

TABLE 6. DEMOGRAPHIC INDICATORS

| Countries and territories | Population (thousands) 2002 | | Population annual growth rate (%) | | Crude death rate | | Crude birth rate | | Life expectancy | | Total fertility rate 2002 | % of population urbanized 2002 | Average annual growth rate of urban population (%) | |
|-----------------------------------|-----------------------------|---------|-----------------------------------|-----------|------------------|------|------------------|------|-----------------|------|---------------------------|--------------------------------|--|-----------|
| | under 18 | under 5 | 1970-90 | 1990-2002 | 1970 | 2002 | 1970 | 2002 | 1970 | 2002 | | | 1970-90 | 1990-2002 |
| | Afghanistan | 11437 | 4009 | 0.4 | 4.2 | 26 | 22 | 51 | 48 | 38 | 43 | 6.8 | 23 | 2.9 |
| Albania | 1069 | 278 | 2.2 | -0.4 | 8 | 5 | 33 | 18 | 67 | 74 | 2.3 | 44 | 2.8 | 1.2 |
| Algeria | 12652 | 3308 | 3.0 | 1.9 | 16 | 6 | 49 | 23 | 53 | 70 | 2.8 | 58 | 4.3 | 2.9 |
| Andorra | 13 | 3 | 5.1 | 2.3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 92 | 5.0 | 2.0 |
| Angola | 7128 | 2609 | 2.6 | 2.9 | 27 | 24 | 49 | 53 | 37 | 40 | 7.2 | 36 | 5.6 | 5.0 |
| Antigua and Barbuda | 25 | 7 | -0.2 | 1.2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 37 | 0.0 | 1.6 |
| Argentina | 12326 | 3527 | 1.5 | 1.3 | 9 | 8 | 23 | 19 | 66 | 74 | 2.5 | 88 | 2.0 | 1.5 |
| Armenia | 845 | 150 | 1.7 | -1.2 | 5 | 8 | 23 | 10 | 72 | 72 | 1.2 | 67 | 2.3 | -1.2 |
| Australia | 4747 | 1246 | 1.5 | 1.2 | 9 | 7 | 20 | 12 | 71 | 79 | 1.7 | 92 | 1.5 | 1.8 |
| Austria | 1604 | 384 | 0.2 | 0.4 | 13 | 10 | 15 | 9 | 70 | 78 | 1.3 | 68 | 0.1 | 0.5 |
| Azerbaijan | 3024 | 688 | 1.6 | 1.2 | 7 | 6 | 29 | 18 | 68 | 72 | 2.1 | 52 | 2.0 | 0.9 |
| Bahamas | 108 | 30 | 2.0 | 1.6 | 7 | 8 | 30 | 20 | 66 | 67 | 2.3 | 89 | 2.8 | 2.2 |
| Bahrain | 241 | 71 | 4.0 | 3.1 | 9 | 3 | 40 | 20 | 62 | 74 | 2.7 | 93 | 4.5 | 3.6 |
| Bangladesh | 64736 | 19399 | 2.5 | 2.3 | 21 | 8 | 46 | 29 | 44 | 61 | 3.5 | 26 | 7.3 | 4.6 |
| Barbados | 66 | 17 | 0.4 | 0.4 | 9 | 8 | 22 | 12 | 69 | 77 | 1.5 | 51 | 1.3 | 1.5 |
| Belarus | 2208 | 423 | 0.6 | -0.3 | 8 | 13 | 16 | 9 | 71 | 70 | 1.2 | 70 | 2.7 | 0.2 |
| Belgium | 2136 | 560 | 0.2 | 0.3 | 12 | 10 | 14 | 11 | 71 | 79 | 1.7 | 97 | 0.3 | 0.3 |
| Belize | 113 | 32 | 2.1 | 2.5 | 8 | 5 | 40 | 27 | 66 | 72 | 3.2 | 48 | 1.8 | 2.5 |
| Benin | 3463 | 1145 | 2.7 | 2.9 | 25 | 14 | 53 | 42 | 42 | 51 | 5.7 | 44 | 6.3 | 4.9 |
| Bhutan | 1065 | 336 | 2.4 | 2.1 | 22 | 9 | 42 | 35 | 42 | 63 | 5.1 | 8 | 4.9 | 5.5 |
| Bolivia | 3922 | 1193 | 2.3 | 2.2 | 20 | 8 | 46 | 30 | 46 | 64 | 3.9 | 64 | 4.0 | 3.3 |
| Bosnia and Herzegovina | 924 | 204 | 0.9 | -0.4 | 7 | 8 | 23 | 10 | 66 | 74 | 1.3 | 44 | 2.8 | 0.6 |
| Botswana | 834 | 247 | 3.3 | 2.2 | 13 | 20 | 49 | 31 | 55 | 41 | 3.7 | 50 | 11.5 | 3.6 |
| Brazil | 60616 | 16579 | 2.2 | 1.4 | 11 | 7 | 35 | 20 | 59 | 68 | 2.2 | 82 | 3.6 | 2.2 |
| Brunei Darussalam | 126 | 39 | 3.4 | 2.6 | 7 | 3 | 36 | 24 | 67 | 76 | 2.5 | 73 | 3.7 | 3.5 |
| Bulgaria | 1498 | 307 | 0.1 | -0.8 | 9 | 15 | 16 | 8 | 71 | 71 | 1.1 | 68 | 1.4 | -0.6 |
| Burkina Faso | 7058 | 2493 | 2.5 | 2.9 | 25 | 18 | 53 | 48 | 40 | 46 | 6.7 | 17 | 6.8 | 4.9 |
| Burundi | 3604 | 1161 | 2.3 | 1.4 | 20 | 21 | 44 | 44 | 44 | 41 | 6.8 | 10 | 7.2 | 5.0 |
| Cambodia | 6949 | 2086 | 1.7 | 2.9 | 19 | 10 | 42 | 34 | 43 | 57 | 4.8 | 18 | 2.1 | 5.9 |
| Cameroon | 7768 | 2423 | 2.8 | 2.5 | 21 | 17 | 46 | 36 | 44 | 47 | 4.7 | 51 | 6.2 | 4.4 |
| Canada | 6998 | 1688 | 1.2 | 1.0 | 7 | 8 | 16 | 10 | 73 | 79 | 1.5 | 79 | 1.3 | 1.3 |
| Cape Verde | 216 | 60 | 1.3 | 2.2 | 12 | 5 | 40 | 28 | 56 | 70 | 3.4 | 65 | 5.4 | 5.4 |
| Central African Republic | 1902 | 617 | 2.3 | 2.2 | 22 | 22 | 42 | 38 | 42 | 40 | 5.0 | 42 | 3.4 | 3.2 |
| Chad | 4443 | 1593 | 2.3 | 3.0 | 27 | 20 | 48 | 49 | 38 | 45 | 6.7 | 25 | 5.2 | 4.3 |
| Chile | 5152 | 1426 | 1.6 | 1.5 | 10 | 6 | 29 | 18 | 62 | 76 | 2.4 | 86 | 2.1 | 1.8 |
| China | 373266 | 93918 | 1.6 | 1.0 | 8 | 7 | 33 | 15 | 61 | 71 | 1.8 | 38 | 3.9 | 3.6 |
| Colombia | 16504 | 4743 | 2.2 | 1.8 | 9 | 6 | 38 | 22 | 61 | 72 | 2.6 | 76 | 3.2 | 2.7 |
| Comoros | 369 | 121 | 3.3 | 2.9 | 18 | 9 | 50 | 37 | 48 | 61 | 4.9 | 35 | 5.1 | 4.7 |
| Congo | 1943 | 676 | 3.2 | 3.1 | 14 | 16 | 44 | 44 | 54 | 48 | 6.3 | 67 | 5.8 | 4.6 |
| Congo, Democratic Republic of the | 27467 | 9800 | 3.0 | 2.6 | 20 | 22 | 48 | 51 | 45 | 41 | 6.7 | 31 | 2.6 | 3.6 |
| Cook Islands | 8 | 2 | -0.6 | 0.0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 59 | -0.2 | 0.2 |
| Costa Rica | 1501 | 394 | 2.6 | 2.4 | 7 | 4 | 33 | 19 | 67 | 78 | 2.3 | 60 | 4.2 | 3.3 |
| Côte d'Ivoire | 8062 | 2467 | 4.1 | 2.2 | 20 | 20 | 51 | 36 | 44 | 41 | 4.8 | 45 | 6.0 | 3.2 |
| Croatia | 921 | 240 | 0.7 | -0.7 | 10 | 12 | 15 | 11 | 69 | 74 | 1.6 | 59 | 2.2 | -0.1 |
| Cuba | 2787 | 686 | 1.1 | 0.5 | 7 | 7 | 30 | 12 | 69 | 77 | 1.6 | 76 | 2.1 | 0.7 |
| Cyprus | 215 | 52 | 0.5 | 1.3 | 10 | 8 | 19 | 13 | 71 | 78 | 1.9 | 71 | 2.8 | 2.0 |
| Czech Republic | 1989 | 438 | 0.2 | 0.0 | 13 | 11 | 16 | 9 | 70 | 75 | 1.2 | 75 | 2.1 | -0.1 |
| Denmark | 1159 | 325 | 0.2 | 0.3 | 10 | 11 | 16 | 12 | 73 | 77 | 1.8 | 85 | 0.5 | 0.4 |
| Djibouti | 343 | 116 | 6.1 | 2.3 | 24 | 18 | 50 | 40 | 40 | 46 | 5.7 | 84 | 7.4 | 2.6 |
| Dominica | 27 | 7 | 0.1 | 0.7 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 72 | 1.9 | 1.2 |
| Dominican Republic | 3359 | 947 | 2.3 | 1.7 | 11 | 7 | 42 | 24 | 58 | 67 | 2.7 | 67 | 4.2 | 2.8 |
| Ecuador | 5056 | 1427 | 2.7 | 1.8 | 12 | 6 | 42 | 23 | 58 | 71 | 2.8 | 64 | 4.4 | 3.1 |
| Egypt | 29670 | 8537 | 2.3 | 2.0 | 17 | 6 | 40 | 27 | 51 | 69 | 3.3 | 43 | 2.4 | 1.8 |
| El Salvador | 2636 | 790 | 1.8 | 1.9 | 12 | 6 | 44 | 25 | 57 | 71 | 2.9 | 63 | 2.9 | 3.9 |
| Equatorial Guinea | 241 | 84 | 0.9 | 2.6 | 23 | 17 | 39 | 43 | 40 | 49 | 5.9 | 51 | 2.4 | 5.4 |
| Eritrea | 2090 | 698 | 2.6 | 2.1 | 21 | 12 | 47 | 40 | 43 | 53 | 5.5 | 20 | 4.1 | 3.9 |
| Estonia | 288 | 58 | 0.7 | -1.4 | 11 | 14 | 15 | 9 | 70 | 72 | 1.2 | 69 | 1.2 | -1.6 |
| Ethiopia | 36134 | 12235 | 2.6 | 2.9 | 23 | 18 | 49 | 43 | 41 | 46 | 6.2 | 16 | 4.6 | 4.9 |
| Fiji | 322 | 96 | 1.6 | 1.2 | 8 | 6 | 34 | 24 | 60 | 70 | 2.9 | 51 | 2.5 | 2.8 |

| | Population (thousands) 2002 | | Population annual growth rate (%) | | Crude death rate | | Crude birth rate | | Life expectancy | | Total fertility rate 2002 | % of population urbanized 2002 | Average annual growth rate of urban population (%) | |
|--|-----------------------------|---------|-----------------------------------|-----------|------------------|------|------------------|------|-----------------|------|---------------------------|--------------------------------|--|-----------|
| | under 18 | under 5 | 1970-90 | 1990-2002 | 1970 | 2002 | 1970 | 2002 | 1970 | 2002 | | | 1970-90 | 1990-2002 |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Finland | 1119 | 286 | 0.4 | 0.3 | 10 | 10 | 14 | 11 | 70 | 78 | 1.7 | 59 | 1.4 | 0.0 |
| France | 13500 | 3763 | 0.6 | 0.4 | 11 | 9 | 17 | 13 | 72 | 79 | 1.9 | 76 | 0.8 | 0.6 |
| Gabon | 623 | 190 | 2.9 | 2.6 | 21 | 12 | 35 | 32 | 47 | 57 | 4.0 | 83 | 6.9 | 4.3 |
| Gambia | 654 | 218 | 3.5 | 3.3 | 28 | 13 | 50 | 36 | 36 | 54 | 4.8 | 32 | 6.0 | 5.4 |
| Georgia | 1247 | 278 | 0.7 | -0.4 | 9 | 10 | 19 | 10 | 68 | 74 | 1.4 | 57 | 1.5 | -0.2 |
| Germany | 15406 | 3815 | 0.1 | 0.3 | 12 | 11 | 14 | 9 | 71 | 78 | 1.3 | 88 | 0.4 | 0.6 |
| Ghana | 9679 | 2937 | 2.9 | 2.4 | 17 | 10 | 48 | 32 | 49 | 58 | 4.2 | 37 | 3.6 | 3.2 |
| Greece | 1996 | 512 | 0.7 | 0.6 | 8 | 10 | 17 | 9 | 72 | 78 | 1.3 | 61 | 1.3 | 0.9 |
| Grenada | 28 | 8 | -0.4 | -0.5 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 39 | -0.1 | 0.6 |
| Guatemala | 6005 | 1909 | 2.6 | 2.7 | 15 | 7 | 45 | 35 | 52 | 66 | 4.5 | 40 | 2.9 | 3.1 |
| Guinea | 4235 | 1467 | 2.3 | 2.6 | 28 | 16 | 51 | 43 | 37 | 49 | 5.9 | 28 | 4.9 | 4.2 |
| Guinea-Bissau | 774 | 283 | 2.8 | 3.0 | 29 | 20 | 49 | 50 | 36 | 45 | 7.1 | 33 | 5.0 | 5.8 |
| Guyana | 274 | 80 | 0.2 | 0.4 | 11 | 9 | 38 | 22 | 60 | 63 | 2.3 | 37 | 0.8 | 1.3 |
| Haiti | 3854 | 1120 | 2.1 | 1.4 | 19 | 15 | 39 | 30 | 47 | 49 | 4.0 | 37 | 4.1 | 3.3 |
| Holy See | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 100 | - | - |
| Honduras | 3223 | 976 | 3.2 | 2.8 | 15 | 6 | 49 | 30 | 52 | 69 | 3.8 | 55 | 5.0 | 5.0 |
| Hungary | 1989 | 464 | 0.0 | -0.4 | 11 | 14 | 15 | 9 | 69 | 72 | 1.2 | 65 | 1.2 | 0.0 |
| Iceland | 79 | 21 | 1.1 | 1.0 | 7 | 7 | 21 | 14 | 74 | 80 | 2.0 | 93 | 1.4 | 1.2 |
| India | 413623 | 119524 | 2.1 | 1.8 | 17 | 9 | 40 | 24 | 49 | 64 | 3.1 | 28 | 3.4 | 2.6 |
| Indonesia | 78108 | 21672 | 2.1 | 1.5 | 17 | 7 | 41 | 21 | 48 | 67 | 2.4 | 43 | 5.0 | 4.3 |
| Iran (Islamic Republic of) | 27823 | 5989 | 3.4 | 1.5 | 14 | 5 | 43 | 20 | 54 | 70 | 2.4 | 65 | 4.9 | 2.8 |
| Iraq | 11804 | 3766 | 3.1 | 2.9 | 16 | 9 | 49 | 35 | 55 | 60 | 4.8 | 68 | 4.2 | 2.6 |
| Ireland | 1009 | 271 | 0.9 | 0.9 | 11 | 8 | 22 | 14 | 71 | 77 | 1.9 | 60 | 1.3 | 1.3 |
| Israel | 2082 | 628 | 2.2 | 2.8 | 7 | 6 | 27 | 20 | 71 | 79 | 2.7 | 92 | 2.6 | 2.9 |
| Italy | 9845 | 2590 | 0.3 | 0.1 | 10 | 11 | 17 | 9 | 72 | 79 | 1.2 | 67 | 0.4 | 0.2 |
| Jamaica | 971 | 264 | 1.2 | 0.9 | 8 | 6 | 35 | 21 | 68 | 76 | 2.4 | 57 | 2.3 | 1.7 |
| Japan | 22406 | 6001 | 0.8 | 0.3 | 7 | 8 | 19 | 9 | 72 | 81 | 1.3 | 79 | 1.3 | 0.4 |
| Jordan | 2375 | 728 | 3.5 | 4.1 | 16 | 4 | 50 | 28 | 54 | 71 | 3.6 | 79 | 4.7 | 4.9 |
| Kazakhstan | 4974 | 1151 | 1.2 | -0.7 | 9 | 10 | 26 | 16 | 64 | 66 | 2.0 | 56 | 1.9 | -0.9 |
| Kenya | 15771 | 4630 | 3.6 | 2.4 | 17 | 17 | 52 | 33 | 50 | 45 | 4.1 | 35 | 7.9 | 5.7 |
| Kiribati | 36 | 11 | 1.9 | 1.6 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 39 | 3.4 | 2.6 |
| Korea, Democratic People's Republic of | 6998 | 1857 | 1.6 | 1.0 | 9 | 11 | 34 | 17 | 61 | 63 | 2.0 | 61 | 2.0 | 1.4 |
| Korea, Republic of | 11723 | 2986 | 1.5 | 0.8 | 9 | 6 | 31 | 12 | 60 | 75 | 1.4 | 83 | 4.5 | 1.8 |
| Kuwait | 743 | 242 | 5.3 | 1.1 | 6 | 2 | 47 | 20 | 66 | 76 | 2.7 | 96 | 6.3 | 1.2 |
| Kyrgyzstan | 1986 | 525 | 2.0 | 1.2 | 11 | 7 | 31 | 22 | 62 | 68 | 2.7 | 34 | 2.0 | 0.4 |
| Lao People's Democratic Republic | 2695 | 856 | 2.1 | 2.4 | 23 | 13 | 45 | 36 | 40 | 54 | 4.8 | 20 | 4.5 | 4.7 |
| Latvia | 497 | 91 | 0.7 | -1.3 | 11 | 14 | 14 | 8 | 70 | 71 | 1.1 | 60 | 1.3 | -2.5 |
| Lebanon | 1280 | 335 | 0.5 | 2.4 | 11 | 5 | 35 | 19 | 64 | 73 | 2.2 | 90 | 2.2 | 2.9 |
| Lesotho | 860 | 245 | 2.1 | 1.1 | 17 | 25 | 42 | 31 | 49 | 36 | 3.9 | 30 | 6.4 | 4.4 |
| Liberia | 1732 | 617 | 2.2 | 3.5 | 22 | 21 | 50 | 50 | 42 | 41 | 6.8 | 46 | 4.6 | 4.3 |
| Libyan Arab Jamahiriya | 2111 | 588 | 3.9 | 2.0 | 16 | 4 | 50 | 23 | 52 | 73 | 3.1 | 88 | 6.8 | 2.6 |
| Liechtenstein | 7 | 2 | 1.6 | 1.2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 22 | 1.7 | 1.7 |
| Lithuania | 828 | 177 | 0.9 | -0.6 | 9 | 12 | 17 | 9 | 71 | 73 | 1.3 | 69 | 2.4 | -0.5 |
| Luxembourg | 100 | 28 | 0.5 | 1.4 | 12 | 8 | 13 | 13 | 70 | 78 | 1.7 | 92 | 1.7 | 2.0 |
| Madagascar | 8638 | 2996 | 2.7 | 2.9 | 21 | 13 | 46 | 42 | 44 | 53 | 5.7 | 31 | 5.3 | 5.1 |
| Malawi | 6232 | 2234 | 3.7 | 1.9 | 24 | 24 | 56 | 45 | 40 | 38 | 6.1 | 16 | 7.0 | 4.3 |
| Malaysia | 9344 | 2720 | 2.5 | 2.5 | 10 | 5 | 37 | 23 | 61 | 73 | 2.9 | 59 | 4.5 | 3.8 |
| Maldives | 155 | 50 | 2.9 | 3.0 | 17 | 6 | 40 | 36 | 50 | 67 | 5.4 | 29 | 6.1 | 3.8 |
| Mali | 7099 | 2500 | 2.4 | 2.8 | 26 | 16 | 52 | 50 | 38 | 49 | 7.0 | 32 | 4.9 | 5.2 |
| Malta | 93 | 23 | 0.9 | 0.7 | 9 | 8 | 17 | 12 | 70 | 78 | 1.8 | 91 | 1.5 | 1.1 |
| Marshall Islands | 22 | 6 | 3.7 | 1.4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 66 | 3.8 | 1.6 |
| Mauritania | 1390 | 485 | 2.4 | 2.7 | 21 | 14 | 46 | 42 | 42 | 52 | 5.8 | 61 | 8.2 | 5.4 |
| Mauritius | 363 | 98 | 1.2 | 1.1 | 7 | 7 | 28 | 16 | 62 | 72 | 2.0 | 42 | 1.0 | 1.4 |
| Mexico | 39808 | 11207 | 2.5 | 1.7 | 10 | 5 | 45 | 23 | 61 | 73 | 2.5 | 75 | 3.5 | 2.0 |
| Micronesia (Federated States of) | 51 | 14 | 2.3 | 1.0 | 9 | 6 | 40 | 28 | 62 | 68 | 3.8 | 29 | 2.7 | 1.8 |
| Moldova, Republic of | 1153 | 240 | 1.0 | -0.2 | 10 | 11 | 18 | 12 | 65 | 69 | 1.4 | 42 | 2.9 | -1.1 |
| Monaco | 7 | 2 | 1.2 | 1.1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 100 | 1.2 | 1.1 |
| Mongolia | 1033 | 265 | 2.8 | 1.2 | 14 | 7 | 42 | 23 | 53 | 64 | 2.4 | 57 | 4.0 | 1.2 |
| Morocco | 11517 | 3254 | 2.4 | 1.7 | 17 | 6 | 47 | 23 | 52 | 68 | 2.8 | 57 | 4.0 | 3.0 |

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| | Population (thousands) 2002 | | Population annual growth rate (%) | | Crude death rate | | Crude birth rate | | Life expectancy | | Total fertility rate 2002 | % of population urbanized 2002 | Average annual growth rate of urban population (%) | |
|---|-----------------------------|---------|-----------------------------------|-----------|------------------|------|------------------|------|-----------------|------|---------------------------|--------------------------------|--|-----------|
| | under 18 | under 5 | 1970-90 | 1990-2002 | 1970 | 2002 | 1970 | 2002 | 1970 | 2002 | | | 1970-90 | 1990-2002 |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Mozambique | 9397 | 3089 | 1.8 | 2.7 | 24 | 24 | 48 | 42 | 40 | 38 | 5.7 | 35 | 8.3 | 6.8 |
| Myanmar | 18728 | 5342 | 2.1 | 1.6 | 18 | 11 | 41 | 24 | 48 | 57 | 2.9 | 29 | 2.4 | 2.8 |
| Namibia | 974 | 307 | 2.8 | 2.8 | 18 | 17 | 45 | 34 | 48 | 45 | 4.6 | 32 | 4.6 | 4.3 |
| Nauru | 5 | 2 | 1.9 | 2.5 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 100 | 1.9 | 2.5 |
| Nepal | 11504 | 3645 | 2.2 | 2.3 | 22 | 10 | 42 | 33 | 42 | 60 | 4.3 | 13 | 6.3 | 5.2 |
| Netherlands | 3529 | 975 | 0.7 | 0.6 | 8 | 9 | 17 | 12 | 74 | 78 | 1.7 | 90 | 0.8 | 0.7 |
| New Zealand | 1040 | 273 | 0.9 | 1.1 | 9 | 8 | 22 | 14 | 71 | 78 | 2.0 | 86 | 1.1 | 1.2 |
| Nicaragua | 2609 | 811 | 2.9 | 2.8 | 14 | 5 | 48 | 32 | 54 | 69 | 3.8 | 57 | 3.5 | 3.4 |
| Niger | 6535 | 2452 | 3.1 | 3.4 | 28 | 19 | 56 | 56 | 37 | 46 | 8.0 | 22 | 6.3 | 5.9 |
| Nigeria | 62226 | 20552 | 2.9 | 2.8 | 22 | 14 | 48 | 39 | 43 | 52 | 5.5 | 46 | 5.7 | 5.1 |
| Niue | 1 | 0 | -3.9 | -1.3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 33 | -2.0 | -0.7 |
| Norway | 1055 | 285 | 0.4 | 0.5 | 10 | 10 | 17 | 12 | 74 | 79 | 1.8 | 75 | 0.9 | 0.9 |
| Occupied Palestinian Territory | 1809 | 629 | 3.4 | 3.9 | 20 | 4 | 52 | 39 | 54 | 72 | 5.6 | 67 | 4.2 | 4.3 |
| Oman | 1199 | 393 | 4.5 | 3.4 | 17 | 3 | 50 | 32 | 50 | 72 | 5.0 | 77 | 13.0 | 5.2 |
| Pakistan | 72286 | 23074 | 2.9 | 2.5 | 18 | 10 | 43 | 36 | 48 | 61 | 5.1 | 34 | 3.9 | 3.4 |
| Palau | 8 | 2 | 1.5 | 2.3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 69 | 2.3 | 2.3 |
| Panama | 1132 | 337 | 2.4 | 2.0 | 8 | 5 | 38 | 23 | 65 | 75 | 2.7 | 57 | 3.0 | 2.5 |
| Papua New Guinea | 2659 | 833 | 2.4 | 2.5 | 19 | 10 | 42 | 32 | 43 | 57 | 4.1 | 18 | 4.5 | 4.0 |
| Paraguay | 2617 | 791 | 2.9 | 2.6 | 9 | 5 | 37 | 30 | 65 | 71 | 3.9 | 57 | 4.3 | 3.9 |
| Peru | 10648 | 3049 | 2.5 | 1.7 | 14 | 6 | 42 | 24 | 53 | 70 | 2.9 | 74 | 3.4 | 2.3 |
| Philippines | 33913 | 9790 | 2.6 | 2.1 | 11 | 5 | 40 | 26 | 57 | 70 | 3.2 | 60 | 4.5 | 3.9 |
| Poland | 8833 | 1909 | 0.8 | 0.1 | 8 | 10 | 17 | 10 | 70 | 74 | 1.3 | 63 | 1.5 | 0.4 |
| Portugal | 2021 | 561 | 0.7 | 0.1 | 11 | 11 | 21 | 11 | 67 | 76 | 1.5 | 67 | 3.6 | 3.1 |
| Qatar | 187 | 58 | 7.2 | 2.1 | 13 | 4 | 35 | 18 | 60 | 72 | 3.3 | 93 | 7.8 | 2.4 |
| Romania | 4834 | 1139 | 0.7 | -0.3 | 9 | 13 | 21 | 10 | 68 | 71 | 1.3 | 55 | 1.9 | 0.0 |
| Russian Federation | 31004 | 6197 | 0.6 | -0.2 | 9 | 15 | 15 | 9 | 70 | 67 | 1.2 | 73 | 1.4 | -0.3 |
| Rwanda | 4327 | 1486 | 2.9 | 1.7 | 20 | 22 | 52 | 43 | 44 | 39 | 5.8 | 6 | 5.5 | 3.2 |
| Saint Kitts and Nevis | 14 | 4 | -0.7 | 0.2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 34 | -0.7 | 0.2 |
| Saint Lucia | 54 | 14 | 1.4 | 1.0 | 8 | 6 | 41 | 21 | 64 | 72 | 2.3 | 38 | 1.0 | 1.2 |
| Saint Vincent and the Grenadines | 45 | 11 | 1.0 | 0.7 | 11 | 6 | 41 | 20 | 61 | 74 | 2.2 | 57 | 3.0 | 3.5 |
| Samoa | 83 | 25 | 0.6 | 0.8 | 10 | 6 | 39 | 29 | 55 | 70 | 4.2 | 23 | 0.8 | 1.3 |
| San Marino | 5 | 1 | 0.9 | 1.4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 91 | 2.9 | 1.4 |
| Sao Tome and Principe | 75 | 24 | 2.3 | 2.5 | 13 | 6 | 46 | 34 | 55 | 70 | 4.0 | 48 | 4.8 | 4.3 |
| Saudi Arabia | 10583 | 3458 | 5.3 | 2.9 | 19 | 4 | 48 | 32 | 52 | 72 | 4.6 | 87 | 7.7 | 3.8 |
| Senegal | 4970 | 1599 | 2.8 | 2.4 | 25 | 12 | 49 | 37 | 41 | 53 | 5.0 | 49 | 3.7 | 4.1 |
| Serbia and Montenegro | 2513 | 624 | 0.8 | 0.3 | 9 | 11 | 19 | 12 | 68 | 73 | 1.7 | 52 | 2.1 | 0.5 |
| Seychelles | 42 | 14 | 1.5 | 1.0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 65 | 5.1 | 2.7 |
| Sierra Leone | 2408 | 864 | 2.1 | 1.3 | 30 | 30 | 49 | 50 | 34 | 34 | 6.5 | 38 | 4.8 | 3.4 |
| Singapore | 1046 | 253 | 1.9 | 2.7 | 5 | 5 | 23 | 10 | 69 | 78 | 1.4 | 100 | 1.9 | 2.7 |
| Slovakia | 1248 | 276 | 0.7 | 0.2 | 10 | 10 | 19 | 10 | 70 | 74 | 1.3 | 58 | 2.3 | 0.4 |
| Slovenia | 376 | 87 | 0.7 | 0.3 | 10 | 10 | 17 | 8 | 70 | 76 | 1.2 | 49 | 2.2 | 0.1 |
| Solomon Islands | 230 | 74 | 3.4 | 3.1 | 10 | 5 | 46 | 34 | 54 | 69 | 4.5 | 21 | 5.9 | 6.1 |
| Somalia | 5170 | 1931 | 3.4 | 2.3 | 24 | 18 | 50 | 53 | 40 | 48 | 7.3 | 29 | 4.3 | 3.7 |
| South Africa | 17833 | 4810 | 2.4 | 1.6 | 14 | 16 | 38 | 23 | 53 | 49 | 2.6 | 58 | 2.5 | 3.1 |
| Spain | 7216 | 1921 | 0.8 | 0.3 | 9 | 9 | 20 | 9 | 72 | 79 | 1.2 | 78 | 1.4 | 0.6 |
| Sri Lanka | 5797 | 1507 | 1.6 | 1.0 | 8 | 7 | 29 | 17 | 64 | 73 | 2.0 | 23 | 1.4 | 1.8 |
| Sudan | 15147 | 4865 | 2.7 | 2.3 | 22 | 12 | 48 | 33 | 43 | 56 | 4.4 | 38 | 5.1 | 5.3 |
| Suriname | 163 | 47 | 0.4 | 0.6 | 8 | 6 | 37 | 22 | 63 | 71 | 2.5 | 75 | 2.1 | 1.8 |
| Swaziland | 549 | 166 | 3.2 | 1.9 | 20 | 25 | 50 | 35 | 46 | 36 | 4.6 | 27 | 7.7 | 3.0 |
| Sweden | 1908 | 440 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 10 | 11 | 14 | 10 | 74 | 80 | 1.6 | 83 | 0.4 | 0.3 |
| Switzerland | 1408 | 344 | 0.5 | 0.4 | 9 | 10 | 16 | 9 | 73 | 79 | 1.4 | 67 | 1.0 | 1.4 |
| Syrian Arab Republic | 7979 | 2292 | 3.4 | 2.6 | 13 | 4 | 47 | 28 | 55 | 72 | 3.4 | 52 | 4.0 | 3.1 |
| Tajikistan | 2770 | 740 | 2.9 | 1.3 | 10 | 6 | 40 | 25 | 63 | 69 | 3.1 | 28 | 2.2 | 0.2 |
| Tanzania, United Republic of | 19028 | 6159 | 3.2 | 2.8 | 20 | 18 | 50 | 40 | 45 | 44 | 5.2 | 34 | 9.1 | 6.6 |
| Thailand | 19257 | 5270 | 2.0 | 1.1 | 9 | 7 | 37 | 18 | 60 | 69 | 1.9 | 20 | 3.7 | 1.8 |
| The former Yugoslav Republic of Macedonia | 548 | 144 | 1.0 | 0.6 | 8 | 8 | 24 | 15 | 66 | 74 | 1.9 | 60 | 2.0 | 0.8 |
| Timor-Leste | 358 | 79 | 1.0 | 0.0 | 22 | 14 | 47 | 24 | 39 | 49 | 3.9 | 8 | 0.1 | -0.2 |
| Togo | 2432 | 800 | 2.7 | 2.7 | 20 | 15 | 47 | 39 | 44 | 50 | 5.4 | 35 | 6.6 | 4.4 |
| Tonga | 45 | 13 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 8 | 7 | 36 | 27 | 62 | 68 | 3.8 | 33 | 2.0 | 0.8 |

| | Population (thousands) 2002 | | Population annual growth rate (%) | | Crude death rate | | Crude birth rate | | Life expectancy | | Total fertility rate 2002 | % of population urbanized 2002 | Average annual growth rate of urban population (%) | |
|----------------------|-----------------------------|---------|-----------------------------------|-----------|------------------|------|------------------|------|-----------------|------|---------------------------|--------------------------------|--|-----------|
| | under 18 | under 5 | 1970-90 | 1990-2002 | 1970 | 2002 | 1970 | 2002 | 1970 | 2002 | | | 1970-90 | 1990-2002 |
| | Trinidad and Tobago | 387 | 86 | 1.1 | 0.6 | 7 | 7 | 27 | 14 | 66 | 71 | 1.6 | 75 | 1.6 |
| Tunisia | 3409 | 811 | 2.4 | 1.4 | 14 | 6 | 39 | 17 | 54 | 73 | 2.0 | 67 | 3.7 | 2.6 |
| Turkey | 25840 | 7105 | 2.3 | 1.7 | 13 | 6 | 39 | 21 | 56 | 70 | 2.5 | 67 | 4.6 | 2.4 |
| Turkmenistan | 1989 | 495 | 2.6 | 2.2 | 11 | 7 | 37 | 22 | 60 | 67 | 2.7 | 45 | 2.3 | 2.3 |
| Tuvalu | 4 | 1 | 2.1 | 1.4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 54 | 5.4 | 3.8 |
| Uganda | 14238 | 5166 | 3.1 | 3.0 | 19 | 17 | 51 | 51 | 46 | 46 | 7.1 | 15 | 4.7 | 5.5 |
| Ukraine | 10369 | 2058 | 0.5 | -0.5 | 9 | 14 | 15 | 8 | 71 | 70 | 1.2 | 68 | 1.5 | -0.3 |
| United Arab Emirates | 901 | 247 | 11.0 | 3.1 | 12 | 2 | 39 | 17 | 61 | 75 | 2.9 | 88 | 12.7 | 3.8 |
| United Kingdom | 13340 | 3418 | 0.2 | 0.3 | 12 | 10 | 16 | 11 | 72 | 78 | 1.6 | 90 | 0.2 | 0.4 |
| United States | 75441 | 20612 | 1.0 | 1.1 | 9 | 8 | 17 | 15 | 71 | 77 | 2.1 | 78 | 1.1 | 1.3 |
| Uruguay | 988 | 283 | 0.5 | 0.7 | 10 | 9 | 21 | 17 | 69 | 75 | 2.3 | 92 | 0.9 | 1.0 |
| Uzbekistan | 10668 | 2713 | 2.7 | 1.9 | 10 | 6 | 37 | 22 | 63 | 70 | 2.5 | 37 | 3.1 | 1.2 |
| Vanuatu | 100 | 30 | 2.8 | 2.7 | 14 | 5 | 44 | 31 | 53 | 69 | 4.2 | 23 | 4.5 | 4.3 |
| Venezuela | 9887 | 2826 | 3.0 | 2.1 | 7 | 5 | 37 | 23 | 65 | 74 | 2.7 | 87 | 3.8 | 2.5 |
| Viet Nam | 30785 | 7624 | 2.2 | 1.6 | 18 | 7 | 41 | 20 | 49 | 69 | 2.3 | 25 | 2.7 | 3.4 |
| Yemen | 10779 | 3683 | 3.2 | 4.0 | 26 | 9 | 54 | 45 | 38 | 60 | 7.0 | 25 | 5.9 | 4.9 |
| Zambia | 5734 | 1910 | 3.3 | 2.2 | 17 | 28 | 51 | 42 | 49 | 33 | 5.7 | 40 | 4.6 | 2.4 |
| Zimbabwe | 6561 | 1902 | 3.5 | 1.7 | 13 | 27 | 49 | 32 | 55 | 34 | 4.0 | 37 | 6.1 | 3.9 |

REGIONAL SUMMARIES

| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|------------------------------|---------|--------|-----|-----|----|----|----|----|----|----|-----|----|-----|-----|
| Sub-Saharan Africa | 333271 | 110560 | 2.9 | 2.6 | 21 | 18 | 48 | 41 | 44 | 46 | 5.5 | 35 | 5.1 | 4.6 |
| Middle East and North Africa | 152767 | 43422 | 3.1 | 2.2 | 17 | 6 | 45 | 27 | 51 | 67 | 3.5 | 57 | 4.7 | 3.0 |
| South Asia | 580603 | 171544 | 2.2 | 2.0 | 18 | 9 | 41 | 26 | 48 | 63 | 3.4 | 28 | 3.8 | 3.0 |
| East Asia and Pacific | 597903 | 155866 | 1.8 | 1.2 | 10 | 7 | 35 | 17 | 58 | 69 | 2.0 | 40 | 4.0 | 3.5 |
| Latin America and Caribbean | 196905 | 55628 | 2.2 | 1.6 | 11 | 6 | 37 | 22 | 60 | 70 | 2.6 | 76 | 3.3 | 2.2 |
| CEE/CIS and Baltic States | 111709 | 25967 | 1.1 | 0.3 | 9 | 11 | 21 | 13 | 66 | 69 | 1.7 | 64 | 2.1 | 0.3 |
| Industrialized countries | 205992 | 54210 | 0.7 | 0.6 | 10 | 9 | 17 | 12 | 71 | 78 | 1.7 | 78 | 1.0 | 0.8 |
| Developing countries | 1916874 | 551493 | 2.2 | 1.7 | 14 | 9 | 39 | 24 | 53 | 62 | 3.0 | 41 | 3.9 | 3.2 |
| Least developed countries | 347888 | 114789 | 2.6 | 2.6 | 22 | 15 | 47 | 39 | 43 | 49 | 5.2 | 27 | 5.3 | 4.7 |
| World | 2179150 | 617197 | 1.8 | 1.5 | 12 | 9 | 33 | 22 | 56 | 63 | 2.8 | 48 | 2.9 | 2.4 |

Countries in each region are listed on page 136.

DEFINITIONS OF THE INDICATORS

Life expectancy at birth – The number of years newborn children would live if subject to the mortality risks prevailing for the cross-section of population at the time of their birth.

Crude death rate – Annual number of deaths per 1,000 population.

Crude birth rate – Annual number of births per 1,000 population.

Total fertility rate – The number of children that would be born per woman if she were to live to the end of her child-bearing years and bear children at each age in accordance with prevailing age-specific fertility rates.

Urban population – Percentage of population living in urban areas as defined according to the national definition used in the most recent population census.

MAIN DATA SOURCES

Life expectancy – United Nations Population Division.

Child population – United Nations Population Division.

Crude death and birth rates – United Nations Population Division.

Fertility – United Nations Population Division.

Urban population – United Nations Population Division.

NOTES - Data not available.