
Iceland	30810	3.6	2.1	4	-	24	10	0	-	-	-	-
India	530	1.7	4.0	7	35	2	2	15	1463	0	25	15
Indonesia	810	4.3	2.0	15	8	1	4	3	1308	1	31	20
Iran (Islamic Republic of)	2000	-3.5x	2.4	24	2	6	7	12	116	0	1	4
Iraq	2170x	-1.1	-	0x	-	-	-	-	116	-	-	-
Ireland	26960	3.1	6.6	4	-	16	14	3	-	-	-	-
Israel	16020x	3.1	1.5	8	-	13	15	20	-	-	-	-
Italy	21560	3.3	1.5	3	-	11x	8x	4x	-	-	-	-
Jamaica	2760	0.1	0.0	18	2	7	15	2	24	0	20	18
Japan	34510	4.8	1.0	0	-	2	6	4	-	-	-	-
Jordan	1850	2.5x	0.9	2	2	10	16	19	534	6	18	7
Kazakhstan	1780	-	0.4	120	2	2	3	6	188	1	-	34
Kenya	390	2.3	-0.6	12	23	7	26	6	393	4	26	12
Kiribati	880	-5.3x	2.7	3x	-	-	-	-	21	25	-	22
Korea, Democratic People's Republic of	a	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	267	-	-	-
Korea, Republic of	12030	6.3	4.6	4x	2	0	18	13	-55x	0x	10	10x
Kuwait	16340x	-6.2x	-1.7x	3x	-	7	15	17	-	-	-	-
Kyrgyzstan	330	-	-2.5	72	2	11	20	10	186	13	-	26x
Lao People's Democratic Republic	320	-	3.7	29x	26	-	-	-	278	16	8	7x
Latvia	4070	4.0x	1.1	32	2	11	6	4	-	-	-	14
Lebanon	4040	-	2.9	12	-	2	7	11	456	3	1	41
Lesotho	590	4.4	2.4	10	43	9	27	7	76	8	4	11
Liberia	130	-1.9	5.3	54x	36	5x	11x	9x	52	11	-	0
Libyan Arab Jamahiriya	5540x	1.1x	-	-	-	-	-	-	7x	-	-	-
Liechtenstein	d	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Lithuania	4490	-	0.6	46	2	13	7	6	-	-	-	15
Luxembourg	43940	2.6	3.6	3	-	13	10	1	-	-	-	-
Madagascar	290	-1.3	-0.9	16	49	8	21	5x	373	10	32	9
Malawi	170	1.5	1.0	31	42	7x	12x	5x	377	22	23	6
Malaysia	3780	4.1	3.4	3	2	6	23	11	86	0	12	7
Maldives	2300	-	4.5x	0x	-	9	18	10	27	4	4	4
Mali	290	0.0x	2.4	7	73	2x	9x	8x	472	17	8	5
Malta	9260x	7.1	3.6x	3x	-	10	11	2	11	0	0	3x
Marshall Islands	2710	-	-2.7	5x	-	-	-	-	62	49	-	-
Mauritania	430	0.8	2.2	5	26	4x	23x	-	355	31	24	20x
Mauritius	4090	2.9x	4.0	6	-	9	15	1	24	1	6	7
Mexico	6230	2.4	1.4	16	10	5	25	3	136	0	16	23
Micronesia (Federated States of)	2090	-	-1.4	2x	-	-	-	-	112	47	-	-
Moldova, Republic of	590	-	-5.7	79	22	4	5	2	142	8	-	18
Monaco	d	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Mongolia	480	-	0.4	41	14	6	9	9	208	20	-	6
Morocco	1320	2.3	1.0	2	2	3	18	13	636	2	18	24

TABLE 7. ECONOMIC INDICATORS

	GNI per capita (US\$) 2003	GDP per capita average annual growth rate (%)		Average annual rate of inflation (%) 1990-2003	% of population below \$1 a day 1992-2002*	% of central government expenditure allocated to: (1992-2002*)			ODA inflow in millions US\$ 2002	ODA inflow as a % of recipient GNI 2002	Debt service as a % of exports of goods and services	
		1960-90	1990-2003			health	education	defence			1990	2002
Mozambique	210	-	4.6	25	38	5x	10x	35x	2058	56	21	5
Myanmar	220x	1.4	5.7x	25x	-	3	8	29	121	-	17	3x
Namibia	1870	-	0.9	10	35	10x	22x	7x	135	4	-	-
Nauru	-	-	-	4x	-	-	-	-	12	-	-	-
Nepal	240	0.8	2.1	7	38	5	18	8	365	7	12	9
Netherlands	26310	2.4	2.1	2	-	10	2	4	-	-	-	-
New Zealand	15870	1.1	2.1	2	-	17	16	4	-	-	-	-
Nicaragua	730	-1.5	1.5	28	45	13	15	6	517	14	2	11
Niger	200	-2.2	-0.7	5	64	-	-	-	298	15	12	6x
Nigeria	320	0.4	0.0	23	70	1x	3x	3x	314	1	22	8
Niue	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	-	-	-
Norway	43350	3.5	2.8	3	-	5	7	6	-	-	-	-
Occupied Palestinian Territory	1110	-	-6.0x	9x	-	-	-	-	1616	45	-	-
Oman	7830x	7.6	0.9x	2x	-	7	15	33	41	0	12	14x
Pakistan	470	2.9	1.1	9	13	1	1	18	2144	4	16	16
Palau	7500	-	-0.3x	3x	-	-	-	-	31	22	-	-
Panama	4250	1.8	2.3	3	7	18	16	4x	35	0	3	19
Papua New Guinea	510	0.9	0.2	7x	-	7	22	4	203	7	37	12x
Paraguay	1100	3.0	-0.6	11	15	7	22	11	57	1	12	10
Peru	2150	0.4	2.1	18	18	6	7	8	491	1	6	30
Philippines	1080	1.5	1.2	8	15	2	19	5	560	1	23	19
Poland	5270	-	4.7	18	2	2	5	4	-	-	4	22
Portugal	12130	4.1	2.3	5	2	9x	11x	6x	-	-	-	-
Qatar	12000x	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Romania	2310	2.0x	0.5	78	2	15	6	5	-	-	0	18
Russian Federation	2610	3.8x	-1.5	107	6	1	3	12	-	-	-	10
Rwanda	220	1.1	0.7	11	36x	5x	26x	-	356	19	10	13
Saint Kitts and Nevis	6880	3.7x	3.2	3x	-	-	-	-	29	10	3	22
Saint Lucia	4050	-	0.2	3x	-	-	-	-	34	5	2	5
Saint Vincent and the Grenadines	3300	7.1	3.0	3x	-	12	16	0	5	1	3	7
Samoa	1600	-	3.1x	4x	-	-	-	-	38	15	5	5x
San Marino	d	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Sao Tome and Principe	320	-	-0.2	39	-	-	-	-	26	57	28	31
Saudi Arabia	8530x	0.2x	-0.6x	2x	-	6x	14x	36x	27	0	-	-
Senegal	550	-0.6	1.4	4	26	3	14	7	449	10	14	11
Serbia and Montenegro	1910	-	3.6x	54x	-	-	-	-	1931	17	-	2
Seychelles	7480	3.1	2.2	2	-	7	7	3	8	1	8	2
Sierra Leone	150	0.6	-5.2	25	57x	10x	13x	10x	353	49	8	18x
Singapore	21230	6.8	3.5	1x	-	6	23	29	-	-	-	-
Slovakia	4920	-	2.4	9	2	17	9	4	-	-	-	20
Slovenia	11830	-	4.1x	10x	2	15	12	3	171	1	-	16x
Solomon Islands	600	2.4x	-2.8	9x	-	-	-	-	26	10	10	7x
Somalia	130x	-1.0	-	-	-	1x	2x	38x	194	-	25x	-
South Africa	2780	1.3	0.2	9	7	-	-	-	657	1	-	12
Spain	16990	3.2	2.3	4	-	15	2	4	-	-	-	-
Sri Lanka	930	2.8	3.3	9	7	6	10	18	344	2	10	9
Sudan	460	0.2	3.3	48	-	1	8	28	351	3	4	0
Suriname	1940x	-0.6x	0.5x	75x	-	-	-	-	12	1	-	-
Swaziland	1350	2.0x	0.2	12	-	8	20	8	25	2	6	2
Sweden	28840	2.2	2.0	2	-	7	7	6	-	-	-	-
Switzerland	39880	1.6	0.4	1	-	0	3	6	-	-	-	-
Syrian Arab Republic	1160	2.9	1.4	7	-	2	9	24	81	0	20	2
Tajikistan	190	-	-4.5	153	10	2	4	9	168	15	-	6
Tanzania, United Republic of	290	-	1.0	17	20	6x	8x	16x	1233	13	25	8
Thailand	2190	4.6	2.8	3	2	8	17	6	296	0	14	21
The former Yugoslav Republic of Macedonia	1980	-	-0.5	49	2	-	-	-	277	8	-	15
Timor-Leste	430	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	220	57	-	-
Togo	310	1.2	-0.7	6	-	5x	20x	11x	51	4	8	0
Tonga	1490	-	2.0	2x	-	7x	13x	-	22	15	2	6

	GNI per capita (US\$) 2003	GDP per capita average annual growth rate (%)		Average annual rate of inflation (%) 1990-2003	% of population below \$1 a day 1992-2002*	% of central government expenditure allocated to: (1992-2002*)			ODA inflow in millions US\$ 2002	ODA inflow as a % of recipient GNI 2002	Debt service as a % of exports of goods and services	
		1960-90	1990-2003			health	education	defence			1990	2002
Trinidad and Tobago	7260	1.6	3.0	6	12	9	15	2	-7	0	18	5
Tunisia	2240	3.3x	3.1	4	2	6	20	5	475	2	22	13
Turkey	2790	1.9x	1.3	69	2	3	10	8	636	0	27	34
Turkmenistan	1120	-	-1.3	223	12	-	-	-	41	1	-	30x
Tuvalu	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	12	-	-	-
Uganda	240	-	3.8	9	82	2x	15x	26x	638	11	47	5
Ukraine	970	-	-4.7	155	3	3	7	5	-	-	-	13
United Arab Emirates	18060x	-4.8x	-2.1x	3x	-	8	18	31	-	-	-	-
United Kingdom	28350	2.1	2.4	3	-	15	4	7	-	-	-	-
United States	37610	2.2	2.0	2	-	22	2	16	-	-	-	-
Uruguay	3820	0.9	0.9	24	2	7	8	4	13	0	31	35
Uzbekistan	420	-	-0.5	163	22	-	-	-	189	2	-	23
Vanuatu	1180	-	-0.3	2x	-	-	-	-	28	13	2	1x
Venezuela	3490	-0.5	-1.5	39	15	6	21	6	57	0	22	25
Viet Nam	480	-	5.9	13x	18	4	14	-	1277	4	7x	5
Yemen	520	-	2.4	19	16	4	22	19	584	6	4	3
Zambia	380	-1.2	-0.9	42	64	13	14	4	641	19	13	21
Zimbabwe	480x	1.1	-0.8x	35	36x	8	24	7	201	0x	19	6x

SUMMARY INDICATORS

Sub-Saharan Africa	496	1.1	0.4	38	43	-	-	-	17060	5	17	10
Middle East and North Africa	1465	2.2	2.0	15	3	4	14	13	6829	2	20	10
South Asia	511	1.7	3.6	7	32	2	2	15	6614	1	21	14
East Asia and Pacific	1426	5.3	6.2	6	15	1	8	11	7193	0	16	11
Latin America and Caribbean	3311	2.3	1.3	44	10	6	16	4	4533	0	20	29
CEE/CIS	2036	-	-0.5	102	6	4	5	9	-	-	-	17
Industrialized countries	28337	3.0	1.8	2	-	15	4	10	-	-	-	-
Developing countries	1255	3.0	3.7	25	22	3	10	10	44592	1	19	17
Least developed countries	304	0.0	1.8	62	39	-	-	-	17482	9	12	7
World	5488	3.0	2.1	7	21	12	5	10	48194	0	18	17

Countries in each category are listed on page 140.

DEFINITIONS OF THE INDICATORS

GNI per capita – Gross national income (GNI) is the sum of value added by all resident producers plus any product taxes (less subsidies) not included in the valuation of output plus net receipts of primary income (compensation of employees and property income) from abroad. GNI per capita is gross national income divided by mid-year population. GNI per capita in US dollars is converted using the World Bank Atlas method.

GDP per capita – Gross domestic product (GDP) is the sum of value added by all resident producers plus any product taxes (less subsidies) not included in the valuation of output. GDP per capita is gross domestic product divided by mid-year population. Growth is calculated from constant price GDP data in local currency.

% of population below \$1 a day – Percentage of population living on less than \$1.08 a day at 1993 international prices (equivalent to \$1 a day in 1985 prices, adjusted for purchasing power parity). As a result of revisions in purchasing power parity exchange rates, poverty rates for individual countries cannot be compared with poverty rates reported in previous editions.

ODA – Net official development assistance.

Debt service – The sum of interest payments and repayments of principal on external public and publicly guaranteed long-term debts.

MAIN DATA SOURCES

GNI per capita – World Bank.

GDP per capita – World Bank.

Rate of inflation – World Bank.

% of population below \$1 a day – World Bank.

Expenditure on health, education and defence – International Monetary Fund (IMF).

ODA – Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development (OECD).

Debt service – World Bank.

NOTES

a: Range \$765 or less.
b: Range \$766 to \$3035.
c: Range \$3036 to \$9385.
d: Range \$9386 or more.

- Data not available.

x Indicates data that refer to years or periods other than those specified in the column heading, differ from the standard definition or refer to only part of a country.

* Data refer to the most recent year available during the period specified in the column heading.

TABLE 8. WOMEN

Countries and territories	Life expectancy: females as a % of males 2003	Adult literacy rate: females as a % of males 2000	Gross enrolment ratios: females as a % of males		Contraceptive prevalence (%) 1995-2003*	Antenatal care coverage (%) 1995-2003*	Skilled attendant at delivery (%) 1995-2003*	Maternal mortality ratio [†]		
			primary school 1998-2002*	secondary school 1998-2002*				2000		Lifetime risk of maternal death. 1 in:
								1985-2003* reported	adjusted	
Afghanistan	101	41	-	-	10	37	14	1600	1900	6
Albania	108	84	100	104	75	95	94	20	55	610
Algeria	105	75	93	107	57	81	92	140	140	190
Andorra	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Angola	107	-	86	81	6	66	45	-	1700	7
Antigua and Barbuda	-	104x	-	-	53	100	100	65	-	-
Argentina	110	100	99	106	74x	95x	99	46	82	410
Armenia	110	99	98	106	61	92	97	22	55	1200
Australia	107	-	100	99	76x	100x	100	-	8	5800
Austria	108	-	99	97	51	100x	100x	-	4	16000
Azerbaijan	110	97x	99	98	55	66	84	25	94	520
Bahamas	110	101	101	103	62x	-	99x	-	60	580
Bahrain	105	91	100	109	62	97	98	46	28	1200
Bangladesh	101	61	101	109	54	40	14	380	380	59
Barbados	107	100	100	100	55	89	91	0	95	590
Belarus	116	100	98	105	50	100	100	18	35	1800
Belgium	108	-	99	112	78x	-	100x	-	10	5600
Belize	104	100	97	109	56	96	83	140	140	190
Benin	109	46	70	46	19	81	66	500	850	17
Bhutan	104	56	76	29x	31	-	24	260	420	37
Bolivia	107	86	99	97	58	83	65	390	420	47
Bosnia and Herzegovina	108	91x	100	-	48	99	100	10	31	1900
Botswana	103	107	100	107	48	97	94	330	100	200
Brazil	113	100	94	111	77	86	88	75	260	140
Brunei Darussalam	106	93	99	107	-	100x	99	0	37	830
Bulgaria	111	99	97	97	42	-	-	15	32	2400
Burkina Faso	102	41	71	67	14	73	31	480	1000	12
Burundi	102	71	78	75	16	78	25	-	1000	12
Cambodia	108	71	89	59	24	38	32	440	450	36
Cameroon	105	81	86	81	26	75	60	430	730	23
Canada	107	-	101	99	75	-	98	-	6	8700
Cape Verde	109	78	96	105	53	99	89	76	150	160
Central African Republic	105	58	67	40x	28	62	44	1100	1100	15
Chad	105	65	63	29	8	42	16	830	1100	11
Chile	108	100	97	101	56x	95x	100	17	31	1100
China	106	85	100	93	87	90	97	50	56	830
Colombia	109	100	99	111	77	91	86	78	130	240
Comoros	105	78	83	83	26	74	62	520	480	33
Congo	106	84	94	73	-	-	-	-	510	26
Congo, Democratic Republic of the	105	68	90	54	31	68	61	950	990	13
Cook Islands	-	-	95	109	63	-	100	6	-	-
Costa Rica	106	100	100	103	75x	70	98	29	43	690
Côte d'Ivoire	101	62	74	53	15	88	63	600	690	25
Croatia	111	98	99	101	-	-	100	2	8	6100
Cuba	105	100	96	99	73	100	100	34	33	1600
Cyprus	106	96	100	101	-	-	100x	0	47	890
Czech Republic	109	-	99	102	72	99x	99	3	9	7700
Denmark	107	-	100	105	78x	-	100x	10	5	9800
Djibouti	104	71	76	63	-	67	61	74	730	19
Dominica	-	-	95	115	50	100	100	67	-	-
Dominican Republic	107	100	102	125	70	99	99	180	150	200
Ecuador	108	97	100	100	66	69	69	80	130	210
Egypt	106	66	94	93	60	69	69	84	84	310
El Salvador	109	93	96	100	67	76	69	170	150	180
Equatorial Guinea	105	80	91	58	-	86	65	-	880	16
Eritrea	106	67	81	67	8	70	28	1000	630	24
Estonia	115	100	96	102	70x	-	-	46	63	1100
Ethiopia	104	66	71	65	8	27	6	870	850	14
Fiji	105	96	100	106	44	-	100	38	75	360

	Life expectancy: females as a % of males 2003	Adult literacy rate: females as a % of males 2000	Gross enrolment ratios: females as a % of males		Contraceptive prevalence (%) 1995-2003*	Antenatal care coverage (%) 1995-2003*	Skilled attendant at delivery (%) 1995-2003*	Maternal mortality ratio [†]		
			primary school 1998-2002*	secondary school 1998-2002*				2000		Lifetime risk of maternal death. 1 in:
								1985-2003* reported	adjusted	
Finland	109	-	99	111	77x	100x	100x	6	6	8200
France	110	-	98	101	75x	99x	99x	10	17	2700
Gabon	103	78	99	86	33	94	86	520	420	37
Gambia	105	68	91	70	18	91	55	730	540	31
Georgia	111	99x	100	108	41	95	96	67	32	1700
Germany	108	-	99	99	75x	-	100x	8	8	8000
Ghana	105	79	92	83	25	92	44	210x	540	35
Greece	107	97	99	102	-	-	-	1	9	7100
Grenada	-	-	95	-	54	98	99	1	-	-
Guatemala	109	80	93	93	40	84	41	150	240	74
Guinea	101	49	75	35	6	71	35	530	740	18
Guinea-Bissau	107	44	67	57	8	62	35	910	1100	13
Guyana	110	99	97	103	37	81	86	190	170	200
Haiti	102	92	101	95x	27	79	24	520	680	29
Holy See	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Honduras	107	100	102	128x	62	83	56	110	110	190
Hungary	112	99	98	101	77x	-	-	5	16	4000
Iceland	105	-	100	107	-	-	-	-	0	-
India	102	66	84	71	47	60	43	540	540	48
Indonesia	106	89	98	100	60	92	68	310	230	150
Iran (Islamic Republic of)	104	83	96	95	74	77	90	37	76	370
Iraq	105	42	82	62	44	77	72	290	250	65
Ireland	107	-	100	109	-	-	100	6	5	8300
Israel	105	96	99	99	68x	-	99x	5	17	1800
Italy	108	99	99	98	60	-	-	7	5	13900
Jamaica	106	110	99	104	66	99	95	110	87	380
Japan	109	-	100	101	59x	-	100	8	10	6000
Jordan	104	88	101	102	56	99	100	41	41	450
Kazakhstan	118	99	99	98	66	91	99	50	210	190
Kenya	104	85	98	88	38	88	41	590	1000	19
Kiribati	-	-	102	-	21	88x	85	-	-	-
Korea, Democratic People's Republic of	109	97	94x	-	62x	-	97	110	67	590
Korea, Republic of	110	97	100	100	81	-	100	20	20	2800
Kuwait	105	95	99	106	50	95	98	5	5	6000
Kyrgyzstan	111	-	97	101	60	97	98	44	110	290
Lao People's Democratic Republic	105	70	86	72	32	27	19	530	650	25
Latvia	116	100	99	101	48	-	100	25	42	1800
Lebanon	104	87	96	109	63	87	89	100x	150	240
Lesotho	116	129	102	127	30	85	60	-	550	32
Liberia	104	53	73	70	10	85	51	580	760	16
Libyan Arab Jamahiriya	106	75	100	106	45	81	94	77	97	240
Liechtenstein	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Lithuania	115	100	99	99	47	-	-	13	13	4900
Luxembourg	108	-	99	106	-	-	100x	0	28	1700
Madagascar	104	81	96	93	19	71	46	490	550	26
Malawi	101	63	96	74	31	94	61	1100	1800	7
Malaysia	107	91	100	111	55x	-	97	50	41	660
Maldives	99	100	99	106	32	81	70	140	110	140
Mali	102	44	75	50	8	57	41	580	1200	10
Malta	106	102	100	98	-	-	98x	-	0	-
Marshall Islands	-	-	95	-	37x	-	95	-	-	-
Mauritania	106	59	97	76	8	64	57	750	1000	14
Mauritius	111	92	100	96	26	-	99	21	24	1700
Mexico	109	96	99	107	70	86	86	63	83	370
Micronesia (Federated States of)	102	102	110	-	45	-	93	120	-	-
Moldova, Republic of	110	98	99	103	62	99	99	44	36	1500
Monaco	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Mongolia	106	99	103	120	67	97	99	110	110	300
Morocco	106	58	89	80	63	68	40	230	220	120

TABLE 8. WOMEN

	Life expectancy: females as a % of males 2003	Adult literacy rate: females as a % of males 2000	Gross enrolment ratios: females as a % of males		Contraceptive prevalence (%) 1995-2003*	Antenatal care coverage (%) 1995-2003*	Skilled attendant at delivery (%) 1995-2003*	Maternal mortality ratio [†]		
			primary school 1998-2002*	secondary school 1998-2002*				2000		Lifetime risk of maternal death. 1 in:
								1985-2003* reported	adjusted	
Mozambique	108	48	79	63	17	76	48	1100	1000	14
Myanmar	110	91	100	93	33	76	56	230	360	75
Namibia	106	98	100	114	44	91	78	270	300	54
Nauru	-	-	103	108	-	-	-	-	-	-
Nepal	99	41	87	74	39	28	11	540	740	24
Netherlands	107	-	98	97	79x	-	100	7	16	3500
New Zealand	106	-	100	108	75	95x	100	15	7	6000
Nicaragua	107	100	101	117	69	86	67	97	230	88
Niger	101	38	68	63	14	41	16	590	1600	7
Nigeria	101	78	80	85x	13	58	35	-	800	18
Niue	-	104	94	98	-	-	100	-	-	-
Norway	108	-	101	103	74x	-	100x	6	16	2900
Occupied Palestinian Territory	105	-	101	107	51	96	97	-	100	140
Oman	105	78	98	99	32	100	95	23	87	170
Pakistan	100	49	74	66	28	43	23	530	500	31
Palau	-	-	93	100	47x	-	100	0	-	-
Panama	107	98	96	107	58x	72	90	70	160	210
Papua New Guinea	103	80	101	80	26	78	53	370x	300	62
Paraguay	107	98	96	102	57	89	71	180	170	120
Peru	108	89	100	93	69	84	59	190	410	73
Philippines	106	100	98	110	49	88	60	170	200	120
Poland	112	100	99	96	49x	-	99x	4	13	4600
Portugal	110	95	98	105	66x	-	100	8	5	11100
Qatar	107	100	96	106	43	94x	98	10	140	170
Romania	111	98	98	101	64	-	98	34	49	1300
Russian Federation	120	99	99	100	-	-	99	37	67	1000
Rwanda	102	81	98	93	13	92	31	1100	1400	10
Saint Kitts and Nevis	-	-	110	143	41	100x	99	250	-	-
Saint Lucia	105	-	101	129	47	100x	100	35	-	-
Saint Vincent and Grenadines	104	-	96	119	58	99	100	93	-	-
Samoa	110	99	97	111	30	-	100	-	130	150
San Marino	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Sao Tome and Principe	109	-	94	86	29	91	79	100	-	-
Saudi Arabia	104	81	97	89	32	90	91	-	23	610
Senegal	108	60	91	68	11	79	58	560	690	22
Serbia and Montenegro	107	98x	100	101	58	-	99	7	11	4500
Seychelles	-	-	99	106	-	-	-	-	-	-
Sierra Leone	107	45	70	71	4	68	42	1800	2000	6
Singapore	106	92	98x	110x	74x	-	100	6	30	1700
Slovakia	111	100	99	101	74x	-	-	16	3	19800
Slovenia	110	100	99	102	74x	98x	100x	17	17	4100
Solomon Islands	104	-	87x	67x	11	-	85	550x	130	120
Somalia	107	-	50x	60x	1x	32	34	-	1100	10
South Africa	111	99	96	108	56	94	84	150	230	120
Spain	109	98	98	106	81	-	-	6	4	17400
Sri Lanka	108	95	99	107	70	95	97	92	92	430
Sudan	105	67	86	88	7	60	86x	550	590	30
Suriname	108	97	98	139	42	91	85	150	110	340
Swaziland	106	98	95	100	28	87	70	230	370	49
Sweden	107	-	103	121	78x	-	100x	5	2	29800
Switzerland	108	-	99	93	82	-	-	5	7	7900
Syrian Arab Republic	104	68	94	89	48	71	76x	65	160	130
Tajikistan	108	99	95	82	34	71	71	45	100	250
Tanzania, United Republic of	104	80	99	83	25	49	36	530	1500	10
Thailand	112	97	96	95	79	92	99	36	44	900
The former Yugoslav Republic of Macedonia	106	97	100	97	-	100	98	11	23	2100
Timor-Leste	104	-	-	-	7	43	24	-	660	30

	Life expectancy: females as a % of males 2003	Adult literacy rate: females as a % of males 2000	Gross enrolment ratios: females as a % of males		Contraceptive prevalence (%) 1995-2003*	Antenatal care coverage (%) 1995-2003*	Skilled attendant at delivery (%) 1995-2003*	Maternal mortality ratio [†]		
			primary school 1998-2002*	secondary school 1998-2002*				2000		Lifetime risk of maternal death. 1 in:
								1985-2003* reported	adjusted	
Togo	106	60	82	43	26	73	49	480	570	26
Tonga	102	-	97	113	41	-	92	-	-	-
Trinidad and Tobago	109	99	98	106	38	92	96	45	160	330
Tunisia	106	75	96	104	66	92	90	69	120	320
Turkey	108	83	93	77	64	68	81	130x	70	480
Turkmenistan	110	-	-	-	62	98	97	9	31	790
Tuvalu	-	-	95	88	-	-	99	-	-	-
Uganda	103	73	96	79	23	92	39	510	880	13
Ukraine	115	100	99	100	89	-	100	22	35	2000
United Arab Emirates	106	105	96	106	28	97	96	3	54	500
United Kingdom	107	-	100	116	82x	-	99	7	13	3800
United States	108	-	101	98	76	99x	99	8	17	2500
Uruguay	110	101	98	114	84	94	100	26	27	1300
Uzbekistan	108	99	99	97	68	97	96	34	24	1300
Vanuatu	104	-	99	104	15x	-	89	68	130	140
Venezuela	108	99	98	116	77	94	94	60	96	300
Viet Nam	107	96	93	93	79	86	85	95	130	270
Yemen	104	37	66	42	23	45	22	350	570	19
Zambia	98	85	94	78	34	93	43	730	750	19
Zimbabwe	96	91	98	89	54	93	73	700	1100	16

SUMMARY INDICATORS

Sub-Saharan Africa	104	77	87	79	22	66	41	940	16
Middle East and North Africa	105	70	91	91	52	72	72	220	100
South Asia	102	64	86	76	45	54	35	560	43
East Asia and Pacific	107	87	99	94	79	88	87	110	360
Latin America and Caribbean	110	98	98	107	72	86	82	190	160
CEE/CIS	114	97	97	94	66	80	92	64	770
Industrialized countries	108	-	100	101	74	-	99	13	4000
Developing countries	105	81	91	90	60	70	59	440	61
Least developed countries	104	68	91	83	27	56	32	890	17
World	106	87	93	92	61	70	62	400	74

Countries in each category are listed on page 140.

DEFINITIONS OF THE INDICATORS

Life expectancy at birth – The number of years newborn children would live if subject to the mortality risks prevailing for the cross-section of population at the time of their birth.

Adult literacy rate – Percentage of persons aged 15 and over who can read and write.

Gross enrolment ratios: females as a % of males – Girls' gross enrolment ratio divided by that of boys, as a percentage. The gross enrolment ratio is the number of children enrolled in a schooling level (primary or secondary), regardless of age, divided by the population of the age group that officially corresponds to that level.

Contraceptive prevalence – Percentage of women in union aged 15-49 years currently using contraception.

Antenatal care – Percentage of women aged 15-49 years attended at least once during pregnancy by skilled health personnel (doctors, nurses or midwives).

Skilled attendant at delivery – Percentage of births attended by skilled health personnel (doctors, nurses or midwives).

Maternal mortality ratio – Annual number of deaths of women from pregnancy-related causes per 100,000 live births. This 'reported' column shows country reported figures that are not adjusted for underreporting and misclassification.

Lifetime risk of maternal death – The lifetime risk of maternal death takes into account both the probability of becoming pregnant and the probability of dying as a result of that pregnancy accumulated across a woman's reproductive years.

MAIN DATA SOURCES

Life expectancy – United Nations Population Division.

Adult literacy – United Nations Educational, Scientific and Cultural Organization (UNESCO), including the Education for All 2000 Assessment.

School enrolment – UIS (UNESCO Institute of Statistics) and UNESCO, including the Education For All 2000 Assessment.

Contraceptive prevalence – Demographic and Health Surveys (DHS), Multiple Indicator Cluster Surveys (MICS), United Nations Population Division and UNICEF.

Antenatal care – DHS, MICS, World Health Organization (WHO) and UNICEF.

Skilled attendant at delivery – DHS, MICS, WHO and UNICEF.

Maternal mortality – WHO and UNICEF.

Lifetime risk – WHO and UNICEF.

† The maternal mortality data in the column headed 'reported' are those reported by national authorities. Periodically, UNICEF, WHO and UNFPA evaluate these data and make adjustments to account for the well-documented problems of underreporting and misclassification of maternal deaths and to develop estimates for countries with no data. The column with 'adjusted' estimates for the year 2000 reflects the most recent of these reviews.

NOTES

- Data not available.
- x Indicates data that refer to years or periods other than those specified in the column heading, differ from the standard definition or refer to only part of a country.
- * Data refer to the most recent year available during the period specified in the column heading.

TABLE 9. CHILD PROTECTION

Countries and territories	Child labour (5-14 years) 1999-2003*			Child marriage 1986-2003*			Birth registration 1999-2003*			Female genital mutilation/cutting 1998-2003*			
	total	male	female	urban	rural	total	total	urban	rural	women* (15-49 years)			daughters*
										total	urban	rural	total
Afghanistan	8	11	5	-	-	-	10	-	-	-	-	-	-
Albania	23	26	19	-	-	-	99	99	99	-	-	-	-
Angola	22	21	23	-	-	-	29	34	19	-	-	-	-
Armenia	-	-	-	12	31	19	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Azerbaijan	8	9	7	-	-	-	97	98	96	-	-	-	-
Bahrain	5	6	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Bangladesh	8y	10y	5y	48	70	65	7	9	7	-	-	-	-
Benin	26y	23y	29y	25	45	37	62	71	58	17	13	20	6
Bolivia	21	22	20	17	35	21	82	83	79	-	-	-	-
Bosnia and Herzegovina	11	12	10	-	-	-	98	98	99	-	-	-	-
Botswana	-	-	-	13	9	10	58	66	52	-	-	-	-
Brazil	7y	9y	4y	22	30	24	76	-	-	-	-	-	-
Burkina Faso	57y	-	-	32	70	62	-	-	-	72	82	70	40
Burundi	24	26	23	36y	17y	17y	75	71	75	-	-	-	-
Cambodia	-	-	-	19	26	25	22	30	21	-	-	-	-
Cameroon	51	52	50	30	51	43	79	94	72	-	-	-	-
Central African Republic	56	54	57	54y	59y	57y	73	88	63	36	29	41	-
Chad	57	60	55	65	74	71	25	53	18	45	43	46	-
Colombia	5	7	4	18	34	21	91	95	84	-	-	-	-
Comoros	27	27	28	23	33	30	83	87	83	-	-	-	-
Congo, Democratic Republic of the	28y	26y	29y	-	-	-	34	30	37	-	-	-	-
Costa Rica	50y	71y	29y	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Côte d'Ivoire	35	34	36	24	43	33	72	88	60	45	39	48	24
Cuba	-	-	-	-	-	-	100	100	100	-	-	-	-
Dominican Republic	9	11	6	37	51	41	75	82	66	-	-	-	-
Ecuador	6y	9y	4y	21y	34y	26y	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Egypt	6	6	5	11	26	20	-	-	-	97	95	99	50
El Salvador	-	-	-	32y	46y	38y	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Equatorial Guinea	27	27	27	-	-	-	32	43	24	-	-	-	-
Eritrea	-	-	-	24	59	47	-	-	-	89	86	91	63
Ethiopia	43y	47y	37y	-	-	-	-	-	-	80	80	80	48
Gabon	-	-	-	30	49	34	89	90	87	-	-	-	-
Gambia	22	23	22	-	-	-	32	37	29	-	-	-	-
Georgia	-	-	-	-	-	-	95	97	92	-	-	-	-
Ghana	57y	57y	58y	25	42	36	21	-	-	5	4	7	-
Guatemala	24y	-	-	26	45	35	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Guinea	-	-	-	-	-	-	67	88	56	99	98	99	54
Guinea-Bissau	54	54	54	-	-	-	42	32	47	-	-	-	-
Guyana	19	21	17	-	-	-	97	99	96	-	-	-	-
Haiti	-	-	-	-	-	-	70	78	66	-	-	-	-
India	14	14	15	26	54	46	35	54	29	-	-	-	-
Indonesia	4y	5y	4y	14	35	24	62	79	51	-	-	-	-
Iraq	8	11	5	-	-	-	98	98	98	-	-	-	-
Jamaica	-	-	-	-	-	-	96	95	96	-	-	-	-
Jordan	-	-	-	11	12	11	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Kazakhstan	-	-	-	12	17	14	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Kenya	25	26	24	21	26	25	63	82	56	38	23	42	11
Korea, Democratic People's Republic of	-	-	-	-	-	-	99	99	99	-	-	-	-
Kyrgyzstan	-	-	-	19	22	21	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Lao People's Democratic Republic	24	23	25	-	-	-	59	71	56	-	-	-	-
Lebanon	6	8	4	-	-	11	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Lesotho	17	19	14	-	-	-	51	41	53	-	-	-	-
Liberia	-	-	-	38y	58y	48y	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Madagascar	30	35	26	32	44	40	75	88	72	-	-	-	-
Malawi	17	18	16	32	50	47	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Maldives	-	-	-	-	-	-	73	-	-	-	-	-	-
Mali	30	33	28	46	74	65	48	71	41	92	90	93	73
Mauritania	10y	-	-	32	42	37	55	72	42	71	65	77	66
Mexico	16y	15y	16y	31y	21y	28y	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Moldova, Republic of	28	29	28	-	-	-	98	98	98	-	-	-	-
Mongolia	30	30	30	-	-	-	98	98	97	-	-	-	-
Morocco	-	-	-	13y	24y	18y	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Mozambique	-	-	-	47	60	57	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Myanmar	-	-	-	-	-	-	39	65	31	-	-	-	-
Namibia	-	-	-	9	10	10	71	82	64	-	-	-	-
Nepal	-	-	-	38	59	56	34	37	34	-	-	-	-
Nicaragua	10y	-	-	36	55	43	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

	Child labour (5-14 years) 1999-2003*			Child marriage 1986-2003*			Birth registration 1999-2003*			Female genital mutilation/cutting 1998-2003*			
										women* (15-49 years)			daughters*
	total	male	female	urban	rural	total	total	urban	rural	total	urban	rural	total
Niger	65	68	62	46	86	77	46	85	40	5	2	5	4
Nigeria	39y	-	-	27	52	43	68	82	56	19	28	14	10
Occupied Palestinian Territory	-	-	-	-	-	-	100	100	99	-	-	-	-
Pakistan	-	-	-	21y	37y	32y	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Paraguay	8y	10y	6y	18y	32y	24y	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Peru	-	-	-	12	35	19	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Philippines	11	12	10	11	20	15	83	87	78	-	-	-	-
Romania	1y	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Rwanda	31	31	30	21	19	20	65	61	66	-	-	-	-
Sao Tome and Principe	14	15	13	-	-	-	70	73	67	-	-	-	-
Senegal	33	36	30	15	53	36	62	82	51	-	-	-	-
Sierra Leone	57	57	57	-	-	-	46	66	40	-	-	-	-
Somalia	32	29	36	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
South Africa	-	-	-	5	12	8	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Sri Lanka	-	-	-	10y	15y	14y	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Sudan	13	14	12	19y	34y	27y	64	82	46	90	92	88	58
Suriname	-	-	-	-	-	-	95	94	94	-	-	-	-
Swaziland	8	8	8	-	-	-	53	72	50	-	-	-	-
Syrian Arab Republic	8y	10y	6y	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Tajikistan	18	19	17	-	-	-	75	77	74	-	-	-	-
Tanzania, United Republic of	32	34	30	23	48	39	6	22	3	18	10	20	7
Thailand	-	-	-	13y	23y	21y	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Timor-Leste	-	-	-	-	-	-	22	32	20	-	-	-	-
Togo	60	62	59	17	41	31	82	93	78	-	-	-	-
Trinidad and Tobago	2	3	2	37y	32y	34y	95	-	-	-	-	-	-
Tunisia	-	-	-	7y	14y	10y	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Turkey	-	-	-	19	30	23	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Turkmenistan	-	-	-	12	7	9	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Uganda	34	34	33	34	59	54	4	11	3	-	-	-	-
Uzbekistan	15	18	12	14	16	15	100	100	100	-	-	-	-
Venezuela	7	9	5	-	-	-	92	-	-	-	-	-	-
Viet Nam	23	23	22	5	14	12	72	91	68	-	-	-	-
Yemen	-	-	-	41	52	48	-	-	-	23	26	22	20
Zambia	11	10	11	32	49	42	10	16	6	-	-	-	-
Zimbabwe	26y	-	-	21	36	29	40	54	33	-	-	-	-

DEFINITIONS OF THE INDICATORS

Child labour – Percentage of children aged 5 to 14 years of age involved in child labour activities at the moment of the survey. A child is considered to be involved in child labour activities under the following classification: (a) children 5 to 11 years of age that during the week preceding the survey did at least one hour of economic activity or at least 28 hours of domestic work, and (b) children 12 to 14 years of age that during the week preceding the survey did at least 14 hours of economic activity or at least 42 hours of economic activity and domestic work combined.

Child labour background variables – Sex of the child; urban or rural place of residence; poorest 20% or richest 20% of the population constructed from household assets (a more detailed description of the household wealth estimation procedure can be found at www.childinfo.org); mother's education, reflecting mothers with and without some level of education.

Birth registration – Percentage of children less than five years of age that were registered at the moment of the survey. The numerator of this indicator includes children whose birth certificate was seen by the interviewer or whose mother or caretaker says the birth has been registered.

Child marriage – Percentage of women 20-24 years of age that were married or in union before they were 18 years old.

Female genital mutilation/cutting – (a) Women – the percentage of women aged 15 to 49 years of age who have been mutilated/cut. (b) Daughters – the percentage of women aged 15 to 49 with at least one mutilated/cut daughter. Female genital mutilation/cutting (FGM/C) involves the cutting or alteration of the female genitalia for social reasons. Generally, there are three recognized types of FGM/C: clitoridectomy, excision and infibulation. Clitoridectomy is the removal of the prepuce with or without excision of all or part of the clitoris. Excision is the removal of the prepuce and clitoris along with all or part of the labia minora. Infibulation is the most severe form and consists of removal of all or part of the external genitalia, followed by joining together of the two sides of the labia minora using threads, thorns or other materials to narrow the vaginal opening. A more detailed analysis of this data can be found at www.measuredhs.com and www.prb.org.

MAIN DATA SOURCES

Child labour – Multiple Indicator Cluster Survey (MICS) and Demographic and Health Surveys (DHS).

Child marriage – DHS.

Birth registration – MICS and DHS.

Female genital mutilation/cutting – DHS conducted during the period 1998-2003 and MICS conducted during the period 1999-2001.

- NOTES**
- Data not available.
 - y Indicates data that differ from the standard definition or refer to only part of a country but are included in the calculation of regional and global averages.
 - * Data refer to the most recent year available during the period specified in the column heading.

Summary indicators

Averages given at the end of each table are calculated using data from the countries and territories as grouped below.

Sub-Saharan Africa

Angola; Benin; Botswana; Burkina Faso; Burundi; Cameroon; Cape Verde; Central African Republic; Chad; Comoros; Congo; Congo, Democratic Republic of the; Côte d'Ivoire; Equatorial Guinea; Eritrea; Ethiopia; Gabon; Gambia; Ghana; Guinea; Guinea-Bissau; Kenya; Lesotho; Liberia; Madagascar; Malawi; Mali; Mauritania; Mauritius; Mozambique; Namibia; Niger; Nigeria; Rwanda; Sao Tome and Principe; Senegal; Seychelles; Sierra Leone; Somalia; South Africa; Swaziland; Tanzania, United Republic of; Togo; Uganda; Zambia; Zimbabwe

Middle East and North Africa

Algeria; Bahrain; Djibouti; Egypt; Iran, Islamic Republic of; Iraq; Jordan; Kuwait; Lebanon; Libyan Arab Jamahiriya; Morocco; Occupied Palestinian Territory; Oman; Qatar; Saudi Arabia; Sudan; Syrian Arab Republic; Tunisia; United Arab Emirates; Yemen

South Asia

Afghanistan; Bangladesh; Bhutan; India; Maldives; Nepal; Pakistan; Sri Lanka

East Asia and Pacific

Brunei Darussalam; Cambodia; China; Cook Islands; Fiji; Indonesia; Kiribati; Korea, Democratic People's Republic of; Korea, Republic of; Lao People's Democratic Republic; Malaysia; Marshall Islands; Micronesia, Federated States of; Mongolia; Myanmar; Nauru; Niue; Palau; Papua New Guinea; Philippines; Samoa; Singapore; Solomon Islands; Thailand; Timor-Leste; Tonga; Tuvalu; Vanuatu; Viet Nam

Latin America and Caribbean

Antigua and Barbuda; Argentina; Bahamas; Barbados; Belize; Bolivia; Brazil; Chile;

Colombia; Costa Rica; Cuba; Dominica; Dominican Republic; Ecuador; El Salvador; Grenada; Guatemala; Guyana; Haiti; Honduras; Jamaica; Mexico; Nicaragua; Panama; Paraguay; Peru; Saint Kitts and Nevis; Saint Lucia; Saint Vincent and the Grenadines; Suriname; Trinidad and Tobago; Uruguay; Venezuela

CEE/CIS

Albania; Armenia; Azerbaijan; Belarus; Bosnia and Herzegovina; Bulgaria; Croatia; Georgia; Kazakhstan; Kyrgyzstan; Moldova, Republic of; Romania; Russian Federation; Serbia and Montenegro; Tajikistan; the former Yugoslav Republic of Macedonia; Turkey; Turkmenistan; Ukraine; Uzbekistan

Industrialized countries

Andorra; Australia; Austria; Belgium; Canada; Cyprus; Czech Republic; Denmark; Estonia; Finland; France; Germany; Greece; Holy See; Hungary; Iceland; Ireland; Israel; Italy; Japan; Latvia; Liechtenstein; Lithuania; Luxembourg; Malta; Monaco; Netherlands; New Zealand; Norway; Poland; Portugal; San Marino; Slovakia; Slovenia; Spain; Sweden; Switzerland; United Kingdom; United States

Developing countries

Afghanistan; Algeria; Angola; Antigua and Barbuda; Argentina; Armenia; Azerbaijan; Bahamas; Bahrain; Bangladesh; Barbados; Belize; Benin; Bhutan; Bolivia; Botswana; Brazil; Brunei Darussalam; Burkina Faso; Burundi; Cambodia; Cameroon; Cape Verde; Central African Republic; Chad; Chile; China; Colombia; Comoros; Congo; Congo, Democratic Republic of the; Cook Islands; Costa Rica; Côte d'Ivoire; Cuba; Cyprus; Djibouti; Dominica; Dominican Republic; Ecuador; Egypt; El Salvador; Equatorial Guinea; Eritrea; Ethiopia; Fiji; Gabon; Gambia; Georgia; Ghana; Grenada; Guatemala; Guinea; Guinea-Bissau; Guyana; Haiti; Honduras; India; Indonesia; Iran, Islamic Republic of; Iraq; Israel; Jamaica; Jordan; Kazakhstan; Kenya; Kiribati; Korea, Democratic

People's Republic of; Korea, Republic of; Kuwait; Kyrgyzstan; Lao People's Democratic Republic; Lebanon; Lesotho; Liberia; Libyan Arab Jamahiriya; Madagascar; Malawi; Malaysia; Maldives; Mali; Marshall Islands; Mauritania; Mauritius; Mexico; Micronesia, Federated States of; Mongolia; Morocco; Mozambique; Myanmar; Namibia; Nauru; Nepal; Nicaragua; Niger; Nigeria; Niue; Occupied Palestinian Territory; Oman; Pakistan; Palau; Panama; Papua New Guinea; Paraguay; Peru; Philippines; Qatar; Rwanda; Saint Kitts and Nevis; Saint Lucia; Saint Vincent/Grenadines; Samoa; Sao Tome and Principe; Saudi Arabia; Senegal; Seychelles; Sierra Leone; Singapore; Solomon Islands; Somalia; South Africa; Sri Lanka; Sudan; Suriname; Swaziland; Syrian Arab Republic; Tajikistan; Tanzania, United Republic of; Thailand; Timor-Leste; Togo; Tonga; Trinidad and Tobago; Tunisia; Turkey; Turkmenistan; Tuvalu; Uganda; United Arab Emirates; Uruguay; Uzbekistan; Vanuatu; Venezuela; Viet Nam; Yemen; Zambia; Zimbabwe

Least developed countries

Afghanistan; Angola; Bangladesh; Benin; Bhutan; Burkina Faso; Burundi; Cambodia; Cape Verde; Central African Republic; Chad; Comoros; Congo, Democratic Republic of the; Djibouti; Equatorial Guinea; Eritrea; Ethiopia; Gambia; Guinea; Guinea-Bissau; Haiti; Kiribati; Lao People's Democratic Republic; Lesotho; Liberia; Madagascar; Malawi; Maldives; Mali; Mauritania; Mozambique; Myanmar; Nepal; Niger; Rwanda; Samoa; Sao Tome and Principe; Senegal; Sierra Leone; Solomon Islands; Somalia; Sudan; Tanzania, United Republic of; Timor-Leste; Togo; Tuvalu; Uganda; Vanuatu; Yemen; Zambia

Measuring human development

An introduction to table 10

If development is to assume a more human face, then there arises a corresponding need for a means of measuring human as well as economic progress. From UNICEF's point of view, in particular, there is a need for an agreed method of measuring the level of child well-being and its rate of change.

The under-five mortality rate (U5MR) is used in table 10 (next page) as the principal indicator of such progress.

The U5MR has several advantages. First, it measures an end result of the development process rather than an 'input' such as school enrolment level, per capita calorie availability, or the number of doctors per thousand population – all of which are means to an end.

Second, the U5MR is known to be the result of a wide variety of inputs: the nutritional health and the health knowledge of mothers; the level of immunization and ORT use; the availability of maternal and child health services (including prenatal care); income and food availability in the family; the availability of clean water and safe sanitation; and the overall safety of the child's environment.

Third, the U5MR is less susceptible than, say, per capita GNI to the fallacy of the average. This is because the natural scale does not allow the children of the rich to be one thousand times as likely to survive, even if the man-made scale does permit them to have one thousand times as much income. In other words, it is much more difficult for a wealthy minority to affect a nation's U5MR, and it therefore presents a more accurate, if far from perfect, picture of the health status of the majority of children (and of society as a whole).

For these reasons, the U5MR is chosen by UNICEF as its single most important indicator of the state of a nation's children. That is why

tables 1 and 10 rank the nations of the world not in ascending order of their per capita GNI but in descending order of their under-five mortality rates.

The speed of progress in reducing the U5MR can be measured by calculating its average annual reduction rate (AARR). Unlike the comparison of absolute changes, the AARR reflects the fact that the lower limits to U5MR are approached only with increasing difficulty. As lower levels of under-five mortality are reached, for example, the same absolute reduction obviously represents a greater percentage of reduction. The AARR therefore shows a higher rate of progress for, say, a 10-point reduction if that reduction happens at a lower level of under-five mortality. (A fall in U5MR of 10 points from 100 to 90 represents a reduction of 10 per cent, whereas the same 10-point fall from 20 to 10 represents a reduction of 50 per cent).

When used in conjunction with GDP growth rates, the U5MR and its reduction rate can therefore give a picture of the progress being made by any country or region, and over any period of time, towards the satisfaction of some of the most essential of human needs.

As table 10 shows, there is no fixed relationship between the annual reduction rate of the U5MR and the annual rate of growth in per capita GDP. Such comparisons help to throw the emphasis on to the policies, priorities, and other factors which determine the ratio between economic and social progress.

Finally, the table gives the total fertility rate for each country and territory and the average annual rate of reduction. It will be seen that many of the nations that have achieved significant reductions in their U5MR have also achieved significant reductions in fertility.

TABLE 10. THE RATE OF PROGRESS

Countries and territories	Under-5 mortality rank	Under-5 mortality rate			Average annual rate of reduction (%)		Reduction since 1990 (%)	GDP per capita average annual growth rate (%)		Total fertility rate			Average annual rate of reduction (%)	
		1960	1990	2003	1960-90	1990-2003		1960-90	1990-2003	1960	1990	2003	1960-90	1990-2003
Afghanistan	4	360	260	257	1.1	0.1	1	0.1x	-	7.7	7.1	6.8	0.3	0.4
Albania	115	151	45	21	4.0	5.9	53	-	5.1	5.9	3.0	2.3	2.3	2.2
Algeria	76	280	69	41	4.7	4.0	41	2.4	0.6	7.3	4.7	2.8	1.5	4.3
Andorra	158	-	-	7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Angola	3	345	260	260	0.9	0.0	0	-	0.4	6.4	7.2	7.2	-0.4	0.0
Antigua and Barbuda	143	-	-	12	-	-	-	-	1.5	-	-	-	-	-
Argentina	120	72	28	20	3.1	2.6	29	0.6	1.1	3.1	2.9	2.4	0.2	1.6
Armenia	94	-	60	33	-	4.6	45	-	2.8	4.5	2.4	1.1	2.1	6.5
Australia	162	24	10	6	2.9	3.9	40	2.0	2.5	3.3	1.9	1.7	1.8	0.9
Austria	170	43	9	5	5.2	4.5	44	3.3	1.8	2.7	1.5	1.3	2.0	1.2
Azerbaijan	51	-	105	91	-	1.1	13	-	1.4x	5.5	2.8	2.1	2.3	2.4
Bahamas	138	68	29	14	2.8	5.6	52	1.2	0.2x	4.4	2.6	2.3	1.8	1.0
Bahrain	133	160	19	15	7.1	1.8	21	-	1.5x	7.1	3.8	2.6	2.1	3.2
Bangladesh	62	248	144	69	1.8	5.7	52	0.2	3.1	6.8	4.6	3.4	1.3	2.5
Barbados	142	90	16	13	5.8	1.6	19	3.0	1.4	4.5	1.7	1.5	3.2	1.0
Belarus	130	47	17	17	3.4	0.0	0	-	0.8	2.7	1.9	1.2	1.2	3.8
Belgium	170	35	9	5	4.5	4.5	44	3.0	1.8	2.6	1.6	1.7	1.6	-0.5
Belize	79	104	49	39	2.5	1.8	20	3.2	2.3x	6.5	4.5	3.1	1.2	3.1
Benin	25	296	185	154	1.6	1.4	17	0.4	2.2	6.9	6.7	5.6	0.1	1.5
Bhutan	55	300	166	85	2.0	5.1	49	-	3.7	5.9	5.8	5.0	0.1	1.2
Bolivia	65	255	120	66	2.5	4.6	45	-0.3	1.0	6.7	4.9	3.8	1.0	2.1
Bosnia and Herzegovina	130	160	22	17	6.6	2.0	23	-	15.4x	4.0	1.7	1.3	2.9	2.2
Botswana	43	173	58	112	3.6	-5.1	-93	8.7	2.2	6.7	4.8	3.7	1.1	2.2
Brazil	90	177	60	35	3.6	4.1	42	3.6	1.2	6.2	2.8	2.2	2.6	2.0
Brunei Darussalam	162	87	11	6	6.9	4.7	45	-1.8x	-0.7x	6.9	3.2	2.5	2.6	2.1
Bulgaria	133	70	16	15	4.9	0.5	6	-	0.6	2.2	1.7	1.1	0.9	3.6
Burkina Faso	8	315	210	207	1.4	0.1	1	1.1	1.7	6.7	7.3	6.7	-0.3	0.7
Burundi	15	250	190	190	0.9	0.0	0	2.0	-3.6	6.8	6.8	6.8	0.0	0.0
Cambodia	28	-	115	140	-	-1.5	-22	-	3.4x	6.3	5.6	4.7	0.4	1.5
Cameroon	21	255	139	166	2.0	-1.4	-19	2.5	0.2	5.8	5.9	4.6	-0.1	2.1
Canada	162	33	9	6	4.3	3.1	33	2.3x	2.2	3.8	1.7	1.5	2.7	1.0
Cape Verde	90	-	60	35	-	4.1	42	-	3.4	7.0	5.2	3.3	1.0	3.8
Central African Republic	18	327	180	180	2.0	0.0	0	-0.6	-0.4	5.6	5.6	4.9	0.0	1.1
Chad	12	-	203	200	-	0.1	1	-1.2	-0.1	6.0	6.7	6.6	-0.4	0.1
Chile	150	155	19	9	7.0	5.7	53	1.2	4.1	5.3	2.6	2.3	2.4	1.0
China	87	225	49	37	5.1	2.2	24	5.5	8.5	5.7	2.2	1.8	3.2	1.7
Colombia	115	125	36	21	4.1	4.1	42	2.3	0.4	6.8	3.1	2.6	2.6	1.5
Comoros	59	265	120	73	2.6	3.8	39	-	-1.3	6.8	6.2	4.8	0.3	2.1
Congo	44	220	110	108	2.3	0.1	2	2.8	-1.4	5.9	6.3	6.3	-0.2	0.0
Congo, Democratic Republic of the	9	302	205	205	1.3	0.0	0	-1.4	-6.4	6.2	6.7	6.7	-0.3	0.0
Cook Islands	115	-	32	21	-	3.2	34	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Costa Rica	149	123	17	10	6.6	4.1	41	1.6	2.6	7.2	3.2	2.3	2.7	2.8
Côte d'Ivoire	14	290	157	192	2.0	-1.5	-22	1.0	-0.4	7.2	6.5	4.7	0.3	2.7
Croatia	158	98	13	7	6.7	4.8	46	-	2.4	2.3	1.7	1.7	1.0	0.0
Cuba	153	54	13	8	4.7	3.7	38	-	3.5x	4.2	1.7	1.6	3.0	0.5
Cyprus	170	36	12	5	3.7	6.7	58	6.2x	3.2	3.5	2.4	1.9	1.3	1.9
Czech Republic	183	25	11	4	2.7	7.8	64	-	1.5	2.3	1.8	1.2	0.8	3.4
Denmark	183	25	9	4	3.4	6.2	56	2.1	2.0	2.6	1.6	1.8	1.6	-1.0
Djibouti	31	289	175	138	1.7	1.8	21	-	-3.3	7.8	6.3	5.6	0.7	1.0
Dominica	138	-	23	14	-	3.8	39	-	1.2	-	-	-	-	-
Dominican Republic	90	149	65	35	2.8	4.8	46	3.0	4.0	7.4	3.4	2.7	2.6	1.9
Ecuador	102	178	57	27	3.8	5.7	53	2.0	0.1	6.7	3.8	2.7	1.9	2.8
Egypt	79	278	104	39	3.3	7.5	63	3.5	2.5	7.0	4.4	3.3	1.5	2.4
El Salvador	88	191	60	36	3.9	3.9	40	-0.4	2.1	6.8	3.7	2.9	2.0	2.0
Equatorial Guinea	27	316	206	146	1.4	2.6	29	-	20.9	5.5	5.9	5.9	-0.2	0.0
Eritrea	55	-	147	85	-	4.2	42	-	1.3x	6.9	6.2	5.4	0.4	1.2
Estonia	150	52	17	9	3.7	4.9	47	-	2.7	2.0	1.9	1.2	0.2	3.8
Ethiopia	20	269	204	169	0.9	1.4	17	-	1.9	6.9	6.9	6.1	0.0	1.0
Fiji	120	97	31	20	3.8	3.4	35	1.9	1.5	6.4	3.4	2.9	2.1	1.3

	Under-5 mortality rank	Under-5 mortality rate			Average annual rate of reduction (%)		Reduction since 1990 (%)	GDP per capita average annual growth rate (%)		Total fertility rate			Average annual rate of reduction (%)	
		1960	1990	2003	1960-90	1990-2003		1960-90	1990-2003	1960	1990	2003	1960-90	1990-2003
Finland	170	28	7	5	4.6	2.6	29	3.4	2.5	2.7	1.7	1.7	1.5	0.0
France	170	34	9	5	4.4	4.5	44	2.9	1.5	2.8	1.8	1.9	1.5	-0.5
Gabon	51	-	92	91	-	0.1	1	3.1	-0.2	4.1	5.4	3.9	-0.9	2.7
Gambia	37	364	154	123	2.9	1.7	20	1.1x	0.1	6.4	5.9	4.7	0.3	1.9
Georgia	75	-	47	45	-	0.3	4	3.9x	-2.7	2.9	2.1	1.4	1.1	3.4
Germany	170	40	9	5	5.0	4.5	44	2.2x	1.2	2.4	1.4	1.4	1.8	0.0
Ghana	48	215	125	95	1.8	2.1	24	-1.4	2.1	6.9	5.7	4.1	0.6	2.7
Greece	170	64	11	5	5.9	6.1	55	3.5	2.4	2.2	1.5	1.3	1.3	1.2
Grenada	110	-	37	23	-	3.7	38	-	2.3	-	-	-	-	-
Guatemala	74	202	82	47	3.0	4.3	43	1.4	1.1	6.9	5.6	4.4	0.7	2.0
Guinea	23	380	240	160	1.5	3.1	33	-	1.7	7.0	6.6	5.8	0.2	1.1
Guinea-Bissau	10	-	253	204	-	1.7	19	-0.2x	-2.5	5.8	7.1	7.1	-0.7	0.0
Guyana	62	126	90	69	1.1	2.0	23	-0.1	3.6	6.5	2.6	2.3	3.1	1.0
Haiti	39	253	150	118	1.7	1.8	21	0.1	-2.8	6.3	5.4	3.9	0.5	2.7
Holy See	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Honduras	76	204	59	41	4.1	2.8	31	1.2	0.2	7.5	5.1	3.7	1.3	2.7
Hungary	153	57	16	8	4.2	5.3	50	3.9	2.6	2.0	1.8	1.2	0.4	3.4
Iceland	183	22	5	4	4.9	1.7	20	3.6	2.1	4.0	2.2	1.9	2.0	1.2
India	54	242	123	87	2.3	2.7	29	1.7	4.0	5.9	4.0	3.0	1.3	2.4
Indonesia	76	216	91	41	2.9	6.1	55	4.3	2.0	5.5	3.3	2.3	1.7	3.0
Iran (Islamic Republic of)	79	281	72	39	4.5	4.7	46	-3.5x	2.4	7.0	5.0	2.3	1.1	6.5
Iraq	35	171	50	125	4.1	-7.0	-150	-1.1	-	7.2	5.9	4.7	0.7	1.9
Ireland	162	36	9	6	4.6	3.1	33	3.1	6.6	3.8	2.1	1.9	2.0	0.8
Israel	162	39	12	6	3.9	5.3	50	3.1	1.5	3.9	3.0	2.7	0.9	0.9
Italy	183	50	10	4	5.4	7.0	60	3.3	1.5	2.4	1.3	1.2	2.0	0.7
Jamaica	120	74	20	20	4.4	0.0	0	0.1	0.0	5.4	2.8	2.3	2.2	1.6
Japan	183	40	6	4	6.3	3.1	33	4.8	1.0	2.0	1.6	1.3	0.7	1.7
Jordan	99	139	40	28	4.2	2.7	30	2.5x	0.9	7.7	5.4	3.5	1.2	3.6
Kazakhstan	59	-	63	73	-	-1.1	-16	-	0.4	4.5	2.7	1.9	1.7	2.9
Kenya	37	205	97	123	2.5	-1.8	-27	2.3	-0.6	8.0	6.1	3.9	0.9	3.7
Kiribati	65	-	88	66	-	2.2	25	-5.3x	2.7	-	-	-	-	-
Korea, Democratic People's Republic of	72	120	55	55	2.6	0.0	0	-	-	4.4	2.4	2.0	2.0	1.5
Korea, Republic of	170	127	9	5	8.8	4.5	44	6.3	4.6	6.0	1.6	1.4	4.4	1.1
Kuwait	150	128	16	9	6.9	4.4	44	-6.2x	-1.7x	7.3	3.6	2.6	2.4	2.7
Kyrgyzstan	65	-	80	68	-	1.3	15	-	-2.5	5.1	3.7	2.6	1.1	2.9
Lao People's Democratic Republic	51	235	163	91	1.2	4.5	44	-	3.7	6.2	6.1	4.7	0.1	2.2
Latvia	143	44	18	12	3.0	3.1	33	4.0x	1.1	1.9	1.9	1.1	0.0	4.6
Lebanon	96	85	37	31	2.8	1.4	16	-	2.9	6.3	3.1	2.2	2.4	2.9
Lesotho	57	203	120	84	1.8	2.7	30	4.4	2.4	5.8	5.0	3.8	0.5	2.3
Liberia	5	288	235	235	0.7	0.0	0	-1.9	5.3	6.7	6.9	6.8	-0.1	0.1
Libyan Arab Jamahiriya	132	270	42	16	6.2	7.4	62	1.1x	-	7.1	4.9	3.0	1.2	4.1
Liechtenstein	146	-	-	11	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Lithuania	146	70	14	11	5.4	1.9	21	-	0.6	2.5	1.9	1.3	0.9	3.2
Luxembourg	170	41	9	5	5.1	4.5	44	2.6	3.6	2.3	1.6	1.7	1.2	-0.5
Madagascar	33	186	168	126	0.3	2.2	25	-1.3	-0.9	6.9	6.3	5.6	0.3	1.0
Malawi	19	361	241	178	1.3	2.3	26	1.5	1.0	6.9	7.0	6.1	0.0	1.1
Malaysia	158	105	21	7	5.4	8.5	67	4.1	3.4	6.8	3.8	2.9	1.9	2.3
Maldives	61	300	115	72	3.2	3.6	37	-	4.5x	7.0	6.4	5.3	0.3	1.6
Mali	7	500	250	220	2.3	1.0	12	0.0x	2.4	7.1	7.0	7.0	0.0	0.0
Malta	162	42	14	6	3.7	6.5	57	7.1	3.6x	3.4	2.0	1.8	1.8	0.9
Marshall Islands	71	-	92	61	-	3.2	34	-	-2.7	-	-	-	-	-
Mauritania	16	310	183	183	1.8	0.0	0	0.8	2.2	6.5	6.2	5.8	0.2	0.6
Mauritius	127	92	25	18	4.3	2.5	28	2.9x	4.0	5.8	2.2	1.9	3.2	1.2
Mexico	99	134	46	28	3.6	3.8	39	2.4	1.4	6.9	3.4	2.5	2.4	2.6
Micronesia (Federated States of)	110	-	31	23	-	2.3	26	-	-1.4	7.0	5.0	3.8	1.1	2.3
Moldova, Republic of	95	88	37	32	2.9	1.1	14	-	-5.7	3.3	2.4	1.4	1.1	4.5
Monaco	183	-	-	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

TABLE 10. THE RATE OF PROGRESS

	Under-5 mortality rank	Under-5 mortality rate			Average annual rate of reduction (%)		Reduction since 1990 (%)	GDP per capita average annual growth rate (%)		Total fertility rate			Average annual rate of reduction (%)	
		1960	1990	2003	1960-90	1990-2003		1960-90	1990-2003	1960	1990	2003	1960-90	1990-2003
Mongolia	65	-	104	68	-	3.3	35	-	0.4	6.0	4.1	2.4	1.3	4.5
Morocco	79	211	85	39	3.0	6.0	54	2.3	1.0	7.2	4.0	2.7	2.0	3.3
Mozambique	24	313	235	158	1.0	3.1	33	-	4.6	6.5	6.3	5.6	0.1	1.0
Myanmar	45	252	130	107	2.2	1.5	18	1.4	5.7x	6.0	4.0	2.8	1.4	3.0
Namibia	65	168	86	65	2.2	2.2	24	-	0.9	6.2	5.8	4.5	0.2	2.1
Nauru	97	-	-	30	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Nepal	58	315	145	82	2.6	4.4	43	0.8	2.1	5.9	5.1	4.2	0.5	1.6
Netherlands	170	22	8	5	3.4	3.6	38	2.4	2.1	3.1	1.6	1.7	2.2	-0.5
New Zealand	162	26	11	6	2.9	4.7	45	1.1	2.1	4.0	2.1	2.0	2.1	0.4
Nicaragua	85	193	68	38	3.5	4.5	44	-1.5	1.5	7.3	4.9	3.7	1.3	2.3
Niger	2	354	320	262	0.3	1.5	18	-2.2	-0.7	7.9	8.1	8.0	-0.1	0.1
Nigeria	13	290	235	198	0.7	1.3	16	0.4	0.0	6.9	6.5	5.4	0.2	1.5
Niue	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Norway	183	23	9	4	3.1	6.2	56	3.5	2.8	2.9	1.8	1.8	1.6	0.0
Occupied Palestinian Territory	106	-	40	24	-	3.9	40	-	-6.0x	7.7	6.4	5.5	0.6	1.3
Oman	143	280	30	12	7.4	7.0	60	7.6	0.9x	7.2	6.7	4.9	0.2	2.6
Pakistan	46	227	130	103	1.9	1.8	21	2.9	1.1	6.3	6.0	5.0	0.2	1.5
Palau	99	-	34	28	-	1.5	18	-	-0.3x	-	-	-	-	-
Panama	106	88	34	24	3.2	2.7	29	1.8	2.3	5.9	3.0	2.7	2.3	0.9
Papua New Guinea	49	214	101	93	2.5	0.6	8	0.9	0.2	6.3	5.1	4.0	0.7	2.0
Paraguay	98	90	37	29	3.0	1.9	22	3.0	-0.6	6.5	4.7	3.8	1.1	1.8
Peru	93	234	80	34	3.6	6.6	58	0.4	2.1	6.9	3.9	2.8	1.9	2.8
Philippines	88	110	63	36	1.9	4.3	43	1.5	1.2	7.0	4.3	3.1	1.6	2.7
Poland	158	70	19	7	4.3	7.7	63	-	4.7	3.0	2.0	1.3	1.4	3.6
Portugal	170	112	15	5	6.7	8.5	67	4.1	2.3	3.1	1.6	1.4	2.2	1.1
Qatar	133	140	25	15	5.7	3.9	40	-	-	7.0	4.4	3.2	1.5	2.7
Romania	120	82	32	20	3.1	3.6	38	2.0x	0.5	2.3	1.9	1.3	0.6	3.2
Russian Federation	115	64	21	21	3.7	0.0	0	3.8x	-1.5	2.7	1.8	1.1	1.4	4.1
Rwanda	11	206	173	203	0.6	-1.2	-17	1.1	0.7	8.1	6.9	5.7	0.5	1.6
Saint Kitts and Nevis	113	-	36	22	-	3.8	39	3.7x	3.2	-	-	-	-	-
Saint Lucia	127	-	24	18	-	2.2	25	-	0.2	6.9	3.4	2.3	2.4	3.3
Saint Vincent and the Grenadines	102	-	26	27	-	-0.3	-4	7.1	3.0	7.2	3.0	2.2	2.9	2.6
Samoa	106	210	42	24	5.4	4.3	43	-	3.1x	7.3	4.8	4.1	1.4	1.3
San Marino	170	-	10	5	-	5.3	50	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Sao Tome and Principe	39	-	118	118	-	0.0	0	-	-0.2	5.9	5.2	3.9	0.4	2.4
Saudi Arabia	104	250	44	26	5.8	4.0	41	0.2x	-0.6x	7.2	6.2	4.5	0.5	2.7
Senegal	32	300	148	137	2.4	0.6	7	-0.6	1.4	7.0	6.3	4.9	0.4	2.1
Serbia and Montenegro	138	120	26	14	5.1	4.8	46	-	3.6x	2.7	2.1	1.6	0.8	2.3
Seychelles	133	-	21	15	-	2.6	29	3.1	2.2	-	-	-	-	-
Sierra Leone	1	390	302	284	0.9	0.5	6	0.6	-5.2	6.2	6.5	6.5	-0.2	0.0
Singapore	192	40	8	3	5.4	7.5	63	6.8	3.5	5.5	1.7	1.3	3.9	2.2
Slovakia	153	40	15	8	3.3	4.8	47	-	2.4	3.1	2.0	1.3	1.5	3.6
Slovenia	183	45	9	4	5.4	6.2	56	-	4.1x	2.4	1.5	1.1	1.6	2.6
Solomon Islands	113	185	36	22	5.5	3.8	39	2.4x	-2.8	6.4	5.8	4.4	0.3	2.3
Somalia	6	-	225	225	-	0.0	0	-1.0	-	7.3	7.3	7.2	0.0	0.1
South Africa	65	-	60	66	-	-0.7	-10	1.3	0.2	6.5	3.6	2.6	2.0	2.7
Spain	183	57	9	4	6.2	6.2	56	3.2	2.3	2.8	1.4	1.2	2.3	1.3
Sri Lanka	133	133	32	15	4.7	5.8	53	2.8	3.3	5.7	2.6	2.0	2.6	2.2
Sudan	49	208	120	93	1.8	2.0	23	0.2	3.3	6.7	5.5	4.3	0.7	2.1
Suriname	79	-	48	39	-	1.6	19	-0.6x	0.5x	6.6	2.7	2.4	3.0	1.0
Swaziland	26	225	110	153	2.4	-2.5	-39	2.0x	0.2	6.9	6.0	4.5	0.5	2.4
Sweden	192	20	6	3	4.0	5.3	50	2.2	2.0	2.3	2.0	1.6	0.5	1.9
Switzerland	170	27	8	5	4.1	3.6	38	1.6	0.4	2.4	1.5	1.4	1.6	0.6
Syrian Arab Republic	127	200	44	18	5.0	6.9	59	2.9	1.4	7.5	5.4	3.3	1.1	4.1
Tajikistan	39	-	128	118	-	0.6	8	-	-4.5	6.3	4.9	3.0	0.8	4.1
Tanzania, United Republic of	22	241	163	165	1.3	-0.1	-1	-	1.0	6.8	6.3	5.1	0.3	1.8
Thailand	104	148	40	26	4.4	3.3	35	4.6	2.8	6.4	2.3	1.9	3.4	1.6

	Under-5 mortality rank	Under-5 mortality rate			Average annual rate of reduction (%)		Reduction since 1990 (%)	GDP per capita average annual growth rate (%)		Total fertility rate			Average annual rate of reduction (%)	
		1960	1990	2003	1960-90	1990-2003		1960-90	1990-2003	1960	1990	2003	1960-90	1990-2003
The former Yugoslav Republic of Macedonia	146	177	33	11	5.6	8.5	67	-	-0.5	4.2	2.0	1.9	2.5	0.4
Timor-Leste	36	-	160	124	-	2.0	23	-	-	6.4	5.0	3.8	0.8	2.3
Togo	29	267	152	140	1.9	0.6	8	1.2	-0.7	7.1	6.3	5.3	0.4	1.4
Tonga	126	-	27	19	-	2.7	30	-	2.0	7.3	4.7	3.7	1.5	2.0
Trinidad and Tobago	120	73	24	20	3.7	1.4	17	1.6	3.0	5.1	2.5	1.6	2.4	3.7
Tunisia	106	254	52	24	5.3	5.9	54	3.3x	3.1	7.1	3.6	2.0	2.3	4.9
Turkey	79	219	78	39	3.4	5.3	50	1.9x	1.3	6.4	3.4	2.4	2.1	2.9
Turkmenistan	47	-	97	102	-	-0.4	-5	-	-1.3	6.4	4.3	2.7	1.3	3.9
Tuvalu	73	-	56	51	-	0.7	9	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Uganda	29	224	160	140	1.1	1.0	13	-	3.8	6.9	7.1	7.1	-0.1	0.0
Ukraine	120	53	22	20	2.9	0.7	9	-	-4.7	2.5	1.8	1.2	1.1	3.4
United Arab Emirates	153	223	14	8	9.2	4.3	43	-4.8x	-2.1x	6.9	4.2	2.8	1.7	3.4
United Kingdom	162	27	10	6	3.3	3.9	40	2.1	2.4	2.7	1.8	1.6	1.4	1.0
United States	157	30	10	8	3.7	1.7	20	2.2	2.0	3.5	2.0	2.1	1.9	-0.4
Uruguay	138	56	24	14	2.8	4.1	42	0.9	0.9	2.9	2.5	2.3	0.5	0.7
Uzbekistan	62	-	79	69	-	1.0	13	-	-0.5	6.7	4.0	2.4	1.7	4.3
Vanuatu	85	225	70	38	3.9	4.7	46	-	-0.3	7.2	4.9	4.1	1.3	1.5
Venezuela	115	75	27	21	3.4	1.9	22	-0.5	-1.5	6.6	3.5	2.7	2.1	2.2
Viet Nam	110	112	53	23	2.5	6.4	57	-	5.9	6.9	3.7	2.3	2.1	4.0
Yemen	42	340	142	113	2.9	1.8	20	-	2.4	8.3	8.1	7.0	0.1	1.2
Zambia	17	213	180	182	0.6	-0.1	-1	-1.2	-0.9	6.6	6.3	5.6	0.2	1.0
Zimbabwe	33	159	80	126	2.3	-3.5	-58	1.1	-0.8x	7.2	5.6	3.9	0.8	3.0

SUMMARY INDICATORS

Sub-Saharan Africa	278	188	175	1.3	0.6	7	1.1	0.4	6.8	6.3	5.4	0.3	1.3
Middle East and North Africa	249	81	56	3.7	2.8	31	2.2	2.0	7.1	5.0	3.4	1.2	3.2
South Asia	244	129	92	2.1	2.6	29	1.7	3.6	6.0	4.3	3.3	1.1	2.2
East Asia and Pacific	208	58	40	4.3	2.9	31	5.3	6.2	5.8	2.5	2.0	2.8	1.9
Latin America and Caribbean	153	54	32	3.5	4.0	41	2.3	1.3	6.0	3.2	2.5	2.1	2.1
CEE/CIS	112	51	41	2.6	1.7	20	-	-0.5	3.2	2.3	1.6	1.1	3.0
Industrialized countries	39	10	6	4.5	3.9	40	3.0	1.8	2.8	1.7	1.7	1.7	0.0
Developing countries	224	105	87	2.5	1.4	17	3.0	3.7	6.0	3.6	2.9	1.7	1.8
Least developed countries	278	181	155	1.4	1.2	14	0.0	1.8	6.7	5.9	5.1	0.4	1.2
World	198	95	80	2.4	1.3	16	3.0	2.1	5.0	3.2	2.7	1.5	1.4

Countries in each category are listed on page 140.

DEFINITIONS OF THE INDICATORS

Under-five mortality rate – Probability of dying between birth and exactly five years of age expressed per 1,000 live births.

Reduction since 1990 (%) – Percentage reduction in the under-five mortality rate (U5MR) from 1990 to 2003. The United Nations Millennium Declaration in 2000 established a goal of a two-thirds (67%) reduction in U5MR from 1990 to 2015. Hence this indicator provides a current assessment of progress towards this goal.

GDP per capita – Gross domestic product (GDP) is the sum of value added by all resident producers plus any product taxes (less subsidies) not included in the valuation of output. GDP per capita is gross domestic product divided by mid-year population. Growth is calculated from constant price GDP data in local currency.

Total fertility rate – The number of children that would be born per woman if she were to live to the end of her child-bearing years and bear children at each age in accordance with prevailing age-specific fertility rates.

MAIN DATA SOURCES

Under-five mortality – UNICEF, United Nations Population Division and United Nations Statistics Division.

GDP per capita – World Bank.

Fertility – United Nations Population Division.

NOTES - Data not available.
x Indicates data that refer to years or periods other than those specified in the column heading, differ from the standard definition or refer to only part of a country.