

TABLE 10. THE RATE OF PROGRESS

Countries and territories	Under-5 mortality rank	Under-5 mortality rate			Average annual rate of reduction (%)		Reduction since 1990 (%)	GDP per capita average annual growth rate (%)		Total fertility rate			Average annual rate of reduction (%)	
		1960	1990	2002	1960-90	1990-2002		1960-90	1990-2002	1960	1990	2002	1960-90	1990-2002
Afghanistan	4	360	260	257	1.1	0.1	1	0.1x	-	7.7	7.1	6.8	0.3	0.4
Albania	98	151	45	30	4.0	3.4	33	-	4.5	5.9	3.0	2.3	2.3	2.2
Algeria	74	280	69	49	4.7	2.9	29	2.4	0.3	7.3	4.7	2.8	1.5	4.3
Andorra	161	-	-	7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Angola	3	345	260	260	0.9	0.0	0	-	-0.4	6.4	7.2	7.2	-0.4	0.0
Antigua and Barbuda	144	-	-	14	-	-	-	-	2.6	-	-	-	-	-
Argentina	130	72	28	19	3.1	3.2	32	0.6	1.4	3.1	2.9	2.5	0.2	1.2
Armenia	94	-	60	35	-	4.5	42	-	1.7	4.5	2.4	1.2	2.1	5.8
Australia	164	24	10	6	2.9	4.3	40	2.0	2.7	3.3	1.9	1.7	1.8	0.9
Austria	177	43	9	5	5.2	4.9	44	3.3	1.8	2.7	1.5	1.3	2.0	1.2
Azerbaijan	46	-	105	105	-	0.0	0	-	0.2x	5.5	2.8	2.1	2.3	2.4
Bahamas	137	68	29	16	2.8	5.0	45	1.2	0.1x	4.4	2.6	2.3	1.8	1.0
Bahrain	137	160	19	16	7.1	1.4	16	-	1.9x	7.1	3.8	2.7	2.1	2.8
Bangladesh	59	248	144	77	1.8	5.2	47	0.2	3.1	6.8	4.6	3.5	1.3	2.3
Barbados	144	90	16	14	5.8	1.1	13	3.0	2.1x	4.5	1.7	1.5	3.2	1.0
Belarus	125	47	21	20	2.7	0.4	5	-	0.2	2.7	1.9	1.2	1.2	3.8
Belgium	164	35	9	6	4.5	3.4	33	3.0	1.9	2.6	1.6	1.7	1.6	-0.5
Belize	84	104	49	40	2.5	1.7	18	3.2	1.7	6.5	4.5	3.2	1.2	2.8
Benin	25	296	185	156	1.6	1.4	16	0.4	2.0	6.9	6.7	5.7	0.1	1.3
Bhutan	50	300	166	94	2.0	4.7	43	-	3.6	5.9	5.8	5.1	0.1	1.1
Bolivia	64	255	120	71	2.5	4.4	41	-0.1	1.2	6.7	4.9	3.9	1.0	1.9
Bosnia and Herzegovina	136	160	22	18	6.6	1.7	18	-	18.0x	4.0	1.7	1.3	2.9	2.2
Botswana	41	173	58	110	3.6	-5.3	-90	8.7	2.7	6.7	4.8	3.7	1.1	2.2
Brazil	93	177	60	36	3.6	4.3	40	3.6	1.3	6.2	2.8	2.2	2.6	2.0
Brunei Darussalam	164	87	11	6	6.9	5.1	45	-1.8x	-0.7x	6.9	3.2	2.5	2.6	2.1
Bulgaria	137	70	16	16	4.9	0.0	0	-	0.0	2.2	1.7	1.1	0.9	3.6
Burkina Faso	9	315	210	207	1.4	0.1	1	1.1	2.0	6.7	7.3	6.7	-0.3	0.7
Burundi	14	250	190	190	0.9	0.0	0	2.0	-3.9	6.8	6.8	6.8	0.0	0.0
Cambodia	31	-	115	138	-	-1.5	-20	-	2.3	6.3	5.6	4.8	0.4	1.3
Cameroon	23	255	139	166	2.0	-1.5	-19	2.5	0.0	5.8	5.9	4.7	-0.1	1.9
Canada	161	33	9	7	4.3	2.1	22	2.3x	2.2	3.8	1.7	1.5	2.7	1.0
Cape Verde	90	-	60	38	-	3.8	37	-	3.4	7.0	5.2	3.4	1.0	3.5
Central African Republic	19	327	180	180	2.0	0.0	0	-0.6	-0.1	5.6	5.6	5.0	0.0	0.9
Chad	11	-	203	200	-	0.1	1	-1.2	-0.1	6.0	6.7	6.7	-0.4	0.0
Chile	147	155	19	12	7.0	3.8	37	1.2	4.4	5.3	2.6	2.4	2.4	0.7
China	86	225	49	39	5.1	1.9	20	5.5	8.6	5.7	2.2	1.8	3.2	1.7
Colombia	118	125	36	23	4.1	3.7	36	2.3	0.6	6.8	3.1	2.6	2.6	1.5
Comoros	58	265	120	79	2.6	3.5	34	-	-1.4	6.8	6.2	4.9	0.3	2.0
Congo	43	220	110	108	2.3	0.2	2	3.1	-1.4	5.9	6.3	6.3	-0.2	0.0
Congo, Democratic Republic of the	10	302	205	205	1.3	0.0	0	-1.4	-7.3	6.2	6.7	6.7	-0.3	0.0
Cook Islands	118	-	32	23	-	2.8	28	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Costa Rica	149	123	17	11	6.6	3.6	35	1.6	2.7	7.2	3.2	2.3	2.7	2.8
Côte d'Ivoire	20	290	155	176	2.1	-1.1	-14	1.0	0.1	7.2	6.5	4.8	0.3	2.5
Croatia	158	98	13	8	6.7	4.0	38	-	2.3	2.3	1.7	1.6	1.0	0.5
Cuba	152	54	13	9	4.7	3.1	31	-	3.7x	4.2	1.7	1.6	3.0	0.5
Cyprus	164	36	12	6	3.7	5.8	50	6.2x	3.2	3.5	2.4	1.9	1.3	1.9
Czech Republic	177	25	11	5	2.7	6.6	55	-	1.4	2.3	1.8	1.2	0.8	3.4
Denmark	189	25	9	4	3.4	6.8	56	2.1	2.0	2.6	1.6	1.8	1.6	-1.0
Djibouti	28	289	175	143	1.7	1.7	18	-	-3.2	7.8	6.3	5.7	0.7	0.8
Dominica	142	-	23	15	-	3.6	35	-	1.3	-	-	-	-	-
Dominican Republic	90	149	65	38	2.8	4.5	42	3.0	4.2	7.4	3.4	2.7	2.6	1.9
Ecuador	101	178	57	29	3.8	5.6	49	2.9	3.6	6.7	3.8	2.8	1.9	2.5
Egypt	82	282	104	41	3.3	7.8	61	3.5	2.5	7.0	4.4	3.3	1.5	2.4
El Salvador	86	191	60	39	3.9	3.6	35	-0.4	2.1	6.8	3.7	2.9	2.0	2.0
Equatorial Guinea	26	316	206	152	1.4	2.5	26	-	18.0	5.5	5.9	5.9	-0.2	0.0
Eritrea	56	-	147	89	-	4.2	39	-	2.2x	6.9	6.2	5.5	0.4	1.0
Estonia	147	52	17	12	3.7	2.9	29	-	2.2	2.0	1.9	1.2	0.2	3.8
Ethiopia	21	269	204	171	0.9	1.5	16	-	2.5	6.9	6.9	6.2	0.0	0.9
Fiji	121	97	31	21	3.8	3.2	32	1.9	1.8	6.4	3.4	2.9	2.1	1.3

	Under-5 mortality rank	Under-5 mortality rate			Average annual rate of reduction (%)		Reduction since 1990 (%)	GDP per capita average annual growth rate (%)		Total fertility rate			Average annual rate of reduction (%)	
		1960	1990	2002	1960-90	1990-2002		1960-90	1990-2002	1960	1990	2002	1960-90	1990-2002
Finland	177	28	7	5	4.6	2.8	29	3.4	2.6	2.7	1.7	1.7	1.5	0.0
France	164	34	9	6	4.4	3.4	33	2.9	1.5	2.8	1.8	1.9	1.5	-0.5
Gabon	54	-	92	91	-	0.1	1	3.1	-0.2	4.1	5.4	4.0	-0.9	2.5
Gambia	34	364	154	126	2.9	1.7	18	1.1x	0.1	6.4	5.9	4.8	0.3	1.7
Georgia	101	70	29	29	2.9	0.0	0	3.9x	-4.0	2.9	2.1	1.4	1.1	3.4
Germany	177	40	9	5	5.0	4.9	44	2.2x	1.2	2.4	1.4	1.3	1.8	0.6
Ghana	47	215	126	100	1.8	1.9	21	-1.3	1.9	6.9	5.7	4.2	0.6	2.5
Greece	177	64	11	5	5.9	6.6	55	3.5	2.2	2.2	1.5	1.3	1.3	1.2
Grenada	110	-	37	25	-	3.3	32	-	2.6	-	-	-	-	-
Guatemala	74	202	82	49	3.0	4.3	40	1.4	1.2	6.9	5.6	4.5	0.7	1.8
Guinea	22	380	240	169	1.5	2.9	30	-	1.6	7.0	6.6	5.9	0.2	0.9
Guinea-Bissau	8	-	253	211	-	1.5	17	0.1x	-1.5	5.8	7.1	7.1	-0.7	0.0
Guyana	62	126	90	72	1.1	1.9	20	-0.1	3.5	6.5	2.6	2.3	3.1	1.0
Haiti	37	253	150	123	1.7	1.7	18	0.1	-2.4	6.3	5.4	4.0	0.5	2.5
Holy See	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Honduras	78	204	59	42	4.1	2.8	29	1.2	0.3	7.5	5.1	3.8	1.3	2.5
Hungary	152	57	16	9	4.2	4.8	44	3.9	2.4	2.0	1.8	1.2	0.4	3.4
Iceland	189	22	5	4	4.9	1.9	20	3.6	2.1	4.0	2.2	2.0	2.0	0.8
India	53	242	123	93	2.3	2.3	24	1.7	4.0	5.9	4.0	3.1	1.3	2.1
Indonesia	76	216	91	45	2.9	5.9	51	4.3	2.1	5.5	3.3	2.4	1.7	2.7
Iran (Islamic Republic of)	78	281	72	42	4.5	4.5	42	-3.5x	2.1	7.0	5.0	2.4	1.1	6.1
Iraq	36	171	50	125	4.1	-7.6	-150	-1.1	-	7.2	5.9	4.8	0.7	1.7
Ireland	164	36	9	6	4.6	3.4	33	3.1	6.8	3.8	2.1	1.9	2.0	0.8
Israel	164	39	12	6	3.9	5.8	50	3.1	2.2x	3.9	3.0	2.7	0.9	0.9
Italy	164	50	10	6	5.4	4.3	40	3.3	1.4	2.4	1.3	1.2	2.0	0.7
Jamaica	125	74	20	20	4.4	0.0	0	0.1	-0.5	5.4	2.8	2.4	2.2	1.3
Japan	177	40	6	5	6.3	1.5	17	4.8	0.9	2.0	1.6	1.3	0.7	1.7
Jordan	95	139	43	33	3.9	2.2	23	2.5x	0.8	7.7	5.4	3.6	1.2	3.4
Kazakhstan	61	-	67	76	-	-1.1	-13	-	-0.6	4.5	2.7	2.0	1.7	2.5
Kenya	39	205	97	122	2.5	-1.9	-26	2.3	-0.6	8.0	6.1	4.1	0.9	3.3
Kiribati	66	-	88	69	-	2.0	22	-5.5x	0.5	-	-	-	-	-
Korea, Democratic People's Republic of	72	120	55	55	2.6	0.0	0	-	-	4.4	2.4	2.0	2.0	1.5
Korea, Republic of	177	127	9	5	8.8	4.9	44	6.3	4.7	6.0	1.6	1.4	4.4	1.1
Kuwait	151	128	16	10	6.9	3.9	38	-6.2x	-1.0x	7.3	3.6	2.7	2.4	2.4
Kyrgyzstan	71	180	83	61	2.6	2.6	27	-	-3.2	5.1	3.7	2.7	1.1	2.6
Lao People's Democratic Republic	47	235	163	100	1.2	4.1	39	-	3.8	6.2	6.1	4.8	0.1	2.0
Latvia	121	44	20	21	2.6	-0.4	-5	4.0x	0.2	1.9	1.9	1.1	0.0	4.6
Lebanon	96	85	37	32	2.8	1.2	14	-	3.1	6.3	3.1	2.2	2.4	2.9
Lesotho	57	203	120	87	1.8	2.7	28	4.4	2.0	5.8	5.0	3.9	0.5	2.1
Liberia	5	288	235	235	0.7	0.0	0	-1.9	4.8	6.7	6.9	6.8	-0.1	0.1
Libyan Arab Jamahiriya	130	270	42	19	6.2	6.6	55	1.1x	-	7.1	4.9	3.1	1.2	3.8
Liechtenstein	149	-	-	11	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Lithuania	152	70	13	9	5.6	3.1	31	-	0.0	2.5	1.9	1.3	0.9	3.2
Luxembourg	177	41	9	5	5.1	4.9	44	2.6	4.0	2.3	1.6	1.7	1.2	-0.5
Madagascar	33	186	168	136	0.3	1.8	19	-1.3	-0.9	6.9	6.3	5.7	0.3	0.8
Malawi	15	361	241	183	1.3	2.3	24	1.5	1.3	6.9	7.0	6.1	0.0	1.1
Malaysia	158	105	21	8	5.4	8.0	62	4.1	3.6	6.8	3.8	2.9	1.9	2.3
Maldives	59	300	115	77	3.2	3.3	33	-	3.5x	7.0	6.4	5.4	0.3	1.4
Mali	7	500	250	222	2.3	1.0	11	0.0x	1.8	7.1	7.0	7.0	0.0	0.0
Malta	177	42	14	5	3.7	8.6	64	7.1	3.8x	3.4	2.0	1.8	1.8	0.9
Marshall Islands	69	-	92	66	-	2.8	28	-	-3.3x	-	-	-	-	-
Mauritania	15	310	183	183	1.8	0.0	0	0.8	1.2	6.5	6.2	5.8	0.2	0.6
Mauritius	130	92	25	19	4.3	2.3	24	2.9x	4.0	5.8	2.2	2.0	3.2	0.8
Mexico	101	134	46	29	3.6	3.8	37	2.4	1.4	6.9	3.4	2.5	2.4	2.6
Micronesia (Federated States of)	115	-	31	24	-	2.1	23	-	-1.4	7.0	5.0	3.8	1.1	2.3
Moldova, Republic of	96	88	37	32	2.9	1.2	14	-	-6.9	3.3	2.4	1.4	1.1	4.5
Monaco	177	-	-	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

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		1960	1990	2002	1960-90	1990-2002		1960-90	1990-2002	1960	1990	2002	1960-90	1990-2002
Mongolia	64	-	104	71	-	3.2	32	-	0.2	6.0	4.1	2.4	1.3	4.5
Morocco	77	211	85	43	3.0	5.7	49	2.3	0.9	7.2	4.0	2.8	2.0	3.0
Mozambique	12	313	235	197	1.0	1.5	16	-	4.6	6.5	6.3	5.7	0.1	0.8
Myanmar	42	252	130	109	2.2	1.5	16	1.4	5.7x	6.0	4.0	2.9	1.4	2.7
Namibia	68	206	84	67	3.0	1.9	20	-	2.1	6.2	5.8	4.6	0.2	1.9
Nauru	98	-	-	30	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Nepal	54	315	145	91	2.6	3.9	37	0.8	2.3	5.9	5.1	4.3	0.5	1.4
Netherlands	177	22	8	5	3.4	3.9	38	2.4	2.2	3.1	1.6	1.7	2.2	-0.5
New Zealand	164	26	11	6	2.9	5.1	45	1.1	2.0	4.0	2.1	2.0	2.1	0.4
Nicaragua	82	193	68	41	3.5	4.2	40	-1.5	-0.1x	7.3	4.9	3.8	1.3	2.1
Niger	2	354	320	265	0.3	1.6	17	-2.2	-0.8	7.9	8.1	8.0	-0.1	0.1
Nigeria	15	207	190	183	0.3	0.3	4	0.4	-0.3	6.9	6.5	5.5	0.2	1.4
Niue	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Norway	189	23	9	4	3.1	6.8	56	3.4	2.7	2.9	1.8	1.8	1.6	0.0
Occupied Palestinian Territory	110	-	40	25	-	3.9	38	-	-3.3x	7.7	6.4	5.6	0.6	1.1
Oman	146	280	30	13	7.4	7.0	57	7.6	0.9	7.2	6.7	5.0	0.2	2.4
Pakistan	44	227	130	107	1.9	1.6	18	2.9	1.2	6.3	6.0	5.1	0.2	1.4
Palau	101	-	34	29	-	1.3	15	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Panama	110	88	34	25	3.2	2.6	26	1.8	2.5	5.9	3.0	2.7	2.3	0.9
Papua New Guinea	50	214	101	94	2.5	0.6	7	0.9	0.4	6.3	5.1	4.1	0.7	1.8
Paraguay	98	90	37	30	3.0	1.7	19	3.0	-0.5	6.5	4.7	3.9	1.1	1.6
Peru	86	234	80	39	3.6	6.0	51	0.4	2.3	6.9	3.9	2.9	1.9	2.5
Philippines	90	110	66	38	1.7	4.6	42	1.5	1.0	7.0	4.3	3.2	1.6	2.5
Poland	152	70	19	9	4.3	6.2	53	-	4.2	3.0	2.0	1.3	1.4	3.6
Portugal	164	112	15	6	6.7	7.6	60	4.1	2.6	3.1	1.6	1.5	2.2	0.5
Qatar	137	140	25	16	5.7	3.7	36	-	-	7.0	4.4	3.3	1.5	2.4
Romania	121	82	32	21	3.1	3.5	34	2.0x	0.1	2.3	1.9	1.3	0.6	3.2
Russian Federation	121	64	21	21	3.7	0.0	0	3.8x	-2.6	2.7	1.8	1.2	1.4	3.4
Rwanda	15	206	178	183	0.5	-0.2	-3	1.1	0.3	8.1	6.9	5.8	0.5	1.4
Saint Kitts and Nevis	115	-	36	24	-	3.4	33	3.7x	3.3	-	-	-	-	-
Saint Lucia	130	-	24	19	-	1.9	21	-	0.4	6.9	3.4	2.3	2.4	3.3
Saint Vincent and the Grenadines	110	-	26	25	-	0.3	4	7.1	1.1	7.2	3.0	2.2	2.9	2.6
Samoa	110	210	42	25	5.4	4.3	40	-	3.2x	7.3	4.8	4.2	1.4	1.1
San Marino	164	-	10	6	-	4.3	40	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Sao Tome and Principe	40	-	118	118	-	0.0	0	-	-0.5	5.9	5.2	4.0	0.4	2.2
Saudi Arabia	105	250	44	28	5.8	3.8	36	2.2	-1.1x	7.2	6.2	4.6	0.5	2.5
Senegal	31	300	148	138	2.4	0.6	7	-0.6	1.2	7.0	6.3	5.0	0.4	1.9
Serbia and Montenegro	130	120	30	19	4.6	3.8	37	-	0.5x	2.7	2.1	1.7	0.8	1.8
Seychelles	137	-	21	16	-	2.3	24	3.1	-0.5	-	-	-	-	-
Sierra Leone	1	390	302	284	0.9	0.5	6	0.6	-5.9	6.2	6.5	6.5	-0.2	0.0
Singapore	189	40	8	4	5.4	5.8	50	6.8	3.8	5.5	1.7	1.4	3.9	1.6
Slovakia	152	40	15	9	3.3	4.3	40	-	2.1	3.1	2.0	1.3	1.5	3.6
Slovenia	177	45	9	5	5.4	4.9	44	-	3.1	2.4	1.5	1.2	1.6	1.9
Solomon Islands	115	185	36	24	5.5	3.4	33	2.4x	-2.4	6.4	5.8	4.5	0.3	2.1
Somalia	6	-	225	225	-	0.0	0	-1.0	-	7.3	7.3	7.3	0.0	0.0
South Africa	70	-	60	65	-	-0.7	-8	1.3	0.4	6.5	3.6	2.6	2.0	2.7
Spain	164	57	9	6	6.2	3.4	33	3.2	2.3	2.8	1.4	1.2	2.3	1.3
Sri Lanka	130	133	23	19	5.8	1.6	17	2.8	3.4	5.7	2.6	2.0	2.6	2.2
Sudan	50	208	120	94	1.8	2.0	22	0.2	3.4	6.7	5.5	4.4	0.7	1.9
Suriname	84	-	48	40	-	1.5	17	-0.6x	2.4	6.6	2.7	2.5	3.0	0.6
Swaziland	27	225	110	149	2.4	-2.5	-35	2.0x	0.1	6.9	6.0	4.6	0.5	2.2
Sweden	193	20	6	3	4.0	5.8	50	2.2	1.8	2.3	2.0	1.6	0.5	1.9
Switzerland	164	27	8	6	4.1	2.4	25	1.6	0.4	2.4	1.5	1.4	1.6	0.6
Syrian Arab Republic	105	201	44	28	5.1	3.8	36	2.9	1.6	7.5	5.4	3.4	1.1	3.9
Tajikistan	62	140	78	72	1.9	0.7	8	-	-8.1	6.3	4.9	3.1	0.8	3.8
Tanzania, United Republic of	24	241	163	165	1.3	-0.1	-1	-	0.6	6.8	6.3	5.2	0.3	1.6
Thailand	105	148	40	28	4.4	3.0	30	4.6	2.8	6.4	2.3	1.9	3.4	1.6

	Under-5 mortality rank	Under-5 mortality rate			Average annual rate of reduction (%)		Reduction since 1990 (%)	GDP per capita average annual growth rate (%)		Total fertility rate			Average annual rate of reduction (%)	
		1960	1990	2002	1960-90	1990-2002		1960-90	1990-2002	1960	1990	2002	1960-90	1990-2002
The former Yugoslav														
Republic of Macedonia	108	177	41	26	4.9	3.8	37	-	-0.7	4.2	2.0	1.9	2.5	0.4
Timor-Leste	34	-	160	126	-	2.0	21	-	-	6.4	5.0	3.9	0.8	2.1
Togo	29	267	152	141	1.9	0.6	7	1.2	-0.6	7.1	6.3	5.4	0.4	1.3
Tonga	125	-	27	20	-	2.5	26	-	2.0	7.3	4.7	3.8	1.5	1.8
Trinidad and Tobago	125	73	24	20	3.7	1.5	17	3.1	2.8	5.1	2.5	1.6	2.4	3.7
Tunisia	108	254	52	26	5.3	5.8	50	3.3x	3.1	7.1	3.6	2.0	2.3	4.9
Turkey	78	219	78	42	3.4	5.2	46	1.9x	1.3	6.4	3.4	2.5	2.1	2.6
Turkmenistan	49	-	97	98	-	-0.1	-1	-	-4.3	6.4	4.3	2.7	1.3	3.9
Tuvalu	73	-	56	52	-	0.6	7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Uganda	29	224	160	141	1.1	1.1	12	-	3.5	6.9	7.1	7.1	-0.1	0.0
Ukraine	125	53	22	20	2.9	0.8	9	-	-6.1	2.5	1.8	1.2	1.1	3.4
United Arab Emirates	152	223	14	9	9.2	3.7	36	-5.0x	-1.6x	6.9	4.2	2.9	1.7	3.1
United Kingdom	161	27	10	7	3.3	3.0	30	2.1	2.4	2.7	1.8	1.6	1.4	1.0
United States	158	30	10	8	3.7	1.9	20	2.2	2.1	3.5	2.0	2.1	1.9	-0.4
Uruguay	142	56	24	15	2.8	3.9	38	0.9	1.3	2.9	2.5	2.3	0.5	0.7
Uzbekistan	67	-	62	68	-	-0.8	-10	-	-1.0	6.7	4.0	2.5	1.7	3.9
Vanuatu	78	225	70	42	3.9	4.3	40	-	-1.1	7.2	4.9	4.2	1.3	1.3
Venezuela	120	75	27	22	3.4	1.7	19	-0.5	-1.0	6.6	3.5	2.7	2.1	2.2
Viet Nam	86	105	51	39	2.4	2.2	24	-	5.9	6.9	3.7	2.3	2.1	4.0
Yemen	44	340	142	107	2.9	2.4	25	-	2.1	8.3	8.1	7.0	0.1	1.2
Zambia	13	213	189	192	0.4	-0.1	-2	-1.2	-1.4	6.6	6.3	5.7	0.2	0.8
Zimbabwe	37	159	80	123	2.3	-3.6	-54	1.1	-0.8	7.2	5.6	4.0	0.8	2.8

REGIONAL SUMMARIES

Sub-Saharan Africa	262	180	174	1.3	0.3	3	1.1	0.4	6.8	6.3	5.5	0.3	1.1
Middle East and North Africa	250	81	58	3.8	2.8	28	2.8	1.9	7.1	5.0	3.5	1.2	3.0
South Asia	244	128	97	2.2	2.3	24	1.7	3.6	6.0	4.3	3.4	1.1	2.0
East Asia and Pacific	207	58	43	4.2	2.5	26	5.4	6.3	5.8	2.5	2.0	2.8	1.9
Latin America and Caribbean	153	54	34	3.5	3.9	37	2.2	1.4	6.0	3.2	2.6	2.1	1.7
CEE/CIS and Baltic States	112	48	41	2.8	1.3	15	-	-1.2	3.2	2.3	1.7	1.1	2.5
Industrialized countries	39	10	7	4.5	3.0	30	2.9	1.8	2.8	1.7	1.7	1.7	0.0
Developing countries	222	103	90	2.6	1.1	13	3.5	3.6	6.0	3.6	3.0	1.7	1.5
Least developed countries	278	181	158	1.4	1.1	13	0.1	1.6	6.7	5.9	5.2	0.4	1.1
World	196	93	82	2.5	1.0	12	3.0	2.1	5.0	3.2	2.8	1.5	1.1

Countries in each region are listed on page 136.

DEFINITIONS OF THE INDICATORS

Under-five mortality rate – Probability of dying between birth and exactly five years of age expressed per 1,000 live births.

Reduction since 1990 (%) – Percentage reduction in the under-five mortality rate (U5MR) from 1990 to 2002. The United Nations Millennium Declaration in 2000 established a goal of a two-thirds (67%) reduction in U5MR from 1990 to 2015. Hence this indicator provides a current assessment of progress towards this goal.

GDP per capita – Gross domestic product (GDP) is the sum of value added by all resident producers plus any product taxes (less subsidies) not included in the valuation of output. GDP per capita is gross domestic product divided by mid-year population. Growth is calculated from constant price GDP data in local currency.

Total fertility rate – The number of children that would be born per woman if she were to live to the end of her child-bearing years and bear children at each age in accordance with prevailing age-specific fertility rates.

MAIN DATA SOURCES

Under-five mortality – UNICEF, United Nations Population Division and United Nations Statistics Division.

GDP per capita – World Bank.

Fertility – United Nations Population Division.

NOTES - Data not available.