

UNICEF SOMALIA

Key Facts and Figures

INDICATOR	DATA	SOURCE YEAR
GENERAL		
Total population (millions) Percentage under 18/under 5	7.7 53%/20%	UN*2006
GDP per capita (US\$ PPP)	795	UNDP2001
Human Development Index	161/163	UNDP2006
Percentage of females aged 14-24 that are literate Urban/ Rural North-west/North-east/Central-south	25 45/10 36/32/20	MICS2006
Life expectancy at birth (years)	48	SOWC 2009
Total Fertility Rate (Average number of births per woman)	6.3	MICS2006
Contraceptive Prevalence Rate (Percentage of women currently married or in union aged 15-49 years that are using (or whose partner is using) a contraceptive method)	15	MICS2006
Maternal Mortality Ratio (per 100,000 live births)	1044	MICS2006
HEALTH		
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	135	MICS2006
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	86	MICS2006
Percentage of children aged 12-23 months fully immunized, i.e. receiving DPT1-3, OPV-1-3, BCG and measles vaccines before their first birthday	5	MICS2006
Percentage of children aged 0-59 months with suspected pneumonia that were taken to an appropriate health provider	13	MICS2006
Percentage of households with at least one mosquito net, either permanently treated or treated within the previous year	12	MICS2006
Percentage of pregnant women receiving appropriate intermittent medication to prevent malaria	1	MICS2006
Antenatal Care (Percentage of women aged 15-49 years that were attended at least once during pregnancy by skilled health personnel)	26	MICS2006
NUTRITION		
Percentage of children under age five that are underweight (measure of acute and chronic malnutrition) Urban/Rural	36 23/43	MICS2006

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Percentage of infants aged 0-5 months that are exclusively breastfed	13	MICS2006
Urban/Rural	9/15	
WATER AND SANITATION		
Percentage of household members living in households using improved sources of drinking water	29	MICS2006
Urban/Rural North-west/North-east/Central-south	59/11 41/25/26	
Percentage of household members using sanitary means of excreta disposal	37	MICS2006
Urban/Rural North-west/North-east/Central-south	78/13 40/44/35	
CHILD PROTECTION		
Percentage of children aged 0-59 months whose births are reported registered	3	MICS2006
Percentage of children aged 5-14 years that are involved in child labor	49	MICS2006
Percentage of women aged 15-49 years favoring the continuation of female genital mutilation/cutting	65	MICS2006
Percentage of women aged 15-49 years that reported undergoing <u>any</u> form of genital mutilation/cutting	98	MICS 2006
HIV and AIDS		
Adult HIV Prevalence Rate	.9	MICS2006
Percentage of women that report being tested for HIV	3	MICS2006
EDUCATION		
Gross enrollment ratio**	30	PSS 2007
Girls/Boys	24/36	
Percentage of primary school children reaching grade 5	56	2006 MICS

* not yet validated

** excludes Benadir

***this is variable figure depending on season; please refer to more recent FSAU figure