

# TABLE 4. HIV/AIDS

| Countries and territories         | Adult prevalence rate (15-49 years), end-2001 | Estimated number of people living with HIV/AIDS, end-2001 |                       | Median HIV prevalence among pregnant women (15-24 years) in countries with adult prevalence over 1% |                       |                        |                       | HIV prevention, 1996-2002* (15-24 years) |                                   |        |  |        | Orphans                                   |  |        |  |   |
|-----------------------------------|---|---|-----------------------|---|-----------------------|------------------------|-----------------------|--|-----------------------------------|--------|--|--------|---|--|--------|--|---|
|                                   |   | Adults and children (0-49 years)                          | Children (0-14 years) | Year  | all regions [# sites] | capital city [# sites] | other urban [# sites] | rural [# sites]                          | % who know condom can prevent HIV |        | % who know healthy-looking person can have HIV |        | % who have comprehensive knowledge of HIV | % who used condom at last high-risk sex 1996-2002* (15-24 years) |        | children orphaned by AIDS (0-14 years), 2001 | orphan school attendance ratio (1996-2001*) |
|                                   |   |   |                       |   |                       |                        |                       |  | male                              | female | male   | female |   | male   | female |  |   |
|                                   |   | Year  | Year                  | Year  | Year                  | Year                   | Year                  | Year                                     | Year                              | Year   | Year   | Year   | Year                                      | Year   | Year   | Year   | Year  |
| Afghanistan                       | -   | -   | -                     | -   | -                     | -                      | -                     | -  | -                                 | -      | -  | -      | -   | -  | -      | -  |   |
| Albania                           | -   | -   | -                     | -   | -                     | -                      | -                     | -  | 42                                | -      | 40   | 0      | -   | -  | -      | -  |   |
| Algeria                           | 0.1   | -   | -                     | -   | -                     | -                      | -                     | -  | -                                 | -      | -  | -      | -   | -  | -      | -  |   |
| Andorra                           | -   | -   | -                     | -   | -                     | -                      | -                     | -  | -                                 | -      | -  | -      | -   | -  | -      | -  |   |
| Angola                            | 5.5   | 350000  | 37000                 | 2001  | 5.1 <sup>[3]</sup>    | 6.3 <sup>[11]</sup>    | -                     | 4.0 <sup>[2]</sup>                       | -                                 | 30     | -  | 43     | -   | -  | -      | 104000                                       | 90  |
| Antigua and Barbuda               | -   | -   | -                     | -   | -                     | -                      | -                     | -  | -                                 | -      | -  | -      | -   | -  | -      | -  | -   |
| Argentina                         | 0.7   | 130000  | 3000                  | -   | -                     | -                      | -                     | -  | -                                 | -      | -  | -      | -   | -  | -      | 25000  | -   |
| Armenia                           | 0.2   | 2400  | <100                  | -   | -                     | -                      | -                     | -  | 56                                | 42     | -  | 53     | -   | 43y  | -      | -  | -   |
| Australia                         | 0.1   | 12000   | 140                   | -   | -                     | -                      | -                     | -  | -                                 | -      | -  | -      | -   | -  | -      | -  | -   |
| Austria                           | 0.2   | 9900  | <100                  | -   | -                     | -                      | -                     | -  | -                                 | -      | -  | -      | -   | -  | -      | -  | -   |
| Azerbaijan                        | <0.1  | 1400  | -                     | -   | -                     | -                      | -                     | -  | -                                 | 11     | -  | 35     | 2   | -  | -      | -  | -   |
| Bahamas                           | 3.5   | 6200  | <100                  | 1995  | 3.6y                  | -                      | -                     | -  | -                                 | -      | -  | -      | -   | -  | -      | 2900   | -   |
| Bahrain                           | 0.3   | <1000   | -                     | -   | -                     | -                      | -                     | -  | -                                 | -      | -  | -      | -   | -  | -      | -  | -   |
| Bangladesh                        | <0.1  | 13000   | 310                   | -   | -                     | -                      | -                     | -  | -                                 | -      | 29   | 22     | -   | -  | -      | 2000   | -   |
| Barbados                          | 1.2   | -   | -                     | -   | -                     | -                      | -                     | -  | -                                 | -      | -  | -      | -   | -  | -      | 1000   | -   |
| Belarus                           | 0.3   | 15000   | -                     | -   | -                     | -                      | -                     | -  | -                                 | -      | -  | -      | -   | -  | -      | -  | -   |
| Belgium                           | 0.2   | 8500  | 330                   | -   | -                     | -                      | -                     | -  | -                                 | -      | -  | -      | -   | -  | -      | -  | -   |
| Belize                            | 2.0   | 2500  | 180                   | -   | -                     | -                      | -                     | -  | -                                 | -      | -  | -      | -   | -  | -      | 1000   | -   |
| Benin                             | 3.6   | 120000  | 12000                 | 2002  | 1.7 <sup>[36]</sup>   | -                      | -                     | -  | 71                                | 50     | 69   | 56     | -   | 34   | 19     | 34000  | -   |
| Bhutan                            | <0.1  | <100  | -                     | -   | -                     | -                      | -                     | -  | -                                 | -      | -  | -      | -   | -  | -      | -  | -   |
| Bolivia                           | 0.1   | 4600  | 160                   | -   | -                     | -                      | -                     | -  | -                                 | 56     | 82   | 55     | 22  | 22y  | 8      | 1000   | 82  |
| Bosnia and Herzegovina            | <0.1  | -   | -                     | -   | -                     | -                      | -                     | -  | -                                 | 53     | -  | 74     | -   | -  | -      | -  | -   |
| Botswana                          | 38.8  | 330000  | 28000                 | 2002  | 31.1 <sup>[22]</sup>  | -                      | 31.2 <sup>[9]</sup>   | 30.4 <sup>[10]</sup>                     | -                                 | 76     | -  | 79     | 28  | 88   | 75     | 69000  | 99  |
| Brazil                            | 0.7   | 610000  | 13000                 | -   | -                     | -                      | -                     | -  | -                                 | -      | 79   | 79     | -   | 59   | 32     | 127000                                       | -   |
| Brunei Darussalam                 | -   | -   | -                     | -   | -                     | -                      | -                     | -  | -                                 | -      | -  | -      | -   | -  | -      | -  | -   |
| Bulgaria                          | <0.1  | -   | -                     | -   | -                     | -                      | -                     | -  | -                                 | -      | -  | -      | -   | -  | -      | -  | -   |
| Burkina Faso                      | 6.5   | 440000  | 61000                 | 2002  | 4.8                   | 5.4                    | -                     | 3.1y                                     | -                                 | -      | 64   | 42     | -   | 55   | 41     | 268000                                       | -   |
| Burundi                           | 8.3   | 390000  | 55000                 | 2002  | -                     | 5.9 <sup>[11]</sup>    | 9.8 <sup>[3]</sup>    | 1.9 <sup>[2]</sup>                       | -                                 | 47     | -  | 66     | 24  | -  | -      | 237000                                       | 70  |
| Cambodia                          | 2.7   | 170000  | 12000                 | 2000  | 2.6                   | 3.3                    | 3.1                   | 1.8y                                     | -                                 | 64     | -  | 62     | 37  | -  | 43y    | 52000  | 71  |
| Cameroon                          | 11.8  | 920000  | 69000                 | 2000  | 11.9 <sup>[27]</sup>  | -                      | -                     | -  | -                                 | 46     | 63   | 54     | 16  | 31   | 16     | 210000                                       | 94  |
| Canada                            | 0.3   | 55000   | <500                  | -   | -                     | -                      | -                     | -  | -                                 | -      | -  | -      | -   | 72   | 72     | -  | -   |
| Cape Verde                        | -   | -   | -                     | -   | -                     | -                      | -                     | -  | -                                 | -      | 60   | 53     | -   | -  | -      | -  | -   |
| Central African Republic          | 12.9  | 250000  | 25000                 | 2002  | -                     | -                      | 13.9 <sup>[25]</sup>  | 13.3 <sup>[14]</sup>                     | -                                 | 20     | 72   | 46     | 5   | -  | -      | 107000                                       | 91  |
| Chad                              | 3.6   | 150000  | 18000                 | 2002  | 5.3 <sup>[11]</sup>   | 7.3 <sup>[11]</sup>    | -                     | 4.8 <sup>[10]</sup>                      | -                                 | 21     | -  | 28     | 5   | 2  | 3      | 72000  | -   |
| Chile                             | 0.3   | 20000   | <500                  | -   | -                     | -                      | -                     | -  | -                                 | 74     | -  | -      | -   | 33y  | 18     | 4000   | -   |
| China                             | 0.1   | 850000  | 2000                  | -   | -                     | -                      | -                     | -  | -                                 | -      | -  | -      | -   | -  | -      | 76000  | -   |
| Colombia                          | 0.4   | 140000  | 4000                  | -   | -                     | -                      | -                     | -  | -                                 | 67     | -  | 83     | -   | -  | 29     | 21000  | -   |
| Comoros                           | -   | -   | -                     | -   | -                     | -                      | -                     | -  | -                                 | 41     | -  | 55     | 10  | -  | -      | -  | -   |
| Congo                             | 7.2   | 110000  | 15000                 | 2002  | 4.7 <sup>[3]</sup> y  | -                      | 4.7 <sup>[1]</sup> y  | -  | -                                 | -      | -  | -      | -   | -  | 12y    | 78000  | -   |
| Congo, Democratic Republic of the | 4.9   | 1300000   | 170000                | -   | -                     | -                      | -                     | -  | -                                 | 46     | -  | -      | -   | -  | 13     | 927000                                       | 72  |
| Cook Islands                      | -   | -   | -                     | -   | -                     | -                      | -                     | -  | -                                 | -      | -  | -      | -   | -  | -      | -  | -   |
| Costa Rica                        | 0.6   | 11000   | 320                   | -   | -                     | -                      | -                     | -  | -                                 | -      | -  | -      | -   | -  | -      | 3000   | -   |
| Côte d'Ivoire                     | 9.7   | 770000  | 84000                 | 2001  | 7.9 <sup>[24]</sup>   | 10 <sup>[11]</sup>     | 7.7 <sup>[9]</sup>    | 3.8 <sup>[4]</sup>                       | -                                 | 53     | 67   | 51     | 16  | 56   | 25     | 420000                                       | 83  |
| Croatia                           | <0.1  | 200   | <10                   | -   | -                     | -                      | -                     | -  | -                                 | -      | -  | -      | -   | -  | -      | -  | -   |
| Cuba                              | <0.1  | 3200  | <100                  | -   | -                     | -                      | -                     | -  | -                                 | 89     | -  | 91     | 52  | -  | -      | 1000   | -   |
| Cyprus                            | 0.3   | <1000   | -                     | -   | -                     | -                      | -                     | -  | -                                 | -      | -  | -      | -   | -  | -      | -  | -   |
| Czech Republic                    | <0.1  | 500   | <10                   | -   | -                     | -                      | -                     | -  | -                                 | -      | -  | -      | -   | -  | -      | -  | -   |
| Denmark                           | 0.2   | 3800  | <100                  | -   | -                     | -                      | -                     | -  | -                                 | -      | -  | -      | -   | -  | -      | -  | -   |
| Djibouti                          | -   | -   | -                     | -   | -                     | -                      | -                     | -  | -                                 | -      | -  | -      | -   | -  | -      | 6000   | -   |
| Dominica                          | -   | -   | -                     | -   | -                     | -                      | -                     | -  | -                                 | -      | -  | -      | -   | -  | -      | -  | -   |
| Dominican Republic                | 2.5   | 130000  | 4700                  | 1999  | 1.8                   | -                      | -                     | -  | -                                 | 73     | 92   | 89     | 33  | 48   | 12     | 33000  | 87  |
| Ecuador                           | 0.3   | 20000   | 660                   | -   | -                     | -                      | -                     | -  | -                                 | -      | -  | 59     | -   | -  | -      | 7000   | -   |
| Egypt                             | <0.1  | 8000  | -                     | -   | -                     | -                      | -                     | -  | -                                 | -      | -  | -      | -   | -  | -      | -  | -   |
| El Salvador                       | 0.6   | 24000   | 830                   | -   | -                     | -                      | -                     | -  | -                                 | -      | -  | 68     | -   | -  | -      | 13000  | -   |
| Equatorial Guinea                 | 3.4   | 5900  | 420                   | -   | -                     | -                      | -                     | -  | -                                 | 26     | -  | 46     | 4   | -  | -      | <100   | 95  |
| Eritrea                           | 2.8   | 55000   | 4000                  | 2001  | 1.3 <sup>[n]</sup>    | -                      | -                     | -  | -                                 | -      | -  | -      | -   | -  | -      | 24000  | -   |
| Estonia                           | 1.0   | 7700  | -                     | -   | -                     | -                      | -                     | -  | -                                 | -      | -  | -      | -   | -  | -      | -  | -   |
| Ethiopia                          | 6.4   | 2100000   | 230000                | 2001  | 12.1 <sup>[34]</sup>  | -                      | -                     | -  | 63                                | 37     | 54   | 39     | -   | 30   | 17     | 989000                                       | 60  |
| Fiji                              | 0.1   | 300   | -                     | -   | -                     | -                      | -                     | -  | -                                 | -      | -  | -      | -   | -  | -      | -  | -   |

|  | Adult prevalence rate (15-49 years), end-2001 | Estimated number of people living with HIV/AIDS, end-2001 |                       | Median HIV prevalence among pregnant women (15-24 years) in countries with adult prevalence over 1% |                       |                        |                       | HIV prevention, 1996-2002* (15-24 years) |                                   |        |  |        | Orphans                                   |  |        |  |   |
|--|---|---|-----------------------|---|-----------------------|------------------------|-----------------------|--|-----------------------------------|--------|--|--------|---|--|--------|--|---|
|  |   | Adults and children (0-49 years)                          | Children (0-14 years) | Year  | all regions [# sites] | capital city [# sites] | other urban [# sites] | rural [# sites]                          | % who know condom can prevent HIV |        | % who know healthy-looking person can have HIV |        | % who have comprehensive knowledge of HIV | % who used condom at last high-risk sex 1996-2002* (15-24 years) |        | children orphaned by AIDS (0-14 years), 2001 | orphan school attendance ratio (1996-2001*) |
|  |   |   |                       |   |                       |                        |                       |  | male                              | female | male   | female |   | male   | female |  |   |
|  |   | Year  | Year                  | Year  | Year                  | Year                   | Year                  | Year                                     | Year                              | Year   | Year   | Year   | Year                                      | Year   | Year   | Year   | Year  |
| Finland                                | <0.1  | 1200  | <100                  | -   | -                     | -                      | -                     | -  | -                                 | -      | -  | -      | -   | -  | -      | -  |   |
| France                                 | 0.3   | 100000  | 1000                  | -   | -                     | -                      | -                     | -  | -                                 | -      | -  | -      | -   | -  | -      | -  |   |
| Gabon                                  | -   | -   | -                     | -   | -                     | -                      | -                     | 88                                       | 79                                | 81     | 72   | -      | 48  | 33   | 9000   | 98   |   |
| Gambia                                 | 1.6   | 8400  | 460                   | -   | -                     | -                      | -                     | -  | 52                                | -      | 53   | 15     | -   | -  | 5000   | 85   |   |
| Georgia                                | <0.1  | 900   | -                     | -   | -                     | -                      | -                     | -  | -                                 | -      | 47   | -      | -   | 0y   | -      | -  |   |
| Germany                                | 0.1   | 41000   | 550                   | -   | -                     | -                      | -                     | -  | -                                 | -      | -  | -      | -   | -  | -      | -  |   |
| Ghana                                  | 3.0   | 360000  | 34000                 | 2002  | 1.5 <sup>[24]</sup>   | 2.3 <sup>[4]</sup>     | 2.7 <sup>[8]</sup>    | 1.4 <sup>[12]</sup>                      | -                                 | 70     | 77   | 71     | -   | 33y  | 20     | 204000                                       | 93  |
| Greece                                 | 0.2   | 8800  | <100                  | -   | -                     | -                      | -                     | -  | -                                 | -      | -  | -      | -   | -  | -      | -  | -   |
| Grenada                                | -   | -   | -                     | -   | -                     | -                      | -                     | -  | -                                 | -      | -  | -      | -   | -  | -      | -  | -   |
| Guatemala                              | 1.0   | 67000   | 4800                  | -   | -                     | -                      | -                     | -  | -                                 | -      | -  | -      | -   | -  | 32000  | 98   |   |
| Guinea                                 | -   | -   | -                     | 2001  | 2.7 <sup>[5]</sup>    | 0.5                    | -                     | 2.4 <sup>[4]</sup>                       | -                                 | -      | 56   | 60     | -   | 32   | 17     | 29000  | -   |
| Guinea-Bissau                          | 2.8   | 17000   | 1500                  | -   | -                     | -                      | -                     | -  | -                                 | 32     | -  | 31     | 8   | -  | -      | 4000   | 103   |
| Guyana                                 | 2.7   | 18000   | 800                   | -   | -                     | -                      | -                     | -  | -                                 | 69     | -  | 84     | 36  | -  | -      | 4000   | -   |
| Haiti                                  | 6.1   | 250000  | 12000                 | 2000  | 3.8 <sup>[10]</sup>   | y                      | -                     | -  | 72                                | 46     | 78   | 68     | 14  | 30   | 19     | 200000                                       | 82  |
| Holy See                               | -   | -   | -                     | -   | -                     | -                      | -                     | -  | -                                 | -      | -  | -      | -   | -  | -      | -  | -   |
| Honduras                               | 1.6   | 57000   | 3000                  | -   | -                     | -                      | -                     | -  | -                                 | 35     | -  | 78     | -   | -  | -      | 14000  | -   |
| Hungary                                | 0.1   | 2800  | <100                  | -   | -                     | -                      | -                     | -  | -                                 | -      | -  | -      | -   | -  | -      | -  | -   |
| Iceland                                | 0.2   | 220   | <100                  | -   | -                     | -                      | -                     | -  | -                                 | -      | -  | -      | -   | -  | -      | -  | -   |
| India                                  | 0.8   | 3970000   | 170000                | -   | -                     | -                      | -                     | -  | 63y                               | 62     | -  | -      | -   | 51y  | 40     | -  | -   |
| Indonesia                              | 0.1   | 120000  | 1300                  | -   | -                     | -                      | -                     | -  | 78y                               | 23     | -  | 32     | 7   | -  | -      | 18000  | -   |
| Iran (Islamic Republic of)             | <0.1  | 20000   | <200                  | -   | -                     | -                      | -                     | -  | -                                 | -      | -  | -      | -   | -  | -      | <100   | -   |
| Iraq                                   | <0.1  | <1000   | -                     | -   | -                     | -                      | -                     | -  | -                                 | -      | -  | -      | -   | -  | -      | -  | -   |
| Ireland                                | 0.1   | 2400  | 190                   | -   | -                     | -                      | -                     | -  | -                                 | -      | -  | -      | -   | -  | -      | -  | -   |
| Israel                                 | 0.1   | -   | -                     | -   | -                     | -                      | -                     | -  | -                                 | -      | -  | -      | -   | -  | -      | -  | -   |
| Italy                                  | 0.4   | 100000  | 770                   | -   | -                     | -                      | -                     | -  | -                                 | -      | -  | -      | -   | -  | -      | -  | -   |
| Jamaica                                | 1.2   | 20000   | 800                   | -   | -                     | -                      | -                     | -  | -                                 | -      | -  | -      | -   | 38y  | -      | 5000   | -   |
| Japan                                  | <0.1  | 12000   | 110                   | -   | -                     | -                      | -                     | -  | -                                 | -      | -  | -      | -   | -  | -      | -  | -   |
| Jordan                                 | <0.1  | <1000   | -                     | -   | -                     | -                      | -                     | -  | -                                 | -      | -  | 58     | -   | -  | -      | -  | -   |
| Kazakhstan                             | 0.1   | 6000  | <100                  | -   | -                     | -                      | -                     | -  | -                                 | -      | 66   | 63     | -   | 28   | 65     | -  | -   |
| Kenya                                  | 15.0  | 2500000   | 220000                | 2002  | 9.8 <sup>[34]</sup>   | -                      | 11.9                  | 8.3                                      | -                                 | 52     | 80   | 75     | 26  | 43   | 14     | 892000                                       | 74  |
| Kiribati                               | -   | -   | -                     | -   | -                     | -                      | -                     | -  | -                                 | -      | -  | -      | -   | -  | -      | -  | -   |
| Korea, Democratic People's Republic of | -   | -   | -                     | -   | -                     | -                      | -                     | -  | -                                 | -      | -  | -      | -   | -  | -      | 1000   | -   |
| Korea, Republic of                     | <0.1  | 4000  | <100                  | -   | -                     | -                      | -                     | -  | -                                 | -      | -  | -      | -   | -  | -      | -  | -   |
| Kuwait                                 | -   | -   | -                     | -   | -                     | -                      | -                     | -  | -                                 | -      | -  | -      | -   | -  | -      | -  | -   |
| Kyrgyzstan                             | <0.1  | 500   | -                     | -   | -                     | -                      | -                     | -  | -                                 | -      | -  | -      | -   | -  | -      | -  | -   |
| Lao People's Democratic Republic       | <0.1  | 1400  | <100                  | -   | -                     | -                      | -                     | -  | -                                 | -      | -  | -      | -   | -  | -      | <100   | -   |
| Latvia                                 | 0.4   | 5000  | <100                  | -   | -                     | -                      | -                     | -  | -                                 | -      | -  | -      | -   | 69y  | 66     | -  | -   |
| Lebanon                                | -   | -   | -                     | -   | -                     | -                      | -                     | -  | -                                 | -      | -  | -      | -   | 69y  | 69     | -  | -   |
| Lesotho                                | 31.0  | 360000  | 27000                 | 2000  | 16.1                  | -                      | 22.0                  | 16.1                                     | -                                 | 58     | -  | 46     | 18  | -  | -      | 73000  | 87  |
| Liberia                                | -   | -   | -                     | -   | -                     | -                      | -                     | -  | 55y                               | 49     | -  | -      | -   | -  | -      | 39000  | -   |
| Libyan Arab Jamahiriya                 | 0.2   | 7000  | -                     | -   | -                     | -                      | -                     | -  | -                                 | -      | -  | -      | -   | -  | -      | -  | -   |
| Liechtenstein                          | -   | -   | -                     | -   | -                     | -                      | -                     | -  | -                                 | -      | -  | -      | -   | -  | -      | -  | -   |
| Lithuania                              | 0.1   | 1300  | <100                  | -   | -                     | -                      | -                     | -  | -                                 | -      | -  | -      | -   | -  | -      | -  | -   |
| Luxembourg                             | 0.2   | -   | -                     | -   | -                     | -                      | -                     | -  | -                                 | -      | -  | -      | -   | -  | -      | -  | -   |
| Madagascar                             | 0.3   | 22000   | 1000                  | -   | -                     | -                      | -                     | -  | -                                 | 33     | -  | 27     | -   | -y   | 13     | 6000   | 65  |
| Malawi                                 | 15.0  | 850000  | 65000                 | 2001  | 17.2 <sup>[19]</sup>  | -                      | 20.2 <sup>[10]</sup>  | 16.6 <sup>[8]</sup>                      | 76                                | 66     | 89   | 84     | 34  | 38   | 32     | 468000                                       | 93  |
| Malaysia                               | 0.4   | 42000   | 770                   | -   | -                     | -                      | -                     | -  | -                                 | -      | -  | -      | -   | -  | -      | 14000  | -   |
| Maldives                               | 0.1   | <100  | -                     | -   | -                     | -                      | -                     | -  | -                                 | -      | -  | -      | -   | -  | -      | -  | -   |
| Mali                                   | 1.7   | 110000  | 13000                 | 2002  | 3.2 <sup>[9]</sup>    | 2.6 <sup>[3]</sup>     | 2.4 <sup>[6]</sup>    | -  | -                                 | -      | 59   | 46     | -   | 30   | 14     | 70000  | 72  |
| Malta                                  | 0.1   | -   | -                     | -   | -                     | -                      | -                     | -  | -                                 | -      | -  | -      | -   | -  | -      | -  | -   |
| Marshall Islands                       | -   | -   | -                     | -   | -                     | -                      | -                     | -  | -                                 | -      | -  | -      | -   | -  | -      | -  | -   |
| Mauritania                             | -   | -   | -                     | -   | -                     | -                      | -                     | -  | 30                                | 17     | 39   | 30     | -   | -  | -      | -  | -   |
| Mauritius                              | 0.1   | 700   | <100                  | -   | -                     | -                      | -                     | -  | -                                 | -      | -  | -      | -   | 26   | -      | -  | -   |
| Mexico                                 | 0.3   | 150000  | 3600                  | -   | -                     | -                      | -                     | -  | -                                 | -      | -  | -      | -   | 57y  | 57     | 27000  | -   |
| Micronesia (Federated States of)       | -   | -   | -                     | -   | -                     | -                      | -                     | -  | -                                 | -      | -  | -      | -   | -  | -      | -  | -   |
| Moldova, Republic of                   | 0.2   | 5500  | -                     | -   | -                     | -                      | -                     | -  | -                                 | 56     | -  | 79     | 19  | -  | -      | -  | -   |
| Monaco                                 | -   | -   | -                     | -   | -                     | -                      | -                     | -  | -                                 | -      | -  | -      | -   | -  | -      | -  | -   |

# TABLE 4. HIV/AIDS

|   | Adult prevalence rate (15-49 years), end-2001 | Estimated number of people living with HIV/AIDS, end-2001 |                       | Median HIV prevalence among pregnant women (15-24 years) in countries with adult prevalence over 1% |                       |                        |                       | HIV prevention, 1996-2002* (15-24 years) |                                   |        |  |        | Orphans                                   |  |        |  |   |
|---|---|---|-----------------------|---|-----------------------|------------------------|-----------------------|--|-----------------------------------|--------|--|--------|---|--|--------|--|---|
|   |   | Adults and children (0-49 years)                          | Children (0-14 years) | Year  | all regions [# sites] | capital city [# sites] | other urban [# sites] | rural [# sites]                          | % who know condom can prevent HIV |        | % who know healthy-looking person can have HIV |        | % who have comprehensive knowledge of HIV | % who used condom at last high-risk sex 1996-2002* (15-24 years) |        | children orphaned by AIDS (0-14 years), 2001 | orphan school attendance ratio (1996-2001*) |
|   |   |   |                       |   |                       |                        |                       |  | male                              | female | male   | female |   | male   | female |  |   |
|   |   | Year  | Year                  | Year  | Year                  | Year                   | Year                  | Year                                     | Year                              | Year   | Year   | Year   | Year                                      | Year   | Year   | Year   | Year  |
| Mongolia                                  | <0.1  | <100  | -                     | -   | -                     | -                      | -                     | -  | 77                                | -      | 57   | 32     | -   | -  | -      | -  |   |
| Morocco                                   | 0.1   | 13000   | -                     | -   | -                     | -                      | -                     | -  | -                                 | -      | -  | -      | -   | -  | -      | -  |   |
| Mozambique                                | 13.0  | 1100000   | 80000                 | 2002  | 13.1 <sup>[36]</sup>  | -                      | 14.7                  | 12.4                                     | -                                 | -      | 59   | 62     | -   | -  | 418000 | 47   |   |
| Myanmar                                   | -   | -   | -                     | 2000  | 2.8 <sup>[10]</sup>   | -                      | -                     | -  | -                                 | -      | -  | -      | -   | -  | 40000  | -  |   |
| Namibia                                   | 22.5  | 230000  | 30000                 | 2002  | 17.9 <sup>[21]</sup>  | -                      | -                     | -  | -                                 | -      | 86   | -      | -   | -  | 47000  | 92   |   |
| Nauru                                     | -   | -   | -                     | -   | -                     | -                      | -                     | -  | -                                 | -      | -  | -      | -   | -  | -      | -  |   |
| Nepal                                     | 0.5   | 58000   | 1500                  | -   | -                     | -                      | -                     | -  | 81y                               | 39     | 79y  | 42     | -   | 52y  | 13000  | -  |   |
| Netherlands                               | 0.2   | 17000   | 160                   | -   | -                     | -                      | -                     | -  | -                                 | -      | -  | -      | -   | -  | -      | -  |   |
| New Zealand                               | 0.1   | 1200  | <100                  | -   | -                     | -                      | -                     | -  | -                                 | -      | -  | -      | -   | -  | -      | -  |   |
| Nicaragua                                 | 0.2   | 5800  | 210                   | -   | -                     | -                      | -                     | -  | -                                 | -      | 82   | 79     | -   | 17   | 2000   | -  |   |
| Niger                                     | -   | -   | -                     | -   | -                     | -                      | -                     | -  | -                                 | -      | 30   | 43     | 22  | 5  | 33000  | -  |   |
| Nigeria                                   | 5.8   | 3500000   | 270000                | 2001  | 6.0 <sup>[86]</sup>   | -                      | -                     | -  | -                                 | -      | 51   | 45     | -   | 38y  | 995000 | 87   |   |
| Niue                                      | -   | -   | -                     | -   | -                     | -                      | -                     | -  | -                                 | -      | -  | -      | -   | -  | -      | -  |   |
| Norway                                    | 0.1   | 1800  | <100                  | -   | -                     | -                      | -                     | -  | -                                 | -      | -  | -      | -   | -  | -      | -  |   |
| Occupied Palestinian Territory            | -   | -   | -                     | -   | -                     | -                      | -                     | -  | -                                 | 38     | -  | 49     | -   | -  | -      | -  |   |
| Oman                                      | 0.1   | 1300  | -                     | -   | -                     | -                      | -                     | -  | -                                 | -      | -  | -      | -   | -  | -      | -  |   |
| Pakistan                                  | 0.1   | 78000   | 2200                  | -   | -                     | -                      | -                     | -  | -                                 | -      | -  | -      | -   | -  | 25000  | -  |   |
| Palau                                     | -   | -   | -                     | -   | -                     | -                      | -                     | -  | -                                 | -      | -  | -      | -   | -  | -      | -  |   |
| Panama                                    | 1.5   | 25000   | 800                   | -   | -                     | -                      | -                     | -  | -                                 | -      | -  | -      | -   | -  | 8000   | -  |   |
| Papua New Guinea                          | 0.7   | 17000   | 500                   | -   | -                     | -                      | -                     | -  | -                                 | -      | -  | -      | -   | -  | 4000   | -  |   |
| Paraguay                                  | -   | -   | -                     | -   | -                     | -                      | -                     | -  | -                                 | -      | -  | -      | -   | 79y  | 2000   | -  |   |
| Peru                                      | 0.4   | 53000   | 1500                  | -   | -                     | -                      | -                     | -  | -                                 | 34     | -  | 72     | -   | 19   | 17000  | -  |   |
| Philippines                               | <0.1  | 9400  | <10                   | -   | -                     | -                      | -                     | -  | -                                 | 50     | -  | 67     | -   | -  | 4000   | -  |   |
| Poland                                    | 0.1   | -   | -                     | -   | -                     | -                      | -                     | -  | -                                 | -      | -  | -      | -   | -  | -      | -  |   |
| Portugal                                  | 0.5   | 27000   | 350                   | -   | -                     | -                      | -                     | -  | -                                 | -      | -  | -      | -   | -  | -      | -  |   |
| Qatar                                     | -   | -   | -                     | -   | -                     | -                      | -                     | -  | -                                 | -      | -  | -      | -   | -  | -      | -  |   |
| Romania                                   | <0.1  | 6500  | 4000                  | -   | -                     | -                      | -                     | -  | -                                 | 92     | 76   | 70     | 23  | -  | -      | -  |   |
| Russian Federation                        | 0.9   | 700000  | -                     | -   | -                     | -                      | -                     | -  | -                                 | -      | -  | -      | -   | -  | -      | -  |   |
| Rwanda                                    | 8.9   | 500000  | 65000                 | 1999  | 9.3 <sup>[10]</sup>   | 12.1 <sup>[3]</sup>    | 12.9 <sup>[11]</sup>  | 6.7 <sup>[6]</sup>                       | 76                                | 63     | 69   | 64     | -   | 55   | 23     | 264000                                       | 80  |
| Saint Kitts and Nevis                     | -   | -   | -                     | -   | -                     | -                      | -                     | -  | -                                 | -      | -  | -      | -   | -  | -      | -  |   |
| Saint Lucia                               | -   | -   | -                     | -   | -                     | -                      | -                     | -  | -                                 | -      | -  | -      | -   | -  | -      | -  |   |
| Saint Vincent and the Grenadines          | -   | -   | -                     | -   | -                     | -                      | -                     | -  | -                                 | -      | -  | -      | -   | -  | -      | -  |   |
| Samoa                                     | -   | -   | -                     | -   | -                     | -                      | -                     | -  | -                                 | -      | -  | -      | -   | -  | -      | -  |   |
| San Marino                                | -   | -   | -                     | -   | -                     | -                      | -                     | -  | -                                 | -      | -  | -      | -   | -  | -      | -  |   |
| Sao Tome and Principe                     | -   | -   | -                     | -   | -                     | -                      | -                     | -  | -                                 | 32     | -  | 65     | 11  | -  | -      | -  |   |
| Saudi Arabia                              | -   | -   | -                     | -   | -                     | -                      | -                     | -  | -                                 | -      | -  | -      | -   | -  | -      | -  |   |
| Senegal                                   | 0.5   | 27000   | 2900                  | -   | -                     | -                      | -                     | -  | -                                 | 49     | 66y  | 46     | -   | -  | 15000  | 74   |   |
| Serbia and Montenegro                     | 0.2   | 10000   | -                     | -   | -                     | -                      | -                     | -  | -                                 | 63     | -  | 65     | -   | -  | -      | -  |   |
| Seychelles                                | -   | -   | -                     | -   | -                     | -                      | -                     | -  | -                                 | -      | -  | -      | -   | -  | -      | -  |   |
| Sierra Leone                              | 7.0   | 170000  | 16000                 | -   | -                     | -                      | -                     | -  | -                                 | 30     | -  | 35     | 16  | -  | 42000  | 71   |   |
| Singapore                                 | 0.2   | 3400  | <100                  | -   | -                     | -                      | -                     | -  | -                                 | -      | -  | -      | -   | -  | -      | -  |   |
| Slovakia                                  | <0.01   | <100  | -                     | -   | -                     | -                      | -                     | -  | -                                 | -      | -  | -      | -   | -  | -      | -  |   |
| Slovenia                                  | <0.1  | 280   | <100                  | -   | -                     | -                      | -                     | -  | -                                 | -      | -  | -      | -   | 17   | 18     | -  |   |
| Solomon Islands                           | -   | -   | -                     | -   | -                     | -                      | -                     | -  | -                                 | -      | -  | -      | -   | -  | -      | -  |   |
| Somalia                                   | 1.0   | 43000   | -                     | -   | -                     | -                      | -                     | -  | -                                 | 2      | -  | 11     | -   | -  | -      | 65   |   |
| South Africa                              | 20.1  | 5000000   | 250000                | 2002  | 23.7 <sup>[400]</sup> | -                      | -                     | -  | -                                 | 83     | -  | 54     | 20  | -  | 20     | 662000                                       | 95  |
| Spain                                     | 0.5   | 130000  | 1300                  | -   | -                     | -                      | -                     | -  | -                                 | -      | -  | -      | -   | 49   | 33     | -  |   |
| Sri Lanka                                 | <0.1  | 4800  | <100                  | -   | -                     | -                      | -                     | -  | -                                 | -      | -  | -      | -   | 44   | -      | 2000   |   |
| Sudan                                     | 2.6   | 450000  | 30000                 | -   | -                     | -                      | -                     | -  | -                                 | 12     | 16   | 18     | -   | -  | 62000  | 96   |   |
| Suriname                                  | 1.2   | 3700  | 190                   | -   | -                     | -                      | -                     | -  | -                                 | 58     | -  | 70     | 27  | -  | 2000   | 89   |   |
| Swaziland                                 | 33.4  | 170000  | 14000                 | 2002  | 39.4 <sup>[17]</sup>  | -                      | 40.6                  | 37.1                                     | -                                 | 63     | -  | 81     | 27  | -  | 35000  | 91   |   |
| Sweden                                    | 0.1   | 3300  | <100                  | -   | -                     | -                      | -                     | -  | -                                 | -      | -  | -      | -   | -  | -      | -  |   |
| Switzerland                               | 0.5   | 19000   | 300                   | -   | -                     | -                      | -                     | -  | -                                 | -      | -  | -      | -   | -  | -      | -  |   |
| Syrian Arab Republic                      | -   | -   | -                     | -   | -                     | -                      | -                     | -  | -                                 | -      | -  | -      | -   | -  | -      | -  |   |
| Tajikistan                                | <0.1  | 200   | -                     | -   | -                     | -                      | -                     | -  | -                                 | 5      | -  | 8      | -   | -  | -      | -  |   |
| Tanzania, United Republic of              | 7.8   | 1500000   | 170000                | 2002  | 6.1 <sup>[24]</sup>   | 7.3 <sup>[4]</sup>     | 7.0 <sup>[5]</sup>    | 5.3 <sup>[14]</sup>                      | 72                                | 62     | 68   | 65     | 26  | 31   | 21     | 815000                                       | 74  |
| Thailand                                  | 1.8   | 670000  | 21000                 | -   | -                     | -                      | -                     | -  | -                                 | -      | -  | -      | -   | -  | -      | 289000                                       | -   |
| The former Yugoslav Republic of Macedonia | <0.1  | <100  | <100                  | -   | -                     | -                      | -                     | -  | -                                 | -      | -  | -      | -   | -  | -      | -  |   |
| Timor-Leste                               | -   | -   | -                     | -   | -                     | -                      | -                     | -  | -                                 | -      | -  | -      | -   | -  | -      | -  |   |

|                      | Adult prevalence rate (15-49 years), end-2001 | Estimated number of people living with HIV/AIDS, end-2001 |                       | Median HIV prevalence among pregnant women (15-24 years) in countries with adult prevalence over 1% |                       |                        |                       | HIV prevention, 1996-2002* (15-24 years) |                                   |        |  |        | Orphans                                   |  |        |  |   |
|----------------------|---|---|-----------------------|---|-----------------------|------------------------|-----------------------|--|-----------------------------------|--------|--|--------|---|--|--------|--|---|
|                      |   | Adults and children (0-49 years)                          | Children (0-14 years) | Year  | all regions [# sites] | capital city [# sites] | other urban [# sites] | rural [# sites]                          | % who know condom can prevent HIV |        | % who know healthy-looking person can have HIV |        | % who have comprehensive knowledge of HIV | % who used condom at last high-risk sex 1996-2002* (15-24 years) |        | children orphaned by AIDS (0-14 years), 2001 | orphan school attendance ratio (1996-2001*) |
|                      |   |   |                       |   |                       |                        |                       |  | male                              | female | male   | female |   | male   | female |  |   |
|                      |   | male  | female                | male  | female                | female                 | male                  | female                                   | male                              | female | male   | female | male                                      | female   | male   | female                                       |   |
| Togo                 | 6.0   | 150000  | 15000                 | 2001  | -                     | 5.4 <sup>[1]</sup>     | -                     | -  | 63                                | 73     | 67   | 20     | 41  | 22   | 63000  | 96   |   |
| Tonga                | -   | -   | -                     | -   | -                     | -                      | -                     | -  | -                                 | -      | -  | -      | -   | -  | -      | -  |   |
| Trinidad and Tobago  | 2.5   | 17000   | 300                   | -   | -                     | -                      | -                     | -  | 54                                | -      | 95   | 33     | -   | -  | 4000   | -  |   |
| Tunisia              | -   | -   | -                     | -   | -                     | -                      | -                     | -  | -                                 | -      | -  | -      | -   | -  | -      | -  |   |
| Turkey               | <0.1  | -   | -                     | -   | -                     | -                      | -                     | -  | -                                 | -      | 76y  | 73     | -   | -  | -      | -  |   |
| Turkmenistan         | <0.1  | <100  | -                     | -   | -                     | -                      | -                     | -  | 21                                | -      | 42   | -      | -   | -  | -      | -  |   |
| Tuvalu               | -   | -   | -                     | -   | -                     | -                      | -                     | -  | -                                 | -      | -  | -      | -   | -  | -      | -  |   |
| Uganda               | 5.0   | 600000  | 110000                | 2002  | -                     | -                      | 8.7 <sup>[11]</sup>   | 81                                       | 68                                | 83     | 76   | 28     | 62  | 44   | 884000 | 95   |   |
| Ukraine              | 1.0   | 250000  | -                     | -   | -                     | -                      | -                     | -  | 57                                | -      | 78   | -      | -   | -  | -      | -  |   |
| United Arab Emirates | -   | -   | -                     | -   | -                     | -                      | -                     | -  | -                                 | -      | -  | -      | -   | -  | -      | -  |   |
| United Kingdom       | 0.1   | 34000   | 550                   | -   | -                     | -                      | -                     | -  | -                                 | -      | -  | -      | -   | -  | -      | -  |   |
| United States        | 0.6   | 900000  | 10000                 | -   | -                     | -                      | -                     | -  | -                                 | -      | -  | -      | 65y                                       | 65   | -      | -  |   |
| Uruguay              | 0.3   | 6300  | 100                   | -   | -                     | -                      | -                     | -  | -                                 | -      | -  | -      | -   | -  | 3000   | -  |   |
| Uzbekistan           | <0.1  | 740   | <100                  | -   | -                     | -                      | -                     | -  | 22                                | -      | 41   | 3      | -   | -  | -      | -  |   |
| Vanuatu              | -   | -   | -                     | -   | -                     | -                      | -                     | -  | -                                 | -      | -  | -      | -   | -  | -      | -  |   |
| Venezuela            | 0.5   | -   | -                     | -   | -                     | -                      | -                     | -  | 28                                | -      | 78   | -      | -   | -  | 17000  | -  |   |
| Viet Nam             | 0.3   | 130000  | 2500                  | -   | -                     | -                      | -                     | -  | 60                                | -      | 63   | 25     | -   | -  | 22000  | -  |   |
| Yemen                | 0.1   | 9900  | -                     | -   | -                     | -                      | -                     | -  | -                                 | -      | -  | -      | -   | -  | -      | -  |   |
| Zambia               | 21.5  | 1200000   | 150000                | 2002  | 18.8 <sup>[24]</sup>  | 20.9 <sup>[4]</sup>    | 21.8 <sup>[8]</sup>   | 7.9 <sup>[12]</sup>                      | 69                                | 59     | 84   | 75     | 26  | 42   | 33     | 572000                                       | 87  |
| Zimbabwe             | 33.7  | 2300000   | 240000                | 2001  | 25.2 <sup>[19]</sup>  | -                      | 30.1 <sup>[8]</sup>   | 23.7 <sup>[10]</sup>                     | 81                                | 73     | 83   | 74     | -   | 69   | 42     | 782000                                       | 85  |

## REGIONAL SUMMARIES

|                              |     |          |         |   |      |   |   |   |    |    |    |   |    |    |   |    |
|------------------------------|-----|----------|---------|---|------|---|---|---|----|----|----|---|----|----|---|----|
| Sub-Saharan Africa           | 9.0 | 28500000 | 2600000 | - | 10.2 | - | - | - | 52 | 63 | 53 | - | 31 | 21 | - | 80 |
| Middle East and North Africa | 0.4 | 520000   | 35100   | - | -    | - | - | - | -  | -  | -  | - | -  | -  | - | -  |
| South Asia                   | 0.6 | 4433800  | 178060  | - | -    | - | - | - | 63 | 62 | -  | - | 51 | 40 | - | -  |
| East Asia and Pacific        | 0.2 | 2134200  | 44225   | - | -    | - | - | - | -  | -  | -  | - | -  | -  | - | -  |
| Latin America and Caribbean  | 0.6 | 1920300  | 60000   | - | -    | - | - | - | -  | -  | 78 | - | 44 | 36 | - | -  |
| CEE/CIS and Baltic States    | 0.5 | 1018640  | 15050   | - | -    | - | - | - | -  | -  | 63 | - | -  | -  | - | -  |
| Industrialized countries     | 0.3 | 1508400  | 15450   | - | -    | - | - | - | -  | -  | -  | - | -  | -  | - | -  |
| Developing countries         | 1.4 | 37476000 | 2928000 | - | -    | - | - | - | -  | -  | -  | - | -  | -  | - | -  |
| Least developed countries    | 4.1 | 13348000 | 1428000 | - | -    | - | - | - | 43 | 51 | 41 | - | -  | -  | - | 77 |
| World                        | 1.2 | 40000000 | 3000000 | - | -    | - | - | - | -  | -  | -  | - | -  | -  | - | -  |

Countries in each region are listed on page 136.

## DEFINITIONS OF THE INDICATORS

**Adult prevalence rate** – Percentage of adults (15-49 years) living with HIV/AIDS as of end-2001.

**Estimated number of people living with HIV/AIDS** – Estimated number of adults and children living with HIV/AIDS as of end-2001.

**HIV prevalence among pregnant women** – Percentage of blood samples taken from pregnant women (15-24 years) that test positive for HIV during 'unlinked anonymous' sentinel surveillance at selected antenatal clinics.

**Know condom can prevent HIV** – Percentage of young women and men (15-24 years) who report through prompted questions that condom use can prevent HIV transmission.

**Know healthy-looking person can have HIV** – Percentage of young men and women (15-24 years) who know that a healthy-looking person can have the AIDS virus.

**Comprehensive knowledge of HIV** – Percentage of young women (15-24 years) who correctly identify the two major ways of preventing the sexual transmission of HIV (using condoms and limiting sex to one faithful, uninfected partner), who reject the two most common local misconceptions about HIV transmission, and who know that a healthy-looking person can have HIV.

**Condom use at last high-risk sex** – Percentage of young men and women (15-24 years) who say they used a condom the last time they had sex with a non-marital, non-cohabiting partner, of those who have had sex with such a partner in the last 12 months.

**Children orphaned by AIDS** – Estimated number of children (0-14 years) as of end-2001, who have lost one or both parents to AIDS.

**Orphan school attendance ratio** – Percentage of children (10-14 years) who lost both biological parents and who are currently attending school as a percentage of non-orphaned children of the same age who live with at least one parent and who are attending school.

## MAIN DATA SOURCES

**Adult prevalence rate** – Joint United Nations Programme on HIV/AIDS (UNAIDS), *Report on the Global HIV/AIDS Epidemic, 2002*.

**Estimated number of people living with HIV/AIDS** – UNAIDS, *Report on the Global HIV/AIDS Epidemic, 2002*.

**HIV prevalence among pregnant women** – Country sentinel surveillance reports (1997-2003), and US Census Bureau, HIV/AIDS Surveillance Database, 2003.

**Know condom can prevent HIV** – Demographic and Health Surveys (DHS), Multiple Indicator Cluster Surveys (MICS), behavioural surveillance surveys (BSS) and Reproductive Health Surveys (RHS) (1997-2002).

**Know healthy looking person can have HIV** – DHS, BSS, RHS and MICS (1997-2002).

**Comprehensive knowledge of HIV** – DHS, BSS, RHS and MICS (1997-2002).

**Condom use at last high-risk sex** – DHS, MICS, BSS and RHS (1997-2002).

**Children orphaned by AIDS** – UNAIDS, UNICEF and USAID, *Children on the Brink 2002*.

**Orphan school attendance ratio** – MICS and DHS (1997-2002).

## NOTES

- Data not available.
- x Indicates data that refer to years or periods other than those specified in the column heading, differ from the standard definition, or refer to only part of a country.
- y Indicates data that differ from the standard definition or refer to only part of a country, but are included in the calculation of regional and global averages.
- \* Data refer to the most recent year available during the period specified in the column heading.