Children and AIDS

Country fact sheets
UNAIDS, the Joint United Nations Programme on HIV/AIDS, brings together the efforts and resources of ten UN system organizations to the global AIDS response. Cosponsors include UNHCR, UNICEF, WFP, UNDP, UNFPA, UNODC, ILO, UNESCO, WHO and the World Bank. Based in Geneva, the UNAIDS secretariat works on the ground in more than 75 countries worldwide.
## CONTENTS

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Page</th>
<th>Country</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>iii</td>
<td>Note on the estimates</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>iv</td>
<td>Definitions and methodology</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>v</td>
<td>Notes on country data sources</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1</td>
<td>Country fact sheets</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1</td>
<td>Afghanistan</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2</td>
<td>Albania</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>3</td>
<td>Algeria</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>4</td>
<td>Angola</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>5</td>
<td>Antigua and Barbuda</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>6</td>
<td>Argentina</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>7</td>
<td>Armenia</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>8</td>
<td>Azerbaijan</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>9</td>
<td>Bahamas</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>10</td>
<td>Bahrain</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>11</td>
<td>Bangladesh</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>12</td>
<td>Barbados</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>13</td>
<td>Belarus</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>14</td>
<td>Belize</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>15</td>
<td>Benin</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>16</td>
<td>Bhutan</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>17</td>
<td>Bolivia</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>18</td>
<td>Bosnia and Herzegovina</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>19</td>
<td>Botswana</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>20</td>
<td>Brazil</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>21</td>
<td>Brunei Darussalam</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>22</td>
<td>Bulgaria</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>23</td>
<td>Burkina Faso</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>24</td>
<td>Burundi</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>25</td>
<td>Cambodia</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>26</td>
<td>Cameroon</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>27</td>
<td>Cape Verde</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>28</td>
<td>Central African Republic</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>29</td>
<td>Chad</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>30</td>
<td>Chile</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>31</td>
<td>China</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>32</td>
<td>Colombia</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>33</td>
<td>Comoros</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>34</td>
<td>Congo</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>35</td>
<td>Congo, Democratic Republic of the</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>36</td>
<td>Cook Islands</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>37</td>
<td>Costa Rica</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>38</td>
<td>Côte d’Ivoire</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>39</td>
<td>Croatia</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>40</td>
<td>Cuba</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>41</td>
<td>Djibouti</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>42</td>
<td>Dominica</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>43</td>
<td>Dominican Republic</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>44</td>
<td>Ecuador</td>
</tr>
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<td>45</td>
<td>Egypt</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>46</td>
<td>El Salvador</td>
</tr>
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The ‘Children and AIDS Fact Sheets’ in this publication reflect the situation of children affected by AIDS in low- and middle-income countries and territories. They capture the minimum data needed to monitor progress associated with Unite for Children, Unite against AIDS in relation to the ‘Four Ps’: Prevent mother-to-child transmission of HIV; Provide paediatric treatment; Prevent infection among adolescents and young people; and Protect and support children affected by HIV/AIDS.

The fact sheets contain statistics currently available in UNICEF global databases on key indicators for children and AIDS. These databases contain only statistically sound and nationally representative data from household surveys, including Multiple Indicator Cluster Surveys (MICS) and Demographic and Health Surveys (DHS).

The statistics in the fact sheets include estimates and indicators:

- **The estimates** are generated from statistical models and are used to establish the magnitude of the problem. The estimates are included in the fact sheets for informational purposes.

- **The indicators** are collected at the country level through population-based surveys or programme data. They provide data regarding a country’s response to a particular issue associated with the epidemic and are used to monitor changes over time. The indicators included in the fact sheets are the primary ones required for the United Nations General Assembly Special Session (UNGASS) on HIV and AIDS reporting or other global commitments.

Where trend data exist, graphs are included in the fact sheets to show changes in coverage or service delivery over time.

**NOTE ON THE ESTIMATES**

In 2007, UNAIDS and WHO released new global HIV and AIDS estimates, which were derived from a more refined estimation methodology and reflect the availability of more reliable data from population-based surveys and expanded national sentinel surveillance systems in a number of countries. As a result, estimates of the number of HIV-infected pregnant women needing interventions for the prevention of mother-to-child transmission (PMTCT) have also been refined, and coverage rates reported for 2004 and 2005 have thus been recalculated using the newly generated estimates. The new UNAIDS estimates for 2007 are lower than estimates used to report on PMTCT coverage in previous reports; differences between previous estimates and the newly generated estimates are not related to trends over time and therefore are not comparable. More details on the HIV estimates methodology can be found at <www.unaids.org>.

The following estimates are still under review and were not available at the time of publication of the country fact sheets:

- Estimated number of children living with HIV
- Percentage of infants born to HIV-positive women receiving cotrimoxazole prophylaxis within 2 months of birth
- Percentage of infants born to HIV-positive women receiving a virological test for HIV diagnosis within 2 months of birth
- Estimated number of children in need of antiretroviral treatment (ART)
- Percentage of children in need receiving ART
- Estimated number of children orphaned by all causes
- Estimated number of children orphaned by AIDS
- Estimated number of double orphans by all causes
DEFINITIONS AND METHODOLOGY

**General**

**Prevent mother-to-child transmission of HIV**
- *Antenatal care coverage:* Percentage of women aged 15–49 attended at least once during pregnancy by skilled health personnel, i.e., doctors, nurses or midwives. These data are collected from household surveys, including DHS and MICS.
- *Estimated number of births per year:* Estimated number of live births in 2006.
- *Estimated number of HIV+ pregnant women:* Estimated number of pregnant women living with HIV as of 2006.
- *Number and % of HIV+ pregnant women receiving ARVs for PMTCT:* Number of pregnant women who tested positive for HIV during visits to antenatal clinics and were provided with antiretrovirals (ARVs) to prevent mother-to-child transmission of HIV. The percentage of HIV-infected women who received ARVs for PMTCT is calculated by dividing the reported number of HIV-positive pregnant women who received ARVs for PMTCT by the estimated unrounded number of HIV-positive pregnant women in 2006. Ranges in estimates of coverage of ARVs for PMTCT are based on plausibility, or uncertainty, bounds in the denominator, i.e., low and high estimated numbers of HIV-positive pregnant women. No coverage has been calculated where the number of HIV-positive pregnant women is estimated to be less than 500. For these countries, plausibility bounds in the denominator are very wide, and coverage data are likely to be unreliable. Because the numerator and denominator are derived from different sources and developed utilizing different methods, care should be taken in interpreting changes over time with respect to this indicator. This is an UNGASS indicator.

**Provide paediatric HIV treatment**
- *Estimated number of children living with HIV:* Estimated number of children aged 0–14 living with HIV.
- *Number and % of infants born to HIV+ women receiving cotrimoxazole prophylaxis within 2 months of birth:* These data are collected from national programme records that include public and private providers. The denominator of the percentage is the estimated number of HIV-positive pregnant women as a proxy for infants in need of cotrimoxazole, while the numerator reflects programme data. Because the numerator and denominator are derived from different sources and developed utilizing different methods, care should be taken in interpreting changes over time with respect to this indicator.
- *Number and % of infants born to HIV+ women receiving a virological test for HIV diagnosis within 2 months of birth:* These data are collected from national programme records including public and private providers. The denominator of the percentage is the estimated number of children born to HIV-positive pregnant women. Assuming the ratio of one child to one mother, the figure of HIV-exposed children is assumed to be equal to the number of HIV-positive pregnant women. In addition, because the denominator is based on an estimate while the numerator is based on programme data, care should be taken in interpreting changes over time with respect to this indicator.
- *Estimated number of children in need of ART:* Estimated number of children aged 0–14 living with HIV in need of antiretroviral treatment (ART).
- *Number and % of children in need receiving ART:* Number of children aged 0–14 living with HIV receiving ART as of 2006. These data are collected from national programme records and should include data from public and private providers. The denominator of the percentage is the estimated number of children in need of ART, while the numerator reflects programme data. Because the numerator and denominator are derived from different sources and developed utilizing different methods, care should be taken in interpreting changes over time with respect to this indicator.

**Prevent infection among adolescents and young people**
- *Estimated HIV prevalence among young people aged 15–24:* Percentage of young men and women aged 15–24 living with HIV as of 2005. These estimates are generated from statistical models for most countries. More recently, an increasing number of countries that include HIV testing in population-based surveys are reporting from these sources.
- *HIV prevalence among pregnant women aged 15–24 in the capital city:* Percentage of blood samples taken from pregnant women aged 15–24 who test positive for HIV during ‘unlinked anonymous’ sentinel surveillance at selected antenatal clinics. These data are collected in routine HIV sentinel surveillance by the Ministry of Health or a designated coordinating authority.
- *HIV prevalence among most-at-risk populations:* Behavioural surveillance surveys (BSS) of groups with behaviours that put them at high risk of HIV infection collect these data. The National AIDS coordinating body should report these data where relevant. These data are also compiled in UNAIDS’ *Report on the Global AIDS Epidemic* (forthcoming in 2008). This is an UNGASS indicator.
- *Knowledge of HIV prevention among young people aged 15–24:* Percentage of young men and women aged 15–24 who correctly identify the two major ways of preventing the sexual transmission of HIV (using condoms and limiting sex to one faithful, uninfected partner), who reject the two most common local misconceptions about HIV transmission and who know that a healthy-looking person can transmit HIV. This is an UNGASS and MDG indicator and is collected routinely in household surveys.
- *Sex before age 15 among young people aged 15–19:* Percentage of young people aged 15–19 who say they had sex before age 15. This is an UNGASS indicator and is collected routinely in household surveys.
- *Condom use at last higher-risk sex among young people aged 15–24:* Percentage of young men and women aged 15–24 who say they used a condom the last time they had sex with a non-marital, non-cohabiting partner, of those who have had sex with such a partner in the past 12 months. This is an UNGASS and MDG indicator and is routinely collected in household surveys.
% of sex workers who used a condom with their most recent client: Percentage of female and male sex workers reporting the use of a condom with their most recent client. Behavioural surveillance surveys should collect this indicator and the national AIDS coordinating body should report these data where relevant. This is an UNGASS indicator.

% of injecting drug users (IDUs) who used sterile equipment at last injection: Percentage of IDUs reporting the use of sterile injecting equipment the last time they injected. Behavioural surveillance surveys should collect this indicator, and the national AIDS coordinating body should report these data where relevant. This is an UNGASS indicator.

% of men who used a condom the last time they had sex with a male partner: Percentage of men reporting the use of a condom the last time they had sexual intercourse. Data for this indicator are collected from behavioural surveillance surveys (BSS). This is an UNGASS indicator.

NOTES ON COUNTRY DATA SOURCES

Number of HIV+ pregnant women receiving ARVs for PMTCT

- Bangladesh: Data were provided by a non-governmental organization and are not national-level data.
- Papua New Guinea: Data were collected only from Port Moresby Hospital; hence, coverage was not calculated.
- Thailand: Country report indicates only 80 per cent of data were reported.

Number of children in need receiving ART

- Côte d'Ivoire: Data reported are partial data from Elizabeth Glaser Pediatric AIDS Foundation and ACONDA-VS, an NGO, only and do not reflect national-level data.
- Papua New Guinea: Data reported are from Port Moresby Hospital only and do not reflect national-level data.
- Thailand: Data are from 66 out of 76 provinces.
- Venezuela: Data are reported from WHO Region of the Americas.
Condom use at last higher-risk sex among young people aged 15–19

- **Niger** (2006): Percentage is based on less than 25 unweighted cases.

Orphan school attendance ratio

# Children and AIDS fact sheet: Afghanistan

## Prevent Mother-to-Child Transmission of HIV

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Indicator</th>
<th>Measurement</th>
<th>Source</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Antenatal care coverage</td>
<td>16%</td>
<td>MICS, 2003</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Estimated number of births per year</td>
<td>1,272,000</td>
<td>UN Population Division, 2006</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Estimated number of HIV+ pregnant women</td>
<td>&lt;100</td>
<td>UNAIDS/WHO unpublished estimates, 2007</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Number and % of HIV+ pregnant women receiving ARVs for PMTCT</td>
<td>0 0.0%</td>
<td>MOH, 2006</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

## Provide Paediatric HIV Treatment

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Indicator</th>
<th>Measurement</th>
<th>Source</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Estimated number of children living with HIV</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Number and % of infants born to HIV+ women receiving cotrimoxazole prophylaxis within 2 months of birth</td>
<td>0 -</td>
<td>MOH, 2006</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Number and % of infants born to HIV+ women receiving a virological test for HIV diagnosis within 2 months of birth</td>
<td>0 -</td>
<td>MOH, 2006</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Estimated number of children in need of ART</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Number and % of children in need receiving ART</td>
<td>0 -</td>
<td>MOH, 2006</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

## Prevent Infection Among Adolescents and Young People

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Indicator</th>
<th>Measurement</th>
<th>Source</th>
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</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Estimated HIV prevalence among young people aged 15-24</td>
<td>M: - F: -</td>
<td>-</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>HIV prevalence among pregnant women aged 15-24 in capital city</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>HIV prevalence among most-at-risk populations</td>
<td>FSW: - IDU: -</td>
<td>-</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Knowledge of HIV prevention among young people aged 15-24</td>
<td>M: - F: -</td>
<td>-</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Sex before age 15 among young people aged 15-19</td>
<td>M: - F: -</td>
<td>-</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Condom use at last higher-risk sex among young people aged 15-24</td>
<td>M: - F: -</td>
<td>-</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>% of sex workers who used a condom with their most recent client</td>
<td>M: - F: -</td>
<td>-</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>% of IDUs who used sterile equipment at last injection</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>% of men who used a condom the last time they had sex with a male partner</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
</tr>
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## Protect and Support Children Affected by HIV and AIDS

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Indicator</th>
<th>Measurement</th>
<th>Source</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Estimated number of children orphaned by all causes</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
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<tr>
<td>Estimated number of children orphaned by AIDS</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Estimated number of double orphans by all causes</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
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<tr>
<td>Orphan school attendance ratio</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>% of orphans receiving external support</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
</tr>
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* M/F = male/female; FSW = female sex workers; IDU = injecting drug users. Dash (-) means data not available.

* Represents the uncertainty range around the estimates

Rev. 7 March 2008
Estimated adult HIV prevalence rate

PREVENT MOTHER-TO-CHILD TRANSMISSION OF HIV
Antenatal care coverage 97% Source: MICS, 2005
Estimated number of births per year 52,000 Source: UN Population Division, 2006
Estimated number of HIV+ pregnant women - -
Number and % of HIV+ pregnant women receiving ARVs for PMTCT - -

PROVIDE PAEDIATRIC HIV TREATMENT
Estimated number of children living with HIV - -
Number and % of infants born to HIV+ women receiving cotrimoxazole prophylaxis within 2 months of birth - -
Number and % of infants born to HIV+ women receiving a virological test for HIV diagnosis within 2 months of birth - -
Estimated number of children in need of ART - -
Number and % of children in need receiving ART - -
Source: MOH-National AIDS Program, 2006

PREVENT INFECTION AMONG ADOLESCENTS AND YOUNG PEOPLE
Estimated HIV prevalence among young people aged 15-24 M: - F: -
HIV prevalence among pregnant women aged 15-24 in capital city - -
HIV prevalence among most-at-risk populations FSW: - IDU: -
Knowledge of HIV prevention among young people aged 15-24 M: - F: 5.6% Source: MICS, 2005
Sex before age 15 among young people aged 15-19 M: - F: -
Condom use at last higher-risk sex among young people aged 15-24 M: - F: -
% of sex workers who used a condom with their most recent client M: - F: -
% of IDUs who used sterile equipment at last injection 46.0%
Source: BSS, 2005
% of men who used a condom the last time they had sex with a male partner 61.2%

PROTECT AND SUPPORT CHILDREN AFFECTED BY HIV AND AIDS
Estimated number of children orphaned by all causes - -
Estimated number of children orphaned by AIDS - -
Estimated number of double orphans by all causes - -
Orphan school attendance ratio - -
% of orphans receiving external support - -

* Represents the uncertainty range around the estimates

Rev. 7 March 2008
UNICEF, WHO and UNAIDS, Children and AIDS: Country fact sheets

Children and AIDS fact sheet: Algeria

Estimated adult HIV prevalence rate 0.1%
Source: UNAIDS, 2006

PREVENT MOTHER-TO-CHILD TRANSMISSION OF HIV

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Antenatal care coverage</th>
<th>89%</th>
</tr>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Source: MICS, 2006</td>
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<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Estimated number of births per year</th>
<th>694,000</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Source: UN Population Division, 2006</td>
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<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Estimated number of HIV+ pregnant women</th>
<th>&lt;500</th>
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<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Number and % of HIV+ pregnant women receiving ARVs for PMTCT</th>
<th>-</th>
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PROVIDE PEDIATRIC HIV TREATMENT

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Estimated number of children living with HIV</th>
<th>-</th>
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</table>

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Number and % of infants born to HIV+ women receiving cotrimoxazole prophylaxis within 2 months of birth</th>
<th>-</th>
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</thead>
</table>

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Number and % of infants born to HIV+ women receiving a virological test for HIV diagnosis within 2 months of birth</th>
<th>-</th>
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</thead>
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<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Estimated number of children in need of ART</th>
<th>-</th>
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</table>

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Number and % of children in need receiving ART</th>
<th>-</th>
</tr>
</thead>
</table>

PREVENT INFECTION AMONG ADOLESCENTS AND YOUNG PEOPLE

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Estimated HIV prevalence among young people aged 15-24</th>
<th>M: - F: -</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>HIV prevalence among pregnant women aged 15-24 in capital city</td>
<td>-</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>HIV prevalence among most-at-risk populations FSW: - IDU: -</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Knowledge of HIV prevention among young people aged 15-24</td>
<td>M: - F: 13.1%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Source: MICS, 2006</td>
<td></td>
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</tbody>
</table>

| Sex before age 15 among young people aged 15-19 | M: - F: - |
| Condom use at last higher-risk sex among young people aged 15-24 | M: - F: - |
| % of sex workers who used a condom with their most recent client | M: - F: - |
| % of IDUs who used sterile equipment at last injection | - |
| % of men who used a condom the last time they had sex with a male partner | - |

PROTECT AND SUPPORT CHILDREN AFFECTED BY HIV AND AIDS

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Estimated number of children orphaned by all causes</th>
<th>-</th>
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<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Estimated number of children orphaned by AIDS</th>
<th>-</th>
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<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Estimated number of double orphans by all causes</th>
<th>-</th>
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</table>

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<thead>
<tr>
<th>Orphan school attendance ratio</th>
<th>0.99</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Source: MICS, 2006</td>
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</table>

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>% of orphans receiving external support</th>
<th>-</th>
</tr>
</thead>
</table>

* MF = male/female; FSW = female sex workers; IDU = injecting drug users. Dash (-) means data not available.
* Represents the uncertainty range around the estimates

Rev. 7 March 2008
**PREVENT MOTHER-TO-CHILD TRANSMISSION OF HIV**

**Antenatal care coverage**

- Source: MICS, 2001
- 66%

**Estimated number of births per year**

- Source: UN Population Division, 2006
- 792,000

**Estimated number of HIV+ pregnant women**

- [8,948 - 19,080]*
- 14,094

**Number and % of HIV+ pregnant women receiving ARVs for PMTCT**

- Source: MOH, 2006
- [10.1% - 21.5%]*
- 1,923

**Provide Paediatric HIV Treatment**

**Estimated number of children living with HIV**

- 

**Number and % of infants born to HIV+ women receiving cotrimoxazole prophylaxis within 2 months of birth**

- 

**Number and % of infants born to HIV+ women receiving a virological test for HIV diagnosis within 2 months of birth**

- 

**Estimated number of children in need of ART**

- 

**Number and % of children in need receiving ART**

- Source: MOH, 2006
- 361

**Prevent Infection among Adolescents and Young People**

**Estimated HIV prevalence among young people aged 15-24**

- M: 0.9%
- F: 2.5%
- Source: UNAIDS, 2008

**HIV prevalence among pregnant women aged 15-24 in capital city**

- 2.8%
- Source: UNAIDS, 2008

**HIV prevalence among most-at-risk populations**

- FSW: 33.3%
- IDU: -
- Source: UNAIDS, 2008

**Knowledge of HIV prevention among young people aged 15-24**

- M: -
- F: -

**Sex before age 15 among young people aged 15-19**

- M: -
- F: -

**Condom use at last higher-risk sex among young people aged 15-24**

- M: -
- F: -

**% of sex workers who used a condom with their most recent client**

- M: -
- F: -

**% of IDUs who used sterile equipment at last injection**

- 

**% of men who used a condom the last time they had sex with a male partner**

- 

**Protect and Support Children Affected by HIV and AIDS**

**Estimated number of children orphaned by all causes**

- 

**Estimated number of children orphaned by AIDS**

- 

**Estimated number of double orphans by all causes**

- 

**Orphan school attendance ratio**

- Source: MICS, 2000
- 0.90

**% of orphans receiving external support**

- 

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*MF = male/female; FSW = female sex workers; IDU = injecting drug users. Dash (-) means data not available.

*Represents the uncertainty range around the estimates.

**Number of HIV+ pregnant women receiving ARVs for PMTCT**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Year</th>
<th>Number</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>2005</td>
<td>367</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2006</td>
<td>1,923</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Number of children in need receiving ART**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Year</th>
<th>Number</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>2005</td>
<td>438</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2006</td>
<td>361</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Orphan school attendance ratio**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Year</th>
<th>Attendance Rate</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>2000</td>
<td>0.90</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

---

Rev. 7 March 2008
Estimated adult HIV prevalence rate -

**PREVENT MOTHER-TO-CHILD TRANSMISSION OF HIV**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Antenatal care coverage</th>
<th>100%</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Source: PAHO/WHO, 2005</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Estimated number of births per year</th>
<th>0</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Source: UN Population Division, 2006</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Estimated number of HIV+ pregnant women</th>
<th>-</th>
</tr>
</thead>
</table>

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Number and % of HIV+ pregnant women receiving ARVs for PMTCT</th>
<th>4</th>
<th>-</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Source: MOH, 2006</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**PROVIDE PAEDIATRIC HIV TREATMENT**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Estimated number of children living with HIV</th>
<th>-</th>
</tr>
</thead>
</table>

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Number and % of infants born to HIV+ women receiving cotrimoxazole prophylaxis within 2 months of birth</th>
<th>4</th>
<th>-</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Source: MOH, 2006</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Number and % of infants born to HIV+ women receiving a virological test for HIV diagnosis within 2 months of birth</th>
<th>0</th>
<th>-</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Source: MOH, 2006</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Estimated number of children in need of ART</th>
<th>-</th>
</tr>
</thead>
</table>

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Number and % of children in need receiving ART</th>
<th>7</th>
<th>-</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Source: MOH, 2006</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**PREVENT INFECTION AMONG ADOLESCENTS AND YOUNG PEOPLE**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Estimated HIV prevalence among young people aged 15-24</th>
<th>M: -</th>
<th>F: -</th>
</tr>
</thead>
</table>

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>HIV prevalence among pregnant women aged 15-24 in capital city</th>
<th>-</th>
</tr>
</thead>
</table>

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>HIV prevalence among most-at-risk populations</th>
<th>FSW: -</th>
<th>IDU: -</th>
</tr>
</thead>
</table>

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Knowledge of HIV prevention among young people aged 15-24</th>
<th>M: -</th>
<th>F: -</th>
</tr>
</thead>
</table>

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Sex before age 15 among young people aged 15-19</th>
<th>M: -</th>
<th>F: -</th>
</tr>
</thead>
</table>

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Condom use at last higher-risk sex among young people aged 15-24</th>
<th>M: -</th>
<th>F: -</th>
</tr>
</thead>
</table>

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>% of sex workers who used a condom with their most recent client</th>
<th>M: -</th>
<th>F: -</th>
</tr>
</thead>
</table>

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>% of IDUs who used sterile equipment at last injection</th>
<th>-</th>
</tr>
</thead>
</table>

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>% of men who used a condom the last time they had sex with a male partner</th>
<th>-</th>
</tr>
</thead>
</table>

**PROTECT AND SUPPORT CHILDREN AFFECTED BY HIV AND AIDS**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Estimated number of children orphaned by all causes</th>
<th>-</th>
</tr>
</thead>
</table>

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Estimated number of children orphaned by AIDS</th>
<th>-</th>
</tr>
</thead>
</table>

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Estimated number of double orphans by all causes</th>
<th>-</th>
</tr>
</thead>
</table>

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Orphan school attendance ratio</th>
<th>-</th>
</tr>
</thead>
</table>

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>% of orphans receiving external support</th>
<th>-</th>
</tr>
</thead>
</table>

**Number of HIV+ pregnant women receiving ARVs for PMTCT**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>2006</th>
</tr>
</thead>
</table>

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>0</th>
</tr>
</thead>
</table>

**Number of children in need receiving ART**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>2006</th>
</tr>
</thead>
</table>

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>7</th>
</tr>
</thead>
</table>

**% of young people aged 15-24 who used a condom at last higher-risk sex**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Male</th>
<th>Female</th>
</tr>
</thead>
</table>

| 100 | 80 | 60 | 40 | 20 | 0 |

| 0 | 20 | 40 | 60 | 80 | 100 |

**HIV prevalence among female sex workers (%)**

| 100 | 80 | 60 | 40 | 20 | 0 |

| 0 | 20 | 40 | 60 | 80 | 100 |

**Orphan school attendance ratio**

| 1.5 | 1.0 | 0.5 | 0.0 |

| 0.0 | 0.5 | 1.0 | 1.5 |

**Rev. 7 March 2008**

---

*MF = male/female; FSW = female sex workers; IDU = injecting drug users. Dash (-) means data not available.

* Represents the uncertainty range around the estimates
**Children and AIDS fact sheet: Argentina**

**Estimated adult HIV prevalence rate**

0.6%

Source: UNAIDS, 2006

---

**PREVENT MOTHER-TO-CHILD TRANSMISSION OF HIV**

**Antenatal care coverage**

99%

Source: Encuesta Nacional de Nutrición y Salud, 2005

**Estimated number of births per year**

690,000

Source: UN Population Division, 2006

**Estimated number of HIV+ pregnant women**

1,654


**Number and % of HIV+ pregnant women receiving ARVs for PMTCT**

2,120 >95.0%

Source: MOH, 2006

---

**PROVIDE PEDIATRIC HIV TREATMENT**

**Estimated number of children living with HIV**

- 

**Number and % of infants born to HIV+ women receiving cotrimoxazole prophylaxis within 2 months of birth**

- 

**Number and % of infants born to HIV+ women receiving a virological test for HIV diagnosis within 2 months of birth**

2,148 - 

Source: MOH, 2006

**Estimated number of children in need of ART**

- 

**Number and % of children in need receiving ART**

3,760 - 

Source: MOH, 2006

---

**PREVENT INFECTION AMONG ADOLESCENTS AND YOUNG PEOPLE**

**Estimated HIV prevalence among young people aged 15-24**

M: - F: -

**HIV prevalence among pregnant women aged 15-24 in capital city**

- 

**HIV prevalence among most-at-risk populations**

FSW: 3.4% IDU: 23.0%

Source: UNAIDS, 2006

**Knowledge of HIV prevention among young people aged 15-24**

M: - F: -

**Sex before age 15 among young people aged 15-19**

M: - F: -

**Condom use at last higher-risk sex among young people aged 15-24**

M: - F: -

**% of sex workers who used a condom with their most recent client**

M: - F: -

**% of IDUs who used sterile equipment at last injection**

- 

**% of men who used a condom the last time they had sex with a male partner**

- 

---

**PROTECT AND SUPPORT CHILDREN AFFECTED BY HIV AND AIDS**

**Estimated number of children orphaned by all causes**

- 

**Estimated number of children orphaned by AIDS**

- 

**Estimated number of double orphans by all causes**

- 

**Orphan school attendance ratio**

- 

**% of orphans receiving external support**

- 

*MF = male/female; FSW = female sex workers; IDU = injecting drug users. Dash (-) means data not available.

* Represents the uncertainty range around the estimates

---

Rev. 7 March 2008
Children and AIDS fact sheet: Armenia

**Estimated adult HIV prevalence rate**

| Source | 0.1% |

**PREVENT MOTHER-TO-CHILD TRANSMISSION OF HIV**

- **Antenatal care coverage**
  - Source: DHS, 2005
  - 93%

- **Estimated number of births per year**
  - Source: UN Population Division, 2006
  - 36,000

- **Estimated number of HIV+ pregnant women**
  - <100

- **Number and % of HIV+ pregnant women receiving ARVs for PMTCT**
  - Source: WHO Regional Office for Europe, 2006
  - 5

**PROVIDE PEDIATRIC HIV TREATMENT**

- **Estimated number of children living with HIV**
  - -

- **Number and % of infants born to HIV+ women receiving cotrimoxazole prophylaxis within 2 months of birth**
  - -

- **Number and % of infants born to HIV+ women receiving a virological test for HIV diagnosis within 2 months of birth**
  - -

- **Estimated number of children in need of ART**
  - -

- **Number and % of children in need receiving ART**
  - Source: MOH, 2006
  - 2

**PREVENT INFECTION AMONG ADOLESCENTS AND YOUNG PEOPLE**

- **Estimated HIV prevalence among young people aged 15-24**
  - M: -  F: -

- **HIV prevalence among pregnant women aged 15-24 in capital city**
  - -

- **HIV prevalence among most-at-risk populations**
  - FSW: 0.4%  IDU: 9.3%
  - Source: UNAIDS, 2006

- **Knowledge of HIV prevention among young people aged 15-24**
  - M: 15.1%  F: 22.6%
  - Source: DHS, 2005

- **Sex before age 15 among young people aged 15-19**
  - M: 2.6%  F: 0.3%
  - Source: DHS, 2005

- **Condom use at last higher-risk sex among young people aged 15-24**
  - M: 86.4%  F: -
  - Source: DHS, 2005

- **% of sex workers who used a condom with their most recent client**
  - M: 100.0%  F: 89.2%
  - Source: UNAIDS, 2006

- **% of IDUs who used sterile equipment at last injection**
  - 46.0%
  - Source: UNAIDS, 2006

- **% of men who used a condom the last time they had sex with a male partner**
  - 30.4%
  - Source: UNAIDS, 2006

**PROTECT AND SUPPORT CHILDREN AFFECTED BY HIV AND AIDS**

- **Estimated number of children orphaned by all causes**
  - -

- **Estimated number of children orphaned by AIDS**
  - -

- **Estimated number of double orphans by all causes**
  - -

- **Orphan school attendance ratio**
  - -

- **% of orphans receiving external support**
  - -

---

*MF = male/female; FSW = female sex workers; IDU = injecting drug users. Dash (-) means data not available.

* Represents the uncertainty range around the estimates

Rev. 7 March 2008
Children and AIDS fact sheet: Azerbaijan

Estimated adult HIV prevalence rate
Source: UNAIDS, 2006
0.1%

PREVENT MOTHER-TO-CHILD TRANSMISSION OF HIV

Antenatal care coverage
Source: RHS, 2001
70%

Estimated number of births per year
Source: UN Population Division, 2006
129,000

Estimated number of HIV+ pregnant women
<100

Number and % of HIV+ pregnant women receiving ARVs for PMTCT
Source: MOH, 2006
1 -

PROVIDE PAEDIATRIC HIV TREATMENT

Estimated number of children living with HIV
-

Number and % of infants born to HIV+ women receiving cotrimoxazole prophylaxis within 2 months of birth
Source: MOH, 2006
0 -

Number and % of infants born to HIV+ women receiving a virological test for HIV diagnosis within 2 months of birth
Source: MOH, 2006
0 -

Estimated number of children in need of ART
-

Number and % of children in need receiving ART
Source: MOH, 2006
0 -

PREVENT INFECTION AMONG ADOLESCENTS AND YOUNG PEOPLE

Estimated HIV prevalence among young people aged 15-24
Source: RHS, 2001
M: - F: -

HIV prevalence among pregnant women aged 15-24 in capital city
-

HIV prevalence among most-at-risk populations
FSW: - IDU: -

Knowledge of HIV prevention among young people aged 15-24
Source: MICS, 2000
M: - F: 2.0%

Sex before age 15 among young people aged 15-19
Source: RHS, 2001
M: - F: 1.0%

Condom use at last higher-risk sex among young people aged 15-24
Source: RHS, 2001
M: - F: -

% of sex workers who used a condom with their most recent client
Source: RHS, 2001
M: - F: -

% of IDUs who used sterile equipment at last injection
-

% of men who used a condom the last time they had sex with a male partner
-

PROTECT AND SUPPORT CHILDREN AFFECTED BY HIV AND AIDS

Estimated number of children orphaned by all causes
-

Estimated number of children orphaned by AIDS
-

Estimated number of double orphans by all causes
-

Orphan school attendance ratio
-

% of orphans receiving external support
-

MF = male/female; FSW = female sex workers; IDU = injecting drug users. Dash (-) means data not available.
* Represents the uncertainty range around the estimates
### Prevent Mother-to-Child Transmission of HIV

**Antenatal care coverage**

- Source: UN Population Division, 2006

**Estimated number of births per year**

- 6,000

**Estimated number of HIV+ pregnant women**


**Number and % of HIV+ pregnant women receiving ARVs for PMTCT**

- -

### Provide Paediatric HIV Treatment

**Estimated number of children living with HIV**

- -

**Number and % of infants born to HIV+ women receiving cotrimoxazole prophylaxis within 2 months of birth**

- -

**Number and % of infants born to HIV+ women receiving a virological test for HIV diagnosis within 2 months of birth**

- -

**Estimated number of children in need of ART**

- -

**Number and % of children in need receiving ART**

- -

### Prevent Infection Among Adolescents and Young People

**Estimated HIV prevalence among young people aged 15-24**

- M: - F: -

**HIV prevalence among pregnant women aged 15-24 in capital city**

- -

**HIV prevalence among most-at-risk populations**

- FSW: - IDU: -

**Knowledge of HIV prevention among young people aged 15-24**

- M: - F: -

**Sex before age 15 among young people aged 15-19**

- M: - F: -

**Condom use at last higher-risk sex among young people aged 15-24**

- M: - F: -

**% of sex workers who used a condom with their most recent client**

- M: - F: -

**% of IDUs who used sterile equipment at last injection**

- -

**% of men who used a condom the last time they had sex with a male partner**

- -

### Protect and Support Children Affected by HIV and AIDS

**Estimated number of children orphaned by all causes**

- -

**Estimated number of children orphaned by AIDS**

- -

**Estimated number of double orphans by all causes**

- -

**Orphan school attendance ratio**

- -

**% of orphans receiving external support**

- -

---

*Represents the uncertainty range around the estimates*
Children and AIDS fact sheet: Bahrain

**PREVENT MOTHER-TO-CHILD TRANSMISSION OF HIV**

Antenatal care coverage

Estimated number of births per year

Source: UN Population Division, 2006

Estimated number of HIV+ pregnant women

Number and % of HIV+ pregnant women receiving ARVs for PMTCT

**PROVIDE PAEDIATRIC HIV TREATMENT**

Estimated number of children living with HIV

Number and % of infants born to HIV+ women receiving cotrimoxazole prophylaxis within 2 months of birth

Number and % of infants born to HIV+ women receiving a virological test for HIV diagnosis within 2 months of birth

Estimated number of children in need of ART

Number and % of children in need receiving ART

**PREVENT INFECTION AMONG ADOLESCENTS AND YOUNG PEOPLE**

Estimated HIV prevalence among young people aged 15-24

HIV prevalence among pregnant women aged 15-24 in capital city

HIV prevalence among most-at-risk populations

FSW: - IDU: -

Knowledge of HIV prevention among young people aged 15-24

Sex before age 15 among young people aged 15-19

Condom use at last higher-risk sex among young people aged 15-24

% of sex workers who used a condom with their most recent client

% of IDUs who used sterile equipment at last injection

% of men who used a condom the last time they had sex with a male partner

**PROTECT AND SUPPORT CHILDREN AFFECTED BY HIV AND AIDS**

Estimated number of children orphaned by all causes

Estimated number of children orphaned by AIDS

Estimated number of double orphans by all causes

Orphan school attendance ratio

% of orphans receiving external support

---

MF = male/female; FSW = female sex workers; IDU = injecting drug users. Dash (-) means data not available.

* Represents the uncertainty range around the estimates

Rev. 7 March 2008
**Children and AIDS fact sheet: Bangladesh**

**Estimated adult HIV prevalence rate**
- **<0.1%**
  - Source: UNAIDS, 2006

**PREVENT MOTHER-TO-CHILD TRANSMISSION OF HIV**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Metric</th>
<th>Data 2006</th>
<th>Source</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Antenatal care coverage</td>
<td>48%</td>
<td>MICS, 2006</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Estimated number of births per year</td>
<td>4,013,000</td>
<td>UN Population Division, 2006</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Estimated number of HIV+ pregnant women</td>
<td>&lt;200</td>
<td>UNAIDS/WHO unpublished estimates, 2007</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Number and % of HIV+ pregnant women receiving ARVs for PMTCT</td>
<td>5 -</td>
<td>MOH, 2006</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**PROVIDE PAEDIATRIC HIV TREATMENT**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Metric</th>
<th>Data 2006</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Estimated number of children living with HIV</td>
<td>-</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Number and % of infants born to HIV+ women receiving cotrimoxazole prophylaxis within 2 months of birth</td>
<td>5 -</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Number and % of infants born to HIV+ women receiving a virological test for HIV diagnosis within 2 months of birth</td>
<td>0 -</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Estimated number of children in need of ART</td>
<td>-</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Number and % of children in need receiving ART</td>
<td>1 -</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**PREVENT INFECTION AMONG ADOLESCENTS AND YOUNG PEOPLE**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Metric</th>
<th>M:</th>
<th>F:</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Estimated HIV prevalence among young people aged 15-24</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>HIV prevalence among pregnant women aged 15-24 in capital city</td>
<td>-</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>HIV prevalence among most-at-risk populations</td>
<td>FSW: 0.2%</td>
<td>IDU: 4.9%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Knowledge of HIV prevention among young people aged 15-24</td>
<td>M: -</td>
<td>F: 15.8%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Sex before age 15 among young people aged 15-19</td>
<td>M: -</td>
<td>F: -</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Condom use at last higher-risk sex among young people aged 15-24</td>
<td>M: -</td>
<td>F: -</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>% of sex workers who used a condom with their most recent client</td>
<td>M: 44.1%</td>
<td>F: 31.8%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>% of IDUs who used sterile equipment at last injection</td>
<td>8.3%</td>
<td>Source: UNAIDS, 2006</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>% of men who used a condom the last time they had sex with a male partner</td>
<td>49.2%</td>
<td>Source: UNAIDS, 2006</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**PROTECT AND SUPPORT CHILDREN AFFECTED BY HIV AND AIDS**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Metric</th>
<th>Data 2006</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Estimated number of children orphaned by all causes</td>
<td>-</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Estimated number of children orphaned by AIDS</td>
<td>-</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Estimated number of double orphans by all causes</td>
<td>-</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Orphan school attendance ratio</td>
<td>0.84</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>% of orphans receiving external support</td>
<td>-</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

---

*MF* = male/female; *FSW* = female sex workers; *IDU* = injecting drug users. Dash (-) means data not available. *Represents the uncertainty range around the estimates

Rev. 7 March 2008

UNICEF, WHO and UNAIDS, *Children and AIDS: Country fact sheets*
# Children and AIDS fact sheet: Barbados

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Estimated adult HIV prevalence rate</th>
<th>1.5%</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Source: UNAIDS, 2006</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

## PREVENT MOTHER-TO-CHILD TRANSMISSION OF HIV

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Antenatal care coverage</th>
<th>100%</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Source: PAHO/WHO, 2004</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Estimated number of births per year</th>
<th>3,000</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Source: UN Population Division, 2006</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Estimated number of HIV+ pregnant women</th>
<th>&lt;100</th>
</tr>
</thead>
</table>

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Number and % of HIV+ pregnant women receiving ARVs for PMTCT</th>
<th>37</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Source: MOH, 2006</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

## PROVIDE PAEDIATRIC HIV TREATMENT

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Estimated number of children living with HIV</th>
<th>-</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Number and % of infants born to HIV+ women receiving cotrimoxazole prophylaxis within 2 months of birth</td>
<td>-</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Number and % of infants born to HIV+ women receiving a virological test for HIV diagnosis within 2 months of birth</td>
<td>-</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Estimated number of children in need of ART</th>
<th>-</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Number and % of children in need receiving ART</td>
<td>17</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Source: MOH, 2006</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

## PREVENT INFECTION AMONG ADOLESCENTS AND YOUNG PEOPLE

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Estimated HIV prevalence among young people aged 15-24</th>
<th>M: - F: -</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>HIV prevalence among pregnant women aged 15-24 in capital city</td>
<td>-</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>HIV prevalence among most-at-risk populations</td>
<td>FSW: - IDU: -</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Knowledge of HIV prevention among young people aged 15-24</td>
<td>M: - F: -</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Sex before age 15 among young people aged 15-19</td>
<td>M: - F: -</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Condom use at last higher-risk sex among young people aged 15-24</td>
<td>M: - F: -</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>% of sex workers who used a condom with their most recent client</td>
<td>M: - F: -</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>% of IDUs who used sterile equipment at last injection</td>
<td>-</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>% of men who used a condom the last time they had sex with a male partner</td>
<td>-</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

## PROTECT AND SUPPORT CHILDREN AFFECTED BY HIV AND AIDS

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Estimated number of children orphaned by all causes</th>
<th>-</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Estimated number of children orphaned by AIDS</td>
<td>-</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Estimated number of double orphans by all causes</td>
<td>-</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Orphan school attendance ratio</td>
<td>-</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>% of orphans receiving external support</td>
<td>-</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

---

MF = male/female; FSW = female sex workers; IDU = injecting drug users. Dash (-) means data not available.

* Represents the uncertainty range around the estimates

Rev. 7 March 2008
Children and AIDS fact sheet: Belarus

Estimated adult HIV prevalence rate 0.3%
Source: UNAIDS, 2006

**PREVENT MOTHER-TO-CHILD TRANSMISSION OF HIV**

| Estimated number of births per year | 91,000 |
| Source: UN Population Division, 2006 |

| Estimated number of HIV+ pregnant women | <100 |

| Number and % of HIV+ pregnant women receiving ARVs for PMTCT | 158 |
| Source: MOH, 2006 |

**PROVIDE PAEDIATRIC HIV TREATMENT**

| Estimated number of children living with HIV | - |
| Number and % of infants born to HIV+ women receiving cotrimoxazole prophylaxis within 2 months of birth |
| Number and % of infants born to HIV+ women receiving a virological test for HIV diagnosis within 2 months of birth | 114 |
| Source: MOH, 2006 |

| Estimated number of children in need of ART | - |

| Number and % of children in need receiving ART | 57 |
| Source: MOH, 2006 |

**PREVENT INFECTION AMONG ADOLESCENTS AND YOUNG PEOPLE**

| Estimated HIV prevalence among young people aged 15-24 M: - F: - |
| HIV prevalence among pregnant women aged 15-24 in capital city |

| HIV prevalence among most-at-risk populations FSW: - IDU: 30.9% |
| Source: UNAIDS, 2006 |

| Knowledge of HIV prevention among young people aged 15-24 M: - F: 33.5% |
| Source: MICS, 2005 |

| Sex before age 15 among young people aged 15-19 M: - F: - |

| Condom use at last higher-risk sex among young people aged 15-24 M: - F: - |

| % of sex workers who used a condom with their most recent client M: 100.0% F: 77.3% |
| Source: UNAIDS, 2006 |

| % of IDUs who used sterile equipment at last injection 50.7% |
| Source: UNAIDS, 2006 |

| % of men who used a condom the last time they had sex with a male partner 61.6% |
| Source: UNAIDS, 2006 |

**PROTECT AND SUPPORT CHILDREN AFFECTED BY HIV AND AIDS**

| Estimated number of children orphaned by all causes |
| Estimated number of children orphaned by AIDS |
| Estimated number of double orphans by all causes |

| Orphan school attendance ratio 1.01 |
| Source: MICS, 2005 |

| % of orphans receiving external support |

---

MF = male/female; FSW = female sex workers; IDU = injecting drug users. Dash (-) means data not available.

* Represents the uncertainty range around the estimates

Rev. 7 March 2008
## Children and AIDS fact sheet: Belize

### Estimated adult HIV prevalence rate
- **2.5%**
  - Source: UNAIDS, 2006

### Prevent Mother-to-Child Transmission of HIV

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Antenatal care coverage</th>
<th>-</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Estimated number of births per year</td>
<td>7,000</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
  - Source: UN Population Division, 2006
| Estimated number of HIV+ pregnant women | <200 |
| Number and % of HIV+ pregnant women receiving ARVs for PMTCT | 57% |
  - Source: MOH, 2006

### Provide Paediatric HIV Treatment

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Estimated number of children living with HIV</th>
<th>-</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Number and % of infants born to HIV+ women receiving cotrimoxazole prophylaxis within 2 months of birth</td>
<td>-</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Number and % of infants born to HIV+ women receiving a virological test for HIV diagnosis within 2 months of birth</td>
<td>-</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Estimated number of children in need of ART</td>
<td>-</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Number and % of children in need receiving ART</td>
<td>53%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
  - Source: MOH, 2006

### Prevent Infection among Adolescents and Young People

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Estimated HIV prevalence among young people aged 15-24 M:</th>
<th>-</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>HIV prevalence among pregnant women aged 15-24 in capital city</td>
<td>-</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>HIV prevalence among most-at-risk populations FSW:</td>
<td>-</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>IDU:</td>
<td>-</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Knowledge of HIV prevention among young people aged 15-24 M:</td>
<td>-</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>F:</td>
<td>-</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Sex before age 15 among young people aged 15-19 M:</td>
<td>-</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>F:</td>
<td>-</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Condom use at last higher-risk sex among young people aged 15-24 M:</td>
<td>-</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>F:</td>
<td>-</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>% of sex workers who used a condom with their most recent client M:</td>
<td>-</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>F:</td>
<td>-</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>% of IDUs who used sterile equipment at last injection</td>
<td>-</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>% of men who used a condom the last time they had sex with a male partner</td>
<td>-</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### Protect and Support Children Affected by HIV and AIDS

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Estimated number of children orphaned by all causes</th>
<th>-</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Estimated number of children orphaned by AIDS</td>
<td>-</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Estimated number of double orphans by all causes</td>
<td>-</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Orphan school attendance ratio</td>
<td>-</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>% of orphans receiving external support</td>
<td>-</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

---

*MF* = male/female; *FSW* = female sex workers; *IDU* = injecting drug users. Dash (-) means data not available.

* Represents the uncertainty range around the estimates

Rev. 7 March 2008
Prevent Mother-to-Child Transmission of HIV

**Antenatal care coverage**
88%
Source: DHS, 2006

**Estimated number of births per year**
358,000
Source: UN Population Division, 2006

**Estimated number of HIV+ pregnant women**
4,497

**Number and % of HIV+ pregnant women receiving ARVs for PMTCT**
2,378
52.9%
Source: MOH, 2006

Provide Paediatric HIV Treatment

**Estimated number of children living with HIV**
-

**Number and % of infants born to HIV+ women receiving cotrimoxazole prophylaxis within 2 months of birth**
1,111
Source: MOH, 2006

**Number and % of infants born to HIV+ women receiving a virological test for HIV diagnosis within 2 months of birth**
-
-

**Estimated number of children in need of ART**
-

**Number and % of children in need receiving ART**
330
-
Source: MOH, 2006

Prevent Infection Among Adolescents and Young People

**Estimated HIV prevalence among young people aged 15-24**
M: 0.4%  F: 1.1%
Source: UNAIDS, 2006

**HIV prevalence among pregnant women aged 15-24 in capital city**
1.7%  - 2.1%
Source: SOWC, 2003

**HIV prevalence among most-at-risk populations**
FSW: 60.5%  IDU:
-
Source: UNAIDS, 2006

**Knowledge of HIV prevention among young people aged 15-24**
M: 34.8%  F: 15.9%
Source: DHS, 2006

**Sex before age 15 among young people aged 15-19**
M: 13.1%  F: 12.3%
Source: DHS, 2006

**Condom use at last higher-risk sex among young people aged 15-24**
M: 44.4%  F: 16.5%
Source: DHS, 2006

**% of sex workers who used a condom with their most recent client**
M: -  F: -

**% of IDUs who used sterile equipment at last injection**
-

**% of men who used a condom the last time they had sex with a male partner**
-

Protect and Support Children Affected by HIV and AIDS

**Estimated number of children orphaned by all causes**
-

**Estimated number of children orphaned by AIDS**
-

**Estimated number of double orphans by all causes**
-

**Orphan school attendance ratio**
0.90
Source: DHS, 2006

**% of orphans receiving external support**
-

---

MF = male/female; FSW = female sex workers; IDU = injecting drug users. Dash (-) means data not available.
* Represents the uncertainty range around the estimates

Rev. 7 March 2008
## Children and AIDS fact sheet: Bhutan

### Estimated adult HIV prevalence rate

<0.1%

**Source:** UNAIDS, 2006

### Prevent Mother-to-Child Transmission of HIV

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Category</th>
<th>Value</th>
<th>Source</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Antenatal care coverage</td>
<td>51%</td>
<td>UN Population Division, 2006</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Estimated number of births per year</td>
<td>12,000</td>
<td>UNAIDS/WHO unpublished estimates, 2007</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Estimated number of HIV+ pregnant women</td>
<td>&lt;100</td>
<td>MOH, 2006</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Number and % of HIV+ pregnant women receiving ARVs for PMTCT</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>MOH, 2006</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### Provide Paediatric HIV Treatment

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Category</th>
<th>Value</th>
<th>Source</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Estimated number of children living with HIV</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>MOH, 2006</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Number and % of infants born to HIV+ women receiving cotrimoxazole prophylaxis within 2 months of birth</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>MOH, 2006</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Number and % of infants born to HIV+ women receiving a virological test for HIV diagnosis within 2 months of birth</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>MOH, 2006</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Estimated number of children in need of ART</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>MOH, 2006</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Number and % of children in need receiving ART</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>MOH, 2006</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### Prevent Infection Among Adolescents and Young People

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Category</th>
<th>Value</th>
<th>Source</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Estimated HIV prevalence among young people aged 15-24 M: - F: -</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>HIV prevalence among pregnant women aged 15-24 in capital city</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>HIV prevalence among most-at-risk populations FSW: - IDU: -</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Knowledge of HIV prevention among young people aged 15-24 M: - F: -</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Sex before age 15 among young people aged 15-19 M: - F: -</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Condom use at last higher-risk sex among young people aged 15-24 M: - F: -</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>% of sex workers who used a condom with their most recent client M: - F: -</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>% of IDUs who used sterile equipment at last injection</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>% of men who used a condom the last time they had sex with a male partner</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### Protect and Support Children Affected by HIV and AIDS

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Category</th>
<th>Value</th>
<th>Source</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Estimated number of children orphaned by all causes</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>MOH, 2006</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Estimated number of children orphaned by AIDS</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>MOH, 2006</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Estimated number of double orphans by all causes</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>MOH, 2006</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Orphan school attendance ratio</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>MOH, 2006</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>% of orphans receiving external support</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>MOH, 2006</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

*M/F = male/female; FSW = female sex workers; IDU = injecting drug users. Dash (-) means data not available.

*Represents the uncertainty range around the estimates

Rev. 7 March 2008
Children and AIDS fact sheet: Bolivia

Estimated adult HIV prevalence rate
0.1%
Source: UNAIDS, 2006

PREVENT MOTHER-TO-CHILD TRANSMISSION OF HIV

Antenatal care coverage
Source: DHS, 2003
79%

Estimated number of births per year
Source: UN Population Division, 2006
264,000

Estimated number of HIV+ pregnant women
<200

Number and % of HIV+ pregnant women receiving ARVs for PMTCT
- -

PROVIDE PEDIATRIC HIV TREATMENT

Estimated number of children living with HIV
-

Number and % of infants born to HIV+ women receiving cotrimoxazole prophylaxis within 2 months of birth
- -

Number and % of infants born to HIV+ women receiving a virological test for HIV diagnosis within 2 months of birth
- -

Estimated number of children in need of ART
-

Number and % of children in need receiving ART
- -

PREVENT INFECTION AMONG ADOLESCENTS AND YOUNG PEOPLE

Estimated HIV prevalence among young people aged 15-24
M: - F: -

HIV prevalence among pregnant women aged 15-24 in capital city
-

HIV prevalence among most-at-risk populations
FSW: - IDU: -

Knowledge of HIV prevention among young people aged 15-24
Source: DHS, 2003
M: 18.0% F: 15.0%

Sex before age 15 among young people aged 15-19
Source: DHS, 2003
M: 15.3% F: 6.2%

Condom use at last higher-risk sex among young people aged 15-24
Source: DHS, 2003
M: 37.0% F: 20.0%

% of sex workers who used a condom with their most recent client
M: - F: -

% of IDUs who used sterile equipment at last injection
-

% of men who used a condom the last time they had sex with a male partner
-

PROTECT AND SUPPORT CHILDREN AFFECTED BY HIV AND AIDS

Estimated number of children orphaned by all causes
-

Estimated number of children orphaned by AIDS
-

Estimated number of double orphans by all causes
-

Orphan school attendance ratio
Source: DHS, 2003
0.74

% of orphans receiving external support
-

% of young people aged 15-24 who used a condom at last higher-risk sex

HIV prevalence among female sex workers (%)

Orphan school attendance ratio

UNICEF, WHO and UNAIDS, Children and AIDS: Country fact sheets

Rev. 7 March 2008

M/F = male/female; FSW = female sex workers; IDU = injecting drug users. Dash (-) means data not available.
* Represents the uncertainty range around the estimates
## Children and AIDS fact sheet: Bosnia and Herzegovina

### Estimated adult HIV prevalence rate

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Year</th>
<th>Rate</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>&lt;0.1%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Source: UNAIDS, 2006

### Prevent Mother-to-Child Transmission of HIV

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Indicator</th>
<th>Coverage</th>
<th>Source</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Antenatal care coverage</td>
<td>99%</td>
<td>MICS, 2006</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Source: MICS, 2006

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Indicator</th>
<th>Coverage</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Estimated number of births per year</td>
<td>35,000</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Source: UN Population Division, 2006

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Indicator</th>
<th>Coverage</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Estimated number of HIV+ pregnant women</td>
<td>-</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Indicator</th>
<th>Coverage</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Number and % of HIV+ pregnant women receiving ARVs for PMTCT</td>
<td>0 -</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Source: MOH, 2006

### Provide Paediatric HIV treatment

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Indicator</th>
<th>Coverage</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Estimated number of children living with HIV</td>
<td>-</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Source: MOH, 2006

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Indicator</th>
<th>Coverage</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Number and % of infants born to HIV+ women receiving cotrimoxazole prophylaxis within 2 months of birth</td>
<td>0 -</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Source: MOH, 2006

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Indicator</th>
<th>Coverage</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Number and % of infants born to HIV+ women receiving a virological test for HIV diagnosis within 2 months of birth</td>
<td>0 -</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Source: MOH, 2006

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Indicator</th>
<th>Coverage</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Estimated number of children in need of ART</td>
<td>-</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Source: MOH, 2006

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Indicator</th>
<th>Coverage</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Number and % of children in need receiving ART</td>
<td>0 -</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Source: MOH, 2006

### Prevent Infection Among Adolescents and Young People

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Indicator</th>
<th>Coverage</th>
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</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Estimated HIV prevalence among young people aged 15-24</td>
<td>M: - F: -</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Male</th>
<th>Female</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>HIV prevalence among pregnant women aged 15-24 in capital city</td>
<td>-</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Source: MOH, 2006

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Indicator</th>
<th>Coverage</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>HIV prevalence among most-at-risk populations</td>
<td>FSW: - IDU: -</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Source: MOH, 2006

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Indicator</th>
<th>Coverage</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Knowledge of HIV prevention among young people aged 15-24</td>
<td>M: - F: 48.0%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Source: MICS, 2006

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Indicator</th>
<th>Coverage</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Sex before age 15 among young people aged 15-19</td>
<td>M: - F: 0.6%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Source: MICS, 2006

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Indicator</th>
<th>Coverage</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Condom use at last higher-risk sex among young people aged 15-24</td>
<td>M: - F: 71.0%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Source: MICS, 2006

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Indicator</th>
<th>Coverage</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>% of sex workers who used a condom with their most recent client</td>
<td>M: - F: -</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Male</th>
<th>Female</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>% of IDUs who used sterile equipment at last injection</td>
<td>-</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Indicator</th>
<th>Coverage</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>% of men who used a condom the last time they had sex with a male partner</td>
<td>-</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### Protect and Support Children Affected by HIV and AIDS

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Indicator</th>
<th>Coverage</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Estimated number of children orphaned by all causes</td>
<td>-</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Source: MOH, 2006

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
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<th>Coverage</th>
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<td>Estimated number of children orphaned by AIDS</td>
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Source: MOH, 2006

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Indicator</th>
<th>Coverage</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Estimated number of double orphans by all causes</td>
<td>-</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Source: MOH, 2006

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Indicator</th>
<th>Coverage</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Orphan school attendance ratio</td>
<td>1.01</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Source: MICS, 2006

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Indicator</th>
<th>Coverage</th>
</tr>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>% of orphans receiving external support</td>
<td>-</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Source: MICS, 2006

---

MF = male/female; FSW = female sex workers; IDU = injecting drug users. Dash (-) means data not available. * Represents the uncertainty range around the estimates

Rev. 7 March 2008
UNICEF, WHO and UNAIDS, *Children and AIDS: Country fact sheets*  

**Children and AIDS fact sheet: Botswana**

**Estimated adult HIV prevalence rate**  
25.2%  
*Source: UNAIDS/WHO, 2007*

### PREVENT MOTHER-TO-CHILD TRANSMISSION OF HIV

- **Antenatal care coverage**: 97%  
  *Source: MICS, 2000*
- **Estimated number of births per year**: 47,000  
  *Source: UN Population Division, 2006*
- **Estimated number of HIV+ pregnant women**: 11,370  
  *Source: UNAIDS/WHO unpublished estimates, 2007 (10,526 - 12,286)*
- **Number and % of HIV+ pregnant women receiving ARVs for PMTCT**: 12,994 (>95.0%)  
  *Source: MOH, 2006*

### PROVIDE PEDIATRIC HIV TREATMENT

- **Estimated number of children living with HIV**: -
- **Number and % of infants born to HIV+ women receiving cotrimoxazole prophylaxis within 2 months of birth**: 8,830 -  
  *Source: MOH, 2006*
- **Number and % of infants born to HIV+ women receiving a virological test for HIV diagnosis within 2 months of birth**: -  
  *Source: MOH, 2006*
- **Estimated number of children in need receiving ART**: -
- **Number and % of children in need receiving ART**: 6,831 -  
  *Source: MOH, 2006*

### PREVENT INFECTION AMONG ADOLESCENTS AND YOUNG PEOPLE

- **Estimated HIV prevalence among young people aged 15-24**: M: 5.7% F: 15.3%  
  *Source: UNAIDS, 2005*
- **HIV prevalence among pregnant women aged 15-24**: 33.5%  
  *Source: UNAIDS, 2006*
- **HIV prevalence among most-at-risk populations**: FSW: - IDU: -
- **Knowledge of HIV prevention among young people aged 15-24**: M: 33.0% F: 40.0%  
  *Source: AIS, 2001*
- **Sex before age 15 among young people aged 15-19**: M: - F: -
- **Condom use at last higher-risk sex among young people aged 15-24**: M: 88.0% F: 75.0%  
  *Source: AIS, 2001*
- **% of sex workers who used a condom with their most recent client**: M: - F: -
- **% of IDUs who used sterile equipment at last injection**: -
- **% of men who used a condom the last time they had sex with a male partner**: -

### PROTECT AND SUPPORT CHILDREN AFFECTED BY HIV AND AIDS

- **Estimated number of children orphaned by all causes**: -
- **Estimated number of children orphaned by AIDS**: -
- **Estimated number of double orphans by all causes**: -
- **Orphan school attendance ratio**: 0.99  
  *Source: AIS, 2001*
- **% of orphans receiving external support**: -

---

*MF = male/female; FSW = female sex workers; IDU = injecting drug users. Dash (-) means data not available.  
* Represents the uncertainty range around the estimates*

rev. 7 March 2008
## Children and AIDS fact sheet: Brazil

### Estimated adult HIV prevalence rate

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Source</th>
<th>0.5%</th>
</tr>
</thead>
</table>

### Prevent Mother-to-Child Transmission of HIV

**Antenatal care coverage**<br>
Source: SINASC, 2004<br>
97%

**Estimated number of births per year**<br>
Source: UN Population Division, 2006<br>3,720,000

**Estimated number of HIV+ pregnant women**<br>
Source: UNAIDS/WHO unpublished estimates, 2007<br>9,222

**Number and % of HIV+ pregnant women receiving ARVs for PMTCT**<br>
Source: MOH, 2006<br>6,510 | 70.6%

### PROVIDE Paediatric HIV Treatment

**Estimated number of children living with HIV**<br>-

**Number and % of infants born to HIV+ women receiving cotrimoxazole prophylaxis within 2 months of birth**<br>- | -

**Number and % of infants born to HIV+ women receiving a virological test for HIV diagnosis within 2 months of birth**<br>1,548 | -

**Estimated number of children in need of ART**<br>-

**Number and % of children in need receiving ART**<br>7,633 | -

### Prevent Infection Among Adolescents and Young People

**Estimated HIV prevalence among young people aged 15-24**<br>M: - | F: -

**HIV prevalence among pregnant women aged 15-24 in capital city**<br>-

**HIV prevalence among most-at-risk populations**<br>FSW: 2.9% | IDU: 46.0%

**Knowledge of HIV prevention among young people aged 15-24**<br>M: - | F: -

**Sex before age 15 among young people aged 15-19**<br>M: - | F: -

**Condom use at last higher-risk sex among young people aged 15-24**<br>M: 71.3% | F: 58.2%

**% of sex workers who used a condom with their most recent client**<br>M: - | F: -

**% of IDUs who used sterile equipment at last injection**<br>-

**% of men who used a condom the last time they had sex with a male partner**<br>-

### Protect and Support Children Affected by HIV and AIDS

**Estimated number of children orphaned by all causes**<br>-

**Estimated number of children orphaned by AIDS**<br>-

**Estimated number of double orphans by all causes**<br>-

**Orphan school attendance ratio**<br>-

**% of orphans receiving external support**<br>-

---

* MF = male/female; FSW = female sex workers; IDU = injecting drug users. Dash (-) means data not available.

* Represents the uncertainty range around the estimates

---

Rev. 7 March 2008
# Children and AIDS fact sheet: Brunei Darussalam

## Prevent Mother-to-Child Transmission of HIV

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th><strong>Antenatal Care Coverage</strong></th>
<th>-</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td><strong>Estimated Number of Births per Year</strong></td>
<td>8,000</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Source: UN Population Division, 2006</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Estimated Number of HIV+ Pregnant Women</strong></td>
<td>-</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Number and % of HIV+ Pregnant Women Receiving ARVs for PMTCT</strong></td>
<td>-</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

## Provide Paediatric HIV Treatment

| **Estimated Number of Children Living with HIV** | - |
| **Number and % of Infants Born to HIV+ Women Receiving Cotrimoxazole Prophylaxis within 2 Months of Birth** | - |
| **Number and % of Infants Born to HIV+ Women Receiving a Virological Test for HIV Diagnosis within 2 Months of Birth** | - |
| **Estimated Number of Children in Need of ART** | - |
| **Number and % of Children in Need Receiving ART** | - |

## Prevent Infection among Adolescents and Young People

| **Estimated HIV Prevalence among Young People Aged 15-24** | M: - | F: - |
| **HIV Prevalence among Pregnant Women Aged 15-24 in Capital City** | - |
| **HIV Prevalence among Most-at-Risk Populations** | FSW: - | IDU: - |
| **Knowledge of HIV Prevention among Young People Aged 15-24** | M: - | F: - |
| **Sex Before Age 15 Among Young People Aged 15-19** | M: - | F: - |
| **Condom Use at Last Higher-Risk Sex Among Young People Aged 15-24** | M: - | F: - |
| **% of Sex Workers Who Used a Condom with Their Most Recent Client** | M: - | F: - |
| **% of IDUs Who Used Sterile Equipment at Last Injection** | - |
| **% of Men Who Used a Condom the Last Time They Had Sex with a Male Partner** | - |

## Protect and Support Children Affected by HIV and AIDS

| **Estimated Number of Children Orphaned by All Causes** | - |
| **Estimated Number of Children Orphaned by AIDS** | - |
| **Estimated Number of Double Orphans by All Causes** | - |
| **Orphan School Attendance Ratio** | - |
| **% of Orphans Receiving External Support** | - |

---

*MF = male/female; FSW = female sex workers; IDU = injecting drug users. Dash (-) means data not available.

* Represents the uncertainty range around the estimates

Rev. 7 March 2008
Estimated adult HIV prevalence rate <0.1%
Source: UNAIDS, 2006

PREVENT MOTHER-TO-CHILD TRANSMISSION OF HIV
Antenatal care coverage

Estimated number of births per year 69,000
Source: UN Population Division, 2006
Estimated number of HIV+ pregnant women

Number and % of HIV+ pregnant women receiving ARVs for PMTCT

PREVENT INFECTION AMONG ADOLESCENTS AND YOUNG PEOPLE
Estimated HIV prevalence among young people aged 15-24 M: - F: -
HIV prevalence among pregnant women aged 15-24 in capital city -
HIV prevalence among most-at-risk populations FSW: - IDU: -
Knowledge of HIV prevention among young people aged 15-24 M: 15.3% F: 17.2%
Source: National Committee on Prevention of AIDS and STDs at the Council of Ministers UNGASS Indicators country report, 2005
Sex before age 15 among young people aged 15-19 M: - F: -
Condom use at last higher-risk sex among young people aged 15-24 M: 70.3% F: 57.0%
Source: National Committee on Prevention of AIDS and STDs at the Council of Ministers UNGASS Indicators country report, 2005
% of sex workers who used a condom with their most recent client M: - F: -
% of IDUs who used sterile equipment at last injection -
% of men who used a condom the last time they had sex with a male partner -

PROTECT AND SUPPORT CHILDREN AFFECTED BY HIV AND AIDS
Estimated number of children orphaned by all causes -
Estimated number of children orphaned by AIDS -
Estimated number of double orphans by all causes -
Orphan school attendance ratio -
% of orphans receiving external support -
**UNICEF, WHO and UNAIDS, Children and AIDS: Country fact sheets**

**Estimated adult HIV prevalence rate**

1.8%

**PREVENT MOTHER-TO-CHILD TRANSMISSION OF HIV**

- **Antenatal care coverage**
  Source: MICS, 2006
  85%

- **Estimated number of births per year**
  Source: UN Population Division, 2006
  641,000

- **Estimated number of HIV+ pregnant women**
  3,029

- **Number and % of HIV+ pregnant women receiving ARVs for PMTCT**
  Source: MOH, 2006
  1,615 (53.3%)

**PROVIDE PAEDIATRIC HIV TREATMENT**

- **Estimated number of children living with HIV**
  -

- **Number and % of infants born to HIV+ women receiving cotrimoxazole prophylaxis within 2 months of birth**
  -

- **Number and % of infants born to HIV+ women receiving a virological test for HIV diagnosis within 2 months of birth**
  -

- **Estimated number of children in need of ART**
  -

- **Number and % of children in need receiving ART**
  Source: MOH, 2006
  534 -

**PREVENT INFECTION AMONG ADOLESCENTS AND YOUNG PEOPLE**

- **Estimated HIV prevalence among young people aged 15-24**
  Source: UNAIDS, 2006
  M: 0.5% F: 1.4%

- **HIV prevalence among pregnant women aged 15-24 in capital city**
  Source: UNAIDS, 2006
  1.8%

- **HIV prevalence among most-at-risk populations**
  Source: UNAIDS, 2006
  FSW: 20.8% IDU: -

- **Knowledge of HIV prevention among young people aged 15-24**
  Source: MICS, 2006
  M: - F: 19.0%

- **Sex before age 15 among young people aged 15-19**
  Source: DHS, 2003
  M: 4.7% F: 7.3%

- **Condom use at last higher-risk sex among young people aged 15-24**
  Source: MICS, 2006
  M: - F: 63.7%

- **% of sex workers who used a condom with their most recent client**
  Source: MICS, 2006
  M: - F: -

- **% of IDUs who used sterile equipment at last injection**
  -

- **% of men who used a condom the last time they had sex with a male partner**
  -

**PROTECT AND SUPPORT CHILDREN AFFECTED BY HIV AND AIDS**

- **Estimated number of children orphaned by all causes**
  -

- **Estimated number of children orphaned by AIDS**
  -

- **Estimated number of double orphans by all causes**
  -

- **Orphan school attendance ratio**
  Source: MICS, 2006
  0.71

- **% of orphans receiving external support**
  -

---

*M/F = male/female; FSW = female sex workers; IDU = injecting drug users. Dash (-) means data not available.

* Represents the uncertainty range around the estimates

Rev. 7 March 2008
Children and AIDS fact sheet: Burundi

Estimated adult HIV prevalence rate
3.6%
Source: UNAIDS/WHO, 2007

**PREVENT MOTHER-TO-CHILD TRANSMISSION OF HIV**

**Antenatal care coverage**
92%
Source: MICS, 2005

**Estimated number of births per year**
381,000
Source: UN Population Division, 2006

**Estimated number of HIV+ pregnant women**
8,208

**Number and % of HIV+ pregnant women receiving ARVs for PMTCT**
1,112; 13.5%
Source: MOH, 2006

**Number of children living with HIV**

**Estimated number of children living with HIV**
-

**Number and % of infants born to HIV+ women receiving cotrimoxazole prophylaxis within 2 months of birth**
814; -
Source: MOH, 2006

**Number and % of infants born to HIV+ women receiving a virological test for HIV diagnosis within 2 months of birth**
0; -
Source: MOH, 2006

**Estimated number of children in need of ART**
524; -
Source: MOH, 2006

**Number of children in need receiving ART**

**Number of children in need receiving ART**

**Number of HIV+ pregnant women receiving ARVs for PMTCT**

**Number of HIV+ pregnant women receiving ARVs for PMTCT**

**Number of children in need receiving ART**

**Number of children in need receiving ART**

**PROVIDE PAEDIATRIC HIV TREATMENT**

**Estimated HIV prevalence among young people aged 15-24**

**HIV prevalence among young people aged 15-24**

**HIV prevalence among pregnant women aged 15-24**

**HIV prevalence among most-at-risk populations**

**Knowledge of HIV prevention among young people aged 15-24**

**Sex before age 15 among young people aged 15-19**

**Condom use at last higher-risk sex among young people aged 15-24**

**% of sex workers who used a condom with their most recent client**

**% of IDUs who used sterile equipment at last injection**

**% of men who used a condom the last time they had sex with a male partner**

**HIV prevalence among female sex workers (%)**

**% of young people aged 15-24 who used a condom at last higher-risk sex**

**Orphan school attendance ratio**

**Orphan school attendance ratio**

**% of orphans receiving external support**

**Number of children orphaned by all causes**

**Number of children orphaned by AIDS**

**Number of double orphans by all causes**

**Orphan school attendance ratio**

**Orphan school attendance ratio**

**% of orphans receiving external support**

MF = male/female; FSW = female sex workers; IDU = injecting drug users. Dash (-) means data not available.

* Represents the uncertainty range around the estimates

Rev. 7 March 2008
PREVENT MOTHER-TO-CHILD TRANSMISSION OF HIV

Antenatal care coverage Source: DHS, 2005
69%

Estimated number of births per year Source: UN Population Division, 2006
377,000

Estimated number of HIV+ pregnant women Source: UNAIDS/WHO unpublished estimates, 2007
1,502

Number and % of HIV+ pregnant women receiving ARVs for PMTCT Source: MOH, 2006
312
20.8%

PROVIDE PAEDIATRIC HIV TREATMENT

Estimated number of children living with HIV Source: MOH, 2006
-

Number and % of infants born to HIV+ women receiving cotrimoxazole prophylaxis within 2 months of birth Source: MOH, 2006
86
-

Number and % of infants born to HIV+ women receiving a virological test for HIV diagnosis within 2 months of birth Source: MOH, 2006
-
-

Estimated number of children in need of ART Source: MOH, 2006
-

Number and % of children in need receiving ART Source: MOH, 2006
1,787
-

PREVENT INFECTION AMONG ADOLESCENTS AND YOUNG PEOPLE

Estimated HIV prevalence among young people aged 15-24 Source: DHS, 2005
M: 0.1% F: 0.3%

HIV prevalence among pregnant women aged 15-24 in capital city Source: SOWC, 2005
2.7%

HIV prevalence among most-at-risk populations Source: UNAIDS, 2006
FSW: 26.3% IDU: -

Knowledge of HIV prevention among young people aged 15-24 Source: DHS, 2005
M: 45.2% F: 50.1%

Sex before age 15 among young people aged 15-19 Source: DHS, 2005
M: 0.4% F: 0.7%

Condom use at last higher-risk sex among young people aged 15-24 Source: DHS, 2005
M: 84.4% F: -

% of sex workers who used a condom with their most recent client Source: UNAIDS, 2006
M: - F: 96.0%

% of IDUs who used sterile equipment at last injection Source: UNAIDS, 2006
-

% of men who used a condom the last time they had sex with a male partner Source: UNAIDS, 2006
-

PROTECT AND SUPPORT CHILDREN AFFECTED BY HIV AND AIDS

Estimated number of children orphaned by all causes Source: MOH, 2006
-

Estimated number of children orphaned by AIDS Source: MOH, 2006
-

Estimated number of double orphans by all causes Source: MOH, 2006
-

Orphan school attendance ratio Source: DHS, 2005
0.83

% of orphans receiving external support Source: MOH, 2006
-

MF = male/female; FSW = female sex workers; IDU = injecting drug users. Dash (-) means data not available.
* Represents the uncertainty range around the estimates

Rev. 7 March 2008
Estimated adult HIV prevalence rate 5.5%
Source: DHS, 2004

PREVENT MOTHER-TO-CHILD TRANSMISSION OF HIV
Antenatal care coverage 82%
Source: MICS, 2006
Estimated number of births per year 649,000
Source: UN Population Division, 2006
Estimated number of HIV+ pregnant women 35,127
Number and % of HIV+ pregnant women receiving ARVs for PMTCT 7,588 21.6%
Source: MOH, 2006

PROVIDE PAEDIATRIC HIV TREATMENT
Estimated number of children living with HIV -

Number and % of infants born to HIV+ women receiving cotrimoxazole prophylaxis within 2 months of birth -

Number and % of infants born to HIV+ women receiving a virological test for HIV diagnosis within 2 months of birth -

Estimated number of children in need of ART -

Number and % of children in need receiving ART 1,014 -
Source: MOH, 2006

PREVENT INFECTION AMONG ADOLESCENTS AND YOUNG PEOPLE
Estimated HIV prevalence among young people aged 15-24 M: 1.4% F: 4.8%
Source: DHS, 2004
HIV prevalence among pregnant women aged 15-24 in capital city 7.0%
Source: SOWC, 2002
HIV prevalence among most-at-risk populations FSW: - IDU: -

Knowledge of HIV prevention among young people aged 15-24 M: - F: 32.0%
Source: DHS, 2004
Sex before age 15 among young people aged 15-19 M: - F: 13.4%
Source: MICS, 2006
Condom use at last higher-risk sex among young people aged 15-24 M: - F: 61.8%
Source: MICS, 2006
% of sex workers who used a condom with their most recent client -
% of IDUs who used sterile equipment at last injection -
% of men who used a condom the last time they had sex with a male partner -

PROTECT AND SUPPORT CHILDREN AFFECTED BY HIV AND AIDS
Estimated number of children orphaned by all causes -
Estimated number of children orphaned by AIDS -
Estimated number of double orphans by all causes -
Orphan school attendance ratio 0.89
Source: MICS, 2006
% of orphans receiving external support 9.3%
Source: MICS, 2006

M/F = male/female; FSW = female sex workers; IDU = injecting drug users. Dash (-) means data not available.
* Represents the uncertainty range around the estimates

Rev. 7 March 2008
## Prevent Mother-to-Child Transmission of HIV

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Metric</th>
<th>2005</th>
<th>2006</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Estimated number of births per year</td>
<td></td>
<td>15,000</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Antenatal care coverage (%)</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Estimated number of HIV+ pregnant women (%)</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Number and % of HIV+ pregnant women receiving ARVs for PMTCT</td>
<td>43</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Source: UN Population Division, 2006

## Provide Pediatric HIV Treatment

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Metric</th>
<th>2005</th>
<th>2006</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Estimated number of children living with HIV (%)</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Number and % of infants born to HIV+ women receiving cotrimoxazole prophylaxis within 2 months of birth</td>
<td>31</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Number and % of infants born to HIV+ women receiving a virological test for HIV diagnosis within 2 months of birth</td>
<td>0</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Estimated number of children in need of ART (%)</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Number and % of children in need receiving ART (%)</td>
<td>22</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Source: MOH, 2006

## Prevent Infection Among Adolescents and Young People

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Metric</th>
<th>2005</th>
<th>2006</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Estimated HIV prevalence among young people aged 15-24 M:</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>HIV prevalence among pregnant women aged 15-24 in capital city</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>HIV prevalence among most-at-risk populations FSW:</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Knowledge of HIV prevention among young people aged 15-24 M:</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Sex before age 15 among young people aged 15-19 M:</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Condom use at last higher-risk sex among young people aged 15-24 M:</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>% of sex workers who used a condom with their most recent client M:</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>% of IDUs who used sterile equipment at last injection</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>% of men who used a condom the last time they had sex with a male partner</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

## Protect and Support Children Affected by HIV and AIDS

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Metric</th>
<th></th>
<th></th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Estimated number of children orphaned by all causes (%)</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Estimated number of children orphaned by AIDS (%)</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Estimated number of double orphans by all causes (%)</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Orphan school attendance ratio (%)</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>% of orphans receiving external support (%)</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

* MF = male/female; FSW = female sex workers; IDU = injecting drug users. Dash (-) means data not available.

Rev. 7 March 2008
Children and AIDS fact sheet: Central African Republic

Estimated adult HIV prevalence rate

\[
\text{Estimated adult HIV prevalence rate} = 6.2\%
\]

Source: UNAIDS/WHO, 2007

PREVENT MOTHER-TO-CHILD TRANSMISSION OF HIV

Antenatal care coverage

\[
\text{Antenatal care coverage} = 69\%
\]

Source: MICS, 2006

Estimated number of births per year

\[
\text{Estimated number of births per year} = 157,000
\]

Source: UN Population Division, 2006

Estimated number of HIV+ pregnant women

\[
\text{Estimated number of HIV+ pregnant women} = 10,913
\]


\[9.791 - 12.218\]*

Number and % of HIV+ pregnant women receiving ARVs for PMTCT

\[
\text{Number and % of HIV+ pregnant women receiving ARVs for PMTCT} = 1,943 \quad 17.8\%
\]

Source: MOH, 2006

\[15.9\% - 19.8\%\]*

PROVIDE PEDIATRIC HIV TREATMENT

Estimated number of children living with HIV

\[
\text{Estimated number of children living with HIV} = -
\]

Number and % of infants born to HIV+ women receiving cotrimoxazole prophylaxis within 2 months of birth

\[
\text{Number and % of infants born to HIV+ women receiving cotrimoxazole prophylaxis within 2 months of birth} = 443 \quad -
\]

Source: MOH, 2006

Number and % of infants born to HIV+ women receiving a virological test for HIV diagnosis within 2 months of birth

\[
\text{Number and % of infants born to HIV+ women receiving a virological test for HIV diagnosis within 2 months of birth} = 19 \quad -
\]

Source: MOH, 2006

Estimated number of children in need of ART

\[
\text{Estimated number of children in need of ART} = -
\]

Number and % of children in need receiving ART

\[
\text{Number and % of children in need receiving ART} = 268 \quad -
\]

Source: MOH, 2006

PREVENT INFECTION AMONG ADOLESCENTS AND YOUNG PEOPLE

Estimated HIV prevalence among young people aged 15-24

\[
\text{Estimated HIV prevalence among young people aged 15-24} = \begin{align*}
\text{M:} & \quad 2.5\% \\
\text{F:} & \quad 7.3\%
\end{align*}
\]

Source: UNAIDS, 2005

HIV prevalence among pregnant women aged 15-24 in capital city

\[
\text{HIV prevalence among pregnant women aged 15-24 in capital city} = 14.0\%
\]

Source: SOWC, 2002

HIV prevalence among most-at-risk populations

\[
\text{HIV prevalence among most-at-risk populations} = \begin{align*}
\text{FSW:} & \quad - \\
\text{IDU:} & \quad -
\end{align*}
\]

Knowledge of HIV prevention among young people aged 15-24

\[
\text{Knowledge of HIV prevention among young people aged 15-24} = \begin{align*}
\text{M:} & \quad - \\
\text{F:} & \quad 17.3\%
\end{align*}
\]

Source: MICS, 2006

Sex before age 15 among young people aged 15-19

\[
\text{Sex before age 15 among young people aged 15-19} = \begin{align*}
\text{M:} & \quad - \\
\text{F:} & \quad 29.0\%
\end{align*}
\]

Source: MICS, 2006

Condom use at last higher-risk sex among young people aged 15-24

\[
\text{Condom use at last higher-risk sex among young people aged 15-24} = \begin{align*}
\text{M:} & \quad - \\
\text{F:} & \quad 40.6\%
\end{align*}
\]

Source: MICS, 2006

% of sex workers who used a condom with their most recent client

\[
\text{% of sex workers who used a condom with their most recent client} = -
\]

% of IDUs who used sterile equipment at last injection

\[
\text{% of IDUs who used sterile equipment at last injection} = -
\]

% of men who used a condom the last time they had sex with a male partner

\[
\text{% of men who used a condom the last time they had sex with a male partner} = -
\]

PROTECT AND SUPPORT CHILDREN AFFECTED BY HIV AND AIDS

Estimated number of children orphaned by all causes

\[
\text{Estimated number of children orphaned by all causes} = -
\]

Estimated number of children orphaned by AIDS

\[
\text{Estimated number of children orphaned by AIDS} = -
\]

Estimated number of double orphans by all causes

\[
\text{Estimated number of double orphans by all causes} = -
\]

Orphan school attendance ratio

\[
\text{Orphan school attendance ratio} = 0.96
\]

Source: MICS, 2006

% of orphans receiving external support

\[
\text{% of orphans receiving external support} = 7.4\%
\]

Source: MICS, 2006

\* Represents the uncertainty range around the estimates

\* M/F = male/female; FSW = female sex workers; IDU = injecting drug users. Dash (-) means data not available.

Rev. 7 March 2008
Estimated adult HIV prevalence rate
3.3%
Source: UNAIDS/WHO, 2007

PREVENT MOTHER-TO-CHILD TRANSMISSION OF HIV

**Antenatal care coverage**
39%
Source: DHS, 2004

**Estimated number of births per year**
482,000
Source: UN Population Division, 2006

**Estimated number of HIV+ pregnant women**
17,231

[11,000 - 21,569]*

**Number and % of HIV+ pregnant women receiving ARVs for PMTCT**
254
1.5%
Source: MOH, 2006

[1.2% - 2.3%]*

PROVIDE PEDIATRIC HIV TREATMENT

**Estimated number of children living with HIV**
-

**Number and % of infants born to HIV+ women receiving cotrimoxazole prophylaxis within 2 months of birth**
63
-
Source: MOH, 2006

**Number and % of infants born to HIV+ women receiving a virological test for HIV diagnosis within 2 months of birth**
0
-
Source: MOH, 2006

**Estimated number of children in need of ART**
-

**Number and % of children in need receiving ART**
129
-
Source: MOH, 2006

PREVENT INFECTION AMONG ADOLESCENTS AND YOUNG PEOPLE

**Estimated HIV prevalence among young people aged 15-24**
M: 0.9%  F: 2.2%
Source: UNAIDS, 2006

**HIV prevalence among pregnant women aged 15-24 in capital city**
3.6%
Source: UNAIDS, 2006

**HIV prevalence among most-at-risk populations**
FSW: -  IDU: -

**Knowledge of HIV prevention among young people aged 15-24**
M: 20.2%  F: 8.1%
Source: DHS, 2004

**Sex before age 15 among young people aged 15-19**
M: 10.7%  F: 19.0%
Source: DHS, 2004

**Condom use at last higher-risk sex among young people aged 15-24**
M: 25.0%  F: 17.0%
Source: DHS, 2004

**% of sex workers who used a condom with their most recent client**
M: -  F: -

**% of IDUs who used sterile equipment at last injection**
-

**% of men who used a condom the last time they had sex with a male partner**
-

PROTECT AND SUPPORT CHILDREN AFFECTED BY HIV AND AIDS

**Estimated number of children orphaned by all causes**
-

**Estimated number of children orphaned by AIDS**
-

**Estimated number of double orphans by all causes**
-

**Orphan school attendance ratio**
1.05
Source: DHS, 2004

**% of orphans receiving external support**
-

* M/F = male/female; FSW = female sex workers; IDU = injecting drug users. Dash (-) means data not available.
* Represents the uncertainty range around the estimates

Rev. 7 March 2008
Children and AIDS fact sheet: Chile

Estimated adult HIV prevalence rate 0.3%

Source: UNAIDS, 2006

PREVENT MOTHER-TO-CHILD TRANSMISSION OF HIV

Antenatal care coverage

Estimated number of births per year 249,000

Source: UN Population Division, 2006

Estimated number of HIV+ pregnant women <500


Number and % of HIV+ pregnant women receiving ARVs for PMTCT -

PROVIDE PAEDIATRIC HIV TREATMENT

Estimated number of children living with HIV -

Number and % of infants born to HIV+ women receiving cotrimoxazole prophylaxis within 2 months of birth -

Number and % of infants born to HIV+ women receiving a virological test for HIV diagnosis within 2 months of birth -

Estimated number of children in need of ART -

Number and % of children in need receiving ART -

PREVENT INFECTION AMONG ADOLESCENTS AND YOUNG PEOPLE

Estimated HIV prevalence among young people aged 15-24 M: - F: -

HIV prevalence among pregnant women aged 15-24 in capital city -

HIV prevalence among most-at-risk populations FSW: - IDU: -

Knowledge of HIV prevention among young people aged 15-24 M: - F: -

Sex before age 15 among young people aged 15-19 M: - F: -

Condom use at last higher-risk sex among young people aged 15-24 M: - F: -

% of sex workers who used a condom with their most recent client -

% of IDUs who used sterile equipment at last injection -

% of men who used a condom the last time they had sex with a male partner -

PROTECT AND SUPPORT CHILDREN AFFECTED BY HIV AND AIDS

Estimated number of children orphaned by all causes -

Estimated number of children orphaned by AIDS -

Estimated number of double orphans by all causes -

Orphan school attendance ratio -

% of orphans receiving external support -

* Represents the uncertainty range around the estimates

Rev. 7 March 2008
**Children and AIDS fact sheet: China**

**Estimated adult HIV prevalence rate**
- 0.1%
  
**PREVENT MOTHER-TO-CHILD TRANSMISSION OF HIV**

- Antenatal care coverage: 90%
  
- Estimated number of births per year: 17,309,000
  
- Estimated number of HIV+ pregnant women: 6,899
  
- Number and % of HIV+ pregnant women receiving ARVs for PMTCT: 650 (9.4%)

**Provide Paediatric HIV treatment**

- Estimated number of children living with HIV: -

- Number and % of infants born to HIV+ women receiving cotrimoxazole prophylaxis within 2 months of birth: 650 (90%)
  
- Number and % of infants born to HIV+ women receiving a virological test for HIV diagnosis within 2 months of birth: -

- Estimated number of children in need of ART: -

- Number and % of children in need receiving ART: 410 (90%)

**Prevent infection among adolescents and young people**

- Estimated HIV prevalence among young people aged 15-24: M - , F -

- HIV prevalence among pregnant women aged 15-24 in capital city: -

- HIV prevalence among most-at-risk populations:
  - FSW: 0.5%
  - IDU: 8.3%
  
- Knowledge of HIV prevention among young people aged 15-24: M - , F -

- Sex before age 15 among young people aged 15-19: M - , F -

- Condom use at last higher-risk sex among young people aged 15-24: M - , F -

- % of sex workers who used a condom with their most recent client: M - , F: 68.5%
  
- % of IDUs who used sterile equipment at last injection: -

- % of men who used a condom the last time they had sex with a male partner: 41.1%

**Protect and Support children affected by HIV and AIDS**

- Estimated number of children orphaned by all causes: -

- Estimated number of children orphaned by AIDS: -

- Estimated number of double orphans by all causes: -

- Orphan school attendance ratio: -

- % of orphans receiving external support: -

---

MF = male/female; FSW = female sex workers; IDU = injecting drug users. Dash (-) means data not available.

* Represents the uncertainty range around the estimates

Rev. 7 March 2008
### Prevent Mother-to-Child Transmission of HIV

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Indicator</th>
<th>Value</th>
<th>Source</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Antenatal care coverage</td>
<td>94%</td>
<td>DHS, 2005</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Estimated number of births per year</td>
<td>884,000</td>
<td>UN Population Division, 2006</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Estimated number of HIV+ pregnant women</td>
<td>2,452</td>
<td>UNAIDS/WHO unpublished estimates, 2007</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Number and % of HIV+ pregnant women receiving ARVs for PMTCT</td>
<td>112</td>
<td>4.6%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### Provide Paediatric HIV Treatment

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Indicator</th>
<th>Value</th>
<th>Source</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Estimated number of children living with HIV</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Number and % of infants born to HIV+ women receiving cotrimoxazole prophylaxis within 2 months of birth</td>
<td>-</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Number and % of infants born to HIV+ women receiving a virological test for HIV diagnosis within 2 months of birth</td>
<td>2</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Estimated number of children in need of ART</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Number and % of children in need receiving ART</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### Prevent Infection Among Adolescents and Young People

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Indicator</th>
<th>Value</th>
<th>Source</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Estimated HIV prevalence among young people aged 15-24</td>
<td>M: -</td>
<td>F: -</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>HIV prevalence among pregnant women aged 15-24 in capital city</td>
<td>-</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>HIV prevalence among most-at-risk populations</td>
<td>FSW: 0.8%</td>
<td>IDU: -</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Knowledge of HIV prevention among young people aged 15-24</td>
<td>M: -</td>
<td>F: -</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Sex before age 15 among young people aged 15-19</td>
<td>M: -</td>
<td>F: 13.7%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Condom use at last higher-risk sex among young people aged 15-24</td>
<td>M: -</td>
<td>F: 36.0%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>% of sex workers who used a condom with their most recent client</td>
<td>M: -</td>
<td>F: -</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>% of IDUs who used sterile equipment at last injection</td>
<td>-</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>% of men who used a condom the last time they had sex with a male partner</td>
<td>-</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### Protect and Support Children Affected by HIV and AIDS

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Indicator</th>
<th>Value</th>
<th>Source</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Estimated number of children orphaned by all causes</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Estimated number of children orphaned by AIDS</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Estimated number of double orphans by all causes</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Orphan school attendance ratio</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>% of orphans receiving external support</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

---

*MF = male/female; FSW = female sex workers; IDU = injecting drug users. Dash (-) means data not available.

* Represents the uncertainty range around the estimates

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Rev. 7 March 2008
### Children and AIDS fact sheet: Comoros

**Estimated adult HIV prevalence rate**

<0.1%

Source: UNAIDS, 2006

---

**PREVENT MOTHER-TO-CHILD TRANSMISSION OF HIV**

- **Antenatal care coverage**
  - Source: EIM, 2004
  - 75%

- **Estimated number of births per year**
  - Source: UN Population Division, 2006
  - 28,000

- **Estimated number of HIV+ pregnant women**
  - <100

- **Number and % of HIV+ pregnant women receiving ARVs for PMTCT**
  - Source: MOH, 2006
  - 0 -

---

**PROVIDE PAEDIATRIC HIV TREATMENT**

- **Estimated number of children living with HIV**
  - -

- **Number and % of infants born to HIV+ women receiving cotrimoxazole prophylaxis within 2 months of birth**
  - Source: MOH, 2006
  - 0 -

- **Number and % of infants born to HIV+ women receiving a virological test for HIV diagnosis within 2 months of birth**
  - Source: MOH, 2006
  - 0 -

- **Estimated number of children in need of ART**
  - -

- **Number and % of children in need receiving ART**
  - Source: MOH, 2006
  - 0 -

---

**PREVENT INFECTION AMONG ADOLESCENTS AND YOUNG PEOPLE**

- **Estimated HIV prevalence among young people aged 15-24**
  - M: <0.1% F: <0.1%
  - Source: UNAIDS, 2006

- **HIV prevalence among pregnant women aged 15-24 in capital city**
  - -

- **HIV prevalence among most-at-risk populations**
  - FSW: - IDU: -

- **Knowledge of HIV prevention among young people aged 15-24**
  - M: - F: 17.9%
  - Source: MICS, 2000

- **Sex before age 15 among young people aged 15-19**
  - M: - F: -

- **Condom use at last higher-risk sex among young people aged 15-24**
  - M: - F: -

- **% of sex workers who used a condom with their most recent client**
  - M: - F: -

- **% of IDUs who used sterile equipment at last injection**
  - -

- **% of men who used a condom the last time they had sex with a male partner**
  - -

---

**PROTECT AND SUPPORT CHILDREN AFFECTED BY HIV AND AIDS**

- **Estimated number of children orphaned by all causes**
  - -

- **Estimated number of children orphaned by AIDS**
  - -

- **Estimated number of double orphans by all causes**
  - -

- **Orphan school attendance ratio**
  - Source: MICS, 2000
  - 0.59

- **% of orphans receiving external support**
  - -

---

*MF = male/female; FSW = female sex workers; IDU = injecting drug users. Dash (-) means data not available.

* Represents the uncertainty range around the estimates

Rev. 7 March 2008
Children and AIDS fact sheet: Congo

Estimated adult HIV prevalence rate 5.3%
Source: UNAIDS, 2008

PREVENT MOTHER-TO-CHILD TRANSMISSION OF HIV
Antenatal care coverage 86%
Source: DHS, 2005
Estimated number of births per year 132,000
Source: UN Population Division, 2006
Estimated number of HIV+ pregnant women 4,523
Number and % of HIV+ pregnant women receiving ARVs for PMTCT 325 7.2%
Source: MOH, 2006

PROVIDE PAEDIATRIC HIV TREATMENT
Estimated number of children living with HIV -
Number and % of infants born to HIV+ women receiving cotrimoxazole prophylaxis within 2 months of birth -
Number and % of infants born to HIV+ women receiving a virological test for HIV diagnosis within 2 months of birth 447 -
Source: MOH, 2006
Estimated number of children in need of ART -
Number and % of children in need receiving ART 264 -
Source: MOH, 2006

PREVENT INFECTION AMONG ADOLESCENTS AND YOUNG PEOPLE
Estimated HIV prevalence among young people aged 15-24 M: 1.2%  F: 3.7%
Source: UNAIDS, 2006
HIV prevalence among pregnant women aged 15-24 in capital city 3.0%
Source: SOWC, 2002
HIV prevalence among most-at-risk populations FSW: -  IDU: -
Knowledge of HIV prevention among young people aged 15-24 M: 22.0%  F: 10.0%
Source: DHS, 2005
Sex before age 15 among young people aged 15-19 M: 25.3%  F: 23.5%
Source: DHS, 2005
Condom use at last higher-risk sex among young people aged 15-24 M: 36.0%  F: 16.0%
Source: DHS, 2005
% of sex workers who used a condom with their most recent client M: -  F: -
% of IDUs who used sterile equipment at last injection -
% of men who used a condom the last time they had sex with a male partner 23.3%

PROTECT AND SUPPORT CHILDREN AFFECTED BY HIV AND AIDS
Estimated number of children orphaned by all causes -
Estimated number of children orphaned by AIDS -
Estimated number of double orphans by all causes -
Orphan school attendance ratio 0.88
Source: DHS, 2005
% of orphans receiving external support 2.0
Source: DHS, 2005

M/F = male/female; FSW = female sex workers; IDU = injecting drug users. Dash (-) means data not available.
* Represents the uncertainty range around the estimates

Rev. 7 March 2008
**PREVENT MOTHER-TO-CHILD TRANSMISSION OF HIV**

Antenatal care coverage 68%
Source: MICS, 2001

Estimated number of births per year 3,026,000
Source: UN Population Division, 2006

Estimated number of HIV+ pregnant women 90,077

Number and % of HIV+ pregnant women receiving ARVs for PMTCT 3,422 3.8%
Source: MOH, 2006

**PROVIDE PEDIATRIC HIV TREATMENT**

Estimated number of children living with HIV -

Number and % of infants born to HIV+ women receiving cotrimoxazole prophylaxis within 2 months of birth 170 -
Source: MOH, 2006

Number and % of infants born to HIV+ women receiving a virological test for HIV diagnosis within 2 months of birth - -

Estimated number of children in need of ART -

Number and % of children in need receiving ART 124 -
Source: MOH, 2006

**PREVENT INFECTION AMONG ADOLESCENTS AND YOUNG PEOPLE**

Estimated HIV prevalence among young people aged 15-24 M: 0.8% F: 2.2%
Source: UNAIDS, 2006

HIV prevalence among pregnant women aged 15-24 in capital city 3.2%
Source: UNAIDS, 2006

HIV prevalence among most-at-risk populations FSW: 12.4% IDU: -
Source: UNAIDS, 2006

Knowledge of HIV prevention among young people aged 15-24 M: - F: -

Sex before age 15 among young people aged 15-19 M: - F: -

Condom use at last higher-risk sex among young people aged 15-24 M: - F: -

% of sex workers who used a condom with their most recent client M: - F: -

% of IDUs who used sterile equipment at last injection -

% of men who used a condom the last time they had sex with a male partner -

**PROTECT AND SUPPORT CHILDREN AFFECTED BY HIV AND AIDS**

Estimated number of children orphaned by all causes -

Estimated number of children orphaned by AIDS -

Estimated number of double orphans by all causes -

Orphan school attendance ratio 0.72
Source: MICS, 2000

% of orphans receiving external support -

---

* M/F = male/female; FSW = female sex workers; IDU = injecting drug users. Dash (-) means data not available.
* * Represents the uncertainty range around the estimates

**Number of HIV+ pregnant women receiving ARVs for PMTCT**

**Number of children in need receiving ART**

**% of young people aged 15-24 who used a condom at last higher-risk sex**

**HIV prevalence among female sex workers (%)**

**Orphan school attendance ratio**
## UNICEF, WHO and UNAIDS, Children and AIDS: Country fact sheets

### Children and AIDS fact sheet: Cook Islands

#### 1. Estimated adult HIV prevalence rate

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Country</th>
<th>Rate</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

#### 2. Prevent Mother-to-Child Transmission of HIV

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Category</th>
<th>Data</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Antenatal care coverage</td>
<td>-</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Estimated number of births per year</td>
<td>0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Estimated number of HIV+ pregnant women</td>
<td>-</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Number and % of HIV+ pregnant women receiving ARVs for PMTCT</td>
<td>-</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

#### 3. Provide Paediatric HIV Treatment

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Category</th>
<th>Data</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Estimated number of children living with HIV</td>
<td>-</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Number and % of infants born to HIV+ women receiving cotrimoxazole prophylaxis within 2 months of birth</td>
<td>-</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Number and % of infants born to HIV+ women receiving a virological test for HIV diagnosis within 2 months of birth</td>
<td>-</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Estimated number of children in need of ART</td>
<td>-</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Number and % of children in need receiving ART</td>
<td>-</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

#### 4. Prevent Infection among Adolescents and Young People

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Category</th>
<th>Data</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Estimated HIV prevalence among young people aged 15-24</td>
<td>M: - F: -</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>HIV prevalence among pregnant women aged 15-24 in capital city</td>
<td>-</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>HIV prevalence among most-at-risk populations</td>
<td>FSW: - IDU: -</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Knowledge of HIV prevention among young people aged 15-24</td>
<td>M: - F: -</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Sex before age 15 among young people aged 15-19</td>
<td>M: - F: -</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Condom use at last higher-risk sex among young people aged 15-24</td>
<td>M: - F: -</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>% of sex workers who used a condom with their most recent client</td>
<td>M: - F: -</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>% of IDUs who used sterile equipment at last injection</td>
<td>-</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>% of men who used a condom the last time they had sex with a male partner</td>
<td>-</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

#### 5. Protect and Support Children Affected by HIV and AIDS

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Category</th>
<th>Data</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Estimated number of children orphaned by all causes</td>
<td>-</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Estimated number of children orphaned by AIDS</td>
<td>-</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Estimated number of double orphans by all causes</td>
<td>-</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Orphan school attendance ratio</td>
<td>-</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>% of orphans receiving external support</td>
<td>-</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

---

**M/F** = male/female; **FSW** = female sex workers; **IDU** = injecting drug users. Year refers to the year of data, not publication date. Dash (-) means data not available.

* Represents the uncertainty range around the estimates.

Rev. 7 March 2008
**Estimated adult HIV prevalence rate**

0.3%

*Source: UNAIDS, 2008*

### PREVENT MOTHER-TO-CHILD TRANSMISSION OF HIV

#### Antenatal care coverage

92%

*Source: CCSS, 2004*

#### Estimated number of births per year

80,000

*Source: UN Population Division, 2006*

#### Estimated number of HIV+ pregnant women

<200

*Source: UNAIDS/WHO unpublished estimates, 2007 [<100] - [<500]*

#### Number and % of HIV+ pregnant women receiving ARVs for PMTCT

21 -

*Source: MOH, 2006*

### PROVIDE PAEDIATRIC HIV TREATMENT

#### Estimated number of children living with HIV

-

*Source:*

#### Number and % of infants born to HIV+ women receiving cotrimoxazole prophylaxis within 2 months of birth

40 -

*Source: MOH, 2006*

#### Number and % of infants born to HIV+ women receiving a virological test for HIV diagnosis within 2 months of birth

40 -

*Source: MOH, 2006*

#### Estimated number of children in need of ART

-

#### Number and % of children in need receiving ART

52 -

*Source: MOH, 2006*

### PREVENT INFECTION AMONG ADOLESCENTS AND YOUNG PEOPLE

#### Estimated HIV prevalence among young people aged 15-24

M: - F: -

#### HIV prevalence among pregnant women aged 15-24 in capital city

5.2%

*Source: SOWC, 2008*

#### HIV prevalence among most-at-risk populations

FSW: 0.1% IDU: -

*Source: UNAIDS, 2006*

#### Knowledge of HIV prevention among young people aged 15-24

M: - F: -

#### Sex before age 15 among young people aged 15-19

M: - F: -

#### Condom use at last higher-risk sex among young people aged 15-24

M: - F: -

#### % of sex workers who used a condom with their most recent client

M: - F: -

#### % of IDUs who used sterile equipment at last injection

-

#### % of men who used a condom the last time they had sex with a male partner

-

### PROTECT AND SUPPORT CHILDREN AFFECTED BY HIV AND AIDS

#### Estimated number of children orphaned by all causes

-

#### Estimated number of children orphaned by AIDS

-

#### Estimated number of double orphans by all causes

-

#### Orphan school attendance ratio

-

#### % of orphans receiving external support

-

---

*MF = male/female; FSW = female sex workers; IDU = injecting drug users. Dash (-) means data not available.

*Represents the uncertainty range around the estimates

**Rev. 7 March 2008**
PREVENT MOTHER-TO-CHILD TRANSMISSION OF HIV

Antenatal care coverage 85%
Source: MICS, 2006

Estimated number of births per year 684,000
Source: UN Population Division, 2006

Estimated number of HIV+ pregnant women 30,412

Number and % of HIV+ pregnant women receiving ARVs for PMTCT 2,773 9.1%
Source: MOH, 2006

PROVIDE PEDIATRIC HIV TREATMENT

Estimated number of children living with HIV -

Number and % of infants born to HIV+ women receiving cotrimoxazole prophylaxis within 2 months of birth - -

Number and % of infants born to HIV+ women receiving a virological test for HIV diagnosis within 2 months of birth - -

Estimated number of children in need of ART -

Number and % of children in need receiving ART 1,348 -
Source: MOH, 2006

PREVENT INFECTION AMONG ADOLESCENTS AND YOUNG PEOPLE

Estimated HIV prevalence among young people aged 15-24 M: 0.3% F: 2.4%
Source: AIS, 2005

HIV prevalence among pregnant women aged 15-24 in capital city 5.2%
Source: SOWC, 2006

HIV prevalence among most-at-risk populations FSW: 28.0% IDU: -
Source: UNAIDS, 2006

Knowledge of HIV prevention among young people aged 15-24 M: 27.6% F: 18.0%
Source: AIS, 2005

Sex before age 15 among young people aged 15-19 M: 16.7% F: 20.4%
Source: AIS, 2005

Condom use at last higher-risk sex among young people aged 15-24 M: 52.5% F: 39.3%
Source: AIS, 2005

% of sex workers who used a condom with their most recent client M: - F: -

% of IDUs who used sterile equipment at last injection -

% of men who used a condom the last time they had sex with a male partner -

PROTECT AND SUPPORT CHILDREN AFFECTED BY HIV AND AIDS

Estimated number of children orphaned by all causes -

Estimated number of children orphaned by AIDS -

Estimated number of double orphans by all causes -

Orphan school attendance ratio 0.79
Source: MICS, 2006

% of orphans receiving external support 9.3%
Source: AIS, 2005

MF = male/female; FSW = female sex workers; IDU = injecting drug users. Dash (-) means data not available.
* Represents the uncertainty range around the estimates
### Prevent Mother-to-Child Transmission of HIV

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Category</th>
<th>Coverage</th>
<th>Source</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Antenatal care coverage</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>UNAIDS, 2006</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Estimated number of births per year</td>
<td>41,000</td>
<td>UN Population Division, 2006</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Estimated number of HIV+ pregnant women</td>
<td>-</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Number and % of HIV+ pregnant women receiving ARVs for PMTCT</td>
<td>-</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### Provide Pediatric HIV Treatment

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Category</th>
<th>Coverage</th>
<th>Source</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Estimated number of children living with HIV</td>
<td>-</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Number and % of infants born to HIV+ women receiving cotrimoxazole prophylaxis within 2 months of birth</td>
<td>-</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Number and % of infants born to HIV+ women receiving a virological test for HIV diagnosis within 2 months of birth</td>
<td>-</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Estimated number of children in need of ART</td>
<td>-</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Number and % of children in need receiving ART</td>
<td>5</td>
<td>MOH, 2006</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### Prevent Infection among Adolescents and Young People

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Category</th>
<th>Coverage</th>
<th>Source</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Estimated HIV prevalence among young people aged 15-24</td>
<td>M: -</td>
<td>F: -</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>HIV prevalence among pregnant women aged 15-24 in capital city</td>
<td>-</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>HIV prevalence among most-at-risk populations</td>
<td>FSW: -</td>
<td>IDU: -</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Knowledge of HIV prevention among young people aged 15-24</td>
<td>M: -</td>
<td>F: -</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Sex before age 15 among young people aged 15-19</td>
<td>M: -</td>
<td>F: -</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Condom use at last higher-risk sex among young people aged 15-24</td>
<td>M: -</td>
<td>F: -</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>% of sex workers who used a condom with their most recent client</td>
<td>M: -</td>
<td>F: -</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>% of IDUs who used sterile equipment at last injection</td>
<td>-</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>% of men who used a condom the last time they had sex with a male partner</td>
<td>-</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### Protect and Support Children Affected by HIV and AIDS

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Category</th>
<th>Coverage</th>
<th>Source</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Estimated number of children orphaned by all causes</td>
<td>-</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Estimated number of children orphaned by AIDS</td>
<td>-</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Estimated number of double orphans by all causes</td>
<td>-</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Orphan school attendance ratio</td>
<td>-</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>% of orphans receiving external support</td>
<td>-</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
Children and AIDS fact sheet: Cuba

**Estimated adult HIV prevalence rate**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Source</th>
<th>0.1%</th>
</tr>
</thead>
</table>

**PREVENT MOTHER-TO-CHILD TRANSMISSION OF HIV**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Measure</th>
<th>Description</th>
<th>Source</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Antenatal care coverage</td>
<td>100%</td>
<td>Statistical System of External Consultation, 2005</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Estimated number of births per year</td>
<td>121,000</td>
<td>UN Population Division, 2006</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Estimated number of HIV+ pregnant women</td>
<td>&lt;100</td>
<td>UNAIDS/WHO unpublished estimates, 2007</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Number and % of HIV+ pregnant women receiving ARVs for PMTCT**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Source</th>
<th>34</th>
</tr>
</thead>
</table>

**PROVIDE PEDIATRIC HIV TREATMENT**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Description</th>
<th>Source</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Estimated number of children living with HIV</td>
<td>-</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Number and % of infants born to HIV+ women receiving cotrimoxazole prophylaxis within 2 months of birth</td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Number and % of infants born to HIV+ women receiving a virological test for HIV diagnosis within 2 months of birth</td>
<td>34</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Estimated number of children in need of ART</td>
<td>-</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Number and % of children in need receiving ART</td>
<td>17</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**PREVENT INFECTION AMONG ADOLESCENTS AND YOUNG PEOPLE**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Description</th>
<th>Source</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Estimated HIV prevalence among young people aged 15-24</td>
<td>-</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>HIV prevalence among pregnant women aged 15-24 in capital city</td>
<td>-</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>HIV prevalence among most-at-risk populations</td>
<td>FSW: - IDU: -</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Knowledge of HIV prevention among young people aged 15-24</td>
<td>M: - F: -</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Sex before age 15 among young people aged 15-19</td>
<td>M: - F: -</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Condom use at last higher-risk sex among young people aged 15-24</td>
<td>M: - F: -</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>% of sex workers who used a condom with their most recent client</td>
<td>M: - F: -</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>% of IDUs who used sterile equipment at last injection</td>
<td>-</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>% of men who used a condom the last time they had sex with a male partner</td>
<td>-</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**PROTECT AND SUPPORT CHILDREN AFFECTED BY HIV AND AIDS**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Description</th>
<th>Source</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Estimated number of children orphaned by all causes</td>
<td>-</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Estimated number of children orphaned by AIDS</td>
<td>-</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Estimated number of double orphans by all causes</td>
<td>-</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Orphan school attendance ratio</td>
<td>-</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>% of orphans receiving external support</td>
<td>-</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

*MF = male/female; FSW = female sex workers; IDU = injecting drug users. Dash (-) means data not available.

*Represents the uncertainty range around the estimates

Rev. 7 March 2008
### Prevent Mother-to-Child Transmission of HIV

**Antenatal care coverage**

- Source: Programme Santé de la Reproduction, 2003
- Coverage: 67%

**Estimated number of births per year**

- Source: UN Population Division, 2006
- Number: 24,000

**Estimated number of HIV+ pregnant women**

- Number: 828

**Number and % of HIV+ pregnant women receiving ARVs for PMTCT**

- Source: MOH, 2006
- Number: 52
- %: 6.3%

### Provide Paediatric HIV Treatment

**Estimated number of children living with HIV**

- Estimated number: 52

**Number and % of infants born to HIV+ women receiving cotrimoxazole prophylaxis within 2 months of birth**

- Source: MOH, 2006
- Number: 52
- %: -

**Number and % of infants born to HIV+ women receiving a virological test for HIV diagnosis within 2 months of birth**

- Source: MOH, 2006
- Number: -
- %: -

**Estimated number of children in need of ART**

- Source: MOH, 2006
- Number: 52
- %: -

### Prevent Infection among Adolescents and Young People

**Estimated HIV prevalence among young people aged 15-24**

- M: 0.7%
- F: 2.1%

**HIV prevalence among pregnant women aged 15-24 in capital city**

- 

**HIV prevalence among most-at-risk populations**

- FSW: -
- IDU: -

**Knowledge of HIV prevention among young people aged 15-24**

- M: -
- F: 18.4%

**Sex before age 15 among young people aged 15-19**

- M: -
- F: -

**Condom use at last higher-risk sex among young people aged 15-24**

- M: 50.0%
- F: 26.0%

**% of sex workers who used a condom with their most recent client**

- M: -
- F: -

**% of IDUs who used sterile equipment at last injection**

- 

**% of men who used a condom the last time they had sex with a male partner**

- 

### Protect and Support Children Affected by HIV and AIDS

**Estimated number of children orphaned by all causes**

- 

**Estimated number of children orphaned by AIDS**

- 

**Estimated number of double orphans by all causes**

- 

**Orphan school attendance ratio**

- Source: MICS, 2006
- Ratio: 0.82

**% of orphans receiving external support**

- 

---

*MF = male/female; FSW = female sex workers; IDU = injecting drug users. Dash (-) means data not available.

* Represents the uncertainty range around the estimates

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**Rev. 7 March 2008**
UNICEF, WHO and UNAIDS, Children and AIDS: Country fact sheets

Estimated adult HIV prevalence rate

**PREVENT MOTHER-TO-CHILD TRANSMISSION OF HIV**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Parameter</th>
<th>Value</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Antenatal care coverage</td>
<td>100%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Source</td>
<td>PAHO/WHO, 2004</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Estimated number of births per year</td>
<td>0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Source</td>
<td>UN Population Division, 2006</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Estimated number of HIV+ pregnant women</td>
<td>-</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Number and % of HIV+ pregnant women receiving ARVs for PMTCT</td>
<td>1 -</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Source</td>
<td>MOH, 2006</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**PROVIDE PAEDIATRIC HIV TREATMENT**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Parameter</th>
<th>Value</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Estimated number of children living with HIV</td>
<td>-</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Number and % of infants born to HIV+ women receiving cotrimoxazole prophylaxis within 2 months of birth</td>
<td>2 -</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Source</td>
<td>MOH, 2006</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Number and % of infants born to HIV+ women receiving a virological test for HIV diagnosis within 2 months of birth</td>
<td>0 -</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Source</td>
<td>MOH, 2006</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Estimated number of children in need of ART</td>
<td>-</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Number and % of children in need receiving ART</td>
<td>2 -</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Source</td>
<td>MOH, 2006</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**PREVENT INFECTION AMONG ADOLESCENTS AND YOUNG PEOPLE**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Parameter</th>
<th>Value</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Estimated HIV prevalence among young people aged 15-24</td>
<td>M: - F: -</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>HIV prevalence among pregnant women aged 15-24 in capital city</td>
<td>-</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>HIV prevalence among most-at-risk populations</td>
<td>FSW: - IDU: -</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Knowledge of HIV prevention among young people aged 15-24</td>
<td>M: - F: -</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Sex before age 15 among young people aged 15-19</td>
<td>M: - F: -</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Condom use at last higher-risk sex among young people aged 15-24</td>
<td>M: - F: -</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>% of sex workers who used a condom with their most recent client</td>
<td>M: - F: -</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>% of IDUs who used sterile equipment at last injection</td>
<td>-</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>% of men who used a condom the last time they had sex with a male partner</td>
<td>-</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**PROTECT AND SUPPORT CHILDREN AFFECTED BY HIV AND AIDS**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Parameter</th>
<th>Value</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Estimated number of children orphaned by all causes</td>
<td>-</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Estimated number of children orphaned by AIDS</td>
<td>-</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Estimated number of double orphans by all causes</td>
<td>-</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Orphan school attendance ratio</td>
<td>-</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>% of orphans receiving external support</td>
<td>-</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

*M/F = male/female; FSW = female sex workers; IDU = injecting drug users. Dash (-) means data not available.

* Represents the uncertainty range around the estimates

Rev. 7 March 2008
**PREVENT MOTHER-TO-CHILD TRANSMISSION OF HIV**

Antenatal care coverage

Source: DHS, 2002

Estimated number of births per year

Source: UN Population Division, 2006

Estimated number of HIV+ pregnant women


[1,367 - 2,342]*

Number and % of HIV+ pregnant women receiving ARVs for PMTCT

738

[31.9% - 54.0%]*

**PROVIDE PEDIATRIC HIV TREATMENT**

Estimated number of children living with HIV

- -

Number and % of infants born to HIV+ women receiving cotrimoxazole prophylaxis within 2 months of birth

- -

Number and % of infants born to HIV+ women receiving a virological test for HIV diagnosis within 2 months of birth

- -

Estimated number of children in need of ART

- -

Number and % of children in need receiving ART

377 -

**PREVENT INFECTION AMONG ADOLESCENTS AND YOUNG PEOPLE**

Estimated HIV prevalence among young people aged 15-24

M: 0.4%  F: 0.7%

Source: DHS, 2002

HIV prevalence among pregnant women aged 15-24 in capital city

- -

HIV prevalence among most-at-risk populations

FSW: 3.6%  IDU: -

Source: UNAIDS, 2006

Knowledge of HIV prevention among young people aged 15-24

M: -  F: 36.1%

Source: MICS, 2006

Sex before age 15 among young people aged 15-19

M: 18.4%  F: 12.8%

Source: DHS, 2002

Condom use at last higher-risk sex among young people aged 15-24

M: 52.0%  F: 29.0%

Source: DHS, 2002

% of sex workers who used a condom with their most recent client

M: -  F: -

% of IDUs who used sterile equipment at last injection

- -

% of men who used a condom the last time they had sex with a male partner

- -

**PROTECT AND SUPPORT CHILDREN AFFECTED BY HIV AND AIDS**

Estimated number of children orphaned by all causes

- -

Estimated number of children orphaned by AIDS

- -

Estimated number of double orphans by all causes

- -

Orphan school attendance ratio

Source: MICS, 2006

0.70 -

% of orphans receiving external support

- -

---

* MF = male/female; FSW = female sex workers; IDU = injecting drug users. Dash (-) means data not available.

* Represents the uncertainty range around the estimates
## Children and AIDS fact sheet: Ecuador

### PREVENT MOTHER-TO-CHILD TRANSMISSION OF HIV

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Parameter</th>
<th>Value</th>
<th>Source</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Antenatal care coverage</td>
<td>84%</td>
<td>ENDEMAIN (RHS), 2004</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Estimated number of births per year</td>
<td>285,000</td>
<td>UN Population Division, 2006</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Estimated number of HIV+ pregnant women</td>
<td>&lt;500</td>
<td>UNAIDS/WHO unpublished estimates, 2007</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Number and % of HIV+ pregnant women receiving ARVs for PMTCT</td>
<td>213</td>
<td>MOH, 2006</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### PROVIDE PEDIATRIC HIV TREATMENT

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Parameter</th>
<th>Value</th>
<th>Source</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Estimated number of children living with HIV</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>MOH, 2006</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Number and % of infants born to HIV+ women receiving cotrimoxazole prophylaxis within 2 months of birth</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Number and % of infants born to HIV+ women receiving a virological test for HIV diagnosis within 2 months of birth</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Estimated number of children in need of ART</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Number and % of children in need receiving ART</td>
<td>300</td>
<td>MOH, 2006</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### PREVENT INFECTION AMONG ADOLESCENTS AND YOUNG PEOPLE

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Parameter</th>
<th>Value</th>
<th>Source</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Estimated HIV prevalence among young people aged 15-24</td>
<td>M: - F: -</td>
<td>-</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>HIV prevalence among pregnant women aged 15-24 in capital city</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>HIV prevalence among most-at-risk populations</td>
<td>FSW: - IDU: -</td>
<td>-</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Knowledge of HIV prevention among young people aged 15-24</td>
<td>M: - F: -</td>
<td>-</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Sex before age 15 among young people aged 15-19</td>
<td>M: - F: 7.0%</td>
<td>RHS, 2001</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Condom use at last higher-risk sex among young people aged 15-24</td>
<td>M: - F: -</td>
<td>-</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>% of sex workers who used a condom with their most recent client</td>
<td>M: - F: -</td>
<td>-</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>% of IDUs who used sterile equipment at last injection</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>% of men who used a condom the last time they had sex with a male partner</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
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</tbody>
</table>

### PROTECT AND SUPPORT CHILDREN AFFECTED BY HIV AND AIDS

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Parameter</th>
<th>Value</th>
<th>Source</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Estimated number of children orphaned by all causes</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Estimated number of children orphaned by AIDS</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Estimated number of double orphans by all causes</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Orphan school attendance ratio</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>% of orphans receiving external support</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
## Children and AIDS fact sheet: Egypt

### Prevent Mother-to-Child Transmission of HIV

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Indicator</th>
<th>Percentage/Count</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Antenatal care coverage</td>
<td>70%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Estimated number of births per year</td>
<td>1,828,000</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Estimated number of HIV+ pregnant women</td>
<td>&lt;200</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Number and % of HIV+ pregnant women receiving ARVs for PMTCT</td>
<td>-</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### Provide Paediatric HIV Treatment

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Indicator</th>
<th>Percentage/Count</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Estimated number of children living with HIV</td>
<td>-</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Number and % of infants born to HIV+ women receiving cotrimoxazole prophylaxis within 2 months of birth</td>
<td>-</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Number and % of infants born to HIV+ women receiving a virological test for HIV diagnosis within 2 months of birth</td>
<td>-</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Estimated number of children in need of ART</td>
<td>-</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Number and % of children in need receiving ART</td>
<td>-</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### Prevent Infection Among Adolescents and Young People

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Indicator</th>
<th>Percentage/Count</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Estimated HIV prevalence among young people aged 15-24</td>
<td>M: - F: -</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>HIV prevalence among pregnant women aged 15-24 in capital city</td>
<td>-</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>HIV prevalence among most-at-risk populations</td>
<td>FSW: - IDU: -</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Knowledge of HIV prevention among young people aged 15-24</td>
<td>M: - F: 3.7%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Sex before age 15 among young people aged 15-19</td>
<td>M: - F: -</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Condom use at last higher-risk sex among young people aged 15-24</td>
<td>M: - F: -</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>% of sex workers who used a condom with their most recent client</td>
<td>M: - F: -</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>% of IDUs who used sterile equipment at last injection</td>
<td>-</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>% of men who used a condom the last time they had sex with a male partner</td>
<td>-</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### Protect and Support Children Affected by HIV and AIDS

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Indicator</th>
<th>Percentage/Count</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Estimated number of children orphaned by all causes</td>
<td>-</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Estimated number of children orphaned by AIDS</td>
<td>-</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Estimated number of double orphans by all causes</td>
<td>-</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Orphan school attendance ratio</td>
<td>-</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>% of orphans receiving external support</td>
<td>-</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Source:**
- UNAIDS, 2006
- DHS, 2005
- UN Population Division, 2006
- UNAIDS/WHO unpublished estimates, 2007
- Rev. 7 March 2008

*MF = male/female; FSW = female sex workers; IDU = injecting drug users. Dash (-) means data not available.

* Represents the uncertainty range around the estimates.
Children and AIDS fact sheet: El Salvador

Estimated adult HIV prevalence rate
Source: UNAIDS, 2006

0.9%

PREVENT MOTHER-TO-CHILD TRANSMISSION OF HIV

Antenatal care coverage
Source: FESAL, 2002-2003
86%

Estimated number of births per year
Source: UN Population Division, 2006
159,000

Estimated number of HIV+ pregnant women
629

Number and % of HIV+ pregnant women receiving ARVs for PMTCT
Source: MOH, 2006
193 [18.3% - 53.4%]*

PROVIDE PEDIATRIC HIV TREATMENT

Estimated number of children living with HIV
-  

Number and % of infants born to HIV+ women receiving cotrimoxazole prophylaxis within 2 months of birth
Source: MOH, 2006
122 -

Number and % of infants born to HIV+ women receiving a virological test for HIV diagnosis within 2 months of birth
Source: MOH, 2006
147 -

Estimated number of children in need of ART
-  

Number and % of children in need receiving ART
Source: MOH, 2006
297 -

PREVENT INFECTION AMONG ADOLESCENTS AND YOUNG PEOPLE

Estimated HIV prevalence among young people aged 15-24
M: - F: -

HIV prevalence among pregnant women aged 15-24 in capital city
-  

HIV prevalence among most-at-risk populations
FSW: 3.9% IDU: -
Source: UNAIDS, 2006  

Knowledge of HIV prevention among young people aged 15-24
M: - F: -

Sex before age 15 among young people aged 15-19
M: - F: -

Condom use at last higher-risk sex among young people aged 15-24
M: - F: -

% of sex workers who used a condom with their most recent client
M: - F: -

% of IDUs who used sterile equipment at last injection
-  

% of men who used a condom the last time they had sex with a male partner
-  

PROTECT AND SUPPORT CHILDREN AFFECTED BY HIV AND AIDS

Estimated number of children orphaned by all causes
-  

Estimated number of children orphaned by AIDS
-  

Estimated number of double orphans by all causes
-  

Orphan school attendance ratio
-  

% of orphans receiving external support
-  

MF = male/female; FSW = female sex workers; IDU = injecting drug users. Dash (-) means data not available.

* Represents the uncertainty range around the estimates

Rev. 7 March 2008
UNICEF, WHO and UNAIDS, Children and AIDS: Country fact sheets

Estimated adult HIV prevalence rate

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Prevalence Rate</th>
<th>Source</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>3.2%</td>
<td>UNAIDS/WHO, 2007</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**PREVENT MOTHER-TO-CHILD TRANSMISSION OF HIV**

- **Antenatal care coverage**: 86%
  
  **Source**: MICS, 2000

- **Estimated number of births per year**: 19,000
  
  **Source**: UN Population Division, 2006

- **Estimated number of HIV+ pregnant women**: 712
  
  **Source**: UNAIDS/WHO unpublished estimates, 2007

- **Number and % of HIV+ pregnant women receiving ARVs for PMTCT**: 103 (14.5%)
  
  **Source**: MOH, 2006

**PROVIDE PEDIATRIC HIV TREATMENT**

- **Estimated number of children living with HIV**: -

- **Number and % of infants born to HIV+ women receiving cotrimoxazole prophylaxis within 2 months of birth**: -

- **Number and % of infants born to HIV+ women receiving a virological test for HIV diagnosis within 2 months of birth**: -

- **Estimated number of children in need of ART**: -

- **Number and % of children in need receiving ART**: -

**PREVENT INFECTION AMONG ADOLESCENTS AND YOUNG PEOPLE**

- **Estimated HIV prevalence among young people aged 15-24**: M: 0.7% F: 2.3%
  
  **Source**: UNAIDS, 2006

- **HIV prevalence among pregnant women aged 15-24 in capital city**: -

- **HIV prevalence among most-at-risk populations**: FSW: - IDU: -

- **Knowledge of HIV prevention among young people aged 15-24**: M: - F: 4.0%
  
  **Source**: MICS, 2000

- **Sex before age 15 among young people aged 15-19**: M: - F: -

- **Condom use at last higher-risk sex among young people aged 15-24**: M: - F: -

- **% of sex workers who used a condom with their most recent client**: M: - F: -

- **% of IDUs who used sterile equipment at last injection**: -

- **% of men who used a condom the last time they had sex with a male partner**: -

**PROTECT AND SUPPORT CHILDREN AFFECTED BY HIV AND AIDS**

- **Estimated number of children orphaned by all causes**: -

- **Estimated number of children orphaned by AIDS**: -

- **Estimated number of double orphans by all causes**: -

- **Orphan school attendance ratio**: 0.95
  
  **Source**: MICS, 2000

- **% of orphans receiving external support**: -
Children and AIDS fact sheet: Eritrea

Estimated adult HIV prevalence rate 2.4%

Source: UNAIDS, 2006

PREVENT MOTHER-TO-CHILD TRANSMISSION OF HIV

Antenatal care coverage 70%
Source: DHS, 2002

Estimated number of births per year 186,000
Source: UN Population Division, 2006

Estimated number of HIV+ pregnant women 2,433

Number and % of HIV+ pregnant women receiving ARVs for PMTCT 75 3.1%
Source: MOH, 2006

PROVIDE PEDIATRIC HIV TREATMENT

Estimated number of children living with HIV -

Number and % of infants born to HIV+ women receiving cotrimoxazole prophylaxis within 2 months of birth - -

Number and % of infants born to HIV+ women receiving a virological test for HIV diagnosis within 2 months of birth 0 -
Source: MOH, 2006

Estimated number of children in need of ART -

Number and % of children in need receiving ART 84 -
Source: MOH, 2006

PREVENT INFECTION AMONG ADOLESCENTS AND YOUNG PEOPLE

Estimated HIV prevalence among young people aged 15-24 M: 0.6% F: 1.6%
Source: UNAIDS, 2006

HIV prevalence among pregnant women aged 15-24 in capital city -

HIV prevalence among most-at-risk populations FSW: - IDU: -

Knowledge of HIV prevention among young people aged 15-24 M: - F: 37.0%
Source: DHS, 2002

Sex before age 15 among young people aged 15-19 M: - F: 8.8%
Source: DHS, 2002

Condom use at last higher-risk sex among young people aged 15-24 M: - F: -

% of sex workers who used a condom with their most recent client M: - F: -

% of IDUs who used sterile equipment at last injection -

% of men who used a condom the last time they had sex with a male partner -

PROTECT AND SUPPORT CHILDREN AFFECTED BY HIV AND AIDS

Estimated number of children orphaned by all causes -

Estimated number of children orphaned by AIDS -

Estimated number of double orphans by all causes -

Orphan school attendance ratio 0.83
Source: DHS, 2002

% of orphans receiving external support -

M/F = male/female; FSW = female sex workers; IDU = injecting drug users. B Dash (-) means data not available.

* Represents the uncertainty range around the estimates

Rev. 7 March 2008
### Prevent Mother-to-Child Transmission of HIV

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Indicator</th>
<th>Value</th>
<th>Source</th>
<th>Year</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>HIV+ births per year</td>
<td>3,159,000</td>
<td>DHS, 2005</td>
<td>2005</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>HIV+ pregnant women</td>
<td>65,585</td>
<td>UNAIDS/WHO unpublished estimates, 2007</td>
<td>2007</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Number and % of HIV+ pregnant women receiving ARVs for PMTCT</td>
<td>2,330 (3.6%)</td>
<td>MOH, 2006</td>
<td>2006</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### Provide Paediatric HIV Treatment

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Indicator</th>
<th>Value</th>
<th>Source</th>
<th>Year</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Children living with HIV</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>MOH, 2006</td>
<td>2006</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Number and % of infants born to HIV+ women receiving cotrimoxazole prophylaxis within 2 months of birth</td>
<td>388 (3.0%)</td>
<td>MOH, 2006</td>
<td>2006</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Number and % of infants born to HIV+ women receiving a virological test for HIV diagnosis within 2 months of birth</td>
<td>94 (0.7%)</td>
<td>MOH, 2006</td>
<td>2006</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Estimated number of children in need receiving ART</td>
<td>2,512 (2.0%)</td>
<td>MOH, 2006</td>
<td>2006</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### Prevent Infection Among Adolescents and Young People

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Indicator</th>
<th>Value</th>
<th>Source</th>
<th>Year</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Estimated HIV prevalence among young people aged 15-24</td>
<td>M: 0.3% F: 1.2%</td>
<td>DHS, 2005</td>
<td>2005</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>HIV prevalence among pregnant women aged 15-24 in capital city</td>
<td>11.5%</td>
<td>UNAIDS, 2008</td>
<td>2008</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Knowledge of HIV prevention among young people aged 15-24</td>
<td>M: 33.3% F: 20.5%</td>
<td>DHS, 2005</td>
<td>2005</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Sex before age 15 among young people aged 15-19</td>
<td>M: 1.7% F: 11.1%</td>
<td>DHS, 2005</td>
<td>2005</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Condom use at last higher-risk sex among young people aged 15-24</td>
<td>M: 50.2% F: 28.4%</td>
<td>DHS, 2005</td>
<td>2005</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>% of sex workers who used a condom with their most recent client</td>
<td>M: - F: -</td>
<td>MOH, 2006</td>
<td>2006</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>% of IDUs who used sterile equipment at last injection</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>MOH, 2006</td>
<td>2006</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>% of men who used a condom the last time they had sex with a male partner</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>MOH, 2006</td>
<td>2006</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### Protect and Support Children Affected by HIV and AIDS

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Indicator</th>
<th>Value</th>
<th>Source</th>
<th>Year</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Estimated number of children orphaned by all causes</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>MOH, 2006</td>
<td>2006</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Estimated number of children orphaned by AIDS</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>MOH, 2006</td>
<td>2006</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Estimated number of double orphans by all causes</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>MOH, 2006</td>
<td>2006</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Orphan school attendance ratio</td>
<td>0.90</td>
<td>MOH, 2006</td>
<td>2006</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Notes:**
- M/F = male/female; FSW = female sex workers; IDU = injecting drug users. Dash (-) means data not available.
- * Represents the uncertainty range around the estimates.
- Rev. 7 March 2008
Children and AIDS fact sheet: Fiji

Estimated adult HIV prevalence rate 0.1%
Source: UNAIDS, 2006

**PREVENT MOTHER-TO-CHILD TRANSMISSION OF HIV**

Antenatal care coverage -
Estimated number of births per year 18,000
Source: UN Population Division, 2006
Estimated number of HIV+ pregnant women <100
Number and % of HIV+ pregnant women receiving ARVs for PMTCT 5 -
Source: MOH, 2006

**PROVIDE PAEDIATRIC HIV TREATMENT**

Estimated number of children living with HIV -
Number and % of infants born to HIV+ women receiving cotrimoxazole prophylaxis within 2 months of birth 2 -
Source: MOH, 2006
Number and % of infants born to HIV+ women receiving a virological test for HIV diagnosis within 2 months of birth - -
Estimated number of children in need of ART -
Number and % of children in need receiving ART 2 -
Source: MOH, 2006

**PREVENT INFECTION AMONG ADOLESCENTS AND YOUNG PEOPLE**

Estimated HIV prevalence among young people aged 15-24 M: - F: -
HIV prevalence among pregnant women aged 15-24 in capital city -
HIV prevalence among most-at-risk populations FSW: - IDU: -
Knowledge of HIV prevention among young people aged 15-24 M: - F: -
Sex before age 15 among young people aged 15-19 M: - F: -
Condom use at last higher-risk sex among young people aged 15-24 M: - F: -
% of sex workers who used a condom with their most recent client M: - F: -
% of IDUs who used sterile equipment at last injection -
% of men who used a condom the last time they had sex with a male partner 20.0%
Source: UNAIDS, 2006

**PROTECT AND SUPPORT CHILDREN AFFECTED BY HIV AND AIDS**

Estimated number of children orphaned by all causes -
Estimated number of children orphaned by AIDS -
Estimated number of double orphans by all causes -
Orphan school attendance ratio -
% of orphans receiving external support -

*Represents the uncertainty range around the estimates

MF = male/female; FSW = female sex workers; IDU = injecting drug users. Dash (-) means data not available.
Children and AIDS fact sheet: Gabon

**Estimated adult HIV prevalence rate**
- 7.9%
  
  **Source:** UNAIDS, 2006

**Prevent Mother-to-Child Transmission of HIV**

**Antenatal care coverage**
- 94%
  
  **Source:** DHS, 2000

**Estimated number of births per year**
- 34,000
  
  **Source:** UN Population Division, 2006

**Estimated number of HIV+ pregnant women**
- 2,300
  
  **Source:** UNAIDS/WHO unpublished estimates, 2007

**Number and % of HIV+ pregnant women receiving ARVs for PMTCT**
- 89%
  
  **Source:** MOH, 2006

**Provide Paediatric HIV Treatment**

**Estimated number of children living with HIV**
- -

**Number and % of infants born to HIV+ women receiving cotrimoxazole prophylaxis within 2 months of birth**
- -

**Number and % of infants born to HIV+ women receiving a virological test for HIV diagnosis within 2 months of birth**
- -

**Estimated number of children in need of ART**
- -

**Number and % of children in need receiving ART**
- 362%
  
  **Source:** MOH, 2006

**Prevent Infection Among Adolescents and Young People**

**Estimated HIV prevalence among young people aged 15-24**
- M: 1.8%
  - F: 5.4%
  
  **Source:** UNAIDS, 2006

**HIV prevalence among pregnant women aged 15-24 in capital city**
- -

**HIV prevalence among most-at-risk populations**
- FSW: 40.4%
  - IDU: -
  
  **Source:** UNAIDS, 2006

**Knowledge of HIV prevention among young people aged 15-24**
- M: 22.0%
  - F: 24.0%
  
  **Source:** DHS, 2000

**Sex before age 15 among young people aged 15-19**
- M: 48.1%
  - F: 23.8%
  
  **Source:** DHS, 2000

**Condom use at last higher-risk sex among young people aged 15-24**
- M: 48.0%
  - F: 33.0%
  
  **Source:** DHS, 2000

**% of sex workers who used a condom with their most recent client**
- M: -
  - F: -

**% of IDUs who used sterile equipment at last injection**
- -

**% of men who used a condom the last time they had sex with a male partner**
- -

**Protect and Support Children Affected by HIV and AIDS**

**Estimated number of children orphaned by all causes**
- -

**Estimated number of children orphaned by AIDS**
- -

**Estimated number of double orphans by all causes**
- -

**Orphan school attendance ratio**
- 0.98
  
  **Source:** DHS, 2000

**% of orphans receiving external support**
- -

---

*MF = male/female; FSW = female sex workers; IDU = injecting drug users. Dash (-) means data not available.

* Represents the uncertainty range around the estimates

**Number of HIV+ pregnant women receiving ARVs for PMTCT**

**Number of children in need receiving ART**

**% of young people aged 15-24 who used a condom at last higher-risk sex**

**HIV prevalence among female sex workers (%)**

**Orphan school attendance ratio**

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Rev. 7 March 2008

UNICEF, WHO and UNAIDS, Children and AIDS: Country fact sheets 51
Children and AIDS fact sheet: Gambia

**Prevent Mother-to-Child Transmission of HIV**

- **Antenatal care coverage**: 98%
  - Source: MICS, 2006
- **Estimated number of births per year**: 60,000
  - Source: UN Population Division, 2006
- **Estimated number of HIV+ pregnant women**: 500
- **Number and % of HIV+ pregnant women receiving ARVs for PMTCT**: 103 (20.6%)
  - Source: MOH, 2006

**Provide Paediatric HIV Treatment**

- **Estimated number of children living with HIV**: -
- **Number and % of infants born to HIV+ women receiving cotrimoxazole prophylaxis within 2 months of birth**: -
- **Number and % of infants born to HIV+ women receiving a virological test for HIV diagnosis within 2 months of birth**: 0 (%)
  - Source: MOH, 2006
- **Estimated number of children in need of ART**: -
- **Number and % of children in need receiving ART**: 83 (%)
  - Source: MOH, 2006

**Prevent Infection Among Adolescents and Young People**

- **Estimated HIV prevalence among young people aged 15-24**: M: 0.6% F: 1.7%
  - Source: UNAIDS, 2008
- **HIV prevalence among pregnant women aged 15-24 in capital city**: -
- **HIV prevalence among most-at-risk populations**:
  - FSW: -
  - IDU: -
- **Knowledge of HIV prevention among young people aged 15-24**: M: - F: 39.4%
  - Source: MICS, 2006
- **Sex before age 15 among young people aged 15-19**: M: - F: 3.9%
  - Source: MICS, 2006
- **Condom use at last higher-risk sex among young people aged 15-24**: M: - F: 54.3%
  - Source: MICS, 2006
- **% of sex workers who used a condom with their most recent client**: M: - F: -
- **% of IDUs who used sterile equipment at last injection**: -
- **% of men who used a condom the last time they had sex with a male partner**: -

**Protect and Support Children Affected by HIV and AIDS**

- **Estimated number of children orphaned by all causes**: -
- **Estimated number of children orphaned by AIDS**: -
- **Estimated number of double orphans by all causes**: -
- **Orphan school attendance ratio**: 0.87
  - Source: MICS, 2006
- **% of orphans receiving external support**: -

---

*MF = male/female; FSW = female sex workers; IDU = injecting drug users. Dash (-) means data not available.
*Represents the uncertainty range around the estimates

Rev. 7 March 2008
PREVENT MOTHER-TO-CHILD TRANSMISSION OF HIV

- Antenatal care coverage: 94%
  
  Source: RHS, 2005

- Estimated number of births per year: 48,000
  
  Source: UN Population Division, 2006

- Estimated number of HIV+ pregnant women: <100
  

  [
  
  Number and % of HIV+ pregnant women receiving ARVs for PMTCT: 15
  
  Source: MOH, 2006

PROVIDE PAEDIATRIC HIV TREATMENT

- Estimated number of children living with HIV: -

  Source: -

- Number and % of infants born to HIV+ women receiving cotrimoxazole prophylaxis within 2 months of birth: 15
  
  Source: MOH, 2006

- Number and % of infants born to HIV+ women receiving a virological test for HIV diagnosis within 2 months of birth: 15
  
  Source: MOH, 2006

- Estimated number of children in need of ART: -

  Source: MOH, 2006

- Number and % of children in need receiving ART: 8
  
  Source: MOH, 2006

PREVENT INFECTION AMONG ADOLESCENTS AND YOUNG PEOPLE

- Estimated HIV prevalence among young people aged 15-24: -

- HIV prevalence among pregnant women aged 15-24 in capital city: -

- HIV prevalence among most-at-risk populations:
  
  FSW: 1.3%
  
  IDU: 1.0%

  Source: UNAIDS, 2006

- Knowledge of HIV prevention among young people aged 15-24: -

  Source: UNAIDS, 2006

- Sex before age 15 among young people aged 15-19: -

  Source: -

- Condom use at last higher-risk sex among young people aged 15-24: -

  Source: -

- % of sex workers who used a condom with their most recent client: 95.0%
  
  Source: UNAIDS, 2006

- % of IDUs who used sterile equipment at last injection: 17.0%
  
  Source: BSS, 2004

- % of men who used a condom the last time they had sex with a male partner: 53.6%
  
  Source: UNAIDS, 2006

PROTECT AND SUPPORT CHILDREN AFFECTED BY HIV AND AIDS

- Estimated number of children orphaned by all causes: -

- Estimated number of children orphaned by AIDS: -

- Estimated number of double orphans by all causes: -

- Orphan school attendance ratio: -

- % of orphans receiving external support: -

\[MF = \text{male/female}; \ FSW = \text{female sex workers}; \ IDU = \text{injecting drug users}. \text{Dash (-)} \text{means data not available.}\]

\[\ast \text{Represents the uncertainty range around the estimates}\]
PREVENT MOTHER-TO-CHILD TRANSMISSION OF HIV

Antenatal care coverage
Source: MICS, 2006

Estimated number of births per year
Source: UN Population Division, 2006

Estimated number of HIV+ pregnant women

Number and % of HIV+ pregnant women receiving ARVs for PMTCT
Source: MOH, 2006

PROVIDE PAEDIATRIC HIV TREATMENT

Estimated number of children living with HIV

Number and % of infants born to HIV+ women receiving cotrimoxazole prophylaxis within 2 months of birth

Number and % of infants born to HIV+ women receiving a virological test for HIV diagnosis within 2 months of birth

Estimated number of children in need of ART

Number and % of children in need receiving ART
Source: MOH, 2006

PREVENT INFECTION AMONG ADOLESCENTS AND YOUNG PEOPLE

Estimated HIV prevalence among young people aged 15-24
M: 0.1%  F: 1.2%
Source: DHS, 2003

HIV prevalence among pregnant women aged 15-24 in capital city
3.9%
Source: SOWC, 2003

HIV prevalence among most-at-risk populations
FSW: -  IDU: -

Knowledge of HIV prevention among young people aged 15-24
M: -  F: 25.1%
Source: MICS, 2006

Sex before age 15 among young people aged 15-19
M: -  F: 6.5%
Source: MICS, 2006

Condom use at last higher-risk sex among young people aged 15-24
M: -  F: 41.8%
Source: MICS, 2006

% of sex workers who used a condom with their most recent client
M: -  F: -

% of IDUs who used sterile equipment at last injection
-  

% of men who used a condom the last time they had sex with a male partner
-  

PROTECT AND SUPPORT CHILDREN AFFECTED BY HIV AND AIDS

Estimated number of children orphaned by all causes
-  

Estimated number of children orphaned by AIDS
-  

Estimated number of double orphans by all causes
-  

Orphan school attendance ratio
Source: MICS, 2006

% of orphans receiving external support
-  

M/F = male/female; FSW = female sex workers; IDU = injecting drug users. Dash (-) means data not available.
* Represents the uncertainty range around the estimates

Rev. 7 March 2008
**Children and AIDS fact sheet: Grenada**

### Prevent Mother-to-Child Transmission of HIV

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th><strong>Antenatal care coverage</strong></th>
<th>100%</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td><strong>Estimated number of births per year</strong></td>
<td>2,000</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Source: PAHO/WHO, 2005</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Estimated number of HIV+ pregnant women</strong></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Number and % of HIV+ pregnant women receiving ARVs for PMTCT</strong></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### Provide Paediatric HIV Treatment

| **Estimated number of children living with HIV** |
| **Number and % of infants born to HIV+ women receiving cotrimoxazole prophylaxis within 2 months of birth** |
| **Number and % of infants born to HIV+ women receiving a virological test for HIV diagnosis within 2 months of birth** |
| **Estimated number of children in need of ART** |
| **Number and % of children in need receiving ART** |

### Prevent Infection Among Adolescents and Young People

| **Estimated HIV prevalence among young people aged 15-24** |
| **HIV prevalence among pregnant women aged 15-24 in capital city** |
| **HIV prevalence among most-at-risk populations** |
| **Knowledge of HIV prevention among young people aged 15-24** |
| **Sex before age 15 among young people aged 15-19** |
| **Condom use at last higher-risk sex among young people aged 15-24** |
| **% of sex workers who used a condom with their most recent client** |
| **% of IDUs who used sterile equipment at last injection** |
| **% of men who used a condom the last time they had sex with a male partner** |

### Protect and Support Children Affected by HIV and AIDS

| **Estimated number of children orphaned by all causes** |
| **Estimated number of children orphaned by AIDS** |
| **Estimated number of double orphans by all causes** |
| **Orphan school attendance ratio** |
| **% of orphans receiving external support** |

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*MF = male/female; FSW = female sex workers; IDU = injecting drug users. Dash (-) means data not available.*

*Represents the uncertainty range around the estimates*

Rev. 7 March 2008
Children and AIDS fact sheet: Guatemala

Estimated adult HIV prevalence rate 0.9%
Source: UNAIDS, 2006

PREVENT MOTHER-TO-CHILD TRANSMISSION OF HIV

Antenatal care coverage 84%
Source: ENSM, 2002

Estimated number of births per year 445,000
Source: UN Population Division, 2006

Estimated number of HIV+ pregnant women 1,925

Number and % of HIV+ pregnant women receiving ARVs for PMTCT 167 8.7%
Source: MOH, 2006

PROVIDE PEDIATRIC HIV TREATMENT

Estimated number of children living with HIV

Number and % of infants born to HIV+ women receiving cotrimoxazole prophylaxis within 2 months of birth

Number and % of infants born to HIV+ women receiving a virological test for HIV diagnosis within 2 months of birth

Estimated number of children in need of ART

Number and % of children in need receiving ART 840
Source: MOH, 2006

PREVENT INFECTION AMONG ADOLESCENTS AND YOUNG PEOPLE

Estimated HIV prevalence among young people aged 15-24
M: - F: -

HIV prevalence among pregnant women aged 15-24 in capital city

HIV prevalence among most-at-risk populations
FSW: 8.7% IDU: -
Source: UNAIDS, 2006

Knowledge of HIV prevention among young people aged 15-24
M: - F: -
Source: RHS, 2002

Sex before age 15 among young people aged 15-19
M: 15.0% F: 7.0%
Source: RHS, 2002

Condom use at last higher-risk sex among young people aged 15-24
M: - F: -

% of sex workers who used a condom with their most recent client M: - F: -

% of IDUs who used sterile equipment at last injection

% of men who used a condom the last time they had sex with a male partner

PROTECT AND SUPPORT CHILDREN AFFECTED BY HIV AND AIDS

Estimated number of children orphaned by all causes

Estimated number of children orphaned by AIDS

Estimated number of double orphans by all causes

Orphan school attendance ratio

% of orphans receiving external support

MF = male/female; FSW = female sex workers; IDU = injecting drug users. Dash (-) means data not available.
* Represents the uncertainty range around the estimates

Rev. 7 March 2008
Children and AIDS fact sheet: Guinea

Estimated adult HIV prevalence rate 1.5%
Source: DHS, 2005

PREVENT MOTHER-TO-CHILD TRANSMISSION OF HIV

Antenatal care coverage 82%
Source: DHS, 2005

Estimated number of births per year 374,000
Source: UN Population Division, 2006

Estimated number of HIV+ pregnant women 6,074

Number and % of HIV+ pregnant women receiving ARVs for PMTCT 486 8.0%
Source: MOH, 2006

PROVIDE PAEDIATRIC HIV TREATMENT

Estimated number of children living with HIV -

Number and % of infants born to HIV+ women receiving cotrimoxazole prophylaxis within 2 months of birth 416 -
Source: MOH, 2006

Number and % of infants born to HIV+ women receiving a virological test for HIV diagnosis within 2 months of birth - -

Estimated number of children in need of ART -

Number and % of children in need receiving ART 100 -
Source: MOH, 2006

PREVENT INFECTION AMONG ADOLESCENTS AND YOUNG PEOPLE

Estimated HIV prevalence among young people aged 15-24 M: 0.6% F: 1.2%
Source: DHS, 2005

HIV prevalence among pregnant women aged 15-24 in capital city 4.4%
Source: UNAIDS, 2008

HIV prevalence among most-at-risk populations FSW: 39.7% IDU: -
Source: UNAIDS, 2006

Knowledge of HIV prevention among young people aged 15-24 M: 22.8% F: 16.9%
Source: DHS, 2005

Sex before age 15 among young people aged 15-19 M: 17.9% F: 19.7%
Source: DHS, 2005

Condom use at last higher-risk sex among young people aged 15-24 M: 37.2% F: 25.8%
Source: DHS, 2005

% of sex workers who used a condom with their most recent client M: - F: -

% of IDUs who used sterile equipment at last injection -

% of men who used a condom the last time they had sex with a male partner -

PROTECT AND SUPPORT CHILDREN AFFECTED BY HIV AND AIDS

Estimated number of children orphaned by all causes -

Estimated number of children orphaned by AIDS -

Estimated number of double orphans by all causes -

Orphan school attendance ratio 0.73
Source: DHS, 2005

% of orphans receiving external support -

---

MF = male/female; FSW = female sex workers; IDU = injecting drug users. Dash (-) means data not available.

* Represents the uncertainty range around the estimates

Rev. 7 March 2008
Children and AIDS fact sheet: Guinea-Bissau

Estimated adult HIV prevalence rate
3.8%
Source: UNAIDS, 2006

PREVENT MOTHER-TO-CHILD TRANSMISSION OF HIV

Antenatal care coverage 78%
Source: MICS, 2006

Estimated number of births per year 82,000
Source: UN Population Division, 2006

Estimated number of HIV+ pregnant women 1,454
Source: UNAIDS/WHO unpublished estimates, 2007 [1,020 - 2,082]*

Number and % of HIV+ pregnant women receiving ARVs for PMTCT 195 13.4%
Source: MOH, 2006 [9.4% - 19.1%]*

PROVIDE PAEDIATRIC HIV TREATMENT

Estimated number of children living with HIV -

Number and % of infants born to HIV+ women receiving cotrimoxazole prophylaxis within 2 months of birth -

Number and % of infants born to HIV+ women receiving a virological test for HIV diagnosis within 2 months of birth 0 -
Source: MOH, 2006

Estimated number of children in need of ART -

Number and % of children in need receiving ART 24 -
Source: MOH, 2006

PREVENT INFECTION AMONG ADOLESCENTS AND YOUNG PEOPLE

Estimated HIV prevalence among young people aged 15-24 M: 0.9% F: 2.5%
Source: UNAIDS, 2006

HIV prevalence among pregnant women aged 15-24 in capital city -

HIV prevalence among most-at-risk populations FSW: - IDU: -

Knowledge of HIV prevention among young people aged 15-24 M: - F: 17.7%
Source: MICS, 2006

Sex before age 15 among young people aged 15-19 M: - F: 21.8%
Source: MICS, 2006

Condom use at last higher-risk sex among young people aged 15-24 M: - F: 38.8%
Source: MICS, 2006

% of sex workers who used a condom with their most recent client M: - F: -

% of IDUs who used sterile equipment at last injection -

% of men who used a condom the last time they had sex with a male partner -

PROTECT AND SUPPORT CHILDREN AFFECTED BY HIV AND AIDS

Estimated number of children orphaned by all causes -

Estimated number of children orphaned by AIDS -

Estimated number of double orphans by all causes -

Orphan school attendance ratio 0.97
Source: MICS, 2006

% of orphans receiving external support -

\* Represents the uncertainty range around the estimates

M/F = male/female; FSW = female sex workers; IDU = injecting drug users. Dash (-) means data not available.

Rev. 7 March 2008
# Children and AIDS fact sheet: Guyana

**Estimated adult HIV prevalence rate**

| Source | 2.4% |

## PREVENT MOTHER-TO-CHILD TRANSMISSION OF HIV

**Antenatal care coverage**

| Source | 90% |

**Estimated number of births per year**

| Source | 13,000 |

**Estimated number of HIV+ pregnant women**

| Source | <500 |

**Number and % of HIV+ pregnant women receiving ARVs for PMTCT**

| Source | 144 |

## PROVIDE PAEDIATRIC HIV TREATMENT

**Estimated number of children living with HIV**

- **Number and % of infants born to HIV+ women receiving cotrimoxazole prophylaxis within 2 months of birth**

| Source | 90 |

**Number and % of infants born to HIV+ women receiving a virological test for HIV diagnosis within 2 months of birth**

| Source | 0 |

**Estimated number of children in need of ART**

- **Number and % of children in need receiving ART**

| Source | 120 |

## PREVENT INFECTION AMONG ADOLESCENTS AND YOUNG PEOPLE

**Estimated HIV prevalence among young people aged 15-24**

- **HIV prevalence among pregnant women aged 15-24 in capital city**

- **HIV prevalence among most-at-risk populations**

- **Knowledge of HIV prevention among young people aged 15-24**

| Source | 47.3% |

| Source | 52.6% |

**Sex before age 15 among young people aged 15-19**

- **Condom use at last higher-risk sex among young people aged 15-24**

| Source | 67.6% |

| Source | 61.6% |

**% of sex workers who used a condom with their most recent client**

- **% of IDUs who used sterile equipment at last injection**

- **% of men who used a condom the last time they had sex with a male partner**

## PROTECT AND SUPPORT CHILDREN AFFECTED BY HIV AND AIDS

**Estimated number of children orphaned by all causes**

- **Estimated number of children orphaned by AIDS**

- **Estimated number of double orphans by all causes**

**Orphan school attendance ratio**

| Source | 1.08 |

| Source | 12.5 |

*MF = male/female; FSW = female sex workers; IDU = injecting drug users. Dash (-) means data not available.

* Represents the uncertainty range around the estimates

Rev. 7 March 2008
**Estimated adult HIV prevalence rate**  
2.2%  
Source: DHS, 2005-2006

**PREVENT MOTHER-TO-CHILD TRANSMISSION OF HIV**

- **Antenatal care coverage**  
  85%  
  Source: DHS, 2005-2006

- **Estimated number of births per year**  
  269,000  
  Source: UN Population Division, 2006

- **Estimated number of HIV+ pregnant women**  
  4,946  

- **Number and % of HIV+ pregnant women receiving ARVs for PMTCT**  
  991  
  20.0%  
  Source: MOH, 2006

**PROVIDE PEDIATRIC HIV TREATMENT**

- **Estimated number of children living with HIV**  
  -

- **Number and % of infants born to HIV+ women receiving cotrimoxazole prophylaxis within 2 months of birth**  
  -

- **Number and % of infants born to HIV+ women receiving a virological test for HIV diagnosis within 2 months of birth**  
  -

- **Estimated number of children in need of ART**  
  -

- **Number and % of children in need receiving ART**  
  867  
  -  
  Source: MOH, 2006

**PREVENT INFECTION AMONG ADOLESCENTS AND YOUNG PEOPLE**

- **Estimated HIV prevalence among young people aged 15-24**  
  M: 0.6%  
  F: 1.5%  
  Source: DHS, 2005-2006

- **HIV prevalence among pregnant women aged 15-24 in capital city**  
  3.7%  
  Source: UNAIDS, 2006

- **HIV prevalence among most-at-risk populations**  
  FSW: -  
  IDU: -

- **Knowledge of HIV prevention among young people aged 15-24**  
  M: 40.4%  
  F: 31.9%  
  Source: DHS, 2005-2006

- **Sex before age 15 among young people aged 15-19**  
  M: 41.9%  
  F: 15.3%  
  Source: DHS, 2005-2006

- **Condom use at last higher-risk sex among young people aged 15-24**  
  M: 43.3%  
  F: 29.2%  
  Source: DHS, 2005-2006

- **% of sex workers who used a condom with their most recent client**  
  M: -  
  F: -

- **% of IDUs who used sterile equipment at last injection**  
  -

- **% of men who used a condom the last time they had sex with a male partner**  
  -

**PROTECT AND SUPPORT CHILDREN AFFECTED BY HIV AND AIDS**

- **Estimated number of children orphaned by all causes**  
  -

- **Estimated number of children orphaned by AIDS**  
  -

- **Estimated number of double orphans by all causes**  
  -

- **Orphan school attendance ratio**  
  0.86  
  Source: DHS, 2005-2006

- **% of orphans receiving external support**  
  5.2%  
  Source: DHS, 2005-2006

---

* MF = male/female; FSW = female sex workers; IDU = injecting drug users. Dash (-) means data not available.  
* Represents the uncertainty range around the estimates

Rev. 7 March 2008
PREVENT MOTHER-TO-CHILD TRANSMISSION OF HIV

Antenatal care coverage
92%
Source: DHS, 2005-2006

Estimated number of births per year
199,000
Source: UN Population Division, 2006

Estimated number of HIV+ pregnant women
656
(<000 - 1.010)*

Number and % of HIV+ pregnant women receiving ARVs for PMTCT
200 30.5%
Source: MOH, 2006
[19.8% - 45.6%]*

PROVIDE PEDIATRIC HIV TREATMENT

Estimated number of children living with HIV
-

Number and % of infants born to HIV+ women receiving cotrimoxazole prophylaxis within 2 months of birth
-

Number and % of infants born to HIV+ women receiving a virological test for HIV diagnosis within 2 months of birth
378 -
Source: MOH, 2006

Estimated number of children in need of ART
-

Number and % of children in need receiving ART
672 -
Source: MOH, 2006

PREVENT INFECTION AMONG ADOLESCENTS AND YOUNG PEOPLE

Estimated HIV prevalence among young people aged 15-24
M: -  F: -

HIV prevalence among pregnant women aged 15-24 in capital city
-

HIV prevalence among most-at-risk populations
FSW: 9.7%  IDU: -
Source: UNAIDS, 2006

Knowledge of HIV prevention among young people aged 15-24
M: -  F: 29.9%
Source: DHS, 2005-2006

Sex before age 15 among young people aged 15-19
M: -  F: 9.8%
Source: DHS, 2005-2006

Condom use at last higher-risk sex among young people aged 15-24
M: -  F: 23.7%
Source: DHS, 2005-2006

% of sex workers who used a condom with their most recent client
M: -  F: -

% of IDUs who used sterile equipment at last injection
-

% of men who used a condom the last time they had sex with a male partner
-

PROTECT AND SUPPORT CHILDREN AFFECTED BY HIV AND AIDS

Estimated number of children orphaned by all causes
-

Estimated number of children orphaned by AIDS
-

Estimated number of double orphans by all causes
-

Orphan school attendance ratio
1.08
Source: DHS, 2005-2006

% of orphans receiving external support
-

M/F = male/female; FSW = female sex workers; IDU = injecting drug users. Dash (-) means data not available.
* Represents the uncertainty range around the estimates
Children and AIDS fact sheet: India

Estimated adult HIV prevalence rate
Source: NFHS-3, 2005-2006
0.28%

PREVENT MOTHER-TO-CHILD TRANSMISSION OF HIV

Antenatal care coverage 74%
Source: NFHS-3, 2005-2006

Estimated number of births per year 27,195,000
Source: UN Population Division, 2006

Estimated number of HIV+ pregnant women 70,489

Number and % of HIV+ pregnant women receiving ARVs for PMTCT 7,007 9.9%
Source: MOH, 2006

Number and % of HIV+ pregnant women receiving cotrimoxazole prophylaxis within 2 months of birth 1,200 -
Source: MOH, 2006

Number and % of infants born to HIV+ women receiving a virological test for HIV diagnosis within 2 months of birth - -

Number and % of infants born to HIV+ women receiving cotrimoxazole prophylaxis within 2 months of birth 2005 2,959 2006 2,279

PROVIDE PAEDIATRIC HIV TREATMENT

Estimated number of children living with HIV -

Number and % of infants born to HIV+ women receiving cotrimoxazole prophylaxis within 2 months of birth 1,200 -
Source: MOH, 2006

Number and % of infants born to HIV+ women receiving a virological test for HIV diagnosis within 2 months of birth - -

Estimated number of children in need of ART -

Number and % of children in need receiving ART 2,959 -
Source: MOH, 2006

Number of HIV+ pregnant women receiving ARVs for PMTCT

Number of children in need receiving ART

% of young people aged 15-24 who used a condom at last higher-risk sex

HIV prevalence among female sex workers (%)

% of orphans receiving external support

Rev. 7 March 2008

M/F = male/female; FSW = female sex workers; IDU = injecting drug users. Dash (-) means data not available.

* Represents the uncertainty range around the estimates
**PREVENT MOTHER-TO-CHILD TRANSMISSION OF HIV**

- **Antenatal care coverage**: 92%
  - Source: DHS, 2002-2003

- **Estimated number of births per year**: 4,427,000
  - Source: UN Population Division, 2006

- **Estimated number of HIV+ pregnant women**: 2,724
  - [1,362 - 5,902]*

- **Number and % of HIV+ pregnant women receiving ARVs for PMTCT**: 40
  - Source: MOH, 2006
  - [>0.1% - 2.9%]*

**PROVIDE PAEDIATRIC HIV TREATMENT**

- **Estimated number of children living with HIV**: -

- **Number and % of infants born to HIV+ women receiving cotrimoxazole prophylaxis within 2 months of birth**: 20
  - Source: MOH, 2006

- **Number and % of infants born to HIV+ women receiving a virological test for HIV diagnosis within 2 months of birth**: 18
  - Source: MOH, 2006

- **Estimated number of children in need of ART**: -

- **Number and % of children in need receiving ART**: 1
  - Source: MOH, 2006

**PREVENT INFECTION AMONG ADOLESCENTS AND YOUNG PEOPLE**

- **Estimated HIV prevalence among young people aged 15-24**: M: - F: -

- **HIV prevalence among pregnant women aged 15-24 in capital city**: -

- **HIV prevalence among most-at-risk populations**: FSW: 0.0% IDU: 65.5%
  - Source: UNAIDS, 2006

- **Knowledge of HIV prevention among young people aged 15-24**: M: 0.0% F: 1.0%
  - Source: DHS, 2002-2003

- **Sex before age 15 among young people aged 15-19**: M: - F: -

- **Condom use at last higher-risk sex among young people aged 15-24**: M: - F: -

- **% of sex workers who used a condom with their most recent client**: M: 47.5% F: 56.2%
  - Source: UNAIDS, 2006

- **% of IDUs who used sterile equipment at last injection**: 18.9%
  - Source: UNAIDS, 2006

- **% of men who used a condom the last time they had sex with a male partner**: 47.6%
  - Source: UNAIDS, 2006

**PROTECT AND SUPPORT CHILDREN AFFECTED BY HIV AND AIDS**

- **Estimated number of children orphaned by all causes**: -

- **Estimated number of children orphaned by AIDS**: -

- **Estimated number of double orphans by all causes**: -

- **Orphan school attendance ratio**: 0.82
  - Source: DHS, 2002-2003

- **% of orphans receiving external support**: -

---

*MF = male/female; FSW = female sex workers; IDU = injecting drug users. Dash (-) means data not available.

* Represents the uncertainty range around the estimates

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**UNICEF, WHO and UNAIDS, Children and AIDS: Country fact sheets**

Rev. 7 March 2008
PREVENT MOTHER-TO-CHILD TRANSMISSION OF HIV

Antenatal care coverage

Estimated number of births per year
Source: UN Population Division, 2006
1,407,000

Estimated number of HIV+ pregnant women
1,222

Number and % of HIV+ pregnant women receiving ARVs for PMTCT

PROVIDE PAEDIATRIC HIV TREATMENT

Estimated number of children living with HIV

Number and % of infants born to HIV+ women receiving cotrimoxazole prophylaxis within 2 months of birth

Number and % of infants born to HIV+ women receiving a virological test for HIV diagnosis within 2 months of birth

Estimated number of children in need of ART

Number and % of children in need receiving ART
Source: MOH, 2006
20

PREVENT INFECTION AMONG ADOLESCENTS AND YOUNG PEOPLE

Estimated HIV prevalence among young people aged 15-24
M: - F: -

HIV prevalence among pregnant women aged 15-24 in capital city

HIV prevalence among most-at-risk populations
FSW: - IDU: -

Knowledge of HIV prevention among young people aged 15-24
M: - F: -

Sex before age 15 among young people aged 15-19
M: - F: -

Condom use at last higher-risk sex among young people aged 15-24
M: - F: -

% of sex workers who used a condom with their most recent client
M: - F: -

% of IDUs who used sterile equipment at last injection

% of men who used a condom the last time they had sex with a male partner

PROTECT AND SUPPORT CHILDREN AFFECTED BY HIV AND AIDS

Estimated number of children orphaned by all causes

Estimated number of children orphaned by AIDS

Estimated number of double orphans by all causes

Orphan school attendance ratio

% of orphans receiving external support

MF = male/female; FSW = female sex workers; IDU = injecting drug users. Dash (-) means data not available.

* Represents the uncertainty range around the estimates

Rev. 7 March 2008
### Children and AIDS fact sheet: Iraq

**Estimated adult HIV prevalence rate**

- **PREVENT MOTHER-TO-CHILD TRANSMISSION OF HIV**
  - Antenatal care coverage
    - Source: MICS, 2006
  - Estimated number of births per year
    - Source: UN Population Division, 2006
  - Estimated number of HIV+ pregnant women
    - Number and % of HIV+ pregnant women receiving ARVs for PMTCT
      - Source: MICS, 2006

**PROVIDE PAEDIATRIC HIV TREATMENT**

- Estimated number of children living with HIV
- Number and % of infants born to HIV+ women receiving cotrimoxazole prophylaxis within 2 months of birth
- Number and % of infants born to HIV+ women receiving a virological test for HIV diagnosis within 2 months of birth
- Estimated number of children in need of ART
- Number and % of children in need receiving ART

**PREVENT INFECTION AMONG ADOLESCENTS AND YOUNG PEOPLE**

- Estimated HIV prevalence among young people aged 15-24
- HIV prevalence among pregnant women aged 15-24 in capital city
- HIV prevalence among most-at-risk populations
  - FSW: -
  - IDU: -
- Knowledge of HIV prevention among young people aged 15-24
  - Source: MICS, 2006
- Sex before age 15 among young people aged 15-19
- Condom use at last higher-risk sex among young people aged 15-24
- % of sex workers who used a condom with their most recent client
- % of IDUs who used sterile equipment at last injection
- % of men who used a condom the last time they had sex with a male partner

**PROTECT AND SUPPORT CHILDREN AFFECTED BY HIV AND AIDS**

- Estimated number of children orphaned by all causes
- Estimated number of children orphaned by AIDS
- Estimated number of double orphans by all causes
- Orphan school attendance ratio
  - Source: MICS, 2006
  - % of children in need receiving ART

**Number of HIV+ pregnant women receiving ARVs for PMTCT**

**Number of children in need receiving ART**

**% of young people aged 15-24 who used a condom at last higher-risk sex**

**HIV prevalence among female sex workers (%)**

**Orphan school attendance ratio**

---

*MF = male/female; FSW = female sex workers; IDU = injecting drug users. Dash (-) means data not available.

*Represents the uncertainty range around the estimates

Rev. 7 March 2008
Children and AIDS fact sheet: Jamaica

**PREVENT MOTHER-TO-CHILD TRANSMISSION OF HIV**
- **Antenatal care coverage**: 91%
  
  **Source**: MICS, 2005
- **Estimated number of births per year**: 55,000
  
  **Source**: UN Population Division, 2006
- **Estimated number of HIV+ pregnant women**: <500
  
  **Source**: UNAIDS/WHO unpublished estimates, 2007
- **Number and % of HIV+ pregnant women receiving ARVs for PMTCT**: 371
  
  **Source**: MOH, 2006

**PROVIDE PEDIATRIC HIV TREATMENT**
- **Estimated number of children living with HIV**: -
- **Number and % of infants born to HIV+ women receiving cotrimoxazole prophylaxis within 2 months of birth**: -
- **Number and % of infants born to HIV+ women receiving a virological test for HIV diagnosis within 2 months of birth**: -
- **Estimated number of children in need of ART**: -
- **Number and % of children in need receiving ART**: 256
  
  **Source**: MOH, 2006

**PREVENT INFECTION AMONG ADOLESCENTS AND YOUNG PEOPLE**
- **Estimated HIV prevalence among young people aged 15-24**: M: - F: -
- **HIV prevalence among pregnant women aged 15-24 in capital city**: -
- **HIV prevalence among most-at-risk populations**: FSW: 9.0% IDU: -
  
  **Source**: UNAIDS, 2006
- **Knowledge of HIV prevention among young people aged 15-24**: M: - F: 59.8%
  
  **Source**: MICS, 2005
- **Sex before age 15 among young people aged 15-19**: M: - F: -
- **Condom use at last higher-risk sex among young people aged 15-24**: M: - F: -
- **% of sex workers who used a condom with their most recent client**: M: - F: -
- **% of IDUs who used sterile equipment at last injection**: -
- **% of men who used a condom the last time they had sex with a male partner**: -

**PROTECT AND SUPPORT CHILDREN AFFECTED BY HIV AND AIDS**
- **Estimated number of children orphaned by all causes**: -
- **Estimated number of children orphaned by AIDS**: -
- **Estimated number of double orphans by all causes**: -
- **Orphan school attendance ratio**: 1.01
  
  **Source**: MICS, 2005
- **% of orphans receiving external support**: -

*MF = male/female; FSW = female sex workers; IDU = injecting drug users. Dash (-) means data not available.
* Represents the uncertainty range around the estimates

**Number of HIV+ pregnant women receiving ARVs for PMTCT**

**Number of children in need receiving ART**

**% of young people aged 15-24 who used a condom at last higher-risk sex**

**HIV prevalence among female sex workers (%)**

**Orphan school attendance ratio**

Rev. 7 March 2008
### Estimated Adult HIV Prevalence Rate

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Year</th>
<th>Rate</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>UNAIDS, 2006</td>
<td>-</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### Prevent Mother-to-Child Transmission of HIV

- **Antenatal Care Coverage**
  - Source: DHS, 2002
  - Coverage: 99%

- **Estimated Number of Births per Year**
  - Source: UN Population Division, 2006
  - 152,000

- **Estimated Number of HIV+ Pregnant Women**
  - Source: MOH, 2006
  - -

- **Number and % of HIV+ Pregnant Women Receiving ARVs for PMTCT**
  - Source: MOH, 2006
  - 0 -

### Provide Pediatric HIV Treatment

- **Estimated Number of Children Living with HIV**
  - Source: MOH, 2006
  - -

- **Number and % of Infants Born to HIV+ Women Receiving Cotrimoxazole Prophylaxis Within 2 Months of Birth**
  - Source: MOH, 2006
  - 0 -

- **Number and % of Infants Born to HIV+ Women Receiving a Virological Test for HIV Diagnosis Within 2 Months of Birth**
  - Source: MOH, 2006
  - 1 -

- **Estimated Number of Children in Need Receiving ART**
  - Source: MOH, 2006
  - -

- **Number and % of Children in Need Receiving ART**
  - Source: MOH, 2006
  - 3 -

### Prevent Infection Among Adolescents and Young People

- **Estimated HIV Prevalence Among Young People Aged 15-24**
  - M: - F: -

- **HIV Prevalence Among Pregnant Women Aged 15-24 in Capital City**
  - -

- **HIV Prevalence Among Most-at-Risk Populations**
  - FSW: - IDU: -

- **Knowledge of HIV Prevention Among Young People Aged 15-24**
  - M: - F: 3.0%
  - Source: PFHS, 2002

- **Sex Before Age 15 Among Young People Aged 15-19**
  - M: - F: -

- **Condom Use at Last Higher-Risk Sex Among Young People Aged 15-24**
  - M: - F: -

- **% of Sex Workers Who Used a Condom With Their Most Recent Client**
  - M: - F: -

- **% of IDUs Who Used Sterile Equipment at Last Injection**
  - -

- **% of Men Who Used a Condom the Last Time They Had Sex With a Male Partner**
  - -

### Protect and Support Children Affected by HIV and AIDS

- **Estimated Number of Children Orphaned by All Causes**
  - -

- **Estimated Number of Children Orphaned by AIDS**
  - -

- **Estimated Number of Double Orphans by All Causes**
  - -

- **Orphan School Attendance Ratio**
  - -

- **% of Orphans Receiving External Support**
  - -

---

MF = male/female; FSW = female sex workers; IDU = injecting drug users. Dash (-) means data not available.

* Represents the uncertainty range around the estimates.

Rev. 7 March 2008

UNICEF, WHO and UNAIDS, *Children and AIDS: Country fact sheets* 67
**PREVENT MOTHER-TO-CHILD TRANSMISSION OF HIV**

- **Antenatal care coverage:** 100%
  
  Source: MICS, 2006

- **Estimated number of births per year:** 289,000
  
  Source: UN Population Division, 2006

- **Estimated number of HIV+ pregnant women:** <500
  

- **Number and % of HIV+ pregnant women receiving ARVs for PMTCT:** 80%
  
  Source: MOH, 2006

**Provided Pediatric HIV Treatment**

- **Estimated number of children living with HIV:**

  Source: MOH, 2006

- **Number and % of infants born to HIV+ women receiving cotrimoxazole prophylaxis within 2 months of birth:** 85%
  
  Source: MOH, 2006

- **Number and % of infants born to HIV+ women receiving a virological test for HIV diagnosis within 2 months of birth:** 85%
  
  Source: MOH, 2006

- **Estimated number of children in need of ART:**

  Source: MOH, 2006

**Prevent Infection Among Adolescents and Young People**

- **Estimated HIV prevalence among young people aged 15-24:**
  
  M: -  F: -

- **HIV prevalence among pregnant women aged 15-24 in capital city:**

  Source: MOH, 2006

- **HIV prevalence among most-at-risk populations:**
  
  FSW: -  IDU: -

- **Knowledge of HIV prevention among young people aged 15-24:**
  
  M: -  F: 22.4%
  
  Source: MICS, 2006

- **Sex before age 15 among young people aged 15-19:**
  
  M: -  F: -

- **Condom use at last higher-risk sex among young people aged 15-24:**
  
  M: -  F: -

- **% of sex workers who used a condom with their most recent client:**
  
  M: -  F: -

- **% of IDUs who used sterile equipment at last injection:**

  Source: MOH, 2006

- **% of men who used a condom the last time they had sex with a male partner:**

  Source: MOH, 2006

**Protect and Support Children Affected by HIV and AIDS**

- **Estimated number of children orphaned by all causes:**

  Source: MOH, 2006

- **Estimated number of children orphaned by AIDS:**

  Source: MOH, 2006

- **Estimated number of double orphans by all causes:**

  Source: MOH, 2006

- **Orphan school attendance ratio:** 0.98
  
  Source: MICS, 2006

- **% of orphans receiving external support:**

  Source: MOH, 2006

---

*M/F = male/female; FSW = female sex workers; IDU = injecting drug users. Dash (-) means data not available.

* Represents the uncertainty range around the estimates

Rev. 7 March 2008
**PREVENT MOTHER-TO-CHILD TRANSMISSION OF HIV**

- **Antenatal care coverage**: 88%  
  Source: DHS, 2003
- **Estimated number of births per year**: 1,447,000  
  Source: UN Population Division, 2006
- **Estimated number of HIV+ pregnant women**: 77,799  
- **Number and % of HIV+ pregnant women receiving ARVs for PMTCT**: 37,130 and 47.7%  
  Source: MOH, 2006

**PROVIDE PAEDIATRIC HIV TREATMENT**

- **Estimated number of children living with HIV**: -
- **Number and % of infants born to HIV+ women receiving cotrimoxazole prophylaxis within 2 months of birth**: -
- **Number and % of infants born to HIV+ women receiving a virological test for HIV diagnosis within 2 months of birth**: -
- **Estimated number of children in need of ART**: -
- **Number and % of children in need receiving ART**: 10,000 and -
  Source: MOH, 2006

**PREVENT INFECTION AMONG ADOLESCENTS AND YOUNG PEOPLE**

- **Estimated HIV prevalence among young people aged 15-24**: M: 1.3%, F: 5.9%  
  Source: DHS, 2003
- **HIV prevalence among pregnant women aged 15-24 in capital city**: -
- **HIV prevalence among most-at-risk populations**: FSW: 25.5%, IDU: -  
  Source: UNAIDS, 2006
- **Knowledge of HIV prevention among young people aged 15-24**: M: 47.0%, F: 34.0%  
  Source: DHS, 2003
- **Sex before age 15 among young people aged 15-19**: M: 30.9%, F: 14.5%  
  Source: DHS, 2003
- **Condom use at last higher-risk sex among young people aged 15-24**: M: 47.0%, F: 25.0%  
  Source: DHS, 2003
- **% of sex workers who used a condom with their most recent client**: M: -, F: -
- **% of IDUs who used sterile equipment at last injection**: -
- **% of men who used a condom the last time they had sex with a male partner**: -

**PROTECT AND SUPPORT CHILDREN AFFECTED BY HIV AND AIDS**

- **Estimated number of children orphaned by all causes**: -
- **Estimated number of children orphaned by AIDS**: -
- **Estimated number of double orphans by all causes**: -
- **Orphan school attendance ratio**: 0.95  
  Source: UNAIDS, 2008
- **% of orphans receiving external support**: 10.3%  
  Source: UNAIDS, 2008

---

* M/F = male/female; FSW = female sex workers; IDU = injecting drug users. Dash (-) means data not available.  
* Represents the uncertainty range around the estimates

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UNICEF, WHO and UNAIDS, *Children and AIDS: Country fact sheets* 69

Rev. 7 March 2008
Children and AIDS fact sheet: Kiribati

**PREVENT MOTHER-TO-CHILD TRANSMISSION OF HIV**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Antenatal care coverage</th>
<th>-</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Estimated number of births per year 2005</td>
<td>3456</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Estimated number of HIV+ pregnant women</td>
<td>-</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Number and % of HIV+ pregnant women receiving ARVs for PMTCT</td>
<td>-</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**PROVIDE PAEDIATRIC HIV TREATMENT**

| Estimated number of children living with HIV | - |
| Number and % of infants born to HIV+ women receiving cotrimoxazole prophylaxis within 2 months of birth | - |
| Number and % of infants born to HIV+ women receiving a virological test for HIV diagnosis within 2 months of birth | - |
| Estimated number of children in need of ART | - |
| Number and % of children in need receiving ART | - |

**PREVENT INFECTION AMONG ADOLESCENTS AND YOUNG PEOPLE**

| Estimated HIV prevalence among young people aged 15-24 M: | - |
| HIV prevalence among pregnant women aged 15-24 in capital city | - |
| HIV prevalence among most-at-risk populations FSW: | - |
| IDU: | - |
| Knowledge of HIV prevention among young people aged 15-24 M: | - |
| F: | - |
| Sex before age 15 among young people aged 15-19 M: | - |
| F: | - |
| Condom use at last higher-risk sex among young people aged 15-24 M: | - |
| F: | - |
| % of sex workers who used a condom with their most recent client M: | - |
| F: | - |
| % of IDUs who used sterile equipment at last injection | - |
| % of men who used a condom the last time they had sex with a male partner | - |

**PROTECT AND SUPPORT CHILDREN AFFECTED BY HIV AND AIDS**

| Estimated number of children orphaned by all causes | - |
| Estimated number of children orphaned by AIDS | - |
| Estimated number of double orphans by all causes | - |
| Orphan school attendance ratio | - |
| % of orphans receiving external support | - |

*MF = male/female; FSW = female sex workers; IDU = injecting drug users. Dash (-) means data not available.
*Represents the uncertainty range around the estimates

Rev. 7 March 2008
Estimated adult HIV prevalence rate -

PREVENT MOTHER-TO-CHILD TRANSMISSION OF HIV

Antenatal care coverage -

Estimated number of births per year 321,000
Source: UN Population Division, 2006

Estimated number of HIV+ pregnant women <100

Number and % of HIV+ pregnant women receiving ARVs for PMTCT -

PROVIDE PAEDIATRIC HIV TREATMENT

Estimated number of children living with HIV -

Number and % of infants born to HIV+ women receiving cotrimoxazole prophylaxis within 2 months of birth -

Number and % of infants born to HIV+ women receiving a virological test for HIV diagnosis within 2 months of birth -

Estimated number of children in need of ART -

Number and % of children in need receiving ART -

PREVENT INFECTION AMONG ADOLESCENTS AND YOUNG PEOPLE

Estimated HIV prevalence among young people aged 15-24 M: - F: -

HIV prevalence among pregnant women aged 15-24 in capital city -

HIV prevalence among most-at-risk populations FSW: - IDU: -

Knowledge of HIV prevention among young people aged 15-24 M: - F: -

Sex before age 15 among young people aged 15-19 M: - F: -

Condom use at last higher-risk sex among young people aged 15-24 M: - F: -

% of sex workers who used a condom with their most recent client M: - F: -

% of IDUs who used sterile equipment at last injection -

% of men who used a condom the last time they had sex with a male partner -

PROTECT AND SUPPORT CHILDREN AFFECTED BY HIV AND AIDS

Estimated number of children orphaned by all causes -

Estimated number of children orphaned by AIDS -

Estimated number of double orphans by all causes -

Orphan school attendance ratio -

% of orphans receiving external support -

MF = male/female; FSW = female sex workers; IDU = injecting drug users. Dash (-) means data not available.

* Represents the uncertainty range around the estimates

Rev. 7 March 2008
Children and AIDS fact sheet: Korea, Republic of

PREVENT MOTHER-TO-CHILD TRANSMISSION OF HIV

Antenatal care coverage

Estimated number of births per year 455,000
  Source: UN Population Division, 2006

Estimated number of HIV+ pregnant women <100

Number and % of HIV+ pregnant women receiving ARVs for PMTCT - -

PROVIDE PAEDIATRIC HIV TREATMENT

Estimated number of children living with HIV -

Number and % of infants born to HIV+ women receiving cotrimoxazole prophylaxis within 2 months of birth - -

Number and % of infants born to HIV+ women receiving a virological test for HIV diagnosis within 2 months of birth - -

Estimated number of children in need of ART -

Number and % of children in need receiving ART - -

PREVENT INFECTION AMONG ADOLESCENTS AND YOUNG PEOPLE

Estimated HIV prevalence among young people aged 15-24 M: - F: -

HIV prevalence among pregnant women aged 15-24 in capital city -

HIV prevalence among most-at-risk populations FSW: - IDU: -

Knowledge of HIV prevention among young people aged 15-24 M: - F: -

Sex before age 15 among young people aged 15-19 M: - F: -

Condom use at last higher-risk sex among young people aged 15-24 M: - F: -

% of sex workers who used a condom with their most recent client M: - F: -

% of IDUs who used sterile equipment at last injection -

% of men who used a condom the last time they had sex with a male partner -

PROTECT AND SUPPORT CHILDREN AFFECTED BY HIV AND AIDS

Estimated number of children orphaned by all causes -

Estimated number of children orphaned by AIDS -

Estimated number of double orphans by all causes -

Orphan school attendance ratio -

% of orphans receiving external support -

**MF** = male/female; **FSW** = female sex workers; **IDU** = injecting drug users. Dash (-) means data not available.

* Represents the uncertainty range around the estimates

Rev. 7 March 2008
**Children and AIDS fact sheet: Kuwait**

**Prevent Mother-to-Child Transmission of HIV**
- Antenatal care coverage
- Estimated number of births per year: 50,000
- Estimated number of HIV+ pregnant women
- Number and % of HIV+ pregnant women receiving ARVs for PMTCT

**Provide Paediatric HIV Treatment**
- Estimated number of children living with HIV
- Number and % of infants born to HIV+ women receiving cotrimoxazole prophylaxis within 2 months of birth
- Number and % of infants born to HIV+ women receiving a virological test for HIV diagnosis within 2 months of birth
- Estimated number of children in need of ART
- Number and % of children in need receiving ART

**Prevent Infection Among Adolescents and Young People**
- Estimated HIV prevalence among young people aged 15-24
- HIV prevalence among pregnant women aged 15-24 in capital city
- HIV prevalence among most-at-risk populations
- Knowledge of HIV prevention among young people aged 15-24
- Sex before age 15 among young people aged 15-19
- Condom use at last higher-risk sex among young people aged 15-24
- % of sex workers who used a condom with their most recent client
- % of IDUs who used sterile equipment at last injection
- % of men who used a condom the last time they had sex with a male partner

**Protect and Support Children Affected by HIV and AIDS**
- Estimated number of children orphaned by all causes
- Estimated number of children orphaned by AIDS
- Estimated number of double orphans by all causes
- Orphan school attendance ratio
- % of orphans receiving external support

---

**Sources:**
- UN Population Division, 2006

---

*MF = male/female; FSW = female sex workers; IDU = injecting drug users. Dash (-) means data not available.
* Represents the uncertainty range around the estimates

Rev. 7 March 2008
Children and AIDS fact sheet: Kyrgyzstan

**PREVENT MOTHER-TO-CHILD TRANSMISSION OF HIV**

- Antenatal care coverage: 97% (Source: MICS, 2006)
- Estimated number of births per year: 113,000 (Source: UN Population Division, 2006)
- Estimated number of HIV+ pregnant women: ≤100 (Source: UNAIDS/WHO unpublished estimates, 2007)
- Number and % of HIV+ pregnant women receiving ARVs for PMTCT: 9% (Source: MOH, 2006)

**PROVIDE PEDIATRIC HIV TREATMENT**

- Estimated number of children living with HIV: -
- Number and % of infants born to HIV+ women receiving cotrimoxazole prophylaxis within 2 months of birth: -
- Number and % of infants born to HIV+ women receiving a virological test for HIV diagnosis within 2 months of birth: -
- Estimated number of children in need of ART: -
- Number and % of children in need receiving ART: 3% (Source: MOH, 2006)

**PREVENT INFECTION AMONG ADOLESCENTS AND YOUNG PEOPLE**

- Estimated HIV prevalence among young people aged 15-24: M: - F: -
- HIV prevalence among pregnant women aged 15-24 in capital city: -
- HIV prevalence among most-at-risk populations: FSW: 1.7% IDU: 6.2% (Source: UNAIDS, 2006)
- Sex before age 15 among young people aged 15-19: M: - F: 0.2% (Source: MICS, 2006)
- Condom use at last higher-risk sex among young people aged 15-24: M: - F: 56.0% (Source: MICS, 2006)
- % of sex workers who used a condom with their most recent client: M: - F: -
- % of IDUs who used sterile equipment at last injection: -
- % of men who used a condom the last time they had sex with a male partner: 68.3% (Source: UNAIDS, 2008)

**PROTECT AND SUPPORT CHILDREN AFFECTED BY HIV AND AIDS**

- Estimated number of children orphaned by all causes: -
- Estimated number of children orphaned by AIDS: -
- Estimated number of double orphans by all causes: -
- Orphan school attendance ratio: 1.03 (Source: MICS, 2006)
- % of orphans receiving external support: -

*MF = male/female; FSW = female sex workers; IDU = injecting drug users. Dash (-) means data not available.
*Represents the uncertainty range around the estimates

Rev. 7 March 2008
### Estimated adult HIV prevalence rate

| Source          | 0.1% |

### Prevent Mother-to-Child Transmission of HIV

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th><strong>PREVENT MOTHER-TO-CHILD TRANSMISSION OF HIV</strong></th>
<th></th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Antenatal care coverage</td>
<td>27%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Estimated number of births per year</td>
<td>156,000</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Estimated number of HIV+ pregnant women</td>
<td>&lt;200</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### Provide Paediatric HIV Treatment

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>PROVIDED PEDIATRIC HIV TREATMENT</th>
<th></th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Estimated number of children living with HIV</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Number and % of infants born to HIV+ women receiving cotrimoxazole prophylaxis within 2 months of birth</td>
<td>-</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Number and % of infants born to HIV+ women receiving a virological test for HIV diagnosis within 2 months of birth</td>
<td>-</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Estimated number of children in need of ART</td>
<td>-</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Number and % of children in need receiving ART</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### Prevent Infection among Adolescents and Young People

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>PREVENT INFECTION AMONG ADOLESCENTS AND YOUNG PEOPLE</th>
<th></th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Estimated HIV prevalence among young people aged 15-24</td>
<td>M: - F: -</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>HIV prevalence among pregnant women aged 15-24 in capital city</td>
<td>-</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>HIV prevalence among most-at-risk populations</td>
<td>FSW: 1.1% IDU: -</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Knowledge of HIV prevention among young people aged 15-24</td>
<td>M: - F: -</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Sex before age 15 among young people aged 15-19</td>
<td>M: - F: -</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Condom use at last higher-risk sex among young people aged 15-24</td>
<td>M: - F: -</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>% of sex workers who used a condom with their most recent client</td>
<td>M: 58.8% F: 88.9%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>% of IDUs who used sterile equipment at last injection</td>
<td>-</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>% of men who used a condom the last time they had sex with a male partner</td>
<td>-</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### Protect and Support Children Affected by HIV and AIDS

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>PROTECT AND SUPPORT CHILDREN AFFECTED BY HIV AND AIDS</th>
<th></th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Estimated number of children orphaned by all causes</td>
<td>-</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Estimated number of children orphaned by AIDS</td>
<td>-</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Estimated number of double orphans by all causes</td>
<td>-</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Orphan school attendance ratio</td>
<td>-</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>% of orphans receiving external support</td>
<td>-</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
PREVENT MOTHER-TO-CHILD TRANSMISSION OF HIV

Antenatal care coverage
Source: PAPFAM, 2002
96%

Estimated number of births per year
Source: UN Population Division, 2006
74,000

Estimated number of HIV+ pregnant women
<100

Number and % of HIV+ pregnant women receiving ARVs for PMTCT

PROVIDE PAEDIATRIC HIV TREATMENT

Estimated number of children living with HIV

Number and % of infants born to HIV+ women receiving cotrimoxazole prophylaxis within 2 months of birth

Number and % of infants born to HIV+ women receiving a virological test for HIV diagnosis within 2 months of birth

Estimated number of children in need of ART

Number and % of children in need receiving ART

PREVENT INFECTION AMONG ADOLESCENTS AND YOUNG PEOPLE

Estimated HIV prevalence among young people aged 15-24
M: - F: -

HIV prevalence among pregnant women aged 15-24 in capital city

HIV prevalence among most-at-risk populations
FSW: - IDU: -

Knowledge of HIV prevention among young people aged 15-24
M: - F: -

Sex before age 15 among young people aged 15-19
M: - F: -

Condom use at last higher-risk sex among young people aged 15-24
M: - F: -

% of sex workers who used a condom with their most recent client
M: - F: -

% of IDUs who used sterile equipment at last injection

% of men who used a condom the last time they had sex with a male partner

PROTECT AND SUPPORT CHILDREN AFFECTED BY HIV AND AIDS

Estimated number of children orphaned by all causes

Estimated number of children orphaned by AIDS

Estimated number of double orphans by all causes

Orphan school attendance ratio

% of orphans receiving external support

MF = male/female; FSW = female sex workers; IDU = injecting drug users. Dash (-) means data not available.
* Represents the uncertainty range around the estimates

Number of HIV+ pregnant women receiving ARVs for PMTCT

Number of children in need receiving ART

% of young people aged 15-24 who used a condom at last higher-risk sex

HIV prevalence among female sex workers (%)
## Estimated Adult HIV Prevalence Rate

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Year</th>
<th>Adult HIV Prevalence Rate</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>2004</td>
<td>23.5%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Source:** DHS, 2004

## Prevent Mother-to-Child Transmission of HIV

**Antenatal Care Coverage**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Year</th>
<th>Percentage</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>2004</td>
<td>90%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Source:** DHS, 2004

**Estimated Number of Births Per Year**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Year</th>
<th>Number</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>2006</td>
<td>59,000</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Source:** UN Population Division, 2006

**Estimated Number of HIV+ Pregnant Women**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Year</th>
<th>Number</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>2007</td>
<td>11,985</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Source:** UNAIDS/WHO unpublished estimates, 2007

**Number and % of HIV+ Pregnant Women Receiving ARVs for PMTCT**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Year</th>
<th>Number</th>
<th>Percentage</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>2006</td>
<td>2,005</td>
<td>16.7%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Source:** MOH, 2006

## Provide Paediatric HIV Treatment

**Estimated Number of Children Living with HIV**

- 

**Number and % of Infants Born to HIV+ Women Receiving Cotrimoxazole Prophylaxis Within 2 Months of Birth**

- 

**Number and % of Infants Born to HIV+ Women Receiving a Virological Test for HIV Diagnosis Within 2 Months of Birth**

- 

**Estimated Number of Children in Need of ART**

- 

**Number and % of Children in Need Receiving ART**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Year</th>
<th>Number</th>
<th>Percentage</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>2006</td>
<td>1,143</td>
<td>-</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Source:** MOH, 2006

## Prevent Infection Among Adolescents and Young People

**Estimated HIV Prevalence Among Young People Aged 15-24**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Year</th>
<th>Male (%)</th>
<th>Female (%)</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>2004</td>
<td>6.0%</td>
<td>15.4%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Source:** DHS, 2004

**HIV Prevalence Among Pregnant Women Aged 15-24 in Capital City**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Year</th>
<th>Percentage</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>2004</td>
<td>27.3%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Source:** UNAIDS, 2006

**HIV Prevalence Among Most-at-Risk Populations**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Type</th>
<th>Percentage</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>FSW</td>
<td>-</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>IDU</td>
<td>-</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Knowledge of HIV Prevention Among Young People Aged 15-24**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Year</th>
<th>Male (%)</th>
<th>Female (%)</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>2004</td>
<td>18.4%</td>
<td>25.8%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Sex Before Age 15 Among Young People Aged 15-19**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Year</th>
<th>Male (%)</th>
<th>Female (%)</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>2004</td>
<td>29.7%</td>
<td>16.3%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Condom Use at Last Higher-Risk Sex Among Young People Aged 15-24**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Year</th>
<th>Male (%)</th>
<th>Female (%)</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>2004</td>
<td>52.8%</td>
<td>53.0%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Percentage of Sex Workers Who Used a Condom With Their Most Recent Client**

- 

**Percentage of IDUs Who Used Sterile Equipment at Last Injection**

- 

**Percentage of Men Who Used a Condom the Last Time They Had Sex With a Male Partner**

- 

## Protect and Support Children Affected by HIV and AIDS

**Estimated Number of Children Orphaned by All Causes**

- 

**Estimated Number of Children Orphaned by AIDS**

- 

**Estimated Number of Double Orphans by All Causes**

- 

**Orphan School Attendance Ratio**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Year</th>
<th>Percentage</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>2004</td>
<td>95%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Source:** UNAIDS, 2004

**Percentage of Orphans Receiving External Support**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Year</th>
<th>Percentage</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>2004</td>
<td>25.0%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Source:** UNAIDS, 2004
Estimated adult HIV prevalence rate

PREVENT MOTHER-TO-CHILD TRANSMISSION OF HIV

Antenatal care coverage 85%

Estimated number of births per year 184,000
Source: UN Population Division, 2006

Estimated number of HIV+ pregnant women 2,830
(2.18% - 3.41%)*

Number and % of HIV+ pregnant women receiving ARVs for PMTCT 76 2.7%
Source: MOH, 2006
(2.2% - 3.3%)*

PROVIDE PAEDIATRIC HIV TREATMENT

Estimated number of children living with HIV

Number and % of infants born to HIV+ women receiving cotrimoxazole prophylaxis within 2 months of birth

Number and % of infants born to HIV+ women receiving a virological test for HIV diagnosis within 2 months of birth 0
Source: MOH, 2006

Estimated number of children in need of ART

Number and % of children in need receiving ART

PREVENT INFECTION AMONG ADOLESCENTS AND YOUNG PEOPLE

Estimated HIV prevalence among young people aged 15-24 M: - F: -

HIV prevalence among pregnant women aged 15-24 in capital city

HIV prevalence among most-at-risk populations FSW: - IDU: -

Knowledge of HIV prevention among young people aged 15-24 M: - F: -

Sex before age 15 among young people aged 15-19 M: - F: -

Condom use at last higher-risk sex among young people aged 15-24 M: - F: -

% of sex workers who used a condom with their most recent client M: - F: -

% of IDUs who used sterile equipment at last injection

% of men who used a condom the last time they had sex with a male partner

PROTECT AND SUPPORT CHILDREN AFFECTED BY HIV AND AIDS

Estimated number of children orphaned by all causes

Estimated number of children orphaned by AIDS

Estimated number of double orphans by all causes

Orphan school attendance ratio

% of orphans receiving external support

\* Represents the uncertainty range around the estimates

\* M/F = male/female; FSW = female sex workers; IDU = injecting drug users. Dash (-) means data not available.

Rev. 7 March 2008
**Children and AIDS fact sheet: Libyan Arab Jamahiriya**

**PREVENT MOTHER-TO-CHILD TRANSMISSION OF HIV**

*Antenatal care coverage*

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Estimated number of births per year</th>
<th>144,000</th>
</tr>
</thead>
</table>

*Estimated number of HIV+ pregnant women*

| Number and % of HIV+ pregnant women receiving ARVs for PMTCT | - | - |

**PROVIDE PAEDIATRIC HIV TREATMENT**

*Estimated number of children living with HIV*

| Number and % of infants born to HIV+ women receiving cotrimoxazole prophylaxis within 2 months of birth | - | - |

*Estimated number of children in need of ART*

| Number and % of children in need receiving ART | - | - |

**PREVENT INFECTION AMONG ADOLESCENTS AND YOUNG PEOPLE**

*Estimated HIV prevalence among young people aged 15-24 M: - F: -*

| HIV prevalence among pregnant women aged 15-24 in capital city | - |

*HIV prevalence among most-at-risk populations FSW: - IDU: -*

| Knowledge of HIV prevention among young people aged 15-24 M: - F: - |

| Sex before age 15 among young people aged 15-19 M: - F: - |

| Condom use at last higher-risk sex among young people aged 15-24 M: - F: - |

| % of sex workers who used a condom with their most recent client M: - F: - |

| % of IDUs who used sterile equipment at last injection - |

| % of men who used a condom the last time they had sex with a male partner - |

**PROTECT AND SUPPORT CHILDREN AFFECTED BY HIV AND AIDS**

*Estimated number of children orphaned by all causes - |

| Estimated number of children orphaned by AIDS - |

| Estimated number of double orphans by all causes - |

| Orphan school attendance ratio - |

| % of orphans receiving external support - |

---

**Note:**

- M/F = male/female; FSW = female sex workers; IDU = injecting drug users.
- Dash (-) means data not available.
- * Represents the uncertainty range around the estimates.

Rev. 7 March 2008
Children and AIDS fact sheet: Madagascar

Estimated adult HIV prevalence rate
- 0.5%

Source: UNAIDS, 2006

PREVENT MOTHER-TO-CHILD TRANSMISSION OF HIV

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Parameter</th>
<th>Coverage %</th>
<th>Source</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Antenatal care coverage</td>
<td>80%</td>
<td>DHS, 2003-2004</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Estimated number of births per year</td>
<td>714,000</td>
<td>UN Population Division, 2006</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Estimated number of HIV+ pregnant women</td>
<td>&lt;500</td>
<td>UNAIDS/WHO unpublished estimates, 2007</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Number and % of HIV+ pregnant women receiving ARVs for PMTCT</td>
<td>7</td>
<td>MOH, 2006</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

PROVIDE PAEDIATRIC HIV TREATMENT

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Parameter</th>
<th></th>
<th>Source</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Estimated number of children living with HIV</td>
<td></td>
<td>MOH, 2006</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Number and % of infants born to HIV+ women receiving cotrimoxazole prophylaxis within 2 months of birth</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>MOH, 2006</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Number and % of infants born to HIV+ women receiving a virological test for HIV diagnosis within 2 months of birth</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>MOH, 2006</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Estimated number of children in need of ART</td>
<td></td>
<td>MOH, 2006</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Number and % of children in need receiving ART</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>MOH, 2006</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

PREVENT INFECTION AMONG ADOLESCENTS AND YOUNG PEOPLE

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Parameter</th>
<th></th>
<th>Source</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Estimated HIV prevalence among young people aged 15-24 M: 0.6% F: 0.3%</td>
<td></td>
<td>UNAIDS, 2006</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>HIV prevalence among pregnant women aged 15-24 in capital city</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>HIV prevalence among most-at-risk populations</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Sex before age 15 among young people aged 15-19 M: 19.5% F: 31.9%</td>
<td></td>
<td>DHS, 2003-2004</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Condom use at last higher-risk sex among young people aged 15-24 M: 12.0% F: 5.0%</td>
<td></td>
<td>DHS, 2003-2004</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>% of sex workers who used a condom with their most recent client M: - F: -</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>% of IDUs who used sterile equipment at last injection</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>% of men who used a condom the last time they had sex with a male partner</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

PROTECT AND SUPPORT CHILDREN AFFECTED BY HIV AND AIDS

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Parameter</th>
<th></th>
<th>Source</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Estimated number of children orphaned by all causes</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Estimated number of children orphaned by AIDS</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Estimated number of double orphans by all causes</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Orphan school attendance ratio</td>
<td>0.75</td>
<td>DHS, 2003-2004</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>% of orphans receiving external support</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

MF = male/female; FSW = female sex workers; IDU = injecting drug users. Dash (-) means data not available.
* Represents the uncertainty range around the estimates

Rev. 7 March 2008
Children and AIDS fact sheet: Malawi

Estimated adult HIV prevalence rate 12.7%
Source: DHS, 2004

PREVENT MOTHER-TO-CHILD TRANSMISSION OF HIV

Antenatal care coverage 92%
Source: MICS, 2006

Estimated number of births per year 566,000
Source: UN Population Division, 2006

Estimated number of HIV+ pregnant women 67,316

Number and % of HIV+ pregnant women receiving ARVs for PMTCT 9,231 13.7%
Source: MOH, 2006

PROVIDE PAEDIATRIC HIV TREATMENT

Estimated number of children living with HIV -

Number and % of infants born to HIV+ women receiving cotrimoxazole prophylaxis within 2 months of birth 60 -
Source: MOH, 2006

Number and % of infants born to HIV+ women receiving a virological test for HIV diagnosis within 2 months of birth - -

Estimated number of children in need of ART -

Number and % of children in need receiving ART 5,763 -
Source: MOH, 2006

PREVENT INFECTION AMONG ADOLESCENTS AND YOUNG PEOPLE

Estimated HIV prevalence among young people aged 15-24 M: 2.1% F: 9.1%
Source: DHS, 2004

HIV prevalence among pregnant women aged 15-24 in capital city 15.0%
Source: UNAIDS, 2006

HIV prevalence among most-at-risk populations FSW: - IDU: -

Knowledge of HIV prevention among young people aged 15-24 M: - F: 42.1%
Source: MICS, 2006

Sex before age 15 among young people aged 15-19 M: - F: 13.9%
Source: MICS, 2006

Condom use at last higher-risk sex among young people aged 15-24 M: 59.6% F: 39.6%
Source: MICS, 2006

% of sex workers who used a condom with their most recent client M: - F: -

% of IDUs who used sterile equipment at last injection -

% of men who used a condom the last time they had sex with a male partner -

PROTECT AND SUPPORT CHILDREN AFFECTED BY HIV AND AIDS

Estimated number of children orphaned by all causes -

Estimated number of children orphaned by AIDS -

Estimated number of double orphans by all causes -

Orphan school attendance ratio 0.97
Source: MICS, 2006

% of orphans receiving external support 18.5%
Source: MICS, 2006

MF = male/female; FSW = female sex workers; IDU = injecting drug users. Dash (-) means data not available.
* Represents the uncertainty range around the estimates

Rev. 7 March 2008
Children and AIDS fact sheet: Malaysia

Estimated adult HIV prevalence rate 0.5%
Source: UNAIDS, 2006

PREVENT MOTHER-TO-CHILD TRANSMISSION OF HIV

Antenatal care coverage 79%
Source: MOH, 2005

Estimated number of births per year 556,000
Source: UN Population Division, 2006

Estimated number of HIV+ pregnant women 1,159

Number and % of HIV+ pregnant women receiving ARVs for PMTCT 170 14.7%
Source: MOH, 2006

Provide Paediatric HIV Treatment

Estimated number of children living with HIV -

Number and % of infants born to HIV+ women receiving cotrimoxazole prophylaxis within 2 months of birth -

Number and % of infants born to HIV+ women receiving a virological test for HIV diagnosis within 2 months of birth 62 -
Source: MOH, 2006

Estimated number of children in need of ART -

Number and % of children in need receiving ART 510 -
Source: MOH, 2006

Prevent Infection Among Adolescents and Young People

Estimated HIV prevalence among young people aged 15-24 M: - F: -

HIV prevalence among pregnant women aged 15-24 in capital city -

HIV prevalence among most-at-risk populations FSW: 6.9% IDU: -
Source: UNAIDS, 2006

Knowledge of HIV prevention among young people aged 15-24 M: - F: -

Sex before age 15 among young people aged 15-19 M: - F: -

Condom use at last higher-risk sex among young people aged 15-24 M: - F: -

% of sex workers who used a condom with their most recent client M: - F: -

% of IDUs who used sterile equipment at last injection -

% of men who used a condom the last time they had sex with a male partner -

Protect and Support Children Affected by HIV and AIDS

Estimated number of children orphaned by all causes -

Estimated number of children orphaned by AIDS -

Estimated number of double orphans by all causes -

Orphan school attendance ratio -

% of orphans receiving external support -

M/F = male/female; FSW = female sex workers; IDU = injecting drug users. Dash (-) means data not available.
* Represents the uncertainty range around the estimates

Rev. 7 March 2008
**PREVENT MOTHER-TO-CHILD TRANSMISSION OF HIV**

- **Antenatal care coverage**: 81%
  
  **Source**: MICS, 2001

- **Estimated number of births per year**: 7,000
  
  **Source**: UN Population Division, 2006

- **Estimated number of HIV+ pregnant women**: <100
  
  **Source**: UNAIDS/WHO unpublished estimates, 2007

- **Number and % of HIV+ pregnant women receiving ARVs for PMTCT**: -

**PROVIDE PAEDIATRIC HIV TREATMENT**

- **Estimated number of children living with HIV**: -

- **Number and % of infants born to HIV+ women receiving cotrimoxazole prophylaxis within 2 months of birth**: -

- **Number and % of infants born to HIV+ women receiving a virological test for HIV diagnosis within 2 months of birth**: -

- **Estimated number of children in need of ART**: -

- **Number and % of children in need receiving ART**: -

**PREVENT INFECTION AMONG ADOLESCENTS AND YOUNG PEOPLE**

- **Estimated HIV prevalence among young people aged 15-24 M: - F: -**

- **HIV prevalence among pregnant women aged 15-24 in capital city**: -

- **HIV prevalence among most-at-risk populations FSW: - IDU: -**

- **Knowledge of HIV prevention among young people aged 15-24 M: - F: -**

- **Sex before age 15 among young people aged 15-19 M: - F: -**

- **Condom use at last higher-risk sex among young people aged 15-24 M: - F: -**

- **% of sex workers who used a condom with their most recent client M: - F: -**

- **% of IDUs who used sterile equipment at last injection**: -

- **% of men who used a condom the last time they had sex with a male partner**: -

**PROTECT AND SUPPORT CHILDREN AFFECTED BY HIV AND AIDS**

- **Estimated number of children orphaned by all causes**: -

- **Estimated number of children orphaned by AIDS**: -

- **Estimated number of double orphans by all causes**: -

- **Orphan school attendance ratio**: -

- **% of orphans receiving external support**: -

---

*MF = male/female; FSW = female sex workers; IDU = injecting drug users. Dash (-) means data not available.

*Represents the uncertainty range around the estimates

---

UNICEF, WHO and UNAIDS, *Children and AIDS: Country fact sheets* 83
Children and AIDS fact sheet: Mali

### Prevent Mother-to-Child Transmission of HIV

- **Antenatal care coverage:** 13.1%
  
  **Source:** DHS, 2001

- **Estimated number of births per year:** 579,000
  
  **Source:** UN Population Division, 2006

- **Estimated number of HIV+ pregnant women:** 8,426
  
  **Source:** UNAIDS/WHO unpublished estimates, 2007
  
  **Number and % of HIV+ pregnant women receiving ARVs for PMTCT:** 656 (7.8%)
  
  **Source:** MOH, 2006

### Provide Paediatric HIV Treatment

- **Estimated number of children living with HIV:** -

- **Number and % of infants born to HIV+ women receiving cotrimoxazole prophylaxis within 2 months of birth:** -

- **Number and % of infants born to HIV+ women receiving a virological test for HIV diagnosis within 2 months of birth:** -

- **Estimated number of children in need of ART:** -

- **Number and % of children in need receiving ART:** 691 (100%)
  
  **Source:** MOH, 2006

### Prevent Infection Among Adolescents and Young People

- **Estimated HIV prevalence among young people aged 15-24:**
  
  **M:** 0.4%  
  
  **F:** 1.2%
  
  **Source:** UNAIDS, 2006

- **HIV prevalence among pregnant women aged 15-24 in capital city:** 2.5%
  
  **Source:** SOWC, 2002

- **HIV prevalence among most-at-risk populations:**
  
  **FSW:** 31.6%  
  
  **IDU:** -
  
  **Source:** UNAIDS, 2006

- **Knowledge of HIV prevention among young people aged 15-24:**
  
  **M:** 15.0%  
  
  **F:** 9.0%
  
  **Source:** DHS, 2001

- **Sex before age 15 among young people aged 15-19:**
  
  **M:** 10.6%  
  
  **F:** 26.0%
  
  **Source:** DHS, 2001

- **Condom use at last higher-risk sex among young people aged 15-24:**
  
  **M:** 30.0%  
  
  **F:** 14.0%
  
  **Source:** DHS, 2001

- **% of sex workers who used a condom with their most recent client:** -

- **% of IDUs who used sterile equipment at last injection:** -

- **% of men who used a condom the last time they had sex with a male partner:** -

### Protect and Support Children Affected by HIV and AIDS

- **Estimated number of children orphaned by all causes:** -

- **Estimated number of children orphaned by AIDS:** -

- **Estimated number of double orphans by all causes:** -

- **Orphan school attendance ratio:** 1.04
  
  **Source:** DHS, 2001

- **% of orphans receiving external support:** -

---

*M/F = male/female; FSW = female sex workers; IDU = injecting drug users. Dash (-) means data not available.

* Represents the uncertainty range around the estimates

Rev. 7 March 2008
## UNICEF, WHO and UNAIDS, Children and AIDS: Country fact sheets

### Children and AIDS fact sheet: Marshall Islands

#### Prevent Mother-to-Child Transmission of HIV

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Parameter</th>
<th>Data</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Antenatal care coverage</td>
<td>-</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Estimated number of births per year</td>
<td>0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Estimated number of HIV+ pregnant women</td>
<td>-</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Number and % of HIV+ pregnant women receiving ARVs for PMTCT</td>
<td>-</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

#### Provide Paediatric HIV Treatment

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Parameter</th>
<th>Data</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Estimated number of children living with HIV</td>
<td>-</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Number and % of infants born to HIV+ women receiving cotrimoxazole prophylaxis within 2 months of birth</td>
<td>-</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Number and % of infants born to HIV+ women receiving a virological test for HIV diagnosis within 2 months of birth</td>
<td>-</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Estimated number of children in need of ART</td>
<td>-</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Number and % of children in need receiving ART</td>
<td>-</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

#### Prevent Infection Among Adolescents and Young People

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Parameter</th>
<th>Data</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Estimated HIV prevalence among young people aged 15-24 (M: - F: -)</td>
<td>-</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>HIV prevalence among pregnant women aged 15-24 in capital city</td>
<td>-</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>HIV prevalence among most-at-risk populations (FSW: - IDU: -)</td>
<td>-</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Knowledge of HIV prevention among young people aged 15-24 (M: - F: -)</td>
<td>-</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Sex before age 15 among young people aged 15-19 (M: - F: -)</td>
<td>-</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Condom use at last higher-risk sex among young people aged 15-24 (M: - F: -)</td>
<td>-</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>% of sex workers who used a condom with their most recent client (M: - F: -)</td>
<td>-</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>% of IDUs who used sterile equipment at last injection</td>
<td>-</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>% of men who used a condom the last time they had sex with a male partner</td>
<td>-</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

#### Protect and Support Children Affected by HIV and AIDS

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Parameter</th>
<th>Data</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Estimated number of children orphaned by all causes</td>
<td>-</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Estimated number of children orphaned by AIDS</td>
<td>-</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Estimated number of double orphans by all causes</td>
<td>-</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Orphan school attendance ratio</td>
<td>-</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>% of orphans receiving external support</td>
<td>-</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
### Prevent Mother-to-Child Transmission of HIV

**Antenatal Care Coverage**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Years</th>
<th>Coverage</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>2000-2001</td>
<td>64%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Estimated Number of Births Per Year**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Year</th>
<th>Number</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>2005</td>
<td>102,000</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Estimated Number of HIV+ Pregnant Women**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Year</th>
<th>Number</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>2005</td>
<td>&lt;500</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Number and % of HIV+ Pregnant Women Receiving ARVs for PMTCT**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Year</th>
<th>Number</th>
<th>%</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>2005</td>
<td>12</td>
<td>-</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### Provide Paediatric HIV Treatment

**Estimated Number of Children Living with HIV**

-

**Number and % of Infants Born to HIV+ Women Receiving Cotrimoxazole Prophylaxis Within 2 Months of Birth**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Year</th>
<th>Number</th>
<th>%</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>2005</td>
<td>14</td>
<td>-</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Number and % of Infants Born to HIV+ Women Receiving a Virological Test for HIV Diagnosis Within 2 Months of Birth**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Year</th>
<th>Number</th>
<th>%</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>2005</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>-</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Estimated Number of Children in Need of ART**

- |

**Number and % of Children in Need Receiving ART**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Year</th>
<th>Number</th>
<th>%</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>2005</td>
<td>7</td>
<td>-</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### Prevent Infection Among Adolescents and Young People

**Estimated HIV Prevalence Among Young People Aged 15-24**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Gender</th>
<th>M</th>
<th>F</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>2006</td>
<td>0.2%</td>
<td>0.5%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**HIV Prevalence Among Pregnant Women Aged 15-24 in Capital City**

- |

**HIV Prevalence Among Most-at-Risk Populations**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Group</th>
<th>M</th>
<th>F</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>FSW</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>IDU</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Knowledge of HIV Prevention Among Young People Aged 15-24**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Gender</th>
<th>M</th>
<th>F</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>2006</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Sex Before Age 15 Among Young People Aged 15-19**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Gender</th>
<th>M</th>
<th>F</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>2006</td>
<td>2.1%</td>
<td>13.2%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Condom Use at Last Higher-Risk Sex Among Young People Aged 15-24**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Gender</th>
<th>M</th>
<th>F</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>2006</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**% of Sex Workers Who Used a Condom With Their Most Recent Client**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Gender</th>
<th>M</th>
<th>F</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>2006</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**% of IDUs Who Used Sterile Equipment at Last Injection**

- |

**% of Men Who Used a Condom the Last Time They Had Sex With a Male Partner**

- |

### Protect and Support Children Affected by HIV and AIDS

**Estimated Number of Children Orphaned by All Causes**

- |

**Estimated Number of Children Orphaned by AIDS**

- |

**Estimated Number of Double Orphans by All Causes**

- |

**Orphan School Attendance Ratio**

- |

**% of Orphans Receiving External Support**

- |
## Children and AIDS fact sheet: Mauritius

### Estimated adult HIV prevalence rate
0.6%
Source: UNAIDS, 2006

### Prevent Mother-to-Child Transmission of HIV

**Antenatal care coverage**

Estimated number of births per year
19,000
Source: UN Population Division, 2006

Estimated number of HIV+ pregnant women
<200

Number and % of HIV+ pregnant women receiving ARVs for PMTCT

### Provide Paediatric HIV Treatment

Estimated number of children living with HIV

Number and % of infants born to HIV+ women receiving cotrimoxazole prophylaxis within 2 months of birth

Number and % of infants born to HIV+ women receiving a virological test for HIV diagnosis within 2 months of birth

Estimated number of children in need of ART

Number and % of children in need receiving ART

### Prevent Infection Among Adolescents and Young People

Estimated HIV prevalence among young people aged 15-24

HIV prevalence among pregnant women aged 15-24 in capital city

HIV prevalence among most-at-risk populations
FSW: - IDU: -

Knowledge of HIV prevention among young people aged 15-24

Sex before age 15 among young people aged 15-19

Condom use at last higher-risk sex among young people aged 15-24

% of sex workers who used a condom with their most recent client

% of IDUs who used sterile equipment at last injection

% of men who used a condom the last time they had sex with a male partner

### Protect and Support Children Affected by HIV and AIDS

Estimated number of children orphaned by all causes

Estimated number of children orphaned by AIDS

Estimated number of double orphans by all causes

Orphan school attendance ratio

% of orphans receiving external support

---

*MF = male/female; FSW = female sex workers; IDU = injecting drug users. Dash (-) means data not available.

* Represents the uncertainty range around the estimates

Rev. 7 March 2008
**PREVENT MOTHER-TO-CHILD TRANSMISSION OF HIV**

Antenatal care coverage

- Estimated number of births per year: 2,109,000
  - Source: UN Population Division, 2006

- Estimated number of HIV+ pregnant women: 3,073
  - [1.663 - 5.633]*

Number and % of HIV+ pregnant women receiving ARVs for PMTCT: 146 (4.8%)
- Source: MOH, 2006
  - [2.5% - 8.8%]*

**PROVIDE PEDIATRIC HIV TREATMENT**

Estimated number of children living with HIV

- Number and % of infants born to HIV+ women receiving cotrimoxazole prophylaxis within 2 months of birth
  - Source: MOH, 2006

- Number and % of infants born to HIV+ women receiving a virological test for HIV diagnosis within 2 months of birth: 176
  - Source: MOH, 2006

- Estimated number of children in need of ART
  - Source: MOH, 2006

- Number and % of children in need receiving ART: 176
  - Source: MOH, 2006

**PREVENT INFECTION AMONG ADOLESCENTS AND YOUNG PEOPLE**

Estimated HIV prevalence among young people aged 15-24

- M: - F: -

- HIV prevalence among pregnant women aged 15-24 in capital city
  - Source: MOH, 2006

- HIV prevalence among most-at-risk populations
  - FSW: - IDU: -

- Knowledge of HIV prevention among young people aged 15-24
  - M: - F: -

- Sex before age 15 among young people aged 15-19
  - M: - F: -

- Condom use at last higher-risk sex among young people aged 15-24
  - M: - F: -

- % of sex workers who used a condom with their most recent client
  - M: - F: -

- % of IDUs who used sterile equipment at last injection
  - Source: MOH, 2006

- % of men who used a condom the last time they had sex with a male partner
  - Source: MOH, 2006

**PROTECT AND SUPPORT CHILDREN AFFECTED BY HIV AND AIDS**

Estimated number of children orphaned by all causes

- Estimated number of children orphaned by AIDS

- Estimated number of double orphans by all causes

- Orphan school attendance ratio

- % of orphans receiving external support

---

*MF = male/female; FSW = female sex workers; IDU = injecting drug users. Dash (-) means data not available.

* Represents the uncertainty range around the estimates

---

**Number of HIV+ pregnant women receiving ARVs for PMTCT**

- 2006

**Number of children in need receiving ART**

- 2006

**% of young people aged 15-24 who used a condom at last higher-risk sex**

- Male
  - 0
  - 20
  - 40
  - 60
  - 80
  - 100

- Female
  - 0
  - 20
  - 40
  - 60
  - 80
  - 100

**HIV prevalence among female sex workers (%)**

- Male
  - 0
  - 20
  - 40
  - 60
  - 80
  - 100

- Female
  - 0
  - 20
  - 40
  - 60
  - 80
  - 100

**Orphan school attendance ratio**

- 0
  - 0.5
  - 1
  - 1.5

---

Rev. 7 March 2008
## Estimated adult HIV prevalence rate

-  

### PREVENT MOTHER-TO-CHILD TRANSMISSION OF HIV

#### Antenatal care coverage

-  

#### Estimated number of births per year

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Year</th>
<th>Number</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>2005</td>
<td>3,000</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Source: UN Population Division, 2006

#### Estimated number of HIV+ pregnant women

-  

#### Number and % of HIV+ pregnant women receiving ARVs for PMTCT

-  

### PROVIDE PAEDIATRIC HIV TREATMENT

#### Estimated number of children living with HIV

-  

#### Number and % of infants born to HIV+ women receiving cotrimoxazole prophylaxis within 2 months of birth

-  

#### Number and % of infants born to HIV+ women receiving a virological test for HIV diagnosis within 2 months of birth

-  

#### Estimated number of children in need of ART

-  

#### Number and % of children in need receiving ART

-  

### PREVENT INFECTION AMONG ADOLESCENTS AND YOUNG PEOPLE

#### Estimated HIV prevalence among young people aged 15-24 M: - F: -

-  

#### HIV prevalence among pregnant women aged 15-24 in capital city

-  

#### HIV prevalence among most-at-risk populations

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Population</th>
<th>FSW: -</th>
<th>IDU: -</th>
</tr>
</thead>
</table>

#### Knowledge of HIV prevention among young people aged 15-24 M: - F: -

-  

#### Sex before age 15 among young people aged 15-19 M: - F: -

-  

#### Condom use at last higher-risk sex among young people aged 15-24 M: - F: -

-  

#### % of sex workers who used a condom with their most recent client M: - F: -

-  

#### % of IDUs who used sterile equipment at last injection

-  

#### % of men who used a condom the last time they had sex with a male partner

-  

### PROTECT AND SUPPORT CHILDREN AFFECTED BY HIV AND AIDS

#### Estimated number of children orphaned by all causes

-  

#### Estimated number of children orphaned by AIDS

-  

#### Estimated number of double orphans by all causes

-  

#### Orphan school attendance ratio

-  

#### % of orphans receiving external support

-  

---

MF = male/female; FSW = female sex workers; IDU = injecting drug users. Dash (-) means data not available.

* Represents the uncertainty range around the estimates

---

* Rev. 7 March 2008
**PREVENT MOTHER-TO-CHILD TRANSMISSION OF HIV**

- **Antenatal care coverage**: 98%
  
  Source: DHS, 2005

- **Estimated number of births per year**: 44,000
  
  Source: UN Population Division, 2006

- **Estimated number of HIV+ pregnant women**: <100
  

- **Number and % of HIV+ pregnant women receiving ARVs for PMTCT**: 62%
  
  Source: MOH, 2006

**PROVIDE PAEDIATRIC HIV TREATMENT**

- **Estimated number of children living with HIV**: -

- **Number and % of infants born to HIV+ women receiving cotrimoxazole prophylaxis within 2 months of birth**: 0%
  
  Source: MOH, 2006

- **Number and % of infants born to HIV+ women receiving a virological test for HIV diagnosis within 2 months of birth**: 60%
  
  Source: MOH, 2006

- **Estimated number of children in need of ART**: -

- **Number and % of children in need receiving ART**: 14%
  
  Source: MOH, 2006

**PREVENT INFECTION AMONG ADOLESCENTS AND YOUNG PEOPLE**

- **Estimated HIV prevalence among young people aged 15-24 M: - F: -**

- **HIV prevalence among pregnant women aged 15-24 in capital city**: -

- **HIV prevalence among most-at-risk populations**
  
  - FSW: 4.4% IDU: -
  
  Source: BSS, 2004

- **Knowledge of HIV prevention among young people aged 15-24 M: 54.3% F: 41.6%**
  
  Source: DHS, 2005

- **Sex before age 15 among young people aged 15-19 M: 10.1% F: 1.7%**
  
  Source: DHS, 2005

- **Condom use at last higher-risk sex among young people aged 15-24 M: 63.0% F: 44.0%**
  
  Source: DHS, 2005

- **% of sex workers who used a condom with their most recent client M: - F: -**
  
  Source: BSS, 2004

- **% of IDUs who used sterile equipment at last injection**: 81.0%
  
  Source: BSS, 2004

- **% of men who used a condom the last time they had sex with a male partner**: 63.0%
  
  Source: BSS, 2004

**PROTECT AND SUPPORT CHILDREN AFFECTED BY HIV AND AIDS**

- **Estimated number of children orphaned by all causes**: -

- **Estimated number of children orphaned by AIDS**: -

- **Estimated number of double orphans by all causes**: -

- **Orphan school attendance ratio**: 0.90
  
  Source: DHS, 2005

- **% of orphans receiving external support**: -

---

*M/F = male/female; FSW = female sex workers; IDU = injecting drug users. Dash (-) means data not available.

*Represents the uncertainty range around the estimates

Rev. 7 March 2008
**PREVENT MOTHER-TO-CHILD TRANSMISSION OF HIV**

- **Antenatal care coverage**: 99%
  
  Source: MICS, 2005-2006

- **Estimated number of births per year**: 49,000
  
  Source: UN Population Division, 2006

- **Estimated number of HIV+ pregnant women**: <100
  

- **Number and % of HIV+ pregnant women receiving ARVs for PMTCT**: 1 -
  
  Source: MOH, 2006

**PROVIDE PEDIATRIC HIV TREATMENT**

- **Estimated number of children living with HIV**: -

- **Number and % of infants born to HIV+ women receiving cotrimoxazole prophylaxis within 2 months of birth**: 0 -
  
  Source: MOH, 2006

- **Number and % of infants born to HIV+ women receiving a virological test for HIV diagnosis within 2 months of birth**: 0 -
  
  Source: MOH, 2006

- **Estimated number of children in need of ART**: -

- **Number and % of children in need receiving ART**: 0 -
  
  Source: MOH, 2006

**PREVENT INFECTION AMONG ADOLESCENTS AND YOUNG PEOPLE**

- **Estimated HIV prevalence among young people aged 15-24**: M: - F: -

- **HIV prevalence among pregnant women aged 15-24 in capital city**: -

- **HIV prevalence among most-at-risk populations**: FSW: - IDU: -

- **Knowledge of HIV prevention among young people aged 15-24**: M: - F: 34.5%
  
  Source: MICS, 2005

- **Sex before age 15 among young people aged 15-19**: M: - F: -

- **Condom use at last higher-risk sex among young people aged 15-24**: M: - F: -

- **% of sex workers who used a condom with their most recent client**: M: 50.0% F: 96.4%
  
  Source: UNAIDS, 2006

- **% of IDUs who used sterile equipment at last injection**: -

- **% of men who used a condom the last time they had sex with a male partner**: 13.0%
  
  Source: UNAIDS, 2006

**PROTECT AND SUPPORT CHILDREN AFFECTED BY HIV AND AIDS**

- **Estimated number of children orphaned by all causes**: -

- **Estimated number of children orphaned by AIDS**: -

- **Estimated number of double orphans by all causes**: -

- **Orphan school attendance ratio**: 0.96
  
  Source: MICS, 2005

- **% of orphans receiving external support**: -
**Children and AIDS fact sheet: Montenegro**

### PREVENT MOTHER-TO-CHILD TRANSMISSION OF HIV

**Antenatal care coverage**
- **Source:** MICS, 2005
- **Estimated number of births per year**
- **Estimated number of HIV+ pregnant women**
- **Number and % of HIV+ pregnant women receiving ARVs for PMTCT**

### PROVIDE PAEDIATRIC HIV TREATMENT

**Estimated number of children living with HIV**

### PREVENT INFECTION AMONG ADOLESCENTS AND YOUNG PEOPLE

**Estimated HIV prevalence among young people aged 15-24**

**HIV prevalence among pregnant women aged 15-24 in capital city**

**HIV prevalence among most-at-risk populations**

**Knowledge of HIV prevention among young people aged 15-24**

**Sex before age 15 among young people aged 15-19**

**Condom use at last higher-risk sex among young people aged 15-24**

**% of sex workers who used a condom with their most recent client**

**% of IDUs who used sterile equipment at last injection**

**% of men who used a condom the last time they had sex with a male partner**

### PROTECT AND SUPPORT CHILDREN AFFECTED BY HIV AND AIDS

**Estimated number of children orphaned by all causes**

**Estimated number of children orphaned by AIDS**

**Estimated number of double orphans by all causes**

**Orphan school attendance ratio**

*MF = male/female; FSW = female sex workers; IDU = injecting drug users. Dash (-) means data not available.*

*Represents the uncertainty range around the estimates*
**Children and AIDS fact sheet: Morocco**

**Estimated adult HIV prevalence rate**
0.1%

**Source:** UNAIDS, 2006

---

**PREVENT MOTHER-TO-CHILD TRANSMISSION OF HIV**

- **Antenatal care coverage**
  - 68%
  - **Source:** DHS, 2003-2004

- **Estimated number of births per year**
  - 635,000
  - **Source:** UN Population Division, 2006

- **Estimated number of HIV+ pregnant women**
  - <500
  - **Source:** UNAIDS/WHO unpublished estimates, 2007

- **Number and % of HIV+ pregnant women receiving ARVs for PMTCT**
  - -

---

**PROVIDE PAEDIATRIC HIV TREATMENT**

- **Estimated number of children living with HIV**
  - -

- **Number and % of infants born to HIV+ women receiving cotrimoxazole prophylaxis within 2 months of birth**
  - -

- **Number and % of infants born to HIV+ women receiving a virological test for HIV diagnosis within 2 months of birth**
  - -

- **Estimated number of children in need of ART**
  - -

- **Number and % of children in need receiving ART**
  - -

---

**PREVENT INFECTION AMONG ADOLESCENTS AND YOUNG PEOPLE**

- **Estimated HIV prevalence among young people aged 15-24**
  - M: - F: -

- **HIV prevalence among pregnant women aged 15-24 in capital city**
  - -

- **HIV prevalence among most-at-risk populations**
  - **FSW:** 1.9% **IDU:** -
  - **Source:** UNAIDS, 2006

- **Knowledge of HIV prevention among young people aged 15-24**
  - M: - F: 12.0%
  - **Source:** DHS, 2003-2004

- **Sex before age 15 among young people aged 15-19**
  - M: - F: -

- **Condom use at last higher-risk sex among young people aged 15-24**
  - M: - F: -

- **% of sex workers who used a condom with their most recent client**
  - M: - F: 37.8%
  - **Source:** UNAIDS, 2006

- **% of IDUs who used sterile equipment at last injection**
  - -

- **% of men who used a condom the last time they had sex with a male partner**
  - -

---

**PROTECT AND SUPPORT CHILDREN AFFECTED BY HIV AND AIDS**

- **Estimated number of children orphaned by all causes**
  - -

- **Estimated number of children orphaned by AIDS**
  - -

- **Estimated number of double orphans by all causes**
  - -

- **Orphan school attendance ratio**
  - -

- **% of orphans receiving external support**
  - -

---

*MF = male/female; FSW = female sex workers; IDU = injecting drug users. Dash (-) means data not available.

* Represents the uncertainty range around the estimates

---

**Number of HIV+ pregnant women receiving ARVs for PMTCT**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Year</th>
<th>Male</th>
<th>Female</th>
<th>Total</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>2005</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Number of children in need receiving ART**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Year</th>
<th>Male</th>
<th>Female</th>
<th>Total</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>2005</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**% of young people aged 15-24 who used a condom at last higher-risk sex**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Year</th>
<th>Male</th>
<th>Female</th>
<th>Total</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>2005</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**HIV prevalence among female sex workers (%)**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Year</th>
<th>Male</th>
<th>Female</th>
<th>Total</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>2005</td>
<td>1.9</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Orphan school attendance ratio**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Year</th>
<th>Ratio</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>2005</td>
<td>0.5</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

---

Rev. 7 March 2008
### Prevent Mother-to-Child Transmission of HIV

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Category</th>
<th>2004</th>
<th>2005</th>
<th>2006</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Antenatal care coverage</td>
<td>85%</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Estimated number of births per year</td>
<td>856,000</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Estimated number of HIV+ pregnant women</td>
<td>95,482</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

#### Provide Paediatric HIV Treatment

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Category</th>
<th>2004</th>
<th>2005</th>
<th>2006</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Number and % of infants born to HIV+ women receiving cotrimoxazole prophylaxis within 2 months of birth</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Number and % of infants born to HIV+ women receiving a virological test for HIV diagnosis within 2 months of birth</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Estimated number of children in need of ART</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Number and % of children in need receiving ART</td>
<td>3,443</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### Prevent Infection Among Adolescents and Young People

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Category</th>
<th>2004</th>
<th>2005</th>
<th>2006</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Estimated HIV prevalence among young people aged 15-24</td>
<td>M: 3.6%</td>
<td>F: 10.7%</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>HIV prevalence among pregnant women aged 15-24 in capital city</td>
<td></td>
<td>14.7%</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>HIV prevalence among most-at-risk populations</td>
<td>FSW:</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Knowledge of HIV prevention among young people aged 15-24</td>
<td>M: 33.0%</td>
<td>F: 20.0%</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Sex before age 15 among young people aged 15-19</td>
<td>M: 31.3%</td>
<td>F: 27.8%</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Condom use at last higher-risk sex among young people aged 15-24</td>
<td>M: 33.0%</td>
<td>F: 29.0%</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>% of sex workers who used a condom with their most recent client</td>
<td>M:</td>
<td>F:</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>% of IDUs who used sterile equipment at last injection</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>% of men who used a condom the last time they had sex with a male partner</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### Protect and Support Children Affected by HIV and AIDS

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Category</th>
<th>2004</th>
<th>2005</th>
<th>2006</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Estimated number of children orphaned by all causes</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Estimated number of children orphaned by AIDS</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Estimated number of double orphans by all causes</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Orphan school attendance ratio</td>
<td>0.80</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>% of orphans receiving external support</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

---

MF = male/female; FSW = female sex workers; IDU = injecting drug users. Dash (-) means data not available.
* Represents the uncertainty range around the estimates

Rev. 7 March 2008
Children and AIDS fact sheet: Myanmar

Estimated adult HIV prevalence rate
1.3%
Source: UNAIDS, 2006

PREVENT MOTHER-TO-CHILD TRANSMISSION OF HIV

- Antenatal care coverage
  76%
  Source: FRHS, 2001
- Estimated number of births per year
  897,000
  Source: UN Population Division, 2006
- Estimated number of HIV+ pregnant women
  2,907
- Number and % of HIV+ pregnant women receiving ARVs for PMTCT
  993
  Source: MOH, 2006

PROVIDE PAEDIATRIC HIV TREATMENT

- Estimated number of children living with HIV
- Number and % of infants born to HIV+ women receiving cotrimoxazole prophylaxis within 2 months of birth
- Number and % of infants born to HIV+ women receiving a virological test for HIV diagnosis within 2 months of birth
- Estimated number of children in need of ART
- Number and % of children in need receiving ART
  287
  Source: MOH, 2006

PREVENT INFECTION AMONG ADOLESCENTS AND YOUNG PEOPLE

- Estimated HIV prevalence among young people aged 15-24
  M: - F: -
- HIV prevalence among pregnant women aged 15-24 in capital city
- HIV prevalence among most-at-risk populations
  FSW: - IDU: -
- Knowledge of HIV prevention among young people aged 15-24
  M: - F: -
- Sex before age 15 among young people aged 15-19
  M: - F: -
- Condom use at last higher-risk sex among young people aged 15-24
  M: - F: -
- % of sex workers who used a condom with their most recent client
  M: - F: -
- % of IDUs who used sterile equipment at last injection
- % of men who used a condom the last time they had sex with a male partner
- % of young people aged 15-24 who used a condom at last higher-risk sex

PROTECT AND SUPPORT CHILDREN AFFECTED BY HIV AND AIDS

- Estimated number of children orphaned by all causes
- Estimated number of children orphaned by AIDS
- Estimated number of double orphans by all causes
- Orphan school attendance ratio
- % of orphans receiving external support

M/F = male/female; FSW = female sex workers; IDU = injecting drug users. Dash (-) means data not available.
* Represents the uncertainty range around the estimates

UNICEF, WHO and UNAIDS, Children and AIDS: Country fact sheets
Estimated adult HIV prevalence rate
Source: UNAIDS, 2006

19.6%

**PREVENT MOTHER-TO-CHILD TRANSMISSION OF HIV**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Category</th>
<th>Coverage</th>
<th>Source</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Antenatal care coverage</td>
<td>91%</td>
<td>DHS, 2000</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Estimated number of births per year
Source: UN Population Division, 2006

53,000

Estimated number of HIV+ pregnant women

9,316

Number and % of HIV+ pregnant women receiving ARVs for PMTCT
Source: MOH, 2006

6,022 [64.6%]

**PROVIDE PAEDIATRIC HIV TREATMENT**

Estimated number of children living with HIV 2005
- 2006

- 64.6%

Number and % of infants born to HIV+ women receiving cotrimoxazole prophylaxis within 2 months of birth
- -

Number and % of infants born to HIV+ women receiving a virological test for HIV diagnosis within 2 months of birth
- -

Estimated number of children in need of ART 2005
- 2006

- 69.0

Number and % of children in need receiving ART 2005
- 2006

3,932 [69.0%]

**PREVENT INFECTION AMONG ADOLESCENTS AND YOUNG PEOPLE**

Estimated HIV prevalence among young people aged 15-24 M: 4.4% F: 13.4%
Source: UNAIDS, 2006

7.5%

HIV prevalence among pregnant women aged 15-24 in capital city
Source: UNAIDS, 2006

FSW: - IDU: -

HIV prevalence among most-at-risk populations
Source: UNAIDS, 2006

Knowledge of HIV prevention among young people aged 15-24 M: 41.0% F: 31.0%
Source: DHS, 2000

Sex before age 15 among young people aged 15-19 M: 31.3% F: 9.8%
Source: DHS, 2000

Condom use at last higher-risk sex among young people aged 15-24 M: 69.0% F: 48.0%
Source: DHS, 2000

% of sex workers who used a condom with their most recent client M: - F: -

% of IDUs who used sterile equipment at last injection -

% of men who used a condom the last time they had sex with a male partner -

**PROTECT AND SUPPORT CHILDREN AFFECTED BY HIV AND AIDS**

Estimated number of children orphaned by all causes -

Estimated number of children orphaned by AIDS -

Estimated number of double orphans by all causes -

Orphan school attendance ratio
Source: DHS, 2000

0.92

% of orphans receiving external support
Source: DHS, 2006

16.5%

* MF = male/female; FSW = female sex workers; IDU = injecting drug users. Dash (-) means data not available.
* Represents the uncertainty range around the estimates

Rev. 7 March 2008
### Prevent Mother-to-Child Transmission of HIV

| Estimated number of births per year | 0 |
| Antenatal care coverage | - |
| Estimated number of HIV+ pregnant women | - |
| Number and % of HIV+ pregnant women receiving ARVs for PMTCT | - |

| Estimated number of children living with HIV | - |

| Number and % of infants born to HIV+ women receiving cotrimoxazole prophylaxis within 2 months of birth | - |
| Number and % of infants born to HIV+ women receiving a virological test for HIV diagnosis within 2 months of birth | - |
| Estimated number of children in need of ART | - |
| Number and % of children in need receiving ART | - |

### Provide Paediatric HIV Treatment

| Estimated number of children orphaned by all causes | - |

| Estimated number of children orphaned by AIDS | - |
| Estimated number of double orphans by all causes | - |
| Orphan school attendance ratio | - |
| % of orphans receiving external support | - |

### Prevent Infection Among Adolescents and Young People

| Estimated HIV prevalence among young people aged 15-24 | M: - F: - |

| HIV prevalence among pregnant women aged 15-24 in capital city | - |
| HIV prevalence among most-at-risk populations | FSW: - IDU: - |
| Knowledge of HIV prevention among young people aged 15-24 | M: - F: - |
| Sex before age 15 among young people aged 15-19 | M: - F: - |
| Condom use at last higher-risk sex among young people aged 15-24 | M: - F: - |
| % of sex workers who used a condom with their most recent client | M: - F: - |
| % of IDUs who used sterile equipment at last injection | - |
| % of men who used a condom the last time they had sex with a male partner | - |

### Protect and Support Children Affected by HIV and AIDS

| Number of HIV+ pregnant women receiving ARVs for PMTCT |
| Number of children in need receiving ART |

% of young people aged 15-24 who used a condom at last higher-risk sex

HIV prevalence among female sex workers (%)
Children and AIDS fact sheet: Nepal

Estimated adult HIV prevalence rate

0.5%

Source: UNAIDS, 2006

PREVENT MOTHER-TO-CHILD TRANSMISSION OF HIV

Antenatal care coverage

Source: DHS, 2006

44%

Estimated number of births per year

Source: UN Population Division, 2006

791,000

Estimated number of HIV+ pregnant women


[919 - 3,083]*

Number and % of HIV+ pregnant women receiving ARVs for PMTCT

Source: MOH, 2006

[1.1% - 3.8%]*

35 2.0%

Provide Paediatric HIV Treatment

Estimated number of children living with HIV

Number and % of infants born to HIV+ women receiving cotrimoxazole prophylaxis within 2 months of birth

Source: MOH, 2006

9 -

Number and % of infants born to HIV+ women receiving a virological test for HIV diagnosis within 2 months of birth

Source: MOH, 2006

0 -

Estimated number of children in need of ART

Number and % of children in need receiving ART

Source: MOH, 2006

12 -

Prevent Infection Among Adolescents and Young People

Estimated HIV prevalence among young people aged 15-24

M: - F: -

HIV prevalence among pregnant women aged 15-24 in capital city

- -

HIV prevalence among most-at-risk populations

FSW: 2.0% IDU: 50.0%

Source: UNAIDS, 2006

Knowledge of HIV prevention among young people aged 15-24

M: 43.6% F: 27.6%

Source: DHS, 2006

Sex before age 15 among young people aged 15-19

M: 3.1% F: 5.5%

Source: DHS, 2006

Condom use at last higher-risk sex among young people aged 15-24

M: 78.4% F: -

Source: DHS, 2006

% of sex workers who used a condom with their most recent client

M: - F: -

% of IDUs who used sterile equipment at last injection

- -

% of men who used a condom the last time they had sex with a male partner

- -

Protect and Support Children Affected by HIV and AIDS

Estimated number of children orphaned by all causes

- -

Estimated number of children orphaned by AIDS

- -

Estimated number of double orphans by all causes

- -

Orphan school attendance ratio

- -

% of orphans receiving external support

- -

M/F = male/female; FSW = female sex workers; IDU = injecting drug users. Dash (-) means data not available.

* Represents the uncertainty range around the estimates

Rev. 7 March 2008
Estimated adult HIV prevalence rate: 0.2%

**PREVENT MOTHER-TO-CHILD TRANSMISSION OF HIV**

- Antenatal care coverage: 86%
  
  Source: DHS, 2001

- Estimated number of births per year: 139,000
  
  Source: UN Population Division, 2006

- Estimated number of HIV+ pregnant women: <200
  

- Number and % of HIV+ pregnant women receiving ARVs for PMTCT: 26%
  
  Source: MOH, 2006

**PROVIDE PAEDIATRIC HIV TREATMENT**

- Estimated number of children living with HIV: -
  
  Source: -

- Number and % of infants born to HIV+ women receiving cotrimoxazole prophylaxis within 2 months of birth: 26%
  
  Source: MOH, 2006

- Number and % of infants born to HIV+ women receiving a virological test for HIV diagnosis within 2 months of birth: 3%
  
  Source: MOH, 2006

- Estimated number of children in need of ART: -
  
  Source: -

- Number and % of children in need receiving ART: 26%
  
  Source: MOH, 2006

**PREVENT INFECTION AMONG ADOLESCENTS AND YOUNG PEOPLE**

- Estimated HIV prevalence among young people aged 15-24: -
  
  Source: -

- HIV prevalence among pregnant women aged 15-24 in capital city: -
  
  Source: -

- HIV prevalence among most-at-risk populations:
  
  FSW: 0.9%
  
  IDU: -
  
  Source: UNAIDS, 2006

- Knowledge of HIV prevention among young people aged 15-24:
  
  M: -
  
  F: 22.0%
  
  Source: DHS, 2001

- Sex before age 15 among young people aged 15-19:
  
  M: -
  
  F: 10.9%
  
  Source: DHS, 2001

- Condom use at last higher-risk sex among young people aged 15-24:
  
  M: -
  
  F: 17.0%
  
  Source: DHS, 2001

- % of sex workers who used a condom with their most recent client: -
  
  Source: -

- % of IDUs who used sterile equipment at last injection: -
  
  Source: -

- % of men who used a condom the last time they had sex with a male partner: -
  
  Source: -

**PROTECT AND SUPPORT CHILDREN AFFECTED BY HIV AND AIDS**

- Estimated number of children orphaned by all causes: -
  
  Source: -

- Estimated number of children orphaned by AIDS: -
  
  Source: -

- Estimated number of double orphans by all causes: -
  
  Source: -

- Orphan school attendance ratio: 1.06
  
  Source: DHS, 2001

- % of orphans receiving external support: -
  
  Source: -

---

MF = male/female; FSW = female sex workers; IDU = injecting drug users. Dash (-) means data not available.
* Represents the uncertainty range around the estimates


Rev. 7 March 2008
**PREVENT MOTHER-TO-CHILD TRANSMISSION OF HIV**

- **Antenatal care coverage:** 46%
  
  Source: DHS, 2006

- **Estimated number of births per year:** 683,000
  
  Source: UN Population Division, 2006

- **Estimated number of HIV+ pregnant women:** 3,132
  

  \[2,153 - 4,515]^*\]

- **Number and % of HIV+ pregnant women receiving ARVs for PMTCT:** 214 (6.8%)
  
  Source: MOH, 2006

  \[4.7% - 9.9%]^*\]

**PROVIDE PAEDIATRIC HIV TREATMENT**

- **Estimated number of children living with HIV:** -

- **Number and % of infants born to HIV+ women receiving cotrimoxazole prophylaxis within 2 months of birth:** -

- **Number and % of infants born to HIV+ women receiving a virological test for HIV diagnosis within 2 months of birth:** -

- **Estimated number of children in need of ART:** -

- **Number and % of children in need receiving ART:** 46 (57%)
  
  Source: MOH, 2006

**PREVENT INFECTION AMONG ADOLESCENTS AND YOUNG PEOPLE**

- **Estimated HIV prevalence among young people aged 15-24:**
  
  M: 0.1%  
  F: 0.5%
  
  Source: DHS, 2006

- **HIV prevalence among pregnant women aged 15-24 in capital city:** -

- **HIV prevalence among most-at-risk populations:**
  
  FSW: -  
  IDU: -

- **Knowledge of HIV prevention among young people aged 15-24:**
  
  M: 15.9%  
  F: 13.4%
  
  Source: DHS, 2006

- **Sex before age 15 among young people aged 15-19:**
  
  M: 5.3%  
  F: 25.7%
  
  Source: DHS, 2006

- **Condom use at last higher-risk sex among young people aged 15-24:**
  
  M: 37.2%  
  F: 17.8%
  
  Source: DHS, 2006

- **% of sex workers who used a condom with their most recent client:** -

- **% of IDUs who used sterile equipment at last injection:** -

- **% of men who used a condom the last time they had sex with a male partner:** -

**PROTECT AND SUPPORT CHILDREN AFFECTED BY HIV AND AIDS**

- **Estimated number of children orphaned by all causes:** -

- **Estimated number of children orphaned by AIDS:** -

- **Estimated number of double orphans by all causes:** -

- **Orphan school attendance ratio:** 67%
  
  Source: DHS, 2006

- **% of orphans receiving external support:** -

---

*M/F = male/female; FSW = female sex workers; IDU = injecting drug users. Year refers to the year of data, not publication date. Dash (-) means data not available.

*Represents the uncertainty range around the estimates

Rev. 7 March 2008
Estimated adult HIV prevalence rate: 3.9%

**PREVENT MOTHER-TO-CHILD TRANSMISSION OF HIV**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Indicator</th>
<th>2004</th>
<th>2005</th>
<th>2006</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Antenatal care coverage</td>
<td>58%</td>
<td>58%</td>
<td>58%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Indicator</th>
<th>2005</th>
<th>2006</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Estimated number of births per year</td>
<td>5,909,000</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Estimated number of HIV+ pregnant women</td>
<td>187,544</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Number and % of HIV+ pregnant women receiving ARVs for PMTCT</td>
<td>6,168</td>
<td>3.3%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**PROVIDE PEDIATRIC HIV TREATMENT**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Indicator</th>
<th>2005</th>
<th>2006</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Estimated number of children living with HIV</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Number and % of infants born to HIV+ women receiving cotrimoxazole prophylaxis within 2 months of birth</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Number and % of infants born to HIV+ women receiving a virological test for HIV diagnosis within 2 months of birth</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Estimated number of children in need of ART</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Number and % of children in need receiving ART</td>
<td>5,279</td>
<td>-</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**PREVENT INFECTION AMONG ADOLESCENTS AND YOUNG PEOPLE**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Indicator</th>
<th>2004</th>
<th>2005</th>
<th>2006</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Estimated HIV prevalence among young people aged 15-24</td>
<td>M: 0.9%</td>
<td>F: 2.7%</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>HIV prevalence among pregnant women aged 15-24 in capital city</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>HIV prevalence among most-at-risk populations</td>
<td>FSW: -</td>
<td>IDU: -</td>
<td>-</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Knowledge of HIV prevention among young people aged 15-24</td>
<td>M: 21.0%</td>
<td>F: 18.0%</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Sex before age 15 among young people aged 15-19</td>
<td>M: 7.9%</td>
<td>F: 20.3%</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Condom use at last higher-risk sex among young people aged 15-24</td>
<td>M: 46.0%</td>
<td>F: 24.0%</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>% of sex workers who used a condom with their most recent client</td>
<td>M: -</td>
<td>F: -</td>
<td>-</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>% of IDUs who used sterile equipment at last injection</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>% of men who used a condom the last time they had sex with a male partner</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**PROTECT AND SUPPORT CHILDREN AFFECTED BY HIV AND AIDS**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Indicator</th>
<th>2003</th>
<th>2004</th>
<th>2005</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Estimated number of children orphaned by all causes</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Estimated number of children orphaned by AIDS</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Estimated number of double orphans by all causes</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Orphan school attendance ratio</td>
<td>0.54</td>
<td>0.64</td>
<td>0.64</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

*MF = male/female; FSW = female sex workers; IDU = injecting drug users. Dash (-) means data not available.

*Represents the uncertainty range around the estimates.

Rev. 7 March 2008
Children and AIDS fact sheet: Niue

Estimated adult HIV prevalence rate -

**PREVENT MOTHER-TO-CHILD TRANSMISSION OF HIV**

- Antenatal care coverage -
- Estimated number of births per year 2005 34
- Estimated number of HIV+ pregnant women -
- Number and % of HIV+ pregnant women receiving ARVs for PMTCT -

**PROVIDE PAEDIATRIC HIV TREATMENT**

- Estimated number of children living with HIV -
- Number and % of infants born to HIV+ women receiving cotrimoxazole prophylaxis within 2 months of birth -
- Number and % of infants born to HIV+ women receiving a virological test for HIV diagnosis within 2 months of birth -
- Estimated number of children in need of ART -
- Number and % of children in need receiving ART -

**PREVENT INFECTION AMONG ADOLESCENTS AND YOUNG PEOPLE**

- Estimated HIV prevalence among young people aged 15-24 M: - F: -
- HIV prevalence among pregnant women aged 15-24 in capital city -
- HIV prevalence among most-at-risk populations FSW: - IDU: -
- Knowledge of HIV prevention among young people aged 15-24 M: - F: -
- Sex before age 15 among young people aged 15-19 M: - F: -
- Condom use at last higher-risk sex among young people aged 15-24 M: - F: -
- % of sex workers who used a condom with their most recent client M: - F: -
- % of IDUs who used sterile equipment at last injection -
- % of men who used a condom the last time they had sex with a male partner -

**PROTECT AND SUPPORT CHILDREN AFFECTED BY HIV AND AIDS**

- Estimated number of children orphaned by all causes -
- Estimated number of children orphaned by AIDS -
- Estimated number of double orphans by all causes -
- Orphan school attendance ratio -
- % of orphans receiving external support -

---

MF = male/female; FSW = female sex workers; IDU = injecting drug users. Dash (-) means data not available. * Represents the uncertainty range around the estimates

Rev. 7 March 2008
### Prevent Mother-to-Child Transmission of HIV

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Metric</th>
<th>Value</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Antenatal care coverage</td>
<td>99%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Estimated number of births per year</td>
<td>143,000</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Estimated number of HIV+ pregnant women</td>
<td>-</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Number and % of HIV+ pregnant women receiving ARVs for PMTCT</td>
<td>-</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### Provide Pediatric HIV Treatment

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Metric</th>
<th>Value</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Estimated number of children living with HIV</td>
<td>-</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Number and % of infants born to HIV+ women receiving cotrimoxazole prophylaxis within 2 months of birth</td>
<td>-</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Number and % of infants born to HIV+ women receiving a virological test for HIV diagnosis within 2 months of birth</td>
<td>-</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Estimated number of children in need of ART</td>
<td>-</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Number and % of children in need receiving ART</td>
<td>-</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### Prevent Infection Among Adolescents and Young People

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Metric</th>
<th>Value</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Estimated HIV prevalence among young people aged 15-24</td>
<td>M: - F: -</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>HIV prevalence among pregnant women aged 15-24 in capital city</td>
<td>-</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>HIV prevalence among most-at-risk populations</td>
<td>FSW: - IDU: -</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Knowledge of HIV prevention among young people aged 15-24</td>
<td>M: - F: -</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Sex before age 15 among young people aged 15-19</td>
<td>M: - F: -</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Condom use at last higher-risk sex among young people aged 15-24</td>
<td>M: - F: -</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>% of sex workers who used a condom with their most recent client</td>
<td>M: - F: -</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>% of IDUs who used sterile equipment at last injection</td>
<td>-</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>% of men who used a condom the last time they had sex with a male partner</td>
<td>-</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### Protect and Support Children Affected by HIV and AIDS

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Metric</th>
<th>Value</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Estimated number of children orphaned by all causes</td>
<td>-</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Estimated number of children orphaned by AIDS</td>
<td>-</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Estimated number of double orphans by all causes</td>
<td>-</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Orphan school attendance ratio</td>
<td>-</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>% of orphans receiving external support</td>
<td>-</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
Estimated adult HIV prevalence rate

**PREVENT MOTHER-TO-CHILD TRANSMISSION OF HIV**

- Antenatal care coverage: 100%
  
  **Source:** NHS, Part II, 2000

- Estimated number of births per year: 57,000
  
  **Source:** UN Population Division, 2006

- Estimated number of HIV+ pregnant women
  
  **Number and % of HIV+ pregnant women receiving ARVs for PMTCT:**

**PROVIDE PAEDIATRIC HIV TREATMENT**

- Estimated number of children living with HIV
  
  **Number and % of children in need receiving ART:**

**PREVENT INFECTION AMONG ADOLESCENTS AND YOUNG PEOPLE**

- Estimated HIV prevalence among young people aged 15-24
  
  **HIV prevalence among pregnant women aged 15-24 in capital city:**

- HIV prevalence among most-at-risk populations
  
  **FSW:** - **IDU:** -

- Knowledge of HIV prevention among young people aged 15-24
  
  **Sex before age 15 among young people aged 15-19
  **Condom use at last higher-risk sex among young people aged 15-24
  
  **% of sex workers who used a condom with their most recent client
  **% of IDUs who used sterile equipment at last injection
  
  **% of men who used a condom the last time they had sex with a male partner

**PROTECT AND SUPPORT CHILDREN AFFECTED BY HIV AND AIDS**

- Estimated number of children orphaned by all causes
  
  **Estimated number of children orphaned by AIDS
  **Estimated number of double orphans by all causes
  
  **Orphan school attendance ratio
  
  **% of orphans receiving external support

*M/F = male/female; FSW = female sex workers; IDU = injecting drug users. Dash (-) means data not available.

*Represents the uncertainty range around the estimates

Rev. 7 March 2008
UNICEF, WHO and UNAIDS, Children and AIDS: Country fact sheets

Children and AIDS fact sheet: Pakistan

**PREVENT MOTHER-TO-CHILD TRANSMISSION OF HIV**

- **Antenatal care coverage**
  - Source: PSLM, 2004-2005
  - 36%

- **Estimated number of births per year**
  - Source: UN Population Division, 2006
  - 4,358,000

- **Estimated number of HIV+ pregnant women**
  - [1,137 - 4,260]*
  - 2,089

- **Number and % of HIV+ pregnant women receiving ARVs for PMTCT**
  - Source: MOH, 2006
  - 8
  - 0.4%

**PROVIDE PEDIATRIC HIV TREATMENT**

- **Estimated number of children living with HIV**
  - 

- **Number and % of infants born to HIV+ women receiving cotrimoxazole prophylaxis within 2 months of birth**
  - Source: MOH, 2006
  - 0
  - 

- **Number and % of infants born to HIV+ women receiving a virological test for HIV diagnosis within 2 months of birth**
  - Source: MOH, 2006
  - 4
  - 

- **Estimated number of children in need of ART**
  - 

- **Number and % of children in need receiving ART**
  - Source: MOH, 2006
  - 10
  - 

**PREVENT INFECTION AMONG ADOLESCENTS AND YOUNG PEOPLE**

- **Estimated HIV prevalence among young people aged 15-24**
  - M: -
  - F: -

- **HIV prevalence among pregnant women aged 15-24 in capital city**
  - 

- **HIV prevalence among most-at-risk populations**
  - FSW: -
  - IDU: 22.9%
  - Source: UNAIDS, 2006

- **Knowledge of HIV prevention among young people aged 15-24**
  - M: -
  - F: -

- **Sex before age 15 among young people aged 15-19**
  - M: -
  - F: -

- **Condom use at last higher-risk sex among young people aged 15-24**
  - M: -
  - F: -

- **% of sex workers who used a condom with their most recent client**
  - Source: UNAIDS, 2006
  - M: 6.6%
  - F: 37.0%

- **% of IDUs who used sterile equipment at last injection**
  - 

- **% of men who used a condom the last time they had sex with a male partner**
  - Source: UNAIDS, 2006
  - 7.6%

**PROTECT AND SUPPORT CHILDREN AFFECTED BY HIV AND AIDS**

- **Estimated number of children orphaned by all causes**
  - 

- **Estimated number of children orphaned by AIDS**
  - 

- **Estimated number of double orphans by all causes**
  - 

- **Orphan school attendance ratio**
  - 

- **% of orphans receiving external support**
  - 

---

*MF = male/female; FSW = female sex workers; IDU = injecting drug users. Dash (-) means data not available.

* Represents the uncertainty range around the estimates

Rev. 7 March 2008
Children and AIDS fact sheet: Palau

Estimated adult HIV prevalence rate -

**PREVENT MOTHER-TO-CHILD TRANSMISSION OF HIV**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Metric</th>
<th>Value</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Antenatal care coverage</td>
<td>-</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Estimated number of births per year</td>
<td>0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Source: UN Population Division, 2006</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Estimated number of HIV+ pregnant women</td>
<td>-</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Number and % of HIV+ pregnant women receiving ARVs for PMTCT</td>
<td>-</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**PROVIDE PAEDIATRIC HIV TREATMENT**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Metric</th>
<th>Value</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Estimated number of children living with HIV</td>
<td>-</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Number and % of infants born to HIV+ women receiving cotrimoxazole prophylaxis within 2 months of birth</td>
<td>-</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Number and % of infants born to HIV+ women receiving a virological test for HIV diagnosis within 2 months of birth</td>
<td>-</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Estimated number of children in need of ART</td>
<td>-</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Number and % of children in need receiving ART</td>
<td>-</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**PREVENT INFECTION AMONG ADOLESCENTS AND YOUNG PEOPLE**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Metric</th>
<th>Value</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Estimated HIV prevalence among young people aged 15-24</td>
<td>M: -</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>HIV prevalence among pregnant women aged 15-24 in capital city</td>
<td>-</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>HIV prevalence among most-at-risk populations</td>
<td>FSW: -</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Knowledge of HIV prevention among young people aged 15-24</td>
<td>M: -</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Sex before age 15 among young people aged 15-19</td>
<td>M: -</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Condom use at last higher-risk sex among young people aged 15-24</td>
<td>M: -</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>% of sex workers who used a condom with their most recent client</td>
<td>M: -</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>% of IDUs who used sterile equipment at last injection</td>
<td>-</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>% of men who used a condom the last time they had sex with a male partner</td>
<td>-</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**PROTECT AND SUPPORT CHILDREN AFFECTED BY HIV AND AIDS**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Metric</th>
<th>Value</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Estimated number of children orphaned by all causes</td>
<td>-</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Estimated number of children orphaned by AIDS</td>
<td>-</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Estimated number of double orphans by all causes</td>
<td>-</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Orphan school attendance ratio</td>
<td>-</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>% of orphans receiving external support</td>
<td>-</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
Estimated adult HIV prevalence rate
Source: UNAIDS, 2006

PREVENT MOTHER-TO-CHILD TRANSMISSION OF HIV
Antenatal care coverage
Estimated number of births per year
Source: UN Population Division, 2006
Estimated number of HIV+ pregnant women
Number and % of HIV+ pregnant women receiving ARVs for PMTCT

PROVIDE PAEDIATRIC HIV TREATMENT
Estimated number of children living with HIV
Number and % of infants born to HIV+ women receiving cotrimoxazole prophylaxis within 2 months of birth
Number and % of infants born to HIV+ women receiving a virological test for HIV diagnosis within 2 months of birth
Estimated number of children in need of ART
Number and % of children in need receiving ART
Source: MOH, 2006

PREVENT INFECTION AMONG ADOLESCENTS AND YOUNG PEOPLE
Estimated HIV prevalence among young people aged 15-24
M: - F: -
HIV prevalence among pregnant women aged 15-24 in capital city
HIV prevalence among most-at-risk populations
FSW: 1.8% IDU: -
Knowledge of HIV prevention among young people aged 15-24
M: - F: -
Sex before age 15 among young people aged 15-19
M: - F: -
Condom use at last higher-risk sex among young people aged 15-24
M: - F: -
% of sex workers who used a condom with their most recent client
M: 90.8% F: 91.6%
% of IDUs who used sterile equipment at last injection
% of men who used a condom the last time they had sex with a male partner
Source: UNAIDS, 2006

PROTECT AND SUPPORT CHILDREN AFFECTED BY HIV AND AIDS
Estimated number of children orphaned by all causes
Estimated number of children orphaned by AIDS
Estimated number of double orphans by all causes
Orphan school attendance ratio
% of orphans receiving external support

M/F = male/female; FSW = female sex workers; IDU = injecting drug users. Dash (-) means data not available.
* Represents the uncertainty range around the estimates

Rev. 7 March 2008

UNICEF, WHO and UNAIDS, Children and AIDS: Country fact sheets 107
## Children and AIDS fact sheet: Papua New Guinea

### Prevent Mother-to-Child Transmission of HIV

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Antenatal care coverage</th>
<th>-</th>
</tr>
</thead>
</table>

- Estimated number of births per year: 191,000  
  Source: UN Population Division, 2006
- Estimated number of HIV+ pregnant women: 1,546  
- Number and % of HIV+ pregnant women receiving ARVs for PMTCT: 31 -  
  Source: MOH, 2006

### Provide Paediatric HIV Treatment

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Estimated number of children living with HIV</th>
<th>-</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Number and % of infants born to HIV+ women receiving cotrimoxazole prophylaxis within 2 months of birth</td>
<td>- -</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Number and % of infants born to HIV+ women receiving a virological test for HIV diagnosis within 2 months of birth</td>
<td>0 -</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Estimated number of children in need of ART</td>
<td>-</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Number and % of children in need receiving ART</td>
<td>23 -</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
  
  Source: MOH, 2006

### Prevent Infection among Adolescents and Young People

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Estimated HIV prevalence among young people aged 15-24</th>
<th>M: - F: -</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>HIV prevalence among pregnant women aged 15-24 in capital city</td>
<td>-</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>HIV prevalence among most-at-risk populations</td>
<td>FSW: 16.0% IDU: -</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
  
  Source: UNAIDS, 2006
| Knowledge of HIV prevention among young people aged 15-24 | M: - F: - |
| Sex before age 15 among young people aged 15-19 | M: - F: - |
| Condom use at last higher-risk sex among young people aged 15-24 | M: - F: - |
| % of sex workers who used a condom with their most recent client | M: - F: - |
| % of IDUs who used sterile equipment at last injection | - |
| % of men who used a condom the last time they had sex with a male partner | - |

### Protect and Support Children Affected by HIV and AIDS

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Estimated number of children orphaned by all causes</th>
<th>-</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Estimated number of children orphaned by AIDS</td>
<td>-</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Estimated number of double orphans by all causes</td>
<td>-</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Orphan school attendance ratio</td>
<td>-</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>% of orphans receiving external support</td>
<td>-</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

---

*MF = male/female; FSW = female sex workers; IDU = injecting drug users. Dash (-) means data not available.
*Represents the uncertainty range around the estimates

Rev. 7 March 2008
**PREVENT MOTHER-TO-CHILD TRANSMISSION OF HIV**

**Antenatal care coverage**
- 94%
  - Source: Encuesta Nacional de Demografía y Salud Sexual y Reproductiva, 2004

**Estimated number of births per year**
- 153,000
  - Source: UN Population Division, 2006

**Estimated number of HIV+ pregnant women**
- <500

**Number and % of HIV+ pregnant women receiving ARVs for PMTCT**
- 73%
  - Source: MOH, 2006

**PROVIDE PAEDIATRIC HIV TREATMENT**

**Estimated number of children living with HIV**
- 345

**Number and % of infants born to HIV+ women receiving cotrimoxazole prophylaxis within 2 months of birth**
- 42%
  - Source: MOH, 2006

**Number and % of infants born to HIV+ women receiving a virological test for HIV diagnosis within 2 months of birth**
- 54%
  - Source: MOH, 2006

**Estimated number of children in need of ART**
- 160
  - Source: MOH, 2006

**PREVENT INFECTION AMONG ADOLESCENTS AND YOUNG PEOPLE**

**Estimated HIV prevalence among young people aged 15-24**
- M: -  F: -

**HIV prevalence among pregnant women aged 15-24 in capital city**
- 0.0%

**HIV prevalence among most-at-risk populations**
- FSW: 3.1%  IDU: -
  - Source: UNAIDS, 2006

**Knowledge of HIV prevention among young people aged 15-24**
- M: -  F: -

**Sex before age 15 among young people aged 15-19**
- M: -  F: -

**Condom use at last higher-risk sex among young people aged 15-24**
- M: -  F: -

**% of sex workers who used a condom with their most recent client**
- M: -  F: -

**% of IDUs who used sterile equipment at last injection**
- -

**% of men who used a condom the last time they had sex with a male partner**
- -

**PROTECT AND SUPPORT CHILDREN AFFECTED BY HIV AND AIDS**

**Estimated number of children orphaned by all causes**
- -

**Estimated number of children orphaned by AIDS**
- -

**Estimated number of double orphans by all causes**
- -

**Orphan school attendance ratio**
- -

**% of orphans receiving external support**
- -

---

*M/F = male/female; FSW = female sex workers; IDU = injecting drug users. Dash (-) means data not available.

* Represents the uncertainty range around the estimates
**Children and AIDS fact sheet: Peru**

Estimated adult HIV prevalence rate 0.6%

**PREVENT MOTHER-TO-CHILD TRANSMISSION OF HIV**

Antenatal care coverage 92%

Source: DHS, 2004

Estimated number of births per year 584,000

Source: UN Population Division, 2006

Estimated number of HIV+ pregnant women 1,653


Number and % of HIV+ pregnant women receiving ARVs for PMTCT 560 33.9%

Source: MOH, 2006

**PROVIDE PEDIATRIC HIV TREATMENT**

Estimated number of children living with HIV -

Number and % of infants born to HIV+ women receiving cotrimoxazole prophylaxis within 2 months of birth - -

Number and % of infants born to HIV+ women receiving a virological test for HIV diagnosis within 2 months of birth - -

Estimated number of children in need of ART -

Number and % of children in need receiving ART 280 -

Source: MOH, 2006

**PREVENT INFECTION AMONG ADOLESCENTS AND YOUNG PEOPLE**

Estimated HIV prevalence among young people aged 15-24 M: - F: -

HIV prevalence among pregnant women aged 15-24 in capital city -

HIV prevalence among most-at-risk populations FSW: - IDU: -

Knowledge of HIV prevention among young people aged 15-24 M: - F: -

Sex before age 15 among young people aged 15-19 M: - F: 5.1%

Source: DHS, 2000

Condom use at last higher-risk sex among young people aged 15-24 M: - F: 31.6%

Source: DHS, 2004

% of sex workers who used a condom with their most recent client M: - F: -

% of IDUs who used sterile equipment at last injection -

% of men who used a condom the last time they had sex with a male partner 46.3%

Source: UNAIDS, 2008

**PROTECT AND SUPPORT CHILDREN AFFECTED BY HIV AND AIDS**

Estimated number of children orphaned by all causes -

Estimated number of children orphaned by AIDS -

Estimated number of double orphans by all causes -

Orphan school attendance ratio 0.85

Source: DHS, 2000

% of orphans receiving external support -

*MF = male/female; FSW = female sex workers; IDU = injecting drug users. Dash (-) means data not available.

* Represents the uncertainty range around the estimates

Rev. 7 March 2008
Children and AIDS fact sheet: Philippines

PREVENT MOTHER-TO-CHILD TRANSMISSION OF HIV

Antenatal care coverage
Source: DHS, 2003
88%

Estimated number of births per year
Source: UN Population Division, 2006
2,295,000

Estimated number of HIV+ pregnant women
<500

Number and % of HIV+ pregnant women receiving ARVs for PMTCT

 PROVIDE PAEDIATRIC HIV TREATMENT

Estimated number of children living with HIV

Number and % of infants born to HIV+ women receiving cotrimoxazole prophylaxis within 2 months of birth

Number and % of infants born to HIV+ women receiving a virological test for HIV diagnosis within 2 months of birth

Estimated number of children in need of ART

Number and % of children in need receiving ART

PREVENT INFECTION AMONG ADOLESCENTS AND YOUNG PEOPLE

Estimated HIV prevalence among young people aged 15-24
M: - F: -

HIV prevalence among pregnant women aged 15-24 in capital city

HIV prevalence among most-at-risk populations
FSW: - IDU: 1.0%
Source: UNAIDS, 2006

Knowledge of HIV prevention among young people aged 15-24
M: 18.0% F: 12.0%
Source: DHS, 2003

Sex before age 15 among young people aged 15-19
M: 3.0% F: 1.0%
Source: DHS, 2003

Condom use at last higher-risk sex among young people aged 15-24
M: 25.0% F: 11.0%
Source: DHS, 2003

% of sex workers who used a condom with their most recent client
M: - F: -

% of IDUs who used sterile equipment at last injection
-

% of men who used a condom the last time they had sex with a male partner
-

PROTECT AND SUPPORT CHILDREN AFFECTED BY HIV AND AIDS

Estimated number of children orphaned by all causes
-

Estimated number of children orphaned by AIDS
-

Estimated number of double orphans by all causes
-

Orphan school attendance ratio
-

% of orphans receiving external support
-

Source: UNAIDS, 2006

M/F = male/female; FSW = female sex workers; IDU = injecting drug users. Dash (-) means data not available.
* Represents the uncertainty range around the estimates
Children and AIDS fact sheet: Qatar

PREVENT MOTHER-TO-CHILD TRANSMISSION OF HIV

Antenatal care coverage

Estimated number of births per year

Source: UN Population Division, 2006

Estimated number of HIV+ pregnant women

Number and % of HIV+ pregnant women receiving ARVs for PMTCT

PROVIDE PAEDIATRIC HIV TREATMENT

Estimated number of children living with HIV

Number and % of infants born to HIV+ women receiving cotrimoxazole prophylaxis within 2 months of birth

Number and % of infants born to HIV+ women receiving a virological test for HIV diagnosis within 2 months of birth

Estimated number of children in need of ART

Number and % of children in need receiving ART

PREVENT INFECTION AMONG ADOLESCENTS AND YOUNG PEOPLE

Estimated HIV prevalence among young people aged 15-24 M: - F: -

HIV prevalence among pregnant women aged 15-24 in capital city

HIV prevalence among most-at-risk populations FSW: - IDU: -

Knowledge of HIV prevention among young people aged 15-24 M: - F: -

Sex before age 15 among young people aged 15-19 M: - F: -

Condom use at last higher-risk sex among young people aged 15-24 M: - F: -

% of sex workers who used a condom with their most recent client M: - F: -

% of IDUs who used sterile equipment at last injection

% of men who used a condom the last time they had sex with a male partner

PROTECT AND SUPPORT CHILDREN AFFECTED BY HIV AND AIDS

Estimated number of children orphaned by all causes

Estimated number of children orphaned by AIDS

Estimated number of double orphans by all causes

Orphan school attendance ratio

% of orphans receiving external support

M/F = male/female; FSW = female sex workers; IDU = injecting drug users. Dash (-) means data not available.

* Represents the uncertainty range around the estimates

Rev. 7 March 2008
**PREVENT MOTHER-TO-CHILD TRANSMISSION OF HIV**

- Antenatal care coverage: 94%
  
  Source: RHS, 2004

- Estimated number of births per year: 213,000
  
  Source: UN Population Division, 2006

- Estimated number of HIV+ pregnant women: <500
  

- Number and % of HIV+ pregnant women receiving ARVs for PMTCT: 75%
  
  Source: MOH, 2006

**PROVIDE PAEDIATRIC HIV TREATMENT**

- Estimated number of children living with HIV: -

- Number and % of infants born to HIV+ women receiving cotrimoxazole prophylaxis within 2 months of birth: -

  Source: MOH, 2006

- Number and % of infants born to HIV+ women receiving a virological test for HIV diagnosis within 2 months of birth: 59%

  Source: MOH, 2006

- Estimated number of children in need of ART: -

- Number and % of children in need receiving ART: 280%

  Source: MOH, 2006

**PREVENT INFECTION AMONG ADOLESCENTS AND YOUNG PEOPLE**

- Estimated HIV prevalence among young people aged 15-24: M: - F: -

- HIV prevalence among pregnant women aged 15-24 in capital city: -

- HIV prevalence among most-at-risk populations
  
  FSW: 1.4% IDU: -

  Source: UNAIDS, 2006

- Knowledge of HIV prevention among young people aged 15-24
  
  M: 3.0% F: 6.0%

  Source: RHS, 2004

- Sex before age 15 among young people aged 15-19
  
  M: - F: -

- Condom use at last higher-risk sex among young people aged 15-24
  
  M: - F: -

- % of sex workers who used a condom with their most recent client
  
  M: - F: 85.0%

  Source: UNAIDS, 2006

- % of IDUs who used sterile equipment at last injection: -

- % of men who used a condom the last time they had sex with a male partner: -

**PROTECT AND SUPPORT CHILDREN AFFECTED BY HIV AND AIDS**

- Estimated number of children orphaned by all causes: -

- Estimated number of children orphaned by AIDS: -

- Estimated number of double orphans by all causes: -

- Orphan school attendance ratio: -

- % of orphans receiving external support: -

---

**Legend**

- M/F = male/female
- FSW = female sex workers
- IDU = injecting drug users
- Dash (−) means data not available.

* Represents the uncertainty range around the estimates

Rev. 7 March 2008
Children and AIDS fact sheet: Russian Federation

Estimated adult HIV prevalence rate

Source: UNAIDS, 2006

1.1%

**PREVENT MOTHER-TO-CHILD TRANSMISSION OF HIV**

Antenatal care coverage

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Year</th>
<th>Coverage</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>2005</td>
<td>-</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2006</td>
<td>-</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Estimated number of births per year

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Year</th>
<th>Number</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>2005</td>
<td>1,506,000</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2006</td>
<td>345,654</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Estimated number of HIV+ pregnant women

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Year</th>
<th>Number</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>2005</td>
<td>7,223</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2006</td>
<td>5,709</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Number and % of HIV+ pregnant women receiving ARVs for PMTCT

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Year</th>
<th>Number</th>
<th>%</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>2005</td>
<td>6,224</td>
<td>86.2%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2006</td>
<td>5,601</td>
<td>39.7% - 95.0%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**PROVIDE PEDIATRIC HIV TREATMENT**

Estimated number of children living with HIV

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Year</th>
<th>Number</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>2005</td>
<td>-</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2006</td>
<td>-</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Number and % of infants born to HIV+ women receiving cotrimoxazole prophylaxis within 2 months of birth

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Year</th>
<th>Number</th>
<th>%</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>2005</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2006</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Number and % of infants born to HIV+ women receiving a virological test for HIV diagnosis within 2 months of birth

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Year</th>
<th>Number</th>
<th>%</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>2005</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2006</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Estimated number of children in need of ART

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Year</th>
<th>Number</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>2005</td>
<td>-</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2006</td>
<td>-</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Number and % of children in need receiving ART

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Year</th>
<th>Number</th>
<th>%</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>2005</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2006</td>
<td>330</td>
<td>-</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**PREVENT INFECTION AMONG ADOLESCENTS AND YOUNG PEOPLE**

Estimated HIV prevalence among young people aged 15-24

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Gender</th>
<th>Male</th>
<th>Female</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>2005</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2006</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

HIV prevalence among pregnant women aged 15-24 in capital city

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Year</th>
<th>Number</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>2005</td>
<td>-</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2006</td>
<td>-</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

HIV prevalence among most-at-risk populations

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Gender</th>
<th>FSW</th>
<th>IDU</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>2005</td>
<td>3.1%</td>
<td>12.4%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2006</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Knowledge of HIV prevention among young people aged 15-24

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Gender</th>
<th>Male</th>
<th>Female</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>2005</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2006</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Sex before age 15 among young people aged 15-19

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Gender</th>
<th>Male</th>
<th>Female</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>2005</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2006</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Condom use at last higher-risk sex among young people aged 15-24

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Gender</th>
<th>Male</th>
<th>Female</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>2005</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2006</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

% of sex workers who used a condom with their most recent client

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Gender</th>
<th>Male</th>
<th>Female</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>2005</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2006</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

% of IDUs who used sterile equipment at last injection

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Year</th>
<th>Number</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>2005</td>
<td>-</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2006</td>
<td>-</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

% of men who used a condom the last time they had sex with a male partner

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Year</th>
<th>Number</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>2005</td>
<td>-</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2006</td>
<td>38.8%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**PROTECT AND SUPPORT CHILDREN AFFECTED BY HIV AND AIDS**

Estimated number of children orphaned by all causes

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Year</th>
<th>Number</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>2005</td>
<td>-</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2006</td>
<td>-</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Estimated number of children orphaned by AIDS

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Year</th>
<th>Number</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>2005</td>
<td>-</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2006</td>
<td>-</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Estimated number of double orphans by all causes

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Year</th>
<th>Number</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>2005</td>
<td>-</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2006</td>
<td>-</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Orphan school attendance ratio

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Year</th>
<th>Number</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>2005</td>
<td>-</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2006</td>
<td>-</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

% of orphans receiving external support

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Year</th>
<th>Number</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>2005</td>
<td>-</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2006</td>
<td>-</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

*MF = male/female; FSW = female sex workers; IDU = injecting drug users. Dash (-) means data not available.

* Represents the uncertainty range around the estimates

Rev. 7 March 2008
Estimated adult HIV prevalence rate 3.0%

Source: DHS, 2005

PREVENT MOTHER-TO-CHILD TRANSMISSION OF HIV

Antenatal care coverage 94%

Source: DHS, 2005

Estimated number of births per year 420,000

Source: UN Population Division, 2006

Estimated number of HIV+ pregnant women 14,107


Number and % of HIV+ pregnant women receiving ARVs for PMTCT 7,768 55.1%

Source: MOH, 2006

PROVIDE PAEDIATRIC HIV TREATMENT

Estimated number of children living with HIV -

Number and % of infants born to HIV+ women receiving cotrimoxazole prophylaxis within 2 months of birth 1,209 -

Source: MOH, 2006

Number and % of infants born to HIV+ women receiving a virological test for HIV diagnosis within 2 months of birth 1,032 -

Source: MOH, 2006

Estimated number of children in need of ART -

Number and % of children in need receiving ART 2,757 -

Source: MOH, 2006

PREVENT INFECTION AMONG ADOLESCENTS AND YOUNG PEOPLE

Estimated HIV prevalence among young people aged 15-24 M: 0.4% F: 1.5%

Source: DHS, 2005

HIV prevalence among pregnant women aged 15-24 in capital city 10.3%

Source: SOWC, 2003

HIV prevalence among most-at-risk populations FSW: - IDU: -

Knowledge of HIV prevention among young people aged 15-24 M: 53.6% F: 50.9%

Source: DHS, 2005

Sex before age 15 among young people aged 15-19 M: 15.3% F: 5.2%

Source: DHS, 2005

Condom use at last higher-risk sex among young people aged 15-24 M: 39.5% F: 26.4%

Source: DHS, 2005

% of sex workers who used a condom with their most recent client M: - F: -

% of IDUs who used sterile equipment at last injection -

% of men who used a condom the last time they had sex with a male partner -

PROTECT AND SUPPORT CHILDREN AFFECTED BY HIV AND AIDS

Estimated number of children orphaned by all causes -

Estimated number of children orphaned by AIDS -

Estimated number of double orphans by all causes -

Orphan school attendance ratio 0.82

Source: DHS, 2005

% of orphans receiving external support -
Estimated adult HIV prevalence rate -

PREVENT MOTHER-TO-CHILD TRANSMISSION OF HIV
Antenatal care coverage 100%
Source: PAHO/WHO, 2005
Estimated number of births per year 1,000
Source: UN Population Division, 2006
Estimated number of HIV+ pregnant women -
Number and % of HIV+ pregnant women receiving ARVs for PMTCT -

PROVIDE PAEDIATRIC HIV TREATMENT
Estimated number of children living with HIV -
Number and % of infants born to HIV+ women receiving cotrimoxazole prophylaxis within 2 months of birth -
Number and % of infants born to HIV+ women receiving a virological test for HIV diagnosis within 2 months of birth -
Estimated number of children in need of ART -
Number and % of children in need receiving ART -

PREVENT INFECTION AMONG ADOLESCENTS AND YOUNG PEOPLE
Estimated HIV prevalence among young people aged 15-24 M: - F: -
HIV prevalence among pregnant women aged 15-24 in capital city -
HIV prevalence among most-at-risk populations FSW: - IDU: -
Knowledge of HIV prevention among young people aged 15-24 M: - F: -
Sex before age 15 among young people aged 15-19 M: - F: -
Condom use at last higher-risk sex among young people aged 15-24 M: - F: -
% of sex workers who used a condom with their most recent client M: - F: -
% of IDUs who used sterile equipment at last injection -
% of men who used a condom the last time they had sex with a male partner -

M/F = male/female; FSW = female sex workers; IDU = injecting drug users. Dash (-) means data not available.
* Represents the uncertainty range around the estimates
Rev. 7 March 2008
### Estimated adult HIV prevalence rate

- 99%

### PREVENT MOTHER-TO-CHILD TRANSMISSION OF HIV

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Indicator</th>
<th>Value</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Antenatal care coverage</td>
<td>99%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Estimated number of births per year</td>
<td>3,000</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Estimated number of HIV+ pregnant women</td>
<td>-</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Number and % of HIV+ pregnant women receiving ARVs for PMTCT</td>
<td>-</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### PROVIDE PAEDIATRIC HIV TREATMENT

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Indicator</th>
<th>Value</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Estimated number of children living with HIV</td>
<td>-</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Number and % of infants born to HIV+ women receiving cotrimoxazole prophylaxis within 2 months of birth</td>
<td>-</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Number and % of infants born to HIV+ women receiving a virological test for HIV diagnosis within 2 months of birth</td>
<td>-</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Estimated number of children in need of ART</td>
<td>-</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Number and % of children in need receiving ART</td>
<td>-</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### PREVENT INFECTION AMONG ADOLESCENTS AND YOUNG PEOPLE

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Indicator</th>
<th>Value</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Estimated HIV prevalence among young people aged 15-24</td>
<td>M: - F: -</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>HIV prevalence among pregnant women aged 15-24 in capital city</td>
<td>-</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>HIV prevalence among most-at-risk populations</td>
<td>FSW: - IDU: -</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Knowledge of HIV prevention among young people aged 15-24</td>
<td>M: - F: -</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Sex before age 15 among young people aged 15-19</td>
<td>M: - F: -</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Condom use at last higher-risk sex among young people aged 15-24</td>
<td>M: - F: -</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>% of sex workers who used a condom with their most recent client</td>
<td>M: - F: -</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>% of IDUs who used sterile equipment at last injection</td>
<td>-</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>% of men who used a condom the last time they had sex with a male partner</td>
<td>-</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### PROTECT AND SUPPORT CHILDREN AFFECTED BY HIV AND AIDS

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Indicator</th>
<th>Value</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Estimated number of children orphaned by all causes</td>
<td>-</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Estimated number of children orphaned by AIDS</td>
<td>-</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Estimated number of double orphans by all causes</td>
<td>-</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Orphan school attendance ratio</td>
<td>-</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>% of orphans receiving external support</td>
<td>-</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
## UNICEF, WHO and UNAIDS, Children and AIDS: Country fact sheets

### Estimated adult HIV prevalence rate

| Estimated adult HIV prevalence rate | - |

### Prevent Mother-to-Child Transmission of HIV

**Antenatal care coverage**

Source: PAHO/WHO, 2005

| Antenatal care coverage | 95% |

| Estimated number of births per year | 2,000 |

Source: UN Population Division, 2006

| Estimated number of HIV+ pregnant women | - |

| Number and % of HIV+ pregnant women receiving ARVs for PMTCT | - |

### Provide Paediatric HIV Treatment

**Estimated number of children living with HIV**

| Estimated number of children living with HIV | - |

**Number and % of infants born to HIV+ women receiving cotrimoxazole prophylaxis within 2 months of birth**

| Number and % of infants born to HIV+ women receiving cotrimoxazole prophylaxis within 2 months of birth | - |

**Number and % of infants born to HIV+ women receiving a virological test for HIV diagnosis within 2 months of birth**

| Number and % of infants born to HIV+ women receiving a virological test for HIV diagnosis within 2 months of birth | - |

| Estimated number of children in need of ART | - |

| Number and % of children in need of ART | - |

### Prevent Infection Among Adolescents and Young People

**Estimated HIV prevalence among young people aged 15-24**

| Estimated HIV prevalence among young people aged 15-24 | M: - F: - |

| HIV prevalence among pregnant women aged 15-24 in capital city | - |

| HIV prevalence among most-at-risk populations | FSW: - IDU: - |

| Knowledge of HIV prevention among young people aged 15-24 | M: - F: - |

| Sex before age 15 among young people aged 15-19 | M: - F: - |

| Condom use at last higher-risk sex among young people aged 15-24 | M: - F: - |

| % of sex workers who used a condom with their most recent client | M: - F: - |

| % of IDUs who used sterile equipment at last injection | - |

| % of men who used a condom the last time they had sex with a male partner | - |

### Protect and Support Children Affected by HIV and AIDS

**Estimated number of children orphaned by all causes**

| Estimated number of children orphaned by all causes | - |

| Estimated number of children orphaned by AIDS | - |

| Estimated number of double orphans by all causes | - |

| Orphan school attendance ratio | - |

| % of orphans receiving external support | - |

---

*MF = male/female; FSW = female sex workers; IDU = injecting drug users. Dash (-) means data not available.

*Represents the uncertainty range around the estimates.

**Rev. 7 March 2008**
Children and AIDS fact sheet: Samoa

**PREVENT MOTHER-TO-CHILD TRANSMISSION OF HIV**

- Antenatal care coverage
  - Source: UN Population Division, 2006
- Estimated number of births per year: 5,000
- Estimated number of HIV+ pregnant women
- Number and % of HIV+ pregnant women receiving ARVs for PMTCT

**PROVIDE PAEDIATRIC HIV TREATMENT**

- Estimated number of children living with HIV
- Number and % of infants born to HIV+ women receiving cotrimoxazole prophylaxis within 2 months of birth
- Number and % of infants born to HIV+ women receiving a virological test for HIV diagnosis within 2 months of birth
- Estimated number of children in need of ART
- Number and % of children in need receiving ART

**PREVENT INFECTION AMONG ADOLESCENTS AND YOUNG PEOPLE**

- Estimated HIV prevalence among young people aged 15-24
  - Male: - F: -
- HIV prevalence among pregnant women aged 15-24 in capital city
- HIV prevalence among most-at-risk populations
  - FSW: - IDU: -
- Knowledge of HIV prevention among young people aged 15-24
  - Male: - F: -
- Sex before age 15 among young people aged 15-19
  - Male: - F: -
- Condom use at last higher-risk sex among young people aged 15-24
  - Male: - F: -
- % of sex workers who used a condom with their most recent client
  - Male: - Female: -
- % of IDUs who used sterile equipment at last injection
  - -
- % of men who used a condom the last time they had sex with a male partner
  - -

**PROTECT AND SUPPORT CHILDREN AFFECTED BY HIV AND AIDS**

- Estimated number of children orphaned by all causes
- Estimated number of children orphaned by AIDS
- Estimated number of double orphans by all causes
- Orphan school attendance ratio
- % of orphans receiving external support

---

MF = male/female; FSW = female sex workers; IDU = injecting drug users. Dash (-) means data not available.
* Represents the uncertainty range around the estimates

Rev. 7 March 2008
Children and AIDS fact sheet: Sao Tome and Principe

Estimated adult HIV prevalence rate -

PREVENT MOTHER-TO-CHILD TRANSMISSION OF HIV

Antenatal care coverage
Source: MICS, 2006

Estimated number of births per year
Source: UN Population Division, 2006

Estimated number of HIV+ pregnant women

Number and % of HIV+ pregnant women receiving ARVs for PMTCT 11 -
Source: MOH, 2006

PROVIDE PAEDIATRIC HIV TREATMENT

Estimated number of children living with HIV -

Number and % of infants born to HIV+ women receiving cotrimoxazole prophylaxis within 2 months of birth 3 -
Source: MOH, 2006

Number and % of infants born to HIV+ women receiving a virological test for HIV diagnosis within 2 months of birth - -

Estimated number of children in need of ART -

Number and % of children in need receiving ART 3 -
Source: MOH, 2006

PREVENT INFECTION AMONG ADOLESCENTS AND YOUNG PEOPLE

Estimated HIV prevalence among young people aged 15-24 M: - F: -

HIV prevalence among pregnant women aged 15-24 in capital city -

HIV prevalence among most-at-risk populations FSW: - IDU: -

Knowledge of HIV prevention among young people aged 15-24 M: - F: 43.6%
Source: MICS, 2006

Sex before age 15 among young people aged 15-19 M: - F: 8.9%
Source: MICS, 2006

Condom use at last higher-risk sex among young people aged 15-24 M: - F: 56.3%
Source: MICS, 2006

% of sex workers who used a condom with their most recent client M: - F: -

% of IDUs who used sterile equipment at last injection -

% of men who used a condom the last time they had sex with a male partner -

PROTECT AND SUPPORT CHILDREN AFFECTED BY HIV AND AIDS

Estimated number of children orphaned by all causes -

Estimated number of children orphaned by AIDS -

Estimated number of double orphans by all causes -

Orphan school attendance ratio 1.09
Source: MICS, 2006

% of orphans receiving external support -

MF = male/female; FSW = female sex workers; IDU = injecting drug users. Dash (-) means data not available.
* Represents the uncertainty range around the estimates
### PREVENT MOTHER-TO-CHILD TRANSMISSION OF HIV

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Indicator</th>
<th>Value</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Estimated number of births per year</td>
<td>612,000</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Antenatal care coverage</td>
<td>-</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

#### PROVIDE PAEDIATRIC HIV TREATMENT

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Indicator</th>
<th>Value</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Estimated number of children living with HIV</td>
<td>-</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Number and % of infants born to HIV+ women receiving cotrimoxazole prophylaxis within 2 months of birth</td>
<td>-</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Number and % of infants born to HIV+ women receiving a virological test for HIV diagnosis within 2 months of birth</td>
<td>-</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Estimated number of children in need of ART</td>
<td>-</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Number and % of children in need receiving ART</td>
<td>-</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### PREVENT INFECTION AMONG ADOLESCENTS AND YOUNG PEOPLE

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Indicator</th>
<th>Value</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Estimated HIV prevalence among young people aged 15-24</td>
<td>M: - F: -</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>HIV prevalence among pregnant women aged 15-24 in capital city</td>
<td>-</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>HIV prevalence among most-at-risk populations</td>
<td>FSW: - IDU: -</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Knowledge of HIV prevention among young people aged 15-24</td>
<td>M: - F: -</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Sex before age 15 among young people aged 15-19</td>
<td>M: - F: -</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Condom use at last higher-risk sex among young people aged 15-24</td>
<td>M: - F: -</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>% of sex workers who used a condom with their most recent client</td>
<td>M: - F: -</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>% of IDUs who used sterile equipment at last injection</td>
<td>-</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>% of men who used a condom the last time they had sex with a male partner</td>
<td>-</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### PROTECT AND SUPPORT CHILDREN AFFECTED BY HIV AND AIDS

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Indicator</th>
<th>Value</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Estimated number of children orphaned by all causes</td>
<td>-</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Estimated number of children orphaned by AIDS</td>
<td>-</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Estimated number of double orphans by all causes</td>
<td>-</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Orphan school attendance ratio</td>
<td>-</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>% of orphans receiving external support</td>
<td>-</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

---

**UNICEF, WHO and UNAIDS, Children and AIDS: Country fact sheets**

**Children and AIDS fact sheet: Saudi Arabia**

**Estimated adult HIV prevalence rate**

**PREVENT MOTHER-TO-CHILD TRANSMISSION OF HIV**

- Estimated number of births per year: 612,000

**Provide Paediatric HIV Treatment**

- Estimated number of children living with HIV: -

**Prevent Infection Among Adolescents and Young People**

- Estimated HIV prevalence among young people aged 15-24: M: - F: -

**Protect and Support Children Affected by HIV and AIDS**

- Estimated number of children orphaned by all causes: -
Children and AIDS fact sheet: Senegal

Estimated adult HIV prevalence rate 0.7%
Source: DHS, 2005

PREVENT MOTHER-TO-CHILD TRANSMISSION OF HIV

Antenatal care coverage 87%
Source: DHS, 2005

Estimated number of births per year 435,000
Source: UN Population Division, 2006

Estimated number of HIV+ pregnant women 3,818
[2,806 - 5,025]*

Number and % of HIV+ pregnant women receiving ARVs for PMTCT - -

PROVIDE PAEDIATRIC HIV TREATMENT

Estimated number of children living with HIV - -

Number and % of infants born to HIV+ women receiving cotrimoxazole prophylaxis within 2 months of birth - -

Number and % of infants born to HIV+ women receiving a virological test for HIV diagnosis within 2 months of birth - -

Estimated number of children in need of ART - -

Number and % of children in need receiving ART 228 -
Source: MOH, 2006

PREVENT INFECTION AMONG ADOLESCENTS AND YOUNG PEOPLE

Estimated HIV prevalence among young people aged 15-24 M: 0.2% F: 0.6%
Source: DHS, 2005

HIV prevalence among pregnant women aged 15-24 in capital city 0.9%
Source: SOWC, 2005

HIV prevalence among most-at-risk populations FSW: 27.1% IDU: -
Source: UNAIDS, 2006

Knowledge of HIV prevention among young people aged 15-24 M: 23.7% F: 19.3%
Source: DHS, 2005

Sex before age 15 among young people aged 15-19 M: 13.0% F: 9.0%
Source: DHS, 2005

Condom use at last higher-risk sex among young people aged 15-24 M: 52.4% F: 35.6%
Source: DHS, 2005

% of sex workers who used a condom with their most recent client M: - F: 86.6%
Source: UNAIDS, 2006

% of IDUs who used sterile equipment at last injection -

% of men who used a condom the last time they had sex with a male partner 44.5%

PROTECT AND SUPPORT CHILDREN AFFECTED BY HIV AND AIDS

Estimated number of children orphaned by all causes - -

Estimated number of children orphaned by AIDS - -

Estimated number of double orphans by all causes - -

Orphan school attendance ratio 0.83

% of orphans receiving external support - -

\* Represents the uncertainty range around the estimates

M/F = male/female; FSW = female sex workers; IDU = injecting drug users. Dash (-) means data not available.

Rev. 7 March 2008
### Children and AIDS fact sheet: Serbia

**PREVENT MOTHER-TO-CHILD TRANSMISSION OF HIV**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Indicator</th>
<th>Value</th>
<th>Source</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Antenatal care coverage</td>
<td>98%</td>
<td>MICS, 2005</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Estimated number of births per year</td>
<td>126,000</td>
<td>UN Population Division, 2006</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Estimated number of HIV+ pregnant women</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>MOH, 2006</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Number and % of HIV+ pregnant women receiving ARVs for PMTCT</td>
<td>2%</td>
<td>MOH, 2006</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**PROVIDE PAEDIATRIC HIV TREATMENT**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Indicator</th>
<th>Value</th>
<th>Source</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Estimated number of children living with HIV</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>MOH, 2006</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Number and % of infants born to HIV+ women receiving cotrimoxazole prophylaxis within 2 months of birth</td>
<td>0%</td>
<td>MOH, 2006</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Number and % of infants born to HIV+ women receiving a virological test for HIV diagnosis within 2 months of birth</td>
<td>2%</td>
<td>MOH, 2006</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Estimated number of children in need of ART</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>MOH, 2006</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Number and % of children in need receiving ART</td>
<td>14%</td>
<td>MOH, 2006</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**PREVENT INFECTION AMONG ADOLESCENTS AND YOUNG PEOPLE**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Indicator</th>
<th>M/F</th>
<th>Source</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Estimated HIV prevalence among young people aged 15-24</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>MICS, 2006</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>HIV prevalence among pregnant women aged 15-24 in capital city</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>MOH, 2006</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>HIV prevalence among most-at-risk populations</td>
<td>FSW:</td>
<td>-</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Knowledge of HIV prevention among young people aged 15-24</td>
<td>M:</td>
<td>-</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Sex before age 15 among young people aged 15-19</td>
<td>M:</td>
<td>-</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Condom use at last higher-risk sex among young people aged 15-24</td>
<td>M:</td>
<td>-</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>% of sex workers who used a condom with their most recent client</td>
<td>M:</td>
<td>-</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>% of IDUs who used sterile equipment at last injection</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>MOH, 2006</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>% of men who used a condom the last time they had sex with a male partner</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>MOH, 2006</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**PROTECT AND SUPPORT CHILDREN AFFECTED BY HIV AND AIDS**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Indicator</th>
<th>Value</th>
<th>Source</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Estimated number of children orphaned by all causes</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>MOH, 2006</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Estimated number of children orphaned by AIDS</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>MOH, 2006</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Estimated number of double orphans by all causes</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>MOH, 2006</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Orphan school attendance ratio</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>MOH, 2006</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>% of orphans receiving external support</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>MOH, 2006</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

*MF = male/female; FSW = female sex workers; IDU = injecting drug users. Dash (-) means data not available. * Represents the uncertainty range around the estimates.
### Children and AIDS fact sheet: Seychelles

**Estimated adult HIV prevalence rate**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Description</th>
<th>Data</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Antenatal care coverage</td>
<td>-</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**PREVENT MOTHER-TO-CHILD TRANSMISSION OF HIV**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Description</th>
<th>Data</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Estimated number of births per year</td>
<td>3,000</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

*Source: UN Population Division, 2006*

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Description</th>
<th>Data</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Estimated number of HIV+ pregnant women</td>
<td>-</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Number and % of HIV+ pregnant women receiving ARVs for PMTCT</td>
<td>-</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**PROVIDE PAEDIATRIC HIV TREATMENT**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Description</th>
<th>Data</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Estimated number of children living with HIV</td>
<td>-</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Number and % of infants born to HIV+ women receiving cotrimoxazole prophylaxis within 2 months of birth</td>
<td>-</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Number and % of infants born to HIV+ women receiving a virological test for HIV diagnosis within 2 months of birth</td>
<td>-</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Estimated number of children in need of ART</td>
<td>-</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Number and % of children in need receiving ART</td>
<td>-</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**PREVENT INFECTION AMONG ADOLESCENTS AND YOUNG PEOPLE**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Description</th>
<th>Data</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Estimated HIV prevalence among young people aged 15-24</td>
<td>M: - F: -</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>HIV prevalence among pregnant women aged 15-24 in capital city</td>
<td>-</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>HIV prevalence among most-at-risk populations</td>
<td>FSW: - IDU: -</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Knowledge of HIV prevention among young people aged 15-24</td>
<td>M: - F: -</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Sex before age 15 among young people aged 15-19</td>
<td>M: - F: -</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Condom use at last higher-risk sex among young people aged 15-24</td>
<td>M: - F: -</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>% of sex workers who used a condom with their most recent client</td>
<td>M: - F: -</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>% of IDUs who used sterile equipment at last injection</td>
<td>-</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>% of men who used a condom the last time they had sex with a male partner</td>
<td>-</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**PROTECT AND SUPPORT CHILDREN AFFECTED BY HIV AND AIDS**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Description</th>
<th>Data</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Estimated number of children orphaned by all causes</td>
<td>-</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Estimated number of children orphaned by AIDS</td>
<td>-</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Estimated number of double orphans by all causes</td>
<td>-</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Orphan school attendance ratio</td>
<td>-</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>% of orphans receiving external support</td>
<td>-</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

*MF = male/female; FSW = female sex workers; IDU = injecting drug users. Dash (-) means data not available. *Represents the uncertainty range around the estimates*
Estimated adult HIV prevalence rate 1.5%
Source: UNAIDS/WHO, 2007

PREVENT MOTHER-TO-CHILD TRANSMISSION OF HIV
Antenatal care coverage 81%
Source: MICS, 2005

Estimated number of births per year 262,000
Source: UN Population Division, 2006

Estimated number of HIV+ pregnant women 4,212

Number and % of HIV+ pregnant women receiving ARVs for PMTCT 354 8.4%
Source: MOH, 2006

Provide paediatric HIV treatment
Estimated number of children living with HIV -

Number and % of infants born to HIV+ women receiving cotrimoxazole prophylaxis within 2 months of birth 60 -
Source: MOH, 2006

Number and % of infants born to HIV+ women receiving a virological test for HIV diagnosis within 2 months of birth - -

Estimated number of children in need of ART -

Number and % of children in need receiving ART 12 -
Source: MOH, 2006

Prevent infection among adolescents and young people
Estimated HIV prevalence among young people aged 15-24 M: 0.4% F: 1.1%
Source: UNAIDS, 2006

HIV prevalence among pregnant women aged 15-24 in capital city 3.2%
Source: SOWC, 2003

HIV prevalence among most-at-risk populations FSW: - IDU: -

Knowledge of HIV prevention among young people aged 15-24 M: - F: 17.1%
Source: MICS, 2005

Sex before age 15 among young people aged 15-19 M: - F: 24.9%
Source: MICS, 2005

Condom use at last higher-risk sex among young people aged 15-24 M: - F: 20.4%
Source: MICS, 2005

% of sex workers who used a condom with their most recent client M: - F: -

% of IDUs who used sterile equipment at last injection -

% of men who used a condom the last time they had sex with a male partner -

Protect and support children affected by HIV and AIDS
Estimated number of children orphaned by all causes -

Estimated number of children orphaned by AIDS -

Estimated number of double orphans by all causes -

Orphan school attendance ratio 0.83
Source: MICS, 2005

% of orphans receiving external support -

M/F = male/female; FSW = female sex workers; IDU = injecting drug users. Dash (-) means data not available.
* Represents the uncertainty range around the estimates

UNICEF, WHO and UNAIDS, Children and AIDS: Country fact sheets 125

Rev. 7 March 2008
### Children and AIDS: Country fact sheet: Singapore

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Section</th>
<th>Description</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td><strong>PREVENT MOTHER-TO-CHILD TRANSMISSION OF HIV</strong></td>
<td>Antenatal care coverage</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Estimated number of births per year</td>
<td>37,000 (Source: UN Population Division, 2006)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Estimated number of HIV+ pregnant women</td>
<td>-</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Number and % of HIV+ pregnant women receiving ARVs for PMTCT</td>
<td>-</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

| **PROVIDE PAEDIATRIC HIV TREATMENT** | Estimated number of children living with HIV |
| Number and % of infants born to HIV+ women receiving cotrimoxazole prophylaxis within 2 months of birth | - |
| Number and % of infants born to HIV+ women receiving a virological test for HIV diagnosis within 2 months of birth | - |
| Estimated number of children in need of ART | - |
| Number and % of children in need receiving ART | - |

| **PREVENT INFECTION AMONG ADOLESCENTS AND YOUNG PEOPLE** | Estimated HIV prevalence among young people aged 15-24 |
| HIV prevalence among pregnant women aged 15-24 in capital city | - |
| HIV prevalence among most-at-risk populations | FSW: - IDU: - |
| Knowledge of HIV prevention among young people aged 15-24 | M: - F: - |
| Sex before age 15 among young people aged 15-19 | M: - F: - |
| Condom use at last higher-risk sex among young people aged 15-24 | M: - F: - |
| % of sex workers who used a condom with their most recent client | M: - F: - |
| % of IDUs who used sterile equipment at last injection | - |
| % of men who used a condom the last time they had sex with a male partner | - |

| **PROTECT AND SUPPORT CHILDREN AFFECTED BY HIV AND AIDS** | Estimated number of children orphaned by all causes |
| Estimated number of children orphaned by AIDS | - |
| Estimated number of double orphans by all causes | - |
| Orphan school attendance ratio | - |
| % of orphans receiving external support | - |

---

*MF = male/female; FSW = female sex workers; IDU = injecting drug users. Dash (-) means data not available.*

*Represents the uncertainty range around the estimates.*

Rev. 7 March 2008
### Prevent Mother-to-Child Transmission of HIV

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Metric</th>
<th>Value</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Antenatal care coverage</td>
<td>-</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Estimated number of births per year</td>
<td>15,000</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Source: UN Population Division, 2006

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Metric</th>
<th>Value</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Number and % of HIV+ pregnant women receiving ARVs for PMTCT</td>
<td>- -</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### Provide Paediatric HIV Treatment

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Metric</th>
<th>Value</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Estimated number of children living with HIV</td>
<td>-</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Number and % of infants born to HIV+ women receiving cotrimoxazole prophylaxis within 2 months of birth</td>
<td>- -</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Number and % of infants born to HIV+ women receiving a virological test for HIV diagnosis within 2 months of birth</td>
<td>- -</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Estimated number of children in need of ART</td>
<td>-</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Number and % of children in need receiving ART</td>
<td>- -</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### Prevent Infection Among Adolescents and Young People

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Metric</th>
<th>Value</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Estimated HIV prevalence among young people aged 15-24</td>
<td>M: - F: -</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>HIV prevalence among pregnant women aged 15-24 in capital city</td>
<td>-</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>HIV prevalence among most-at-risk populations</td>
<td>FSW: - IDU: -</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Knowledge of HIV prevention among young people aged 15-24</td>
<td>M: - F: -</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Sex before age 15 among young people aged 15-19</td>
<td>M: - F: -</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Condom use at last higher-risk sex among young people aged 15-24</td>
<td>M: - F: -</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>% of sex workers who used a condom with their most recent client</td>
<td>M: - F: -</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>% of IDUs who used sterile equipment at last injection</td>
<td>-</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>% of men who used a condom the last time they had sex with a male partner</td>
<td>-</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### Protect and Support Children Affected by HIV and AIDS

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Metric</th>
<th>Value</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Estimated number of children orphaned by all causes</td>
<td>-</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Estimated number of children orphaned by AIDS</td>
<td>-</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Estimated number of double orphans by all causes</td>
<td>-</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Orphan school attendance ratio</td>
<td>-</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>% of orphans receiving external support</td>
<td>-</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

---

* M/F = male/female; FSW = female sex workers; IDU = injecting drug users. Dash (-) means data not available.

* Represents the uncertainty range around the estimates

Rev. 7 March 2008
**Children and AIDS fact sheet: Somalia**

**PREVENT MOTHER-TO-CHILD TRANSMISSION OF HIV**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Category</th>
<th>Description</th>
<th>Value</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Antenatal care coverage</td>
<td></td>
<td>26%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Estimated number of births per year</td>
<td></td>
<td>371,000</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Estimated number of HIV+ pregnant women</td>
<td></td>
<td>900</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Number and % of HIV+ pregnant women receiving ARVs for PMTCT</td>
<td></td>
<td>5 (0.6%)</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**PROVIDE PAEDIATRIC HIV TREATMENT**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Category</th>
<th>Description</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Estimated number of children living with HIV</td>
<td>-</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Number and % of infants born to HIV+ women receiving cotrimoxazole prophylaxis within 2 months of birth</td>
<td>-</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Number and % of infants born to HIV+ women receiving a virological test for HIV diagnosis within 2 months of birth</td>
<td>0 (0%)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Estimated number of children in need of ART</td>
<td>-</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Number and % of children in need receiving ART</td>
<td>-</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**PREVENT INFECTION AMONG ADOLESCENTS AND YOUNG PEOPLE**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Category</th>
<th>Description</th>
<th>Value</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Estimated HIV prevalence among young people aged 15-24</td>
<td>M: 0.2% F: 0.6%</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>HIV prevalence among pregnant women aged 15-24 in capital city</td>
<td>-</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>HIV prevalence among most-at-risk populations</td>
<td>FSW: - IDU: -</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Knowledge of HIV prevention among young people aged 15-24</td>
<td>M: - F: 3.7%</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Sex before age 15 among young people aged 15-19</td>
<td>M: - F: -</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Condom use at last higher-risk sex among young people aged 15-24</td>
<td>M: - F: -</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>% of sex workers who used a condom with their most recent client</td>
<td>M: - F: -</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>% of IDUs who used sterile equipment at last injection</td>
<td>-</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>% of men who used a condom the last time they had sex with a male partner</td>
<td>-</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**PROTECT AND SUPPORT CHILDREN AFFECTED BY HIV AND AIDS**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Category</th>
<th>Description</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Estimated number of children orphaned by all causes</td>
<td>-</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Estimated number of children orphaned by AIDS</td>
<td>-</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Estimated number of double orphans by all causes</td>
<td>-</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Orphan school attendance ratio</td>
<td>0.87</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>% of orphans receiving external support</td>
<td>-</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

*MF = male/female; FSW = female sex workers; IDU = injecting drug users. Dash (-) means data not available.
* Represents the uncertainty range around the estimates

**Number of HIV+ pregnant women receiving ARVs for PMTCT**

- 2006: 5

**Number of children in need receiving ART**

- 2006: 0.65
- 2007: 0.87

**HIV prevalence among female sex workers (%)**

- 2005: 23
- 2006: 34

**HIV prevalence among most-at-risk populations**

- FSW: 40
- IDU: -

**Orphan school attendance ratio**

- 2000: 0.65
- 2006: 0.87

**Rev. 7 March 2008**
Children and AIDS fact sheet: South Africa

**PREVENT MOTHER-TO-CHILD TRANSMISSION OF HIV**

**Antenatal care coverage**

- Source: DHS, 2003
- Coverage: 92%

**Estimated number of births per year**

- Source: UN Population Division, 2006
- Number: 1,102,000

**Estimated number of HIV+ pregnant women**

- Number: 222,415

**Number and % of HIV+ pregnant women receiving ARVs for PMTCT**

- Source: MOH, 2006
- Number: 111,357
- %: 50.1%

**PROVIDE PEDIATRIC HIV TREATMENT**

**Estimated number of children living with HIV**

- -

**Number and % of infants born to HIV+ women receiving cotrimoxazole prophylaxis within 2 months of birth**

- -

**Number and % of infants born to HIV+ women receiving a virological test for HIV diagnosis within 2 months of birth**

- -

**Estimated number of children in need of ART**

- -

**Number and % of children in need receiving ART**

- Source: MOH, 2006
- Number: 23,369
- %: -

**PREVENT INFECTION AMONG ADOLESCENTS AND YOUNG PEOPLE**

**Estimated HIV prevalence among young people aged 15-24**

- M: 4.4%
- F: 16.9%

**HIV prevalence among pregnant women aged 15-24 in capital city**

- 25.2%
- Source: National HIV and Syphilis Antenatal Sero-prevalence Survey in South Africa, 2004

**HIV prevalence among most-at-risk populations**

- FSW: -
- IDU: -

**Knowledge of HIV prevention among young people aged 15-24**

- M: -
- F: -

**Sex before age 15 among young people aged 15-19**

- M: -
- F: -

**Condom use at last higher-risk sex among young people aged 15-24**

- M: -
- F: -

**% of sex workers who used a condom with their most recent client**

- M: -
- F: -

**% of IDUs who used sterile equipment at last injection**

- -

**% of men who used a condom the last time they had sex with a male partner**

- -

**PROTECT AND SUPPORT CHILDREN AFFECTED BY HIV AND AIDS**

**Estimated number of children orphaned by all causes**

- -

**Estimated number of children orphaned by AIDS**

- -

**Estimated number of double orphans by all causes**

- -

**Orphan school attendance ratio**

- -

**% of orphans receiving external support**

- -

---

MF = male/female; FSW = female sex workers; IDU = injecting drug users. Dash (-) means data not available.

* Represents the uncertainty range around the estimates

---

UNICEF, WHO and UNAIDS, Children and AIDS: Country fact sheets 129

Rev. 7 March 2008
Children and AIDS fact sheet: Sri Lanka

**Estimated adult HIV prevalence rate**

Source: UNAIDS, 2006

<0.1%

**PREVENT MOTHER-TO-CHILD TRANSMISSION OF HIV**

**Antenatal care coverage**

Source: DHS, 2000

95%

**Estimated number of births per year**

Source: UN Population Division, 2006

295,000

**Estimated number of HIV+ pregnant women**

<100


Number and % of HIV+ pregnant women receiving ARVs for PMTCT

1 -

Source: MOH, 2006

**PROVIDE PEDIATRIC HIV TREATMENT**

**Estimated number of children living with HIV**

-

**Number and % of infants born to HIV+ women receiving cotrimoxazole prophylaxis within 2 months of birth**

1 -

Source: MOH, 2006

**Number and % of infants born to HIV+ women receiving a virological test for HIV diagnosis within 2 months of birth**

0 -

Source: MOH, 2006

**Estimated number of children in need of ART**

-

**Number and % of children in need receiving ART**

0 -

Source: MOH, 2006

**PREVENT INFECTION AMONG ADOLESCENTS AND YOUNG PEOPLE**

**Estimated HIV prevalence among young people aged 15-24**

M: - F: -

**HIV prevalence among pregnant women aged 15-24 in capital city**

-

**HIV prevalence among most-at-risk populations**

FSW: 0.0% IDU: -

Source: UNAIDS, 2006

**Knowledge of HIV prevention among young people aged 15-24**

M: - F: -

**Sex before age 15 among young people aged 15-19**

M: - F: -

**Condom use at last higher-risk sex among young people aged 15-24**

M: - F: -

**% of sex workers who used a condom with their most recent client**

M: - F: 64.9%

Source: UNAIDS, 2006

**% of IDUs who used sterile equipment at last injection**

-

**% of men who used a condom the last time they had sex with a male partner**

-

**PROTECT AND SUPPORT CHILDREN AFFECTED BY HIV AND AIDS**

**Estimated number of children orphaned by all causes**

-

**Estimated number of children orphaned by AIDS**

-

**Estimated number of double orphans by all causes**

-

**Orphan school attendance ratio**

-

**% of orphans receiving external support**

-

MF = male/female; FSW = female sex workers; IDU = injecting drug users. Dash (-) means data not available.

* Represents the uncertainty range around the estimates

Rev. 7 March 2008

Note: The graphs show data for the years 2006 and 2007.
Children and AIDS fact sheet: Sudan

Estimated adult HIV prevalence rate 1.6%
Source: UNAIDS, 2006

PREVENT MOTHER-TO-CHILD TRANSMISSION OF HIV

Antenatal care coverage 60%
Source: MICS, 2006

Estimated number of births per year 1,225,000
Source: UN Population Division, 2006

Estimated number of HIV+ pregnant women 18,353

Number and % of HIV+ pregnant women receiving ARVs for PMTCT - -

PROVIDE PAEDIATRIC HIV TREATMENT

Estimated number of children living with HIV -

Number and % of infants born to HIV+ women receiving cotrimoxazole prophylaxis within 2 months of birth - -

Number and % of infants born to HIV+ women receiving a virological test for HIV diagnosis within 2 months of birth - -

Estimated number of children in need of ART -

Number and % of children in need receiving ART - -

PREVENT INFECTION AMONG ADOLESCENTS AND YOUNG PEOPLE

Estimated HIV prevalence among young people aged 15-24 M: - F: -

HIV prevalence among pregnant women aged 15-24 in capital city -

HIV prevalence among most-at-risk populations FSW: - IDU: -

Knowledge of HIV prevention among young people aged 15-24 M: - F: -

Sex before age 15 among young people aged 15-19 M: - F: -

Condom use at last higher-risk sex among young people aged 15-24 M: - F: -

% of sex workers who used a condom with their most recent client M: - F: -

% of IDUs who used sterile equipment at last injection -

% of men who used a condom the last time they had sex with a male partner -

PROTECT AND SUPPORT CHILDREN AFFECTED BY HIV AND AIDS

Estimated number of children orphaned by all causes -

Estimated number of children orphaned by AIDS -

Estimated number of double orphans by all causes -

Orphan school attendance ratio 0.96
Source: MICS, 2000

% of orphans receiving external support -

M/F = male/female; FSW = female sex workers; IDU = injecting drug users. Dash (-) means data not available.
* Represents the uncertainty range around the estimates

Number of HIV+ pregnant women receiving ARVs for PMTCT

Number of children in need receiving ART

% of young people aged 15-24 who used a condom at last higher-risk sex

HIV prevalence among female sex workers (%)

Orphan school attendance ratio

Rev. 7 March 2008
**Children and AIDS fact sheet: Suriname**

**Estimated adult HIV prevalence rate**
- 1.9%
  - Source: UNAIDS, 2006

**PREVENT MOTHER-TO-CHILD TRANSMISSION OF HIV**

**Antenatal care coverage**
- 91%
  - Source: MICS, 2006

**Estimated number of births per year**
- 9,000
  - Source: UN Population Division, 2006

**Estimated number of HIV+ pregnant women**
- <100
  - Source: UNAIDS/WHO unpublished estimates, 2006

**Number and % of HIV+ pregnant women receiving ARVs for PMTCT**
- 35%
  - Source: MOH, 2006

**Provide Paediatric HIV Treatment**

**Estimated number of children living with HIV**
- -

**Number and % of infants born to HIV+ women receiving cotrimoxazole prophylaxis within 2 months of birth**
- -

**Number and % of infants born to HIV+ women receiving a virological test for HIV diagnosis within 2 months of birth**
- -

**Estimated number of children in need of ART**
- -

**Number and % of children in need receiving ART**
- 61%
  - Source: MOH, 2006

**Prevent Infection Among Adolescents and Young People**

**Estimated HIV prevalence among young people aged 15-24**
- M: - F: -

**HIV prevalence among pregnant women aged 15-24 in capital city**
- -

**HIV prevalence among most-at-risk populations**
- FSW: - IDU: -

**Knowledge of HIV prevention among young people aged 15-24**
- M: - F: 41.0%
  - Source: MICS, 2006

**Sex before age 15 among young people aged 15-19**
- M: - F: -

**Condom use at last higher-risk sex among young people aged 15-24**
- M: - F: -

**% of sex workers who used a condom with their most recent client**
- M: - F: -

**% of IDUs who used sterile equipment at last injection**
- -

**% of men who used a condom the last time they had sex with a male partner**
- -

**Protect and Support Children Affected by HIV and AIDS**

**Estimated number of children orphaned by all causes**
- -

**Estimated number of children orphaned by AIDS**
- -

**Estimated number of double orphans by all causes**
- -

**Orphan school attendance ratio**
- 0.97
  - Source: MICS, 2006

**% of orphans receiving external support**
- -

---

MF = male/female; FSW = female sex workers; IDU = injecting drug users. Dash (-) means data not available.

* Represents the uncertainty range around the estimates

Rev. 7 March 2008
PREVENT MOTHER-TO-CHILD TRANSMISSION OF HIV

Antenatal care coverage
Source: CHS, 2002

90%

Estimated number of births per year
Source: UN Population Division, 2006

33,000

Estimated number of HIV+ pregnant women

13,209

Number and % of HIV+ pregnant women receiving ARVs for PMTCT
Source: MOH, 2006

8,221 62.2%

PROVIDE PEDIATRIC HIV TREATMENT

Estimated number of children living with HIV
- 725

Number and % of infants born to HIV+ women receiving cotrimoxazole prophylaxis within 2 months of birth
Source: MOH, 2006

725 -

Number and % of infants born to HIV+ women receiving a virological test for HIV diagnosis within 2 months of birth
Source: MOH, 2006

203 -

Estimated number of children in need of ART
- 1,155

Number and % of children in need receiving ART
Source: MOH, 2006

- 1,155

PREVENT INFECTION AMONG ADOLESCENTS AND YOUNG PEOPLE

Estimated HIV prevalence among young people aged 15-24
Source: UNAIDS, 2006

M: 7.7% F: 22.7%

HIV prevalence among pregnant women aged 15-24 in capital city
Source: UNAIDS, 2006

37.3%

HIV prevalence among most-at-risk populations
FSW: - IDU: -

Knowledge of HIV prevention among young people aged 15-24
Source: DHS, 2006-2007

M: 52.3% F: 52.1%

Sex before age 15 among young people aged 15-19
Source: DHS, 2006-2007

M: - F: -

Condom use at last higher-risk sex among young people aged 15-24
Source: DHS, 2006-2007

M: 70.4% F: 54.2%

% of sex workers who used a condom with their most recent client
- -

% of IDUs who used sterile equipment at last injection
- -

% of men who used a condom the last time they had sex with a male partner
- -

PROTECT AND SUPPORT CHILDREN AFFECTED BY HIV AND AIDS

Estimated number of children orphaned by all causes
- -

Estimated number of children orphaned by AIDS
- -

Estimated number of double orphans by all causes
- -

Orphan school attendance ratio
Source: MICS, 2007

0.97

% of orphans receiving external support
Source: DHS, 2006-2007

41.2%

% of young people aged 15-24 who used a condom at last higher-risk sex

HIV prevalence among female sex workers (%)
Rev. 7 March 2008

Orphan school attendance ratio

UNICEF, WHO and UNAIDS, Children and AIDS: Country fact sheets 133
Children and AIDS fact sheet: Syrian Arab Republic

**PREVENT MOTHER-TO-CHILD TRANSMISSION OF HIV**

- **Antenatal care coverage**: 84%
  
  **Source**: MICS, 2006

- **Estimated number of births per year**: 529,000
  
  **Source**: UN Population Division, 2006

- **Estimated number of HIV+ pregnant women**: -

- **Number and % of HIV+ pregnant women receiving ARVs for PMTCT**: -

**PROVIDE PAEDIATRIC HIV TREATMENT**

- **Estimated number of children living with HIV**: -

- **Number and % of infants born to HIV+ women receiving cotrimoxazole prophylaxis within 2 months of birth**: -

- **Number and % of infants born to HIV+ women receiving a virological test for HIV diagnosis within 2 months of birth**: -

- **Estimated number of children in need of ART**: -

- **Number and % of children in need receiving ART**: -

**PREVENT INFECTION AMONG ADOLESCENTS AND YOUNG PEOPLE**

- **Estimated HIV prevalence among young people aged 15-24 M**: -
  
  **F**: -

- **HIV prevalence among pregnant women aged 15-24 in capital city**: -

- **HIV prevalence among most-at-risk populations FSW**: -
  
  **IDU**: -

- **Knowledge of HIV prevention among young people aged 15-24 M**: -
  
  **F**: 7.2%
  
  **Source**: MICS, 2006

- **Sex before age 15 among young people aged 15-19 M**: -
  
  **F**: -

- **Condom use at last higher-risk sex among young people aged 15-24 M**: -
  
  **F**: -

- **% of sex workers who used a condom with their most recent client M**: -
  
  **F**: -

- **% of IDUs who used sterile equipment at last injection**: -

- **% of men who used a condom the last time they had sex with a male partner**: -

**PROTECT AND SUPPORT CHILDREN AFFECTED BY HIV AND AIDS**

- **Estimated number of children orphaned by all causes**: -

- **Estimated number of children orphaned by AIDS**: -

- **Estimated number of double orphans by all causes**: -

- **Orphan school attendance ratio**: 1.06
  
  **Source**: MICS, 2006

- **% of orphans receiving external support**: -

---

*MF = male/female; FSW = female sex workers; IDU = injecting drug users. Dash (−) means data not available.

* Represents the uncertainty range around the estimates

Rev. 7 March 2008
### Estimated Adult HIV Prevalence Rate

| Source | 0.1% |

### Prevent Mother-to-Child Transmission of HIV

- **Antenatal care coverage**: 77%
  
  **Source**: MICS, 2005

- **Estimated number of births per year**: 185,000
  
  **Source**: UN Population Division, 2006

- **Estimated number of HIV+ pregnant women**: <200
  
  **Source**: UNAIDS/WHO unpublished estimates, 2007

- **Number and % of HIV+ pregnant women receiving ARVs for PMTCT**: 4
  
  **Source**: MOH, 2006

### Provide Paediatric HIV Treatment

- **Estimated number of children living with HIV**: -

- **Number and % of infants born to HIV+ women receiving cotrimoxazole prophylaxis within 2 months of birth**: 0
  
  **Source**: MOH, 2006

- **Number and % of infants born to HIV+ women receiving a virological test for HIV diagnosis within 2 months of birth**: 0
  
  **Source**: MOH, 2006

- **Estimated number of children in need of ART**: -

- **Number and % of children in need receiving ART**: 0
  
  **Source**: MOH, 2006

### Prevent Infection Among Adolescents and Young People

- **Estimated HIV prevalence among young people aged 15-24**
  
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>M:</th>
<th>F:</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

- **HIV prevalence among pregnant women aged 15-24 in capital city**: -

- **HIV prevalence among most-at-risk populations**
  
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>FSW:</th>
<th>IDU: 12.1%</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td></td>
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</tbody>
</table>

- **Knowledge of HIV prevention among young people aged 15-24**
  
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>M:</th>
<th>F: 2.9%</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td></td>
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</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

- **Sex before age 15 among young people aged 15-19**
  
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>M:</th>
<th>F:</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td></td>
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</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

- **Condom use at last higher-risk sex among young people aged 15-24**
  
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>M:</th>
<th>F:</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
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</tbody>
</table>

- **% of sex workers who used a condom with their most recent client**
  
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>M:</th>
<th>F:</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

- **% of IDUs who used sterile equipment at last injection**: -

- **% of men who used a condom the last time they had sex with a male partner**: -

### Protect and Support Children Affected by HIV and AIDS

- **Estimated number of children orphaned by all causes**: -

- **Estimated number of children orphaned by AIDS**: -

- **Estimated number of double orphans by all causes**: -

- **Orphan school attendance ratio**: 0.92
  
  **Source**: MICS, 2005

- **% of orphans receiving external support**: -

---

* M/F = male/female; FSW = female sex workers; IDU = injecting drug users. Dash (-) means data not available.
* * Represents the uncertainty range around the estimates

**Rev. 7 March 2008**

UNICEF, WHO and UNAIDS, *Children and AIDS: Country fact sheets* 135
Estimated adult HIV prevalence rate 7.0%

Source: UNAIDS/WHO, 2007

PREVENT MOTHER-TO-CHILD TRANSMISSION OF HIV

Antenatal care coverage 78%
Source: DHS, 2004-2005

Estimated number of births per year 1,589,000
Source: UN Population Division, 2006

Estimated number of HIV+ pregnant women 99,775

Number and % of HIV+ pregnant women receiving ARVs for PMTCT 14,758 14.8%
Source: MOH, 2006

PROVIDE PAEDIATRIC HIV TREATMENT

Estimated number of children living with HIV

Number and % of infants born to HIV+ women receiving cotrimoxazole prophylaxis within 2 months of birth

Number and % of infants born to HIV+ women receiving a virological test for HIV diagnosis within 2 months of birth

Estimated number of children in need of ART

Number and % of children in need receiving ART 3,576 -
Source: MOH, 2006

PREVENT INFECTION AMONG ADOLESCENTS AND YOUNG PEOPLE

Estimated HIV prevalence among young people aged 15-24 M: 3.0% F: 4.0%
Source: AIS, 2003-2004

HIV prevalence among pregnant women aged 15-24 in capital city 8.2%
Source: UNAIDS, 2006

HIV prevalence among most-at-risk populations FSW: - IDU: -

Knowledge of HIV prevention among young people aged 15-24 M: 40.3% F: 45.2%
Source: DHS, 2004-2005

Sex before age 15 among young people aged 15-19 M: 13.0% F: 11.4%
Source: DHS, 2004-2005

Condom use at last higher-risk sex among young people aged 15-24 M: 45.5% F: 33.8%
Source: DHS, 2004-2005

% of sex workers who used a condom with their most recent client M: - F: -

% of IDUs who used sterile equipment at last injection -

% of men who used a condom the last time they had sex with a male partner -

% of young people aged 15-24 who used a condom at last higher-risk sex 47.1 45.5 41.7 33.8

Male Female

HIV prevalence among female sex workers (%) 2003 2004-2005

PROTECT AND SUPPORT CHILDREN AFFECTED BY HIV AND AIDS

Estimated number of children orphaned by all causes -

Estimated number of children orphaned by AIDS -

Estimated number of double orphans by all causes -

Orphan school attendance ratio 1.02
Source: DHS, 2004-2005

% of orphans receiving external support -

M/F = male/female; FSW = female sex workers; IDU = injecting drug users. Dash (-) means data not available.

* Represents the uncertainty range around the estimates

Rev. 7 March 2008
## Children and AIDS fact sheet: Thailand

**Estimated adult HIV prevalence rate**  
1.4%  
**Source:** UNAIDS, 2006

### Prevent Mother-to-Child Transmission of HIV

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Category</th>
<th>Coverage/Percentage</th>
<th>Source</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Antenatal care coverage</td>
<td>98%</td>
<td>MICS, 2005-2006</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Estimated number of births per year**  
936,000  
**Source:** UN Population Division, 2006

**Estimated number of HIV+ pregnant women**  
5,796  
**Source:** UNAIDS/WHO unpublished estimates, 2007

**Number and % of HIV+ pregnant women receiving ARVs for PMTCT**  
4,305 74.3%  
**Source:** MOH, 2006

### Provide Paediatric HIV Treatment

**Estimated number of children living with HIV**  
-  

**Number and % of infants born to HIV+ women receiving cotrimoxazole prophylaxis within 2 months of birth**  
-  

**Number and % of infants born to HIV+ women receiving a virological test for HIV diagnosis within 2 months of birth**  
-  

**Estimated number of children in need of ART**  
-  

**Number and % of children in need receiving ART**  
6,298  
**Source:** MOH, 2006

### Prevent Infection among Adolescents and Young People

**Estimated HIV prevalence among young people aged 15-24**  
-  

**HIV prevalence among pregnant women aged 15-24 in capital city**  
-  

**HIV prevalence among most-at-risk populations**  
-  

**Knowledge of HIV prevention among young people aged 15-24**  
-  

**Sex before age 15 among young people aged 15-19**  
-  

**Condom use at last higher-risk sex among young people aged 15-24**  
-  

**% of sex workers who used a condom with their most recent client**  
-  

**% of IDUs who used sterile equipment at last injection**  
18.8%  
**Source:** UNAIDS, 2006

**% of men who used a condom the last time they had sex with a male partner**  
-  

### Protect and Support Children Affected by HIV and AIDS

**Estimated number of children orphaned by all causes**  
-  

**Estimated number of children orphaned by AIDS**  
-  

**Estimated number of double orphans by all causes**  
-  

**Orphan school attendance ratio**  
0.99  
**Source:** MICS, 2005-2006

**% of orphans receiving external support**  
-  

---

*MF = male/female; FSW = female sex workers; IDU = injecting drug users. Dash (-) means data not available.  
* Represents the uncertainty range around the estimates

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**Rev. 7 March 2008**
### PREVENT MOTHER-TO-CHILD TRANSMISSION OF HIV

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Parameter</th>
<th>Value</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Antenatal care coverage</td>
<td>81%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Source: Safe Motherhood Needs Assessment, 2000

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Parameter</th>
<th>Value</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Estimated number of births per year</td>
<td>23,000</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Source: UN Population Division, 2006

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Parameter</th>
<th>Value</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Estimated number of HIV+ pregnant women</td>
<td>-</td>
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</tbody>
</table>

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Parameter</th>
<th>Value</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Number and % of HIV+ pregnant women receiving ARVs for PMTCT</td>
<td>-</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### PROVIDE PAEDIATRIC HIV TREATMENT

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Parameter</th>
<th>Value</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Estimated number of children living with HIV</td>
<td>-</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Parameter</th>
<th>Value</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Number and % of infants born to HIV+ women receiving cotrimoxazole prophylaxis within 2 months of birth</td>
<td>-</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Parameter</th>
<th>Value</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Number and % of infants born to HIV+ women receiving a virological test for HIV diagnosis within 2 months of birth</td>
<td>-</td>
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</tbody>
</table>

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Parameter</th>
<th>Value</th>
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</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Estimated number of children in need of ART</td>
<td>-</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Parameter</th>
<th>Value</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Number and % of children in need receiving ART</td>
<td>-</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### PREVENT INFECTION AMONG ADOLESCENTS AND YOUNG PEOPLE

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Parameter</th>
<th>Value</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Estimated HIV prevalence among young people aged 15-24 (M:F)</td>
<td>-</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Parameter</th>
<th>Value</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>HIV prevalence among pregnant women aged 15-24 in capital city</td>
<td>-</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Parameter</th>
<th>Value</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>HIV prevalence among most-at-risk populations (FSW:IDU)</td>
<td>-</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Parameter</th>
<th>Value</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Knowledge of HIV prevention among young people aged 15-24 (M:F)</td>
<td>-</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Parameter</th>
<th>Value</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Sex before age 15 among young people aged 15-19 (M:F)</td>
<td>-</td>
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</tbody>
</table>

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Parameter</th>
<th>Value</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Condom use at last higher-risk sex among young people aged 15-24 (M:F)</td>
<td>-</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Parameter</th>
<th>Value</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>% of sex workers who used a condom with their most recent client (M:F)</td>
<td>-</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Parameter</th>
<th>Value</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>% of IDUs who used sterile equipment at last injection</td>
<td>-</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Parameter</th>
<th>Value</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>% of men who used a condom the last time they had sex with a male partner</td>
<td>-</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### PROTECT AND SUPPORT CHILDREN AFFECTED BY HIV AND AIDS

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Parameter</th>
<th>Value</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Estimated number of children orphaned by all causes</td>
<td>-</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Parameter</th>
<th>Value</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Estimated number of children orphaned by AIDS</td>
<td>-</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Parameter</th>
<th>Value</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Estimated number of double orphans by all causes</td>
<td>-</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Parameter</th>
<th>Value</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Orphan school attendance ratio</td>
<td>0.98</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Parameter</th>
<th>Value</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>% of orphans receiving external support</td>
<td>-</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

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*M/F = male/female; FSW = female sex workers; IDU = injecting drug users. Year refers to the year of data, not publication date. Dash (-) means data not available.

* Represents the uncertainty range around the estimates

Rev. 7 March 2008
**PREVENT MOTHER-TO-CHILD TRANSMISSION OF HIV**

- **Antenatal care coverage**: 61%
  
  *Source: DHS, 2003*

- **Estimated number of births per year**: 46,000
  
  *Source: UN Population Division, 2006*

- **Estimated number of HIV+ pregnant women**: -

- **Number and % of HIV+ pregnant women receiving ARVs for PMTCT**: -

**PROVIDE PAEDIATRIC HIV TREATMENT**

- **Estimated number of children living with HIV**: -

- **Number and % of infants born to HIV+ women receiving cotrimoxazole prophylaxis within 2 months of birth**: -

- **Number and % of infants born to HIV+ women receiving a virological test for HIV diagnosis within 2 months of birth**: -

- **Estimated number of children in need of ART**: -

- **Number and % of children in need receiving ART**: -

**PREVENT INFECTION AMONG ADOLESCENTS AND YOUNG PEOPLE**

- **Estimated HIV prevalence among young people aged 15-24**: M: - F: -

- **HIV prevalence among pregnant women aged 15-24 in capital city**: -

- **HIV prevalence among most-at-risk populations**: FSW: - IDU: -

- **Knowledge of HIV prevention among young people aged 15-24**: M: - F: -

- **Sex before age 15 among young people aged 15-19**: M: - F: -

- **Condom use at last higher-risk sex among young people aged 15-24**: M: - F: -

- **% of sex workers who used a condom with their most recent client**: M: - F: -

- **% of IDUs who used sterile equipment at last injection**: -

- **% of men who used a condom the last time they had sex with a male partner**: -

**PROTECT AND SUPPORT CHILDREN AFFECTED BY HIV AND AIDS**

- **Estimated number of children orphaned by all causes**: -

- **Estimated number of children orphaned by AIDS**: -

- **Estimated number of double orphans by all causes**: -

- **Orphan school attendance ratio**: -

- **% of orphans receiving external support**: -
## Children and AIDS: Country fact sheets - Togo

### Estimated adult HIV prevalence rate

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Source</th>
<th>3.2%</th>
</tr>
</thead>
</table>

### Prevent Mother-to-Child Transmission of HIV

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Indicator</th>
<th>Value</th>
<th>Source</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Antenatal Care Coverage</td>
<td>84%</td>
<td>MICS, 2006</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Estimated Number of Births per Year</td>
<td>242,000</td>
<td>UN Population Division, 2006</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Estimated Number of HIV+ Pregnant Women</td>
<td>7,937</td>
<td>UNAIDS/WHO unpublished estimates, 2007 (6,535 - 10,011)*</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Number and % of HIV+ Pregnant Women Receiving ARVs for PMTCT</td>
<td>910/11.5%</td>
<td>MOH, 2006 (9.1% - 13.9%)*</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### Provide Paediatric HIV Treatment

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Indicator</th>
<th>Value</th>
<th>Source</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Estimated Number of Children Living with HIV</td>
<td>-</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Number and % of Infants Born to HIV+ Women Receiving Cotrimoxazole Prophylaxis within 2 Months of Birth</td>
<td>462/ -</td>
<td>MOH, 2006</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Number and % of Infants Born to HIV+ Women Receiving a Virological Test for HIV Diagnosis within 2 Months of Birth</td>
<td>0/ -</td>
<td>MOH, 2006</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Estimated Number of Children in Need of ART</td>
<td>-</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Number and % of Children in Need Receiving ART</td>
<td>258/ -</td>
<td>MOH, 2006</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### Prevent Infection among Adolescents and Young People

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Indicator</th>
<th>Value</th>
<th>Source</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Estimated HIV Prevalence among Young People Aged 15-24</td>
<td>Male: 0.8% Female: 2.2%</td>
<td>UNAIDS, 2006</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>HIV Prevalence among Most-at-Risk Populations</td>
<td>FSW: 53.9% IDU: -</td>
<td>UNAIDS, 2006</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Sex before Age 15 among Young People Aged 15-19</td>
<td>Male: - Female: 12.4%</td>
<td>MICS, 2006</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Condom Use at Last Higher-Risk Sex among Young People Aged 15-24</td>
<td>Male: - Female: 49.9%</td>
<td>MICS, 2006</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>% of Sex Workers who Used a Condom with their Most Recent Client</td>
<td>Male: - Female: -</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>% of IDUs who Used Sterile Equipment at Last Injection</td>
<td>-</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>% of Men who Used a Condom the Last Time they Had Sex with a Male Partner</td>
<td>-</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### Protect and Support Children Affected by HIV and AIDS

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Indicator</th>
<th>Value</th>
<th>Source</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Estimated Number of Children Orphaned by all Causes</td>
<td>-</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Estimated Number of Children Orphaned by AIDS</td>
<td>-</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Estimated Number of Double Orphans by all Causes</td>
<td>-</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Orphan School Attendance Ratio</td>
<td>0.94</td>
<td>MICS, 2006</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>% of Orphans Receiving External Support</td>
<td>-</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

---

* M/F = male/female; FSW = female sex workers; IDU = injecting drug users. Dash (-) means data not available.
* * Represents the uncertainty range around the estimates

**Rev. 7 March 2008**
### Prevent Mother-to-Child Transmission of HIV

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Parameter</th>
<th>2005</th>
<th>2006</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Estimated number of births per year</td>
<td></td>
<td>3,000</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Source: UN Population Division, 2006</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Estimated number of HIV+ pregnant women</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Number and % of HIV+ pregnant women receiving ARVs for PMTCT</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### Provide Paediatric HIV Treatment

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Parameter</th>
<th>2005</th>
<th>2006</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Estimated number of children living with HIV</td>
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<tr>
<td>Number and % of infants born to HIV+ women receiving cotrimoxazole prophylaxis within 2 months of birth</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Number and % of infants born to HIV+ women receiving a virological test for HIV diagnosis within 2 months of birth</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Estimated number of children in need of ART</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Number and % of children in need receiving ART</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### Prevent Infection Among Adolescents and Young People

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Parameter</th>
<th>2005</th>
<th>2006</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Estimated HIV prevalence among young people aged 15-24</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>HIV prevalence among pregnant women aged 15-24 in capital city</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>HIV prevalence among most-at-risk populations</td>
<td>FSW:</td>
<td>IDU:</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Knowledge of HIV prevention among young people aged 15-24</td>
<td>M:</td>
<td>F:</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Sex before age 15 among young people aged 15-19</td>
<td>M:</td>
<td>F:</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Condom use at last higher-risk sex among young people aged 15-24</td>
<td>M:</td>
<td>F:</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>% of sex workers who used a condom with their most recent client</td>
<td>M:</td>
<td>F:</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>% of IDUs who used sterile equipment at last injection</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>% of men who used a condom the last time they had sex with a male partner</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### Protect and Support Children Affected by HIV and AIDS

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Parameter</th>
<th>2005</th>
<th>2006</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Estimated number of children orphaned by all causes</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Estimated number of children orphaned by AIDS</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Estimated number of double orphans by all causes</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Orphan school attendance ratio</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>% of orphans receiving external support</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

---

*MF = male/female; FSW = female sex workers; IDU = injecting drug users. Dash (-) means data not available.*

*Represents the uncertainty range around the estimates*
Children and AIDS fact sheet: Trinidad and Tobago

Estimated adult HIV prevalence rate 2.6%
Source: UNAIDS, 2006

PREVENT MOTHER-TO-CHILD TRANSMISSION OF HIV
Antenatal care coverage 96%
Source: MICS, 2006
Estimated number of births per year 20,000
Source: UN Population Division, 2005
Estimated number of HIV+ pregnant women <200
Number and % of HIV+ pregnant women receiving ARVs for PMTCT - -

PROVIDE PAEDIATRIC HIV TREATMENT
Estimated number of children living with HIV -
Number and % of infants born to HIV+ women receiving cotrimoxazole prophylaxis within 2 months of birth - -
Number and % of infants born to HIV+ women receiving a virological test for HIV diagnosis within 2 months of birth - -
Estimated number of children in need of ART -
Number and % of children in need receiving ART - -

PREVENT INFECTION AMONG ADOLESCENTS AND YOUNG PEOPLE
Estimated HIV prevalence among young people aged 15-24 M: - F: -
HIV prevalence among pregnant women aged 15-24 in capital city -
HIV prevalence among most-at-risk populations FSW: - IDU: -
Knowledge of HIV prevention among young people aged 15-24 M: - F: 53.6%
Source: MICS, 2006
Sex before age 15 among young people aged 15-19 M: - F: 4.7%
Source: MICS, 2006
Condom use at last higher-risk sex among young people aged 15-24 M: - F: 51.2%
Source: MICS, 2006
% of sex workers who used a condom with their most recent client M: - F: -
% of IDUs who used sterile equipment at last injection -
% of men who used a condom the last time they had sex with a male partner -

PROTECT AND SUPPORT CHILDREN AFFECTED BY HIV AND AIDS
Estimated number of children orphaned by all causes -
Estimated number of children orphaned by AIDS -
Estimated number of double orphans by all causes -
Orphan school attendance ratio 1.01
Source: MICS, 2006
% of orphans receiving external support -

MF = male/female; FSW = female sex workers; IDU = injecting drug users. Dash (-) means data not available.
* Represents the uncertainty range around the estimates

REV. 7 March 2008
## Children and AIDS fact sheet: Tunisia

**Estimated adult HIV prevalence rate**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Source</th>
<th>0.1%</th>
</tr>
</thead>
</table>

### Prevent Mother-to-Child Transmission of HIV

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Component</th>
<th>Coverage Rate</th>
<th>Source</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Antenatal care coverage</td>
<td>92%</td>
<td>MICS, 2000</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Component</th>
<th>Number</th>
<th>Source</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Estimated number of births per year</td>
<td>172,000</td>
<td>UN Population Division, 2006</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Estimated number of HIV+ pregnant women</td>
<td>&lt;100</td>
<td>UNAIDS/WHO unpublished estimates, 2007</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Number and % of HIV+ pregnant women receiving ARVs for PMTCT</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>MOH, 2006</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### Provide Paediatric HIV Treatment

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Component</th>
<th>Number</th>
<th>Source</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Estimated number of children living with HIV</td>
<td>-</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Number and % of infants born to HIV+ women receiving cotrimoxazole prophylaxis within 2 months of birth</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>MOH, 2006</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Number and % of infants born to HIV+ women receiving a virological test for HIV diagnosis within 2 months of birth</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>MOH, 2006</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Estimated number of children in need of ART</td>
<td>-</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Number and % of children in need receiving ART</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>MOH, 2006</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### Prevent Infection Among Adolescents and Young People

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Component</th>
<th>M:</th>
<th>F:</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Estimated HIV prevalence among young people aged 15-24</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>HIV prevalence among pregnant women aged 15-24 in capital city</td>
<td>-</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>HIV prevalence among most-at-risk populations</td>
<td>FSW: -</td>
<td>IDU: -</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Knowledge of HIV prevention among young people aged 15-24</td>
<td>M: -</td>
<td>F: -</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Sex before age 15 among young people aged 15-19</td>
<td>M: -</td>
<td>F: -</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Condom use at last higher-risk sex among young people aged 15-24</td>
<td>M: -</td>
<td>F: -</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>% of sex workers who used a condom with their most recent client</td>
<td>M: -</td>
<td>F: -</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>% of IDUs who used sterile equipment at last injection</td>
<td>-</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>% of men who used a condom the last time they had sex with a male partner</td>
<td>-</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### Protect and Support Children Affected by HIV and AIDS

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Component</th>
<th></th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Estimated number of children orphaned by all causes</td>
<td>-</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Estimated number of children orphaned by AIDS</td>
<td>-</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Estimated number of double orphans by all causes</td>
<td>-</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Orphan school attendance ratio</td>
<td>-</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>% of orphans receiving external support</td>
<td>-</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

---

*MF = male/female; FSW = female sex workers; IDU = injecting drug users. Dash (-) means data not available.

* Represents the uncertainty range around the estimates

Rev. 7 March 2008
Children and AIDS fact sheet: Turkey

### PREVENT MOTHER-TO-CHILD TRANSMISSION OF HIV

**Antenatal care coverage**
- 81%
- Source: DHS, 2003

**Estimated number of births per year**
- 1,378,000
- Source: UN Population Division, 2006

**Estimated number of HIV+ pregnant women**
- 
- Source: MOH, 2006

**Number and % of HIV+ pregnant women receiving ARVs for PMTCT**
- 4
- Source: MOH, 2006

### PROVIDE PEDIATRIC HIV TREATMENT

**Estimated number of children living with HIV**
- 
- Source: MOH, 2006

**Number and % of infants born to HIV+ women receiving cotrimoxazole prophylaxis within 2 months of birth**
- 0
- Source: MOH, 2006

**Number and % of infants born to HIV+ women receiving a virological test for HIV diagnosis within 2 months of birth**
- 0
- Source: MOH, 2006

**Estimated number of children in need of ART**
- 
- Source: MOH, 2006

**Number and % of children in need receiving ART**
- 9
- Source: MOH, 2006

### PREVENT INFECTION AMONG ADOLESCENTS AND YOUNG PEOPLE

**Estimated HIV prevalence among young people aged 15-24**
- M: - F: -

**HIV prevalence among pregnant women aged 15-24 in capital city**
- 

**HIV prevalence among most-at-risk populations**
- FSW: - IDU: -

**Knowledge of HIV prevention among young people aged 15-24**
- M: - F: -

**Sex before age 15 among young people aged 15-19**
- M: - F: -

**Condom use at last higher-risk sex among young people aged 15-24**
- M: - F: -

**% of sex workers who used a condom with their most recent client**
- M: - F: -

**% of IDUs who used sterile equipment at last injection**
- 

**% of men who used a condom the last time they had sex with a male partner**
- 

### PROTECT AND SUPPORT CHILDREN AFFECTED BY HIV AND AIDS

**Estimated number of children orphaned by all causes**
- 

**Estimated number of children orphaned by AIDS**
- 

**Estimated number of double orphans by all causes**
- 

**Orphan school attendance ratio**
- 

**% of orphans receiving external support**
- 

---

*M/F = male/female; FSW = female sex workers; IDU = injecting drug users. Dash (-) means data not available.*

*Represents the uncertainty range around the estimates*

Rev. 7 March 2008
**PREVENT MOTHER-TO-CHILD TRANSMISSION OF HIV**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Metric</th>
<th>Description</th>
<th>Coverage/Rate</th>
<th>Source</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Antenatal care coverage</td>
<td></td>
<td>99%</td>
<td>MICS, 2006</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Estimated number of births per year</td>
<td></td>
<td>108,000</td>
<td>UN Population Division, 2006</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Estimated number of HIV+ pregnant women</td>
<td></td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Number and % of HIV+ pregnant women receiving ARVs for PMTCT</td>
<td></td>
<td>0</td>
<td>-</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**PROVIDE PAEDIATRIC HIV TREATMENT**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Metric</th>
<th>Description</th>
<th>Number and %</th>
<th>Source</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Estimated number of children living with HIV</td>
<td></td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Number and % of infants born to HIV+ women receiving cotrimoxazole prophylaxis within 2 months of birth</td>
<td></td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Number and % of infants born to HIV+ women receiving a virological test for HIV diagnosis within 2 months of birth</td>
<td></td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Estimated number of children in need of ART</td>
<td></td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Number and % of children in need receiving ART</td>
<td></td>
<td>0</td>
<td>-</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**PREVENT INFECTION AMONG ADOLESCENTS AND YOUNG PEOPLE**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Metric</th>
<th>Description</th>
<th>M:</th>
<th>F:</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Estimated HIV prevalence among young people aged 15-24</td>
<td></td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>HIV prevalence among pregnant women aged 15-24 in capital city</td>
<td></td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>HIV prevalence among most-at-risk populations</td>
<td></td>
<td>FSW:</td>
<td>IDU:</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Knowledge of HIV prevention among young people aged 15-24</td>
<td></td>
<td>M:</td>
<td>F:</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Source: MICS, 2006</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Sex before age 15 among young people aged 15-19</td>
<td></td>
<td>M:</td>
<td>F:</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Source: DHS, 2000</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Condom use at last higher-risk sex among young people aged 15-24</td>
<td></td>
<td>M:</td>
<td>F:</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>% of sex workers who used a condom with their most recent client</td>
<td></td>
<td>M:</td>
<td>F:</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>% of IDUs who used sterile equipment at last injection</td>
<td></td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
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<tr>
<td>% of men who used a condom the last time they had sex with a male partner</td>
<td></td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**PROTECT AND SUPPORT CHILDREN AFFECTED BY HIV AND AIDS**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Metric</th>
<th>Description</th>
<th>Number and %</th>
<th>Source</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Estimated number of children orphaned by all causes</td>
<td></td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Estimated number of children orphaned by AIDS</td>
<td></td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Estimated number of double orphans by all causes</td>
<td></td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Orphan school attendance ratio</td>
<td></td>
<td>1.00</td>
<td>MICS, 2006</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>% of orphans receiving external support</td>
<td></td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
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</tbody>
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*MF = male/female; FSW = female sex workers; IDU = injecting drug users. Dash (-) means data not available.

* Represents the uncertainty range around the estimates

Rev. 7 March 2008
**Children and AIDS fact sheet: Tuvalu**

### Prevent Mother-to-Child Transmission of HIV

- **Antenatal care coverage**
- **Estimated number of births per year**
  - Source: UN Population Division, 2006
- **Estimated number of HIV+ pregnant women**
- **Number and % of HIV+ pregnant women receiving ARVs for PMTCT**

### Provide Paediatric HIV Treatment

- **Estimated number of children living with HIV**
- **Number and % of infants born to HIV+ women receiving cotrimoxazole prophylaxis within 2 months of birth**
- **Number and % of infants born to HIV+ women receiving a virological test for HIV diagnosis within 2 months of birth**
- **Estimated number of children in need of ART**
- **Number and % of children in need receiving ART**

### Prevent Infection among Adolescents and Young People

- **Estimated HIV prevalence among young people aged 15-24**
  - **HIV prevalence among pregnant women aged 15-24 in capital city**
  - **HIV prevalence among most-at-risk populations**
  - **Knowledge of HIV prevention among young people aged 15-24**
  - **Sex before age 15 among young people aged 15-19**
  - **Condom use at last higher-risk sex among young people aged 15-24**
  - **% of sex workers who used a condom with their most recent client**
  - **% of IDUs who used sterile equipment at last injection**
  - **% of men who used a condom the last time they had sex with a male partner**

### Protect and Support Children Affected by HIV and AIDS

- **Estimated number of children orphaned by all causes**
- **Estimated number of children orphaned by AIDS**
- **Estimated number of double orphans by all causes**
- **Orphan school attendance ratio**
- **% of orphans receiving external support**

---

*M/F = male/female; FSW = female sex workers; IDU = injecting drug users. Dash (-) means data not available.

* Represents the uncertainty range around the estimates

Rev. 7 March 2008
Estimated adult HIV prevalence rate: 7.1%

Source: UNAIDS/WHO, 2007

**PREVENT MOTHER-TO-CHILD TRANSMISSION OF HIV**

- Antenatal care coverage: 94%
  
  Source: DHS, 2006

- Estimated number of births per year: 1,406,000
  
  Source: UN Population Division, 2006

- Estimated number of HIV+ pregnant women: 79,950
  

- Number and % of HIV+ pregnant women receiving ARVs for PMTCT: 19,991 (25.0%)
  
  Source: MOH, 2006

**PROVIDE PAEDIATRIC HIV TREATMENT**

Estimated number of children living with HIV: -

Number and % of infants born to HIV+ women receiving cotrimoxazole prophylaxis within 2 months of birth: -

Number and % of infants born to HIV+ women receiving a virological test for HIV diagnosis within 2 months of birth: -

Estimated number of children in need of ART: -

Number and % of children in need receiving ART: 7,800 (25.0%)

Source: MOH, 2006

**PREVENT INFECTION AMONG ADOLESCENTS AND YOUNG PEOPLE**

- Estimated HIV prevalence among young people aged 15-24: M: 1.1% F: 4.3%
  

- HIV prevalence among pregnant women aged 15-24 in capital city: 5.2%
  
  Source: UNAIDS, 2008

- HIV prevalence among most-at-risk populations: FSW: - IDU: -

- Knowledge of HIV prevention among young people aged 15-24: M: 38.2% F: 31.9%
  

- Sex before age 15 among young people aged 15-19: M: 16.3% F: 12.2%
  

- Condom use at last higher-risk sex among young people aged 15-24: M: 55.1% F: 52.9%
  

- % of sex workers who used a condom with their most recent client: M: - F: -

- % of IDUs who used sterile equipment at last injection: -

- % of men who used a condom the last time they had sex with a male partner: -

**PROTECT AND SUPPORT CHILDREN AFFECTED BY HIV AND AIDS**

- Estimated number of children orphaned by all causes: -

- Estimated number of children orphaned by AIDS: -

- Estimated number of double orphans by all causes: -

- Orphan school attendance ratio: 0.94
  

- % of orphans receiving external support: 10.7%
  
  Source: DHS, 2004

---

*MF = male/female; FSW = female sex workers; IDU = injecting drug users. Dash (-) means data not available.

* Represents the uncertainty range around the estimates

Rev. 7 March 2008
Children and AIDS fact sheet: Ukraine

Estimated adult HIV prevalence rate
Source: UNAIDS, 2006
1.4%  

**PREVENT MOTHER-TO-CHILD TRANSMISSION OF HIV**

Antenatal care coverage
Source: MICS, 2005
99%

Estimated number of births per year
Source: UN Population Division, 2006
417,000

Estimated number of HIV+ pregnant women
3,037

Number and % of HIV+ pregnant women receiving ARVs for PMTCT
Source: MOH, 2006
2,517  82.9%

**PROVIDE PAEDIATRIC HIV TREATMENT**

Estimated number of children living with HIV

Number and % of infants born to HIV+ women receiving cotrimoxazole prophylaxis within 2 months of birth
Source: MOH, 2006
800  -

Number and % of infants born to HIV+ women receiving a virological test for HIV diagnosis within 2 months of birth
Source: MOH, 2006
168  -

Estimated number of children in need of ART

Number and % of children in need receiving ART
Source: MOH, 2006
650  -

**PREVENT INFECTION AMONG ADOLESCENTS AND YOUNG PEOPLE**

Estimated HIV prevalence among young people aged 15-24
M: -  F: -

HIV prevalence among pregnant women aged 15-24 in capital city

HIV prevalence among most-at-risk populations
FSW: 8.0%  IDU: 48.8%
Source: UNAIDS, 2006

Knowledge of HIV prevention among young people aged 15-24
M: -  F: 28.2%
Source: MICS, 2005

Sex before age 15 among young people aged 15-19
M: -  F: -

Condom use at last higher-risk sex among young people aged 15-24
M: -  F: -

% of sex workers who used a condom with their most recent client
M: -  F: -

% of IDUs who used sterile equipment at last injection
Source: UNAIDS, 2006
18.3%

% of men who used a condom the last time they had sex with a male partner
Source: UNAIDS, 2006
71.6%

**PROTECT AND SUPPORT CHILDREN AFFECTED BY HIV AND AIDS**

Estimated number of children orphaned by all causes

Estimated number of children orphaned by AIDS

Estimated number of double orphans by all causes

Orphan school attendance ratio
Source: State Statistics Committee, 2005
0.98

% of orphans receiving external support
-  

*MF = male/female; FSW = female sex workers; IDU = injecting drug users. Dash (-) means data not available.

* Represents the uncertainty range around the estimates
## Prevent Mother-to-Child Transmission of HIV

### Antenatal Care Coverage
- Estimated number of births per year: 69,000
- Estimated number of HIV+ pregnant women:
- Number and % of HIV+ pregnant women receiving ARVs for PMTCT:

## Provide Paediatric HIV Treatment

### Estimated Number of Children Living with HIV
- Number and % of infants born to HIV+ women receiving cotrimoxazole prophylaxis within 2 months of birth:
- Number and % of infants born to HIV+ women receiving a virological test for HIV diagnosis within 2 months of birth:
- Estimated number of children in need of ART:
- Number and % of children in need receiving ART:

## Prevent Infection Among Adolescents and Young People

### Estimated HIV Prevalence Among Young People Aged 15-24
- Male (M): -
- Female (F): -
- HIV prevalence among pregnant women aged 15-24 in capital city:
- HIV prevalence among most-at-risk populations:
  - Female Sex Workers (FSW): -
  - Injecting Drug Users (IDU): -
- Knowledge of HIV prevention among young people aged 15-24:
  - Male (M): -
  - Female (F): -
- Sex before age 15 among young people aged 15-19:
  - Male (M): -
  - Female (F): -
- Condom use at last higher-risk sex among young people aged 15-24:
  - Male (M): -
  - Female (F): -
- % of sex workers who used a condom with their most recent client:
  - Male (M): -
  - Female (F): -
- % of IDUs who used sterile equipment at last injection:
  - Male (M): -
- % of men who used a condom the last time they had sex with a male partner:
  - Male (M): -
  - Female (F): -

## Protect and Support Children Affected by HIV and AIDS

### Estimated Number of Children Orphaned by All Causes
- Estimated number of children orphaned by AIDS:
- Estimated number of double orphans by all causes:
- Orphan school attendance ratio:
- % of orphans receiving external support:

---

MF = male/female; FSW = female sex workers; IDU = injecting drug users. Dash (-) means data not available.

* Represents the uncertainty range around the estimates

Rev. 7 March 2008
PREVENT MOTHER-TO-CHILD TRANSMISSION OF HIV

Antenatal care coverage -

Estimated number of births per year 51,000 Source: UN Population Division, 2006

Estimated number of HIV+ pregnant women <200 Source: UNAIDS/WHO unpublished estimates, 2007 [100-500]

Number and % of HIV+ pregnant women receiving ARVs for PMTCT 53 -
Source: MOH, 2006

PROVIDE PAEDIATRIC HIV TREATMENT

Estimated number of children living with HIV -

Number and % of infants born to HIV+ women receiving cotrimoxazole prophylaxis within 2 months of birth 70 -
Source: MOH, 2006

Number and % of infants born to HIV+ women receiving a virological test for HIV diagnosis within 2 months of birth 70 -
Source: MOH, 2006

Estimated number of children in need of ART -

Number and % of children in need receiving ART 160 -
Source: MOH, 2006

PREVENT INFECTION AMONG ADOLESCENTS AND YOUNG PEOPLE

Estimated HIV prevalence among young people aged 15-24 M: - F: -

HIV prevalence among pregnant women aged 15-24 in capital city -

HIV prevalence among most-at-risk populations FSW: - IDU: -

Knowledge of HIV prevention among young people aged 15-24 M: - F: -

Sex before age 15 among young people aged 15-19 M: - F: -

Condom use at last higher-risk sex among young people aged 15-24 M: - F: -

% of sex workers who used a condom with their most recent client M: - F: -

% of IDUs who used sterile equipment at last injection -

% of men who used a condom the last time they had sex with a male partner -

PROTECT AND SUPPORT CHILDREN AFFECTED BY HIV AND AIDS

Estimated number of children orphaned by all causes -

Estimated number of children orphaned by AIDS -

Estimated number of double orphans by all causes -

Orphan school attendance ratio -

% of orphans receiving external support -

MF = male/female; FSW = female sex workers; IDU = injecting drug users. Dash (-) means data not available.

* Represents the uncertainty range around the estimates

Rev. 7 March 2008
Children and AIDS fact sheet: Uzbekistan

Estimated adult HIV prevalence rate 0.2%
Source: UNAIDS, 2006

### PREVENT MOTHER-TO-CHILD TRANSMISSION OF HIV

- **Antenatal care coverage**: 99%
  
  **Source**: MICS, 2006

- **Estimated number of births per year**: 619,000
  
  **Source**: UN Population Division, 2006

- **Estimated number of HIV+ pregnant women**: <500
  
  **Source**: UNAIDS/WHO unpublished estimates, 2007 (200 - 1,041)*

- **Number and % of HIV+ pregnant women receiving ARVs for PMTCT**: 22%
  
  **Source**: MOH, 2006

### PROVIDE PAEDIATRIC HIV TREATMENT

- **Estimated number of children living with HIV**: -

- **Number and % of infants born to HIV+ women receiving cotrimoxazole prophylaxis within 2 months of birth**: -

- **Number and % of infants born to HIV+ women receiving a virological test for HIV diagnosis within 2 months of birth**: -

- **Estimated number of children in need of ART**: -

- **Number and % of children in need receiving ART**: 52%
  
  **Source**: MOH, 2006

### PREVENT INFECTION AMONG ADOLESCENTS AND YOUNG PEOPLE

- **Estimated HIV prevalence among young people aged 15-24**: M: - F: -

- **HIV prevalence among pregnant women aged 15-24 in capital city**: -

- **HIV prevalence among most-at-risk populations**
  
  - FSW: -
  
  - IDU: -

- **Knowledge of HIV prevention among young people aged 15-24**: M: - F: 31.0%
  
  **Source**: MICS, 2006

- **Sex before age 15 among young people aged 15-19**: M: - F: 0.0%
  
  **Source**: MICS, 2006

- **Condom use at last higher-risk sex among young people aged 15-24**: M: - F: 60.5%
  
  **Source**: MICS, 2006

- **% of sex workers who used a condom with their most recent client**: M: - F: -

- **% of IDUs who used sterile equipment at last injection**: -

- **% of men who used a condom the last time they had sex with a male partner**: -

### PROTECT AND SUPPORT CHILDREN AFFECTED BY HIV AND AIDS

- **Estimated number of children orphaned by all causes**: -

- **Estimated number of children orphaned by AIDS**: -

- **Estimated number of double orphans by all causes**: -

- **Orphan school attendance ratio**: 0.95
  
  **Source**: MICS, 2006

- **% of orphans receiving external support**: -

---

MF = male/female; FSW = female sex workers; IDU = injecting drug users. Dash (-) means data not available.

* Represents the uncertainty range around the estimates

Rev. 7 March 2008
### PREVENT MOTHER-TO-CHILD TRANSMISSION OF HIV

- **Estimated number of births per year**: 6,000 (2006)
- **Estimated number of HIV+ pregnant women**: -
- **Number and % of HIV+ pregnant women receiving ARVs for PMTCT**: -

### PROVIDE PAEDIATRIC HIV TREATMENT

- **Estimated number of children living with HIV**: -
- **Number and % of infants born to HIV+ women receiving cotrimoxazole prophylaxis within 2 months of birth**: -
- **Number and % of infants born to HIV+ women receiving a virological test for HIV diagnosis within 2 months of birth**: -
- **Estimated number of children in need of ART**: -
- **Number and % of children in need receiving ART**: -

### PREVENT INFECTION AMONG ADOLESCENTS AND YOUNG PEOPLE

- **Estimated HIV prevalence among young people aged 15-24**: M: - F: -
- **HIV prevalence among pregnant women aged 15-24 in capital city**: -
- **HIV prevalence among most-at-risk populations**: FSW: - IDU: -
- **Knowledge of HIV prevention among young people aged 15-24**: M: - F: -
- **Sex before age 15 among young people aged 15-19**: M: - F: -
- **Condom use at last higher-risk sex among young people aged 15-24**: M: - F: -
- **% of sex workers who used a condom with their most recent client**: M: - F: -
- **% of IDUs who used sterile equipment at last injection**: -
- **% of men who used a condom the last time they had sex with a male partner**: -

### PROTECT AND SUPPORT CHILDREN AFFECTED BY HIV AND AIDS

- **Estimated number of children orphaned by all causes**: -
- **Estimated number of children orphaned by AIDS**: -
- **Estimated number of double orphans by all causes**: -
- **Orphan school attendance ratio**: -
- **% of orphans receiving external support**: -

---

*M/F = male/female; FSW = female sex workers; IDU = injecting drug users. Dash (-) means data not available.

* Represents the uncertainty range around the estimates

Rev. 7 March 2008
CHILDREN AND AIDS FACT SHEET: VENEZUELA (BOLIVARIAN REPUBLIC OF)

PREVENT MOTHER-TO-CHILD TRANSMISSION OF HIV

Antenatal care coverage 94%
Source: MICS, 2000

Estimated number of births per year 595,000
Source: UN Population Division, 2006

Estimated number of HIV+ pregnant women 2,173

Number and % of HIV+ pregnant women receiving ARVs for PMTCT 310 14.3%
Source: MOH, 2006

PREVENT INFECTION AMONG ADOLESCENTS AND YOUNG PEOPLE

Estimated HIV prevalence among young people aged 15-24 M: - F: -

HIV prevalence among pregnant women aged 15-24 in capital city -

HIV prevalence among most-at-risk populations FSW: - IDU: -

Knowledge of HIV prevention among young people aged 15-24 M: - F: -

Sex before age 15 among young people aged 15-19 M: - F: -

Condom use at last higher-risk sex among young people aged 15-24 M: - F: -

% of sex workers who used a condom with their most recent client M: - F: -

% of IDUs who used sterile equipment at last injection -

% of men who used a condom the last time they had sex with a male partner -

PROTECT AND SUPPORT CHILDREN AFFECTED BY HIV AND AIDS

Estimated number of children orphaned by all causes -

Estimated number of children orphaned by AIDS -

Estimated number of double orphans by all causes -

Orphan school attendance ratio -

% of orphans receiving external support -

M/F = male/female; FSW = female sex workers; IDU = injecting drug users. Dash (-) means data not available.
* Represents the uncertainty range around the estimates

Rev. 7 March 2008
Estimated adult HIV prevalence rate: 0.5%

PREVENT MOTHER-TO-CHILD TRANSMISSION OF HIV
Antenatal care coverage: 91%
Source: MICS, 2006

Estimated number of births per year: 1,654,000
Source: UN Population Division, 2006

Estimated number of HIV+ pregnant women: 3,796
Source: UNAIDS/WHO unpublished estimates, 2006

Number and % of HIV+ pregnant women receiving ARVs for PMTCT: 1,385 (36.5%)
Source: MOH, 2006

PROVIDE PAEDIATRIC HIV TREATMENT
Estimated number of children living with HIV: -

Number and % of infants born to HIV+ women receiving cotrimoxazole prophylaxis within 2 months of birth: -

Number and % of infants born to HIV+ women receiving a virological test for HIV diagnosis within 2 months of birth: -

Estimated number of children in need of ART: -

Number and % of children in need receiving ART: 428 (-)
Source: MOH, 2006

PREVENT INFECTION AMONG ADOLESCENTS AND YOUNG PEOPLE
Estimated HIV prevalence among young people aged 15-24: M: 0.8% F: 0.0%
Source: AIS, 2005

HIV prevalence among pregnant women aged 15-24 in capital city: -

HIV prevalence among most-at-risk populations:
FSW: 10.0% IDU: 30.6%
Source: UNAIDS, 2006

Knowledge of HIV prevention among young people aged 15-24: M: - F: 43.6%
Source: MICS, 2006

Sex before age 15 among young people aged 15-19: M: 0.3% F: 0.5%
Source: AIS, 2005

Condom use at last higher-risk sex among young people aged 15-24: M: 67.6% F: -
Source: AIS, 2005

% of sex workers who used a condom with their most recent client:
M: - F: 90.4%
Source: UNAIDS, 2006

% of IDUs who used sterile equipment at last injection: 81.8%
Source: UNAIDS, 2006

% of men who used a condom the last time they had sex with a male partner: -

PROTECT AND SUPPORT CHILDREN AFFECTED BY HIV AND AIDS
Estimated number of children orphaned by all causes: -

Estimated number of children orphaned by AIDS: -

Estimated number of double orphans by all causes: -

Orphan school attendance ratio: 0.84
Source: MICS, 2006

% of orphans receiving external support: -

M/F = male/female; FSW = female sex workers; IDU = injecting drug users. Dash (-) means data not available.
* Represents the uncertainty range around the estimates.

Rev. 7 March 2008
PREVENT MOTHER-TO-CHILD TRANSMISSION OF HIV

**Antenatal care coverage**

41%

Source: FHS, 2005

**Estimated number of births per year**

839,000

Source: UN Population Division, 2006

**Estimated number of HIV+ pregnant women**

- -

**Number and % of HIV+ pregnant women receiving ARVs for PMTCT**

- -

PROVIDE PAEDIATRIC HIV TREATMENT

**Estimated number of children living with HIV**

- -

**Number and % of infants born to HIV+ women receiving cotrimoxazole prophylaxis within 2 months of birth**

- -

**Number and % of infants born to HIV+ women receiving a virological test for HIV diagnosis within 2 months of birth**

- -

**Estimated number of children in need of ART**

- -

**Number and % of children in need receiving ART**

- -

PREVENT INFECTION AMONG ADOLESCENTS AND YOUNG PEOPLE

**Estimated HIV prevalence among young people aged 15-24**

M: - F: -

**HIV prevalence among pregnant women aged 15-24 in capital city**

- -

**HIV prevalence among most-at-risk populations**

FSW: - IDU: -

**Knowledge of HIV prevention among young people aged 15-24**

M: - F: -

**Sex before age 15 among young people aged 15-19**

M: - F: -

**Condom use at last higher-risk sex among young people aged 15-24**

M: - F: -

**% of sex workers who used a condom with their most recent client**

M: - F: -

**% of IDUs who used sterile equipment at last injection**

- -

**% of men who used a condom the last time they had sex with a male partner**

- -

PROTECT AND SUPPORT CHILDREN Affected BY HIV AND AIDS

**Estimated number of children orphaned by all causes**

- -

**Estimated number of children orphaned by AIDS**

- -

**Estimated number of double orphans by all causes**

- -

**Orphan school attendance ratio**

- -

**% of orphans receiving external support**

- -
## Estimated adult HIV prevalence rate

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Year</th>
<th>Rate</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>2001-2002</td>
<td>15.6%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Source: DHS, 2001-2002

## Prevent Mother-to-Child Transmission of HIV

### Antenatal care coverage

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Source</th>
<th>Rate</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>DHS, 2001-2002</td>
<td>93%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### Estimated number of births per year

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Source</th>
<th>Number</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>UN Population Division, 2006</td>
<td>470,000</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### Estimated number of HIV+ pregnant women

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Source</th>
<th>Number</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>UNAIDS/WHO unpublished estimates, 2007</td>
<td>73,668</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### Number and % of HIV+ pregnant women receiving ARVs for PMTCT

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Source</th>
<th>Number</th>
<th>%</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>MOH, 2006</td>
<td>25,578</td>
<td>34.7%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

## Provide Paediatric HIV Treatment

### Estimated number of children living with HIV

- 

### Number and % of infants born to HIV+ women receiving cotrimoxazole prophylaxis within 2 months of birth

- 

### Number and % of infants born to HIV+ women receiving a virological test for HIV diagnosis within 2 months of birth

- 

### Estimated number of children in need of ART

- 

### Number and % of children in need receiving ART

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Source</th>
<th>Number</th>
<th>%</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>MOH, 2006</td>
<td>7,200</td>
<td>-</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

## Prevent Infection Among Adolescents and Young People

### Estimated HIV prevalence among young people aged 15-24

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Sex</th>
<th>Rate</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>M</td>
<td>3.0%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>F</td>
<td>11.1%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Source: DHS, 2001-2002

### HIV prevalence among pregnant women aged 15-24 in capital city

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Source</th>
<th>Rate</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>UNAIDS, 2006</td>
<td>20.7%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### HIV prevalence among most-at-risk populations

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Group</th>
<th>Rate</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>FSW</td>
<td>-</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>IDU</td>
<td>-</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### Knowledge of HIV prevention among young people aged 15-24

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Sex</th>
<th>Rate</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>M</td>
<td>46.1%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>F</td>
<td>40.5%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Source: SBS, 2005

### Sex before age 15 among young people aged 15-19

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Sex</th>
<th>Rate</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>M</td>
<td>27.0%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>F</td>
<td>18.0%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Source: SBS, 2005

### Condom use at last higher-risk sex among young people aged 15-24

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Sex</th>
<th>Rate</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>M</td>
<td>38.0%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>F</td>
<td>26.0%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Source: SBS, 2005

### % of sex workers who used a condom with their most recent client

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Sex</th>
<th>Rate</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>M</td>
<td>-</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>F</td>
<td>-</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### % of IDUs who used sterile equipment at last injection

- 

### % of men who used a condom the last time they had sex with a male partner

- 

## Protect and Support Children Affected by HIV and AIDS

### Estimated number of children orphaned by all causes

- 

### Estimated number of children orphaned by AIDS

- 

### Estimated number of double orphans by all causes

- 

### Orphan school attendance ratio

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Year</th>
<th>Rate</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>2001-2002</td>
<td>1.03</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Source: SBS, 2005

### % of orphans receiving external support

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Rate</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>13.4%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Source: SBS, 2005

---

*M/F = male/female; FSW = female sex workers; IDU = injecting drug users. Dash (-) means data not available.

*Represents the uncertainty range around the estimates.

Rev. 7 March 2008
# Children and AIDS fact sheet: Zimbabwe

## Estimated adult HIV prevalence rate
18.1%

Source: DHS, 2005-2006

---

### PREVENT MOTHER-TO-CHILD TRANSMISSION OF HIV

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Category</th>
<th>Coverage</th>
<th>Source</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Antenatal care coverage</td>
<td>95%</td>
<td>DHS, 2005-2006</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Estimated number of births per year: 372,000

Source: UN Population Division, 2006

Estimated number of HIV+ pregnant women: 59,327


*Represents the uncertainty range around the estimates  
(15.7% - 18.7%)

Number and % of HIV+ pregnant women receiving ARVs for PMTCT: 10,127, 17.1%

Source: MOH, 2006

---

### PROVIDE PAEDIATRIC HIV TREATMENT

- Estimated number of children living with HIV: -

Number and % of infants born to HIV+ women receiving cotrimoxazole prophylaxis within 2 months of birth: 6,780, -

Source: MOH, 2006

Number and % of infants born to HIV+ women receiving a virological test for HIV diagnosis within 2 months of birth: 0, -

Source: MOH, 2006

Estimated number of children in need of ART: -

Number and % of children in need receiving ART: 4,367, -

Source: MOH, 2006

---

### PREVENT INFECTION AMONG ADOLESCENTS AND YOUNG PEOPLE

- Estimated HIV prevalence among young people aged 15-24: M: 4.2%, F: 11.0%

Source: DHS, 2005-2006

- HIV prevalence among pregnant women aged 15-24 in capital city: 18.6%

Source: UNAIDS, 2006

- HIV prevalence among most-at-risk populations:
  - FSW: -
  - IDU: -

Knowledge of HIV prevention among young people aged 15-24: M: 45.6%, F: 43.7%

Source: DHS, 2005-2006

Sex before age 15 among young people aged 15-19: M: 5.2%, F: 4.9%

Source: DHS, 2005-2006

Condom use at last higher-risk sex among young people aged 15-24: M: 68.0%, F: 42.4%

Source: DHS, 2005-2006

% of sex workers who used a condom with their most recent client: M: -, F: -

% of IDUs who used sterile equipment at last injection: -

% of men who used a condom the last time they had sex with a male partner: -

---

### PROTECT AND SUPPORT CHILDREN AFFECTED BY HIV AND AIDS

- Estimated number of children orphaned by all causes: -

- Estimated number of children orphaned by AIDS: -

- Estimated number of double orphans by all causes: -

Orphan school attendance ratio: 0.95

Source: DHS, 2005-2006

% of orphans receiving external support: 31.2%

Source: DHS, 2005-2006

---

*MF = male/female; FSW = female sex workers; IDU = injecting drug users. Dash (-) means data not available. 
*Represents the uncertainty range around the estimates

---

**Number of HIV+ pregnant women receiving ARVs for PMTCT**

- 2004: 5,534
- 2005: 8,461
- 2006: 10,127

---

**Number of children in need receiving ART**

- 2005: 1,700
- 2006: 4,387

---

**% of young people aged 15-24 who used a condom at last higher-risk sex**

- Male: 1999: 69.0%, 2005-2006: 42.0%
- Female: 1999: 68.0%, 2005-2006: 42.4%

---

**HIV prevalence among female sex workers (%)**

- 1999: 0.85
- 2003: 0.98
- 2005-2006: 0.95

---

**Orphan school attendance ratio**

- 1999: 0.85
- 2003: 0.98
- 2005-2006: 0.95

---

* Rev. 7 March 2008