

# ABBREVIATIONS

|         |   |
|---------|---|
| ACSD    | accelerated child survival and development strategy   |
| ACT     | artemisinin-based combination therapy   |
| AHPI    | avian and human pandemic influenza  |
| AIDS    | acquired immune deficiency syndrome   |
| ALP     | accelerated learning programme  |
| APSSC   | Asia-Pacific Shared Services Centre (UNICEF)  |
| ASAL    | arid and semi-arid lands  |
| AWD     | acute watery diarrhoea  |
| AXO     | intentionally abandoned ordnance  |
| BCG     | anti-tuberculosis vaccine (bacille Calmette-Guérin)   |
| BCP     | business continuity planning  |
| CAAFAG  | children associated with armed forces and armed groups  |
| CAP     | United Nations Inter-Agency Consolidated Appeal Process   |
| CCCs    | Core Commitments for Children (in Emergencies)  |
| CDMT    | Combined Disaster Management Team   |
| CEDAW   | Convention on the Elimination of All Forms of Discrimination against Women  |
| CEE/CIS | Central and Eastern Europe/Commonwealth of Independent States (UNICEF)  |
| CERF    | Central Emergency Revolving Fund  |
| CFS     | child-friendly space  |
| CWAC    | Community Welfare Assistance Committee  |
| DDR     | disarmament, demobilization and reintegration (of children associated with armed forces and/or armed groups)                  |
| DevInfo | Database system for compiling and presenting child-related data and data on the goals contained in the Millennium Declaration |
| DfID    | Department for International Development (United Kingdom)   |
| DHS     | Demographic and Health Surveys  |
| DPT3    | three doses of combined diphtheria/pertussis/tetanus vaccine  |
| DRR     | disaster risk reduction   |
| ECD     | early childhood development   |
| ECHO    | European Commission Humanitarian Aid Office   |
| EMOPS   | Office of Emergency Programmes (UNICEF)   |
| EONC    | essential obstetric and newborn care  |
| EOS     | enhanced outreach strategy  |
| EPI     | expanded programme on immunization  |
| EPR     | emergency preparedness and response   |
| ERW     | explosive remnants of war   |
| ESARO   | Eastern and Southern Africa Regional Office (UNICEF)  |
| EW-EA   | Early Warning-Early Action system   |
| F75     | milk-based product designed for initial treatment of severely malnourished children. Supplies 75 kcal/100ml                   |
| F100    | milk-based product designed for rehabilitation of severely malnourished children. Supplies 100 Kcal/100ml                     |
| FAO     | Food and Agriculture Organization of the United Nations   |
| FBO     | faith-based organization  |

|           |  |
|-----------|--|
| FBTF      | facility-based therapeutic feeding   |
| GAM       | global acute malnutrition (includes children with low weight-for-height (z score less than -2) and children with oedema) |
| GBV       | gender-based violence  |
| GCM       | global chronic malnutrition  |
| GER       | gross enrolment ratio  |
| HAR       | Humanitarian Action Report (UNICEF)  |
| HIV       | human immunodeficiency virus   |
| HCT       | Humanitarian Country Team  |
| HPAI/H5N1 | highly pathogenic avian influenza  |
| HWG       | Humanitarian Working Group   |
| HWTS      | household water treatment and storage  |
| IACP      | inter-agency contingency planning  |
| IASC      | Inter-Agency Standing Committee (United Nations)   |
| IDP       | internally displaced person  |
| IDTR      | identification, tracing and reunification  |
| IEC       | information, education and communication (campaign/material)   |
| IED       | improvised explosive device  |
| IMAM      | integrated management of acute malnutrition  |
| IMCI      | integrated management of childhood illness (initiative)  |
| IMR       | infant mortality rate  |
| IPT       | intermittent preventive treatment  |
| iPRS      | interim Poverty Reduction Strategy   |
| ISDR      | international strategy for disaster reduction  |
| IYCF      | infant and young child feeding   |
| KAP       | knowledge, attitudes and practices   |
| LLIN      | long-lasting insecticidal net  |
| MAM       | moderate acute malnutrition  |
| MDGs      | Millennium Development Goals   |
| MENARO    | Middle East and North Africa Regional Office (UNICEF)  |
| MICS      | multiple indicator cluster surveys   |
| MOU       | memorandum of understanding  |
| MRE       | mine-risk education  |
| MUAC      | mid-upper arm circumference  |
| NGO       | non-governmental organization  |
| NRU       | nutritional rehabilitation unit  |
| OPV       | oral poliomyelitis vaccine   |
| ORS       | oral rehydration salts   |
| OVC       | orphaned and other vulnerable children   |
| PCA       | Partnership and Cooperation Agreement  |
| PEAR      | Programme of Expanded Assistance to Returns  |
| PEP kits  | post-exposure prophylaxis kits   |

|            |   |
|------------|---|
| PHAST      | participatory hygiene and sanitation transformation   |
| PIC        | Pandemic Influenza Contingency  |
| Plumpy'doz | a vitamin- and mineral-enriched paste of milk and peanuts   |
| Plumpy'nut | ready to use therapeutic food – high protein and high energy peanut-based paste in a foil wrapper that can be distributed to children at home rather than in specialist feeding stations and can be eaten without any preparation |
| PM&E       | participatory monitoring and evaluation   |
| PMTCT      | prevention of mother-to-child transmission (of HIV)   |
| PMTCT Plus | prevention of mother-to-child transmission (of HIV) also provides treatment and care to mothers, partners and their children  |
| PSNP       | Productive Safety Net Programme   |
| PSS        | psychosocial support  |
| PTA        | parent-teacher association  |
| PUR        | specially formulated powder, packaged in a 5 gram sachet, designed to treat highly contaminated and turbid water and make it safe to drink  |
| RDT        | rapid diagnostic test   |
| REACT      | Rapid Emergency Assessment and Coordination Team  |
| ROSA       | Regional Office for South Asia (UNICEF)   |
| RERRF      | Regional Emergency Rapid Response Fund  |
| RRM        | rapid response mechanism  |
| RUTF       | ready-to-use therapeutic food (high-energy, fortified, ready-to-eat food suitable for the treatment of children with severe acute malnutrition)   |
| SAM        | severe acute malnutrition: includes children with severely low weight-for-height (z-score less than -3) and children with oedema  |
| SEA        | sexual exploitation and abuse   |
| SGBV       | sexual and gender-based violence  |
| SSHE       | school sanitation and hygiene education   |
| STD        | sexually transmitted disease  |
| STI        | sexually transmitted infection  |
| TACRO      | The Americas and Caribbean Regional Office (UNICEF)   |
| TBA        | traditional birth attendant   |
| TFC        | therapeutic feeding centre  |
| TSF        | targeted supplementary feeding  |
| U5MR       | under-five mortality rate   |
| UNCT       | United Nations Coordination Team  |
| UNSC       | United Nations System Influenza Coordination  |
| UXO        | unexploded ordnance   |
| VAC        | Vulnerability Assessment Committee  |
| VAS        | vitamin A supplementation   |
| VCT        | voluntary counselling and testing   |
| VIP        | ventilated improved pit (latrine)   |
| WASH       | water, sanitation and hygiene   |
| WCARO      | West and Central Africa Regional Office (UNICEF)  |