

TABLE 7. ECONOMIC INDICATORS

Countries and territories	GNI per capita (US\$) 2002	GDP per capita average annual growth rate (%)		Average annual rate of inflation (%) 1990-2002	% of population below \$1 a day 1990-2001	% of central government expenditure allocated to: (1992-2001*)			ODA inflow in millions US\$ 2001	ODA inflow as a % of recipient GNI 2001	Debt service as a % of exports of goods and services	
		1960-90	1990-2002			health	education	defence			1990	2001
Afghanistan	250x	0.1x	-	-	-	-	-	-	402	-	-	-
Albania	1380	-	4.5	31	-	4	2	4	269	6	1	1
Algeria	1720	2.4	0.3	16	2	4	24	17	182	0	62	19
Andorra	d	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Angola	660	-	-0.4	584	-	6x	15x	34x	268	4	7	26
Antigua and Barbuda	9390	-	2.6	2	-	-	-	-	9	1	-	-
Argentina	4060	0.6	1.4	5	-	2	6	4	151	0	30	59
Armenia	790	-	1.7	142	13	-	-	-	212	12	-	6
Australia	19740	2.0	2.7	2	-	15	8	7	-	-	-	-
Austria	23390	3.3	1.8	2	-	14	9	2	-	-	-	-
Azerbaijan	710	-	0.2x	79x	4	1	3	11	226	4	-	3
Bahamas	14860x	1.2	0.1x	3x	-	16	20	3	-	-	-	-
Bahrain	11130x	-	1.9x	1x	-	8	13	16	18	0	-	-
Bangladesh	360	0.2	3.1	4	36	5x	11x	10x	1024	2	18	7
Barbados	9750x	3.0	2.1x	3x	-	-	-	-	-1	0	14	4x
Belarus	1360	-	0.2	284	2	4	4	4	-	-	-	2
Belgium	23250	3.0	1.9	2	-	2x	12x	5x	-	-	-	-
Belize	2960	3.2	1.7	2	-	8	20	5	21	3	6	25
Benin	380	0.4	2.0	8	-	6x	31x	17x	273	11	7	6
Bhutan	590	-	3.6	9	-	10	15	-	59	4	5	3
Bolivia	900	-0.1	1.2	7	14	10	20	7	729	9	31	29
Bosnia and Herzegovina	1270	-	18.0x	3x	-	-	-	-	639	13	-	18
Botswana	2980	8.7	2.7	9	24	5	26	8	29	1	4	2
Brazil	2850	3.6	1.3	140	10	6	6	3	349	0	20	73
Brunei Darussalam	24100x	-1.8x	-0.7x	1x	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Bulgaria	1790	-	0.0	84	5	5	4	8	-	-	19	13
Burkina Faso	220	1.1	2.0	4	61	7	17	14	389	14	6	8
Burundi	100	2.0	-3.9	13	58	2	15	23	131	20	41	29
Cambodia	280	-	2.3	19	-	-	-	-	409	11	-	0
Cameroon	560	2.5	0.0	5	33	3	12	10	398	4	20	11
Canada	22300	2.3x	2.2	2	-	1	2	6	-	-	-	-
Cape Verde	1290	-	3.4	5	-	-	-	-	76	13	5	5
Central African Republic	260	-0.6	-0.1	4	67	-	-	-	76	8	8	12
Chad	220	-1.2	-0.1	6	-	8x	8x	-	179	11	2	7
Chile	4260	1.2	4.4	7	2	12	18	8	58	0	20	28
China	940	5.5	8.6	5	16	0	2	12	1460	0	10	7
Colombia	1830	2.3	0.6	19	14	9	20	13	380	0	39	35
Comoros	390	-	-1.4	4	-	-	-	-	28	10	2	3
Congo	700	3.1	-1.4	9	-	-	-	-	75	3	32	3
Congo, Democratic Republic of the	90	-1.4	-7.3	728	-	0	0	18	251	6	5	0
Cook Islands	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	5	-	-	-
Costa Rica	4100	1.6	2.7	16	7	22	21	-	2	0	21	9
Côte d'Ivoire	610	1.0	0.1	8	12	4x	21x	4x	187	2	26	11
Croatia	4640	-	2.3	61	2	15	7	5	113	1	-	28
Cuba	1170x	-	3.7x	1x	-	23x	10x	-	51	-	-	-
Cyprus	12320x	6.2x	3.2	3x	-	6	12	4	-	-	-	-
Czech Republic	5560	-	1.4	10	2	17	9	5	-	-	-	10
Denmark	30290	2.1	2.0	2	-	1	13	4	-	-	-	-
Djibouti	900	-	-3.2	3	-	-	-	-	55	9	-	4x
Dominica	3180	-	1.3	3	-	-	-	-	20	8	4	12
Dominican Republic	2320	3.0	4.2	9	2	11	16	4	105	1	7	6
Ecuador	1450	2.9	3.6	0	20	11x	18x	13x	171	1	27	21
Egypt	1470	3.5	2.5	7	3	3	15	9	1255	1	20	8
El Salvador	2080	-0.4	2.1	6	21	5	24	7	234	2	14	5
Equatorial Guinea	700x	-	18.0	18	-	-	-	-	13	4	3	0
Eritrea	160	-	2.2x	9x	-	-	-	-	280	45	-	2
Estonia	4130	-	2.2	40	2	16	10	5	-	-	-	7
Ethiopia	100	-	2.5	5	82	6	16	9	1080	16	30	17
Fiji	2160	1.9	1.8	3	-	9	18	6	26	1	12	2

	GNI per capita (US\$) 2002	GDP per capita average annual growth rate (%)		Average annual rate of inflation (%) 1990-2002	% of population below \$1 a day 1990-2001	% of central government expenditure allocated to: (1992-2001*)			ODA inflow in millions US\$ 2001	ODA inflow as a % of recipient GNI 2001	Debt service as a % of exports of goods and services	
		1960-90	1990-2002			health	education	defence			1990	2001
Finland	23510	3.4	2.6	2	-	3	10	4	-	-	-	-
France	22010	2.9	1.5	1	-	16x	7x	6x	-	-	-	-
Gabon	3120	3.1	-0.2	5	-	-	-	-	9	0	4	13
Gambia	280	1.1x	0.1	5	59	7x	12x	4x	51	12	18	3
Georgia	650	3.9x	-4.0	225	2	3	4	4	290	9	-	7
Germany	22670	2.2x	1.2	2	-	17x	1x	7x	-	-	-	-
Ghana	270	-1.3	1.9	26	45	7	22	5	652	11	20	9
Greece	11660	3.5	2.2	8	-	7	11	8	-	-	-	-
Grenada	3500	-	2.6	2	-	10	17	-	12	4	2	5x
Guatemala	1750	1.4	1.2	10	16	11	17	11	225	1	11	8
Guinea	410	-	1.6	5	-	3x	11x	29x	272	8	18	10
Guinea-Bissau	150	0.1x	-1.5	26	-	1x	3x	4x	59	26	21	40
Guyana	840	-0.1	3.5	11	2	-	-	-	102	16	-	5
Haiti	440	0.1	-2.4	19	-	-	-	-	166	4	5x	4
Holy See	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Honduras	920	1.2	0.3	17	24	10x	19x	7x	678	11	30	10
Hungary	5280	3.9	2.4	17	2	4	6	2	-	-	30	37
Iceland	27970	3.6	2.1	4	-	25	10	-	-	-	-	-
India	480	1.7	4.0	7	35	2	3	16	1705	0	25	12
Indonesia	710	4.3	2.1	16	7	2	6	4	1501	1	31	19
Iran (Islamic Republic of)	1710	-3.5x	2.1	25	2	7	19	14	115	0	1	5
Iraq	2170x	-1.1	-	0x	-	-	-	-	122	-	-	-
Ireland	23870	3.1	6.8	4	-	16	14	3	-	-	-	-
Israel	16710x	3.1	2.2x	10x	-	13	14	17	-	-	-	-
Italy	18960	3.3	1.4	4	-	11x	8x	4x	-	-	-	-
Jamaica	2820	0.1	-0.5	20	2	6	14	1	54	1	20	13
Japan	33550	4.8	0.9	0	-	2	6	4	-	-	-	-
Jordan	1760	2.5x	0.8	3	2	10	16	19	432	5	18	9
Kazakhstan	1510	-	-0.6	141	2	2	4	4	148	1	-	31
Kenya	360	2.3	-0.6	13	23	7	26	6	453	4	26	13
Kiribati	810	-5.5x	0.5	3	-	-	-	-	12	17	-	-
Korea, Democratic People's Republic of	a	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	119	-	-	-
Korea, Republic of	9930	6.3	4.7	4	2	1	21	17	-55x	0x	10	10
Kuwait	18270x	-6.2x	-1.0x	2x	-	7	15	17	-	-	-	-
Kyrgyzstan	290	-	-3.2	83	2	11	20	10	188	13	-	26
Lao People's Democratic Republic	310	-	3.8	29	26	-	-	-	243	15	8	7
Latvia	3480	4.0x	0.2	36	2	11	6	3	-	-	-	11
Lebanon	3990	-	3.1	13	-	2	7	11	241	2	1	46
Lesotho	470	4.4	2.0	9	43	9	27	7	54	6	4	12
Liberia	150	-1.9	4.8	54	-	5x	11x	9x	37	9	-	0
Libyan Arab Jamahiriya	5540x	1.1x	-	-	-	-	-	-	7x	-	-	-
Liechtenstein	d	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Lithuania	3660	-	0.0	53	2	16	6	5	-	-	-	29
Luxembourg	38830	2.6	4.0	2	-	2	10	2	-	-	-	-
Madagascar	240	-1.3	-0.9	17	49	7	9	5	354	8	32	40
Malawi	160	1.5	1.3	32	42	7x	12x	5x	402	22	23	7
Malaysia	3540	4.1	3.6	4	2	6	23	11	27	0	12	6
Maldives	2090	-	3.5x	2x	-	10	18	14	25	4	4	4
Mali	240	0.0x	1.8	7	73	2x	9x	8x	350	12	8	7
Malta	9200x	7.1	3.8x	3x	-	10	11	2	2	0	0	3
Marshall Islands	2270x	-	-3.3x	5	-	-	-	-	74	65	-	-
Mauritania	410	0.8	1.2	6	29	4x	23x	-	262	27	24	20
Mauritius	3850	2.9x	4.0	6	-	8	16	1	22	0	6	6
Mexico	5910	2.4	1.4	17	8	4	26	3	75	0	16	25
Micronesia (Federated States of)	1980	-	-1.4	3	-	-	-	-	138	60	-	-
Moldova, Republic of	460	-	-6.9	89	22	3	4	1	119	7	-	17
Monaco	d	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Mongolia	440	-	0.2	46	14	6	9	9	212	21	-	6
Morocco	1190	2.3	0.9	3	2	3	18	13	517	1	18	18

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	GNI per capita (US\$) 2002	GDP per capita average annual growth rate (%)		Average annual rate of inflation (%) 1990-2002	% of population below \$1 a day 1990-2001	% of central government expenditure allocated to: (1992-2001*)			ODA inflow in millions US\$ 2001	ODA inflow as a % of recipient GNI 2001	Debt service as a % of exports of goods and services	
		1960-90	1990-2002			health	education	defence			1990	2001
Mozambique	210	-	4.6	27	38	5x	10x	35x	935	24	21	3
Myanmar	220x	1.4	5.7x	25x	-	3	8	29	127	-	9	3
Namibia	1780	-	2.1	9	35	10x	22x	7x	109	3	-	-
Nauru	-	-	-	4x	-	-	-	-	7	-	-	-
Nepal	230	0.8	2.3	7	38	5	15	5	388	6	10	5
Netherlands	23960	2.4	2.2	2	-	15	10	4	-	-	-	-
New Zealand	13710	1.1	2.0	2	-	17	16	4	-	-	-	-
Nicaragua	370x	-1.5	-0.1x	45x	82	13	15	6	928	34x	2	25
Niger	170	-2.2	-0.8	6	61	-	-	-	249	12	13	6
Nigeria	290	0.4	-0.3	25	70	1x	3x	3x	185	1	22	12
Niue	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	-	-	-
Norway	37850	3.4	2.7	3	-	5	7	6	-	-	-	-
Occupied Palestinian Territory	930	-	-3.3x	4x	-	-	-	-	636x	13x	-	-
Oman	7720x	7.6	0.9	2	-	7	15	33	2	-	12	14
Pakistan	410	2.9	1.2	9	13	1	1	18	1938	3	17	23
Palau	6780x	-	-	3x	-	-	-	-	34	26	-	-
Panama	4020	1.8	2.5	2	8	17	4	12	28	0	3	12
Papua New Guinea	530	0.9	0.4	8	-	7	22	4	203	6	37	12
Paraguay	1170	3.0	-0.5	11	20	7	22	11	61	1	12	10
Peru	2050	0.4	2.3	20	16	5x	16x	11x	451	1	6	18
Philippines	1020	1.5	1.0	8	15	5	19	2	577	1	23	18
Poland	4570	-	4.2	20	2	2	5	4	-	-	4	27
Portugal	10840	4.1	2.6	5	2	9x	11x	6x	-	-	-	-
Qatar	12000x	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Romania	1850	2.0x	0.1	84	2	14	10	5	-	-	0	18
Russian Federation	2140	3.8x	-2.6	122	6	1	2	12	-	-	-	10
Rwanda	230	1.1	0.3	12	36x	5x	26x	-	291	16	10	9
Saint Kitts and Nevis	6370	3.7x	3.3	3	-	-	-	-	11	4	3	14
Saint Lucia	3840	-	0.4	3	-	-	-	-	16	3	2	6
Saint Vincent and the Grenadines	2820	7.1	1.1	3	-	12	16	-	9	3	3	7
Samoa	1420	-	3.2x	4x	-	-	-	-	43	17	5	7x
San Marino	d	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Sao Tome and Principe	290	-	-0.5	43	-	-	-	-	38	89	28	21
Saudi Arabia	8460x	2.2	-1.1x	4x	-	6x	14x	36x	27	0	-	-
Senegal	470	-0.6	1.2	4	26	3	14	7	419	9	14	11
Serbia and Montenegro	1400	-	0.5x	54x	-	-	-	-	1306	13	-	1
Seychelles	6530x	3.1	-0.5	4	-	7	7	3	14	3	8	2
Sierra Leone	140	0.6	-5.9	27	57x	10x	13x	10x	334	52	8	18
Singapore	20690	6.8	3.8	1	-	5	21	26	-	-	-	-
Slovakia	3950	-	2.1	10	2	18	10	5	-	-	-	16x
Slovenia	9810	-	3.1	17x	2	-	-	-	126	1	-	16
Solomon Islands	570	2.4x	-2.4	10	-	-	-	-	59	22	10	7x
Somalia	130x	-1.0	-	-	-	1x	2x	38x	149	-	10	-
South Africa	2600	1.3	0.4	9	2	-	-	-	428	0	-	11
Spain	14430	3.2	2.3	4	-	6	4	3	-	-	-	-
Sri Lanka	840	2.8	3.4	9	7	6	10	18	330	2	10	8
Sudan	350	0.2	3.4	52	-	1	8	28	172	2	4	0
Suriname	1960	-0.6x	2.4	78	-	-	-	-	23	3	-	-
Swaziland	1180	2.0x	0.1	12	-	8	20	8	29	2	6	3
Sweden	24820	2.2	1.8	2	-	2	7	6	-	-	-	-
Switzerland	37930	1.6	0.4	1	-	20	2	5	-	-	-	-
Syrian Arab Republic	1130	2.9	1.6	7	-	3	10	25	153	1	20	2
Tajikistan	180	-	-8.1	175	10	2	3	10	159	14	-	7
Tanzania, United Republic of	280	-	0.6	19	20	6x	8x	16x	1233	13	25	10
Thailand	1980	4.6	2.8	4	2	8	22	8	281	0	14	23
The former Yugoslav Republic of Macedonia	1700	-	-0.7	56	2	-	-	-	248	7	-	12
Timor-Leste	520x	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	195	53	-	-
Togo	270	1.2	-0.6	6	-	5x	20x	11x	47	4	8	4
Tonga	1410	-	2.0	2	-	7x	13x	-	20	13	2	3

	GNI per capita (US\$) 2002	GDP per capita average annual growth rate (%)		Average annual rate of inflation (%) 1990-2002	% of population below \$1 a day 1990-2001	% of central government expenditure allocated to: (1992-2001*)			ODA inflow in millions US\$ 2001	ODA inflow as a % of recipient GNI 2001	Debt service as a % of exports of goods and services	
		1960-90	1990-2002			health	education	defence			1990	2001
Trinidad and Tobago	6490	3.1	2.8	6	12	9	15	2	-2	0	18	4
Tunisia	2000	3.3x	3.1	4	2	6	18	5	378	2	22	12
Turkey	2500	1.9x	1.3	72	2	3	10	8	167	0	27	36
Turkmenistan	1200	-	-4.3	269	12	-	-	-	72	2	-	30x
Tuvalu	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	10	-	-	-
Uganda	250	-	3.5	10	82	2x	15x	26x	783	12	34	5
Ukraine	770	-	-6.1	183	3	2	6	5	-	-	-	8
United Arab Emirates	18060x	-5.0x	-1.6x	2x	-	7	17	30	-	-	-	-
United Kingdom	25250	2.1	2.4	3	-	15	4	7	-	-	-	-
United States	35060	2.2	2.1	2	-	21	2	15	-	-	-	-
Uruguay	4370	0.9	1.3	26	2	6	7	4	15	0	31	32
Uzbekistan	450	-	-1.0	184	19	-	-	-	153	1	-	24
Vanuatu	1080	-	-1.1	3	-	-	-	-	32	15	2	1
Venezuela	4090	-0.5	-1.0	41	15	7	22	5	45	0	22	23
Viet Nam	430	-	5.9	13	18	4	14	-	1435	4	7x	6
Yemen	490	-	2.1	20	16	4	22	19	426	5	4	4
Zambia	330	-1.2	-1.4	45	64	13	14	4	374	11	13	7
Zimbabwe	470x	1.1	-0.8	32	36	8	24	7	159	3	20	6

REGIONAL SUMMARIES

Sub-Saharan Africa	460	1.1	0.4	43	50	-	-	-	12486	4	17	11
Middle East and North Africa	1359	2.8	1.9	14	3	5	17	14	4095	1	20	11
South Asia	461	1.7	3.6	7	32	2	3	17	5871	1	22	12
East Asia and Pacific	1232	5.4	6.3	6	14	2	10	12	7252	0	14	11
Latin America and Caribbean	3362	2.2	1.4	52	12	6	13	5	5176	0	20	34
CEE/CIS and Baltic States	1742	-	-1.2	111	5	4	5	8	-	-	-	17
Industrialized countries	26214	2.9	1.8	2	-	12	4	10	-	-	-	-
Developing countries	1154	3.5	3.6	27	23	3	11	10	36495	1	18	18
Least developed countries	277	0.1	1.6	68	48	-	-	-	13389	8	11	8
World	5073	3.0	2.1	8	21	10	6	10	39317	1	17	18

Countries in each region are listed on page 136.

DEFINITIONS OF THE INDICATORS

GNI per capita – Gross national income (GNI) is the sum of value added by all resident producers plus any product taxes (less subsidies) not included in the valuation of output plus net receipts of primary income (compensation of employees and property income) from abroad. GNI per capita is gross national income divided by mid-year population. GNI per capita in US dollars is converted using the World Bank Atlas method.

GDP per capita – Gross domestic product (GDP) is the sum of value added by all resident producers plus any product taxes (less subsidies) not included in the valuation of output. GDP per capita is gross domestic product divided by mid-year population. Growth is calculated from constant price GDP data in local currency.

% of population below \$1 a day – Percentage of population living on less than \$1.08 a day at 1993 international prices (equivalent to \$1 a day in 1985 prices, adjusted for purchasing power parity).

ODA – Official development assistance.

Debt service – The sum of interest payments and repayments of principal on external public and publicly guaranteed long-term debts.

MAIN DATA SOURCES

GNI per capita –World Bank.

GDP per capita –World Bank.

Rate of inflation –World Bank.

% of population below \$1 a day –World Bank.

Expenditure on health, education and defence – International Monetary Fund (IMF).

ODA – Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development (OECD).

Debt service –World Bank.

NOTES

a: Range \$735 or less.
b: Range \$736 to \$2935.
c: Range \$2936 to \$9075.
d: Range \$9076 or more.

- Data not available.

x Indicates data that refer to years or periods other than those specified in the column heading, differ from the standard definition or refer to only part of a country.

* Data refer to the most recent year available during the period specified in the column heading.