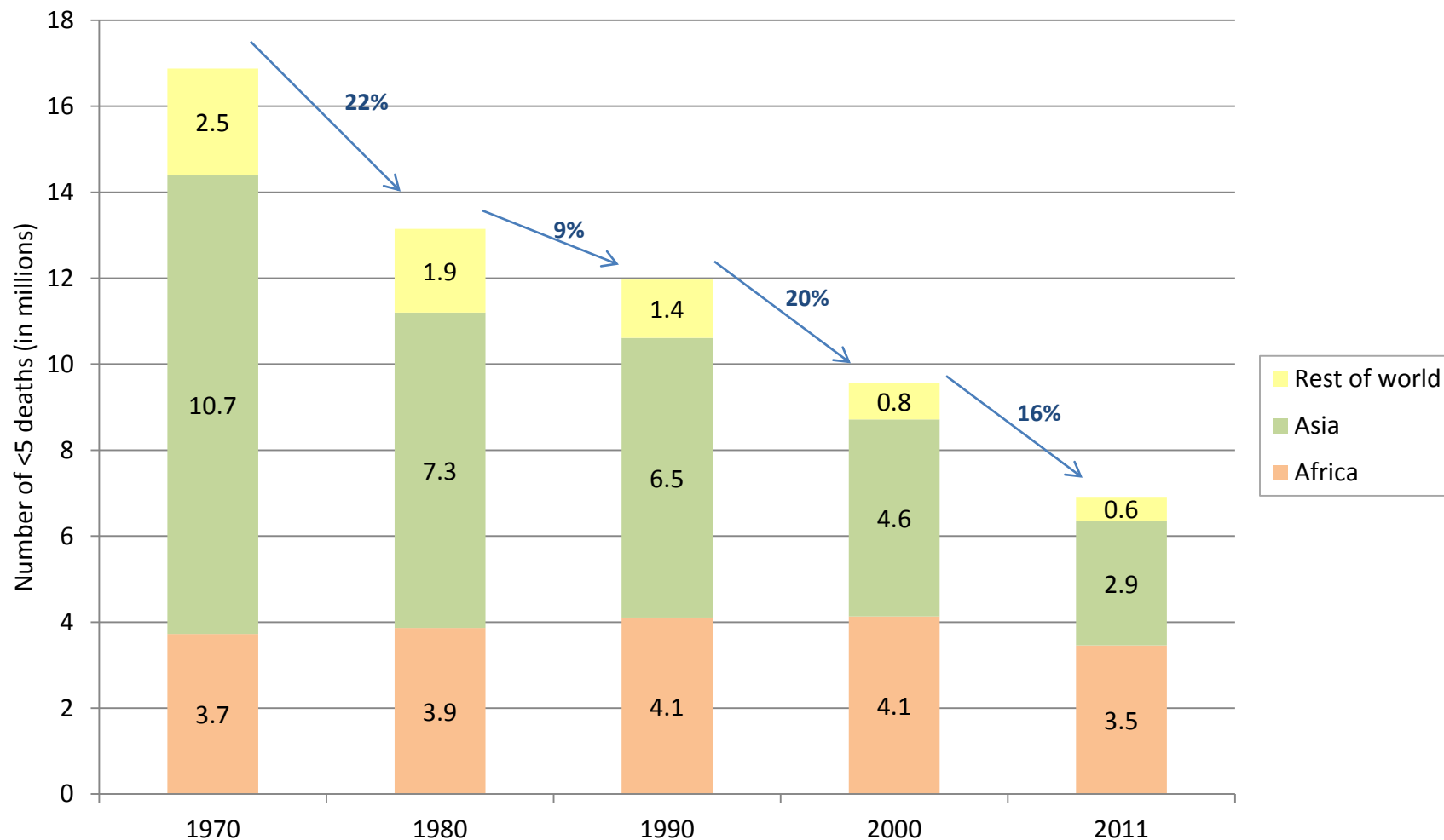




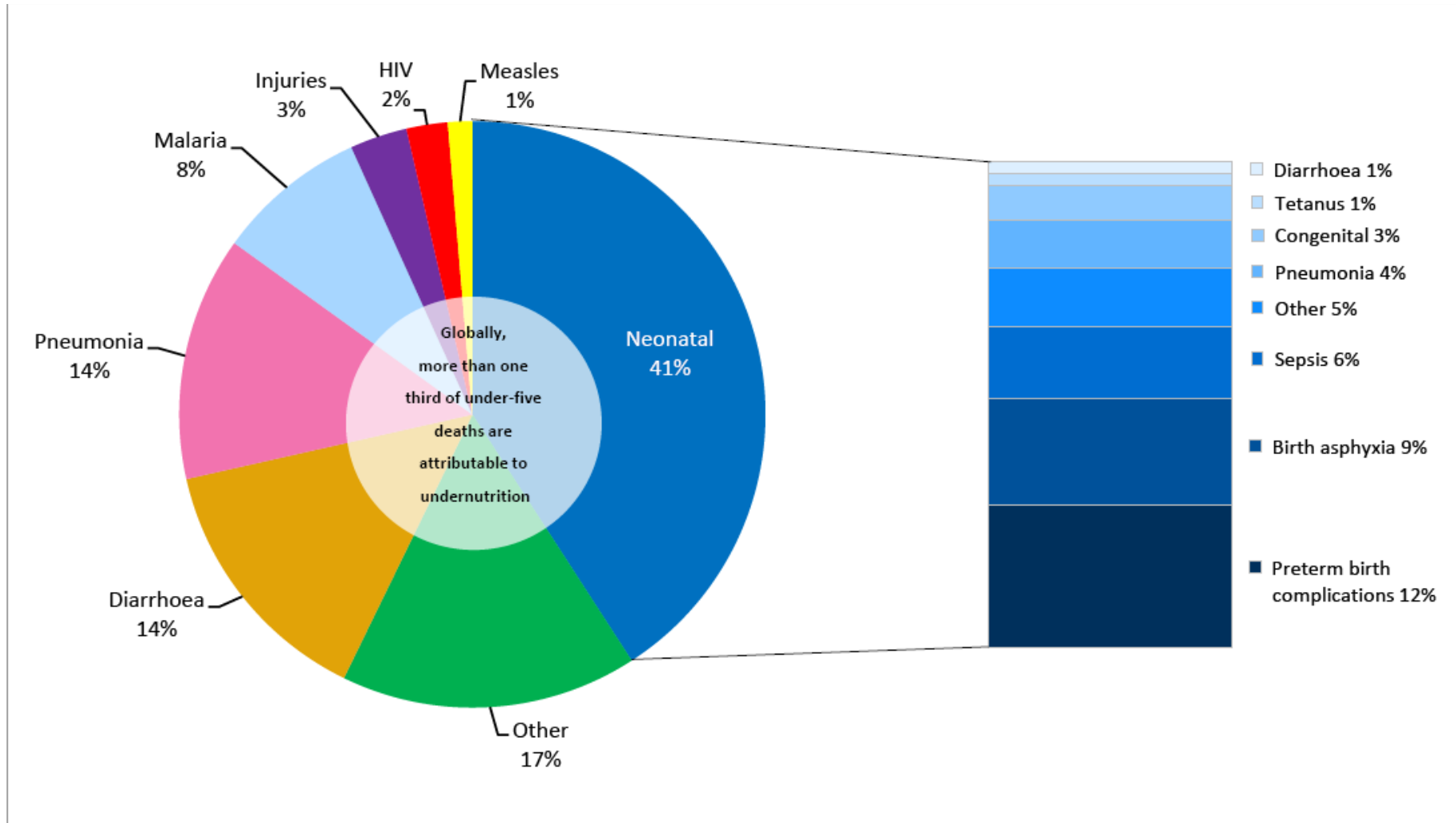
Overview of the Global Situation of Children and Adolescents

Child Survival and Development

Trends in Under-five Deaths, 1970-2011

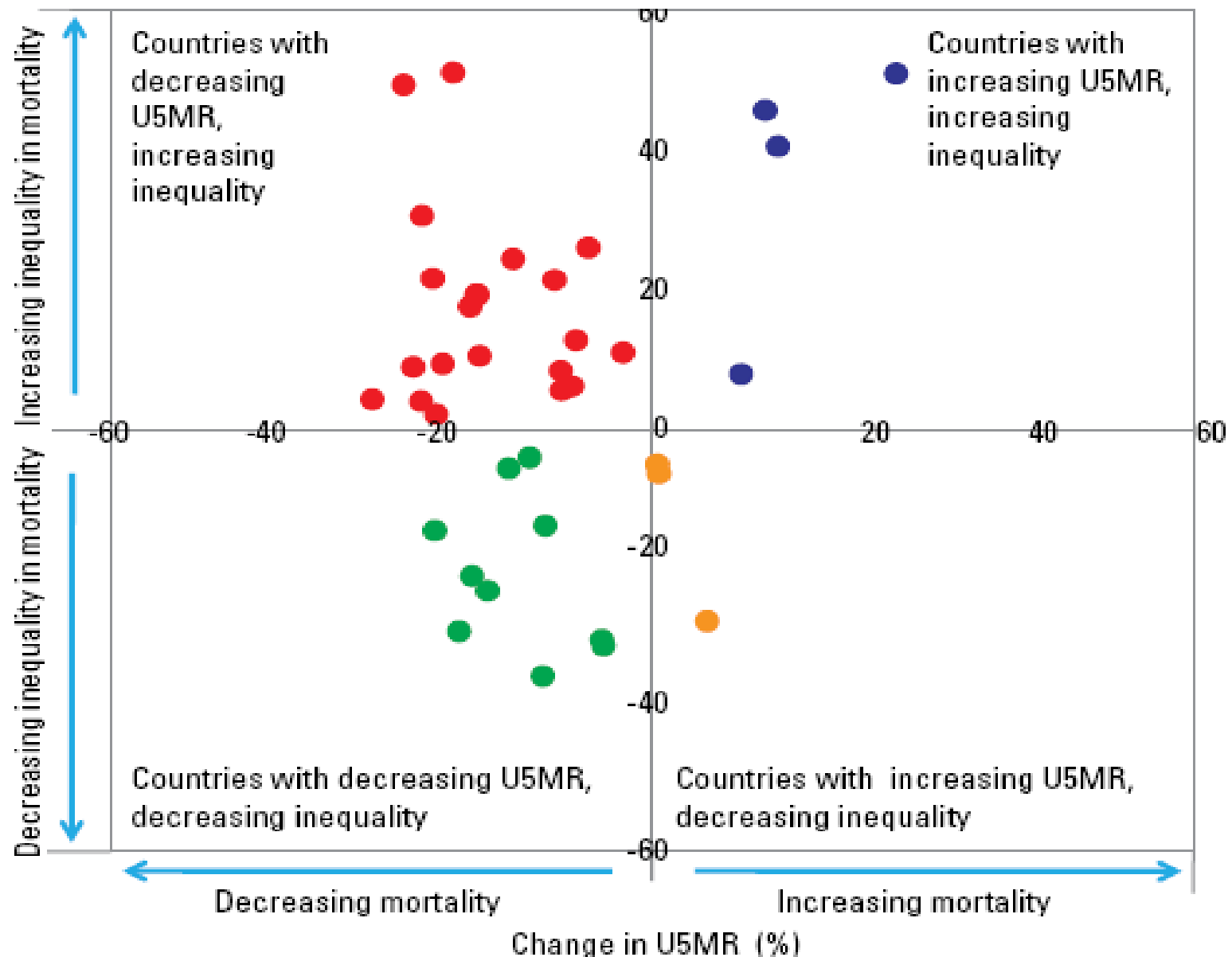


Causes of Child Mortality



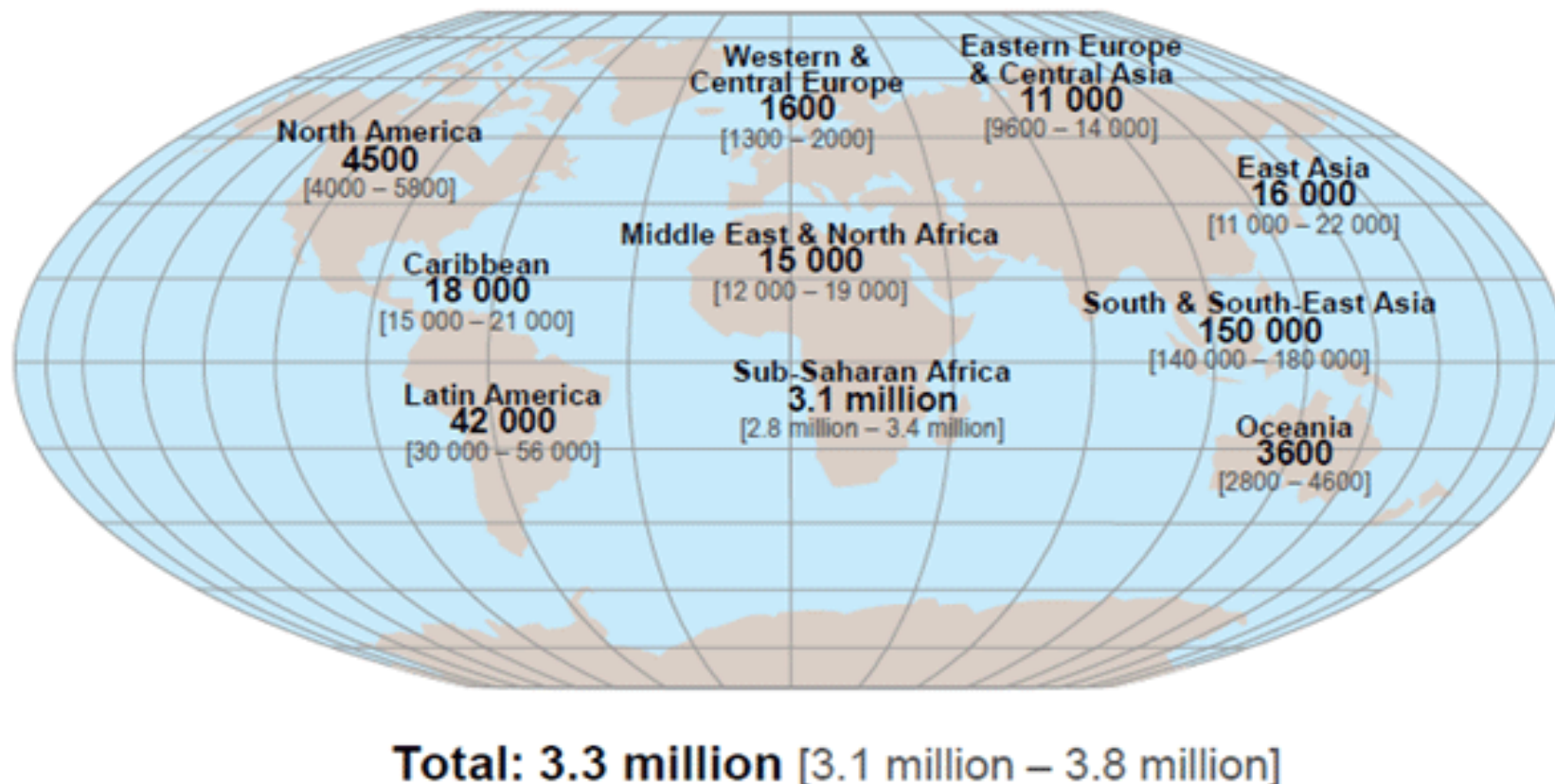
Source: WHO/ Child Health Epidemiology Reference Group (CHERG) estimates presented in *The Lancet*, June 2010.

Health Inequities



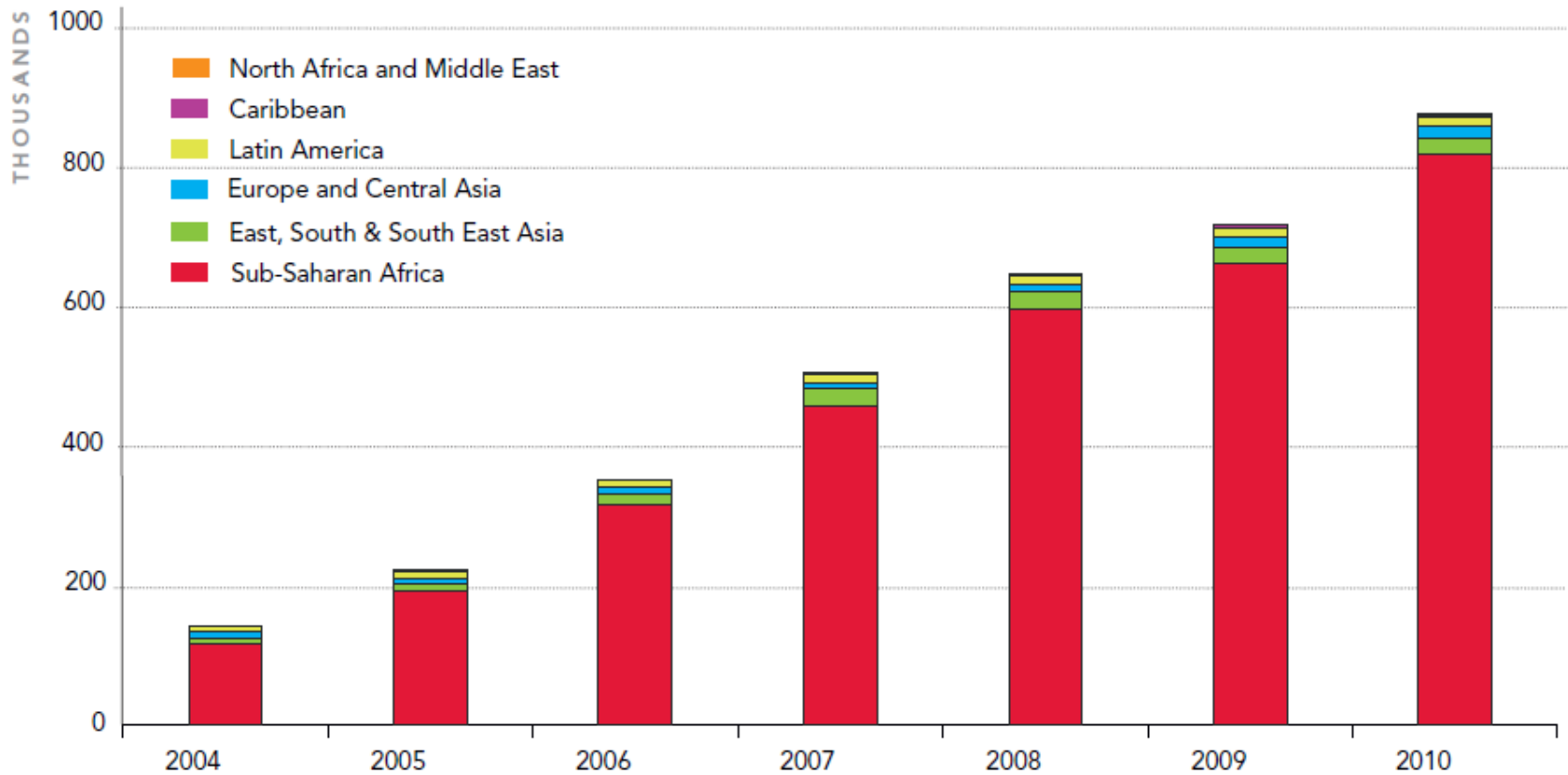
Children and HIV and AIDS

Children under 15 years living with HIV globally, 2011



Prevention of New HIV infections Among Children

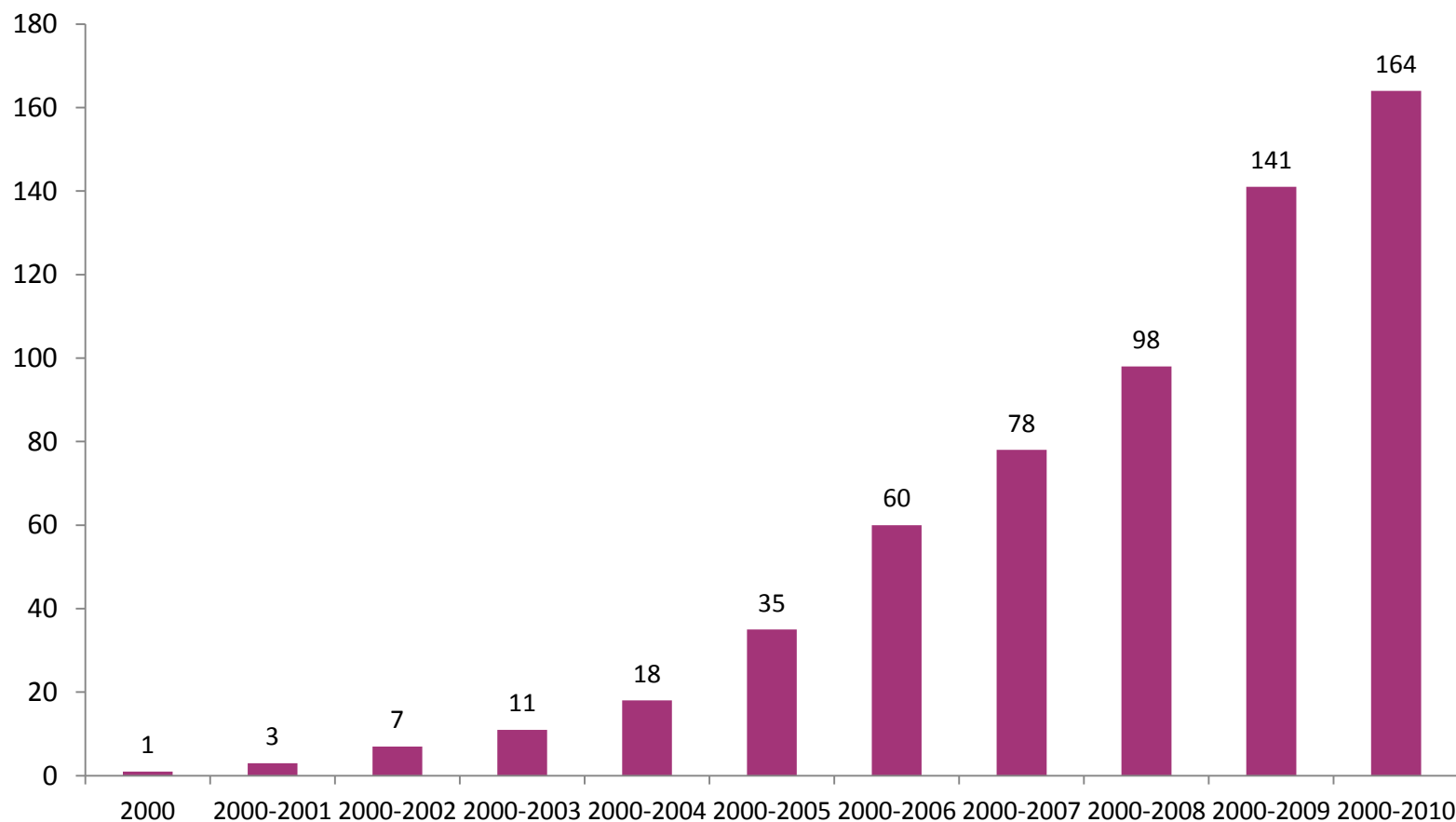
Number of women receiving antiretrovirals by region, 2004-10



Source: UNAIDS Data Tables, 2011

Major progress in scaling up insecticide-treated net (ITN) coverage

Cumulative numbers of ITNs procured by UNICEF (in millions) 2000-2010

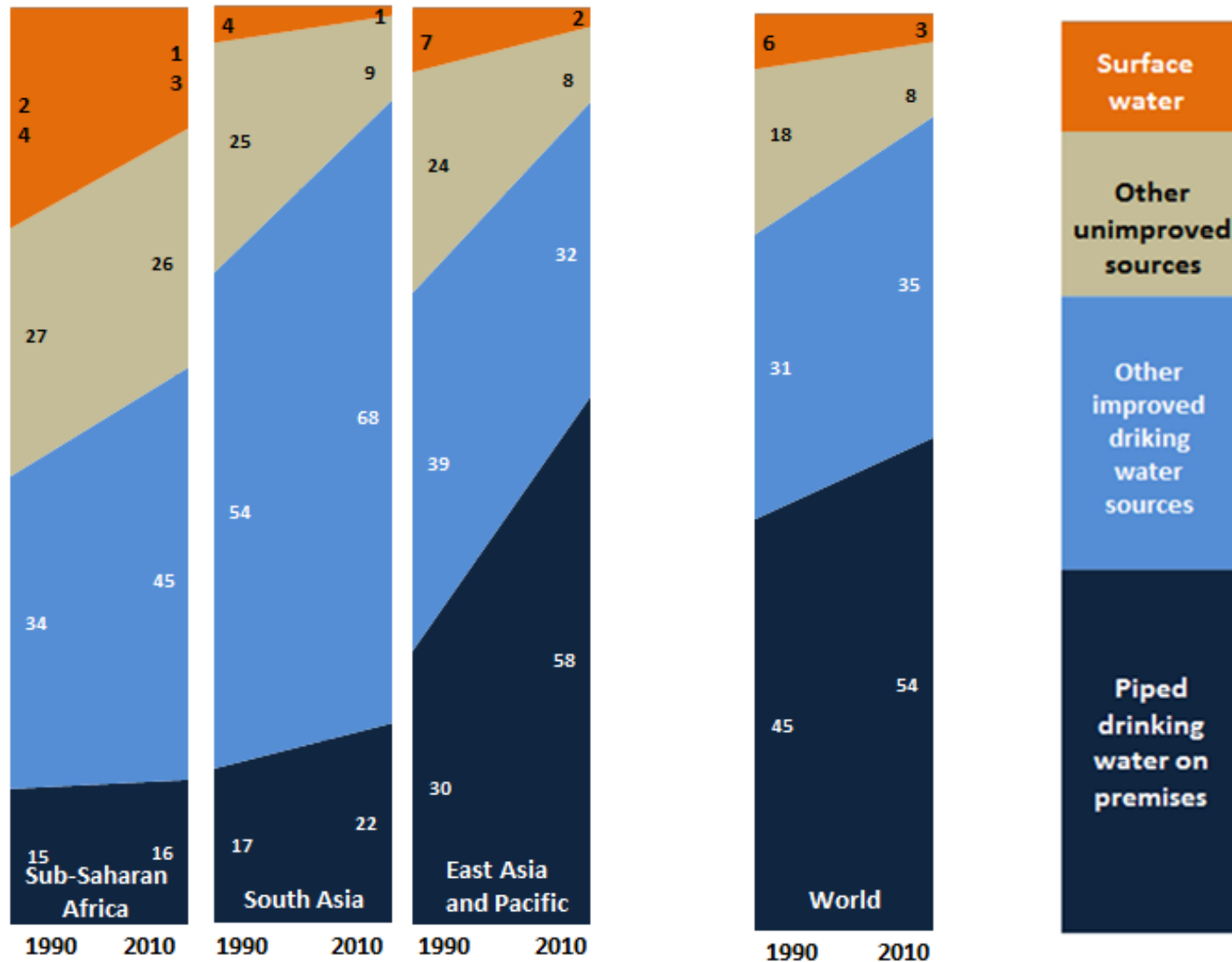


Water, Sanitation and Hygiene

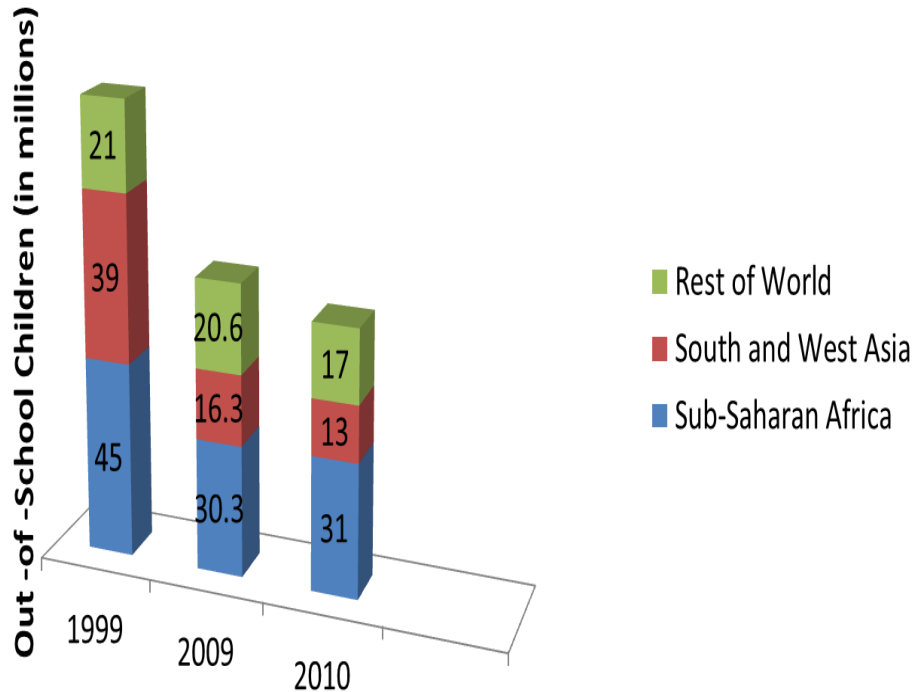
- **World on track to meet the goal on access to safe water**
- **780 million do not use an improved source of drinking-water**
- **2.6 Billion do not use improved sanitation**
- **88% of global diarrhoeal deaths attributable to unsafe water, inadequate sanitation, & poor hygiene**
- **Handwashing with soap can reduce diarrhoea by 44%**



Drinking water coverage trends 1990-2010



Basic Education



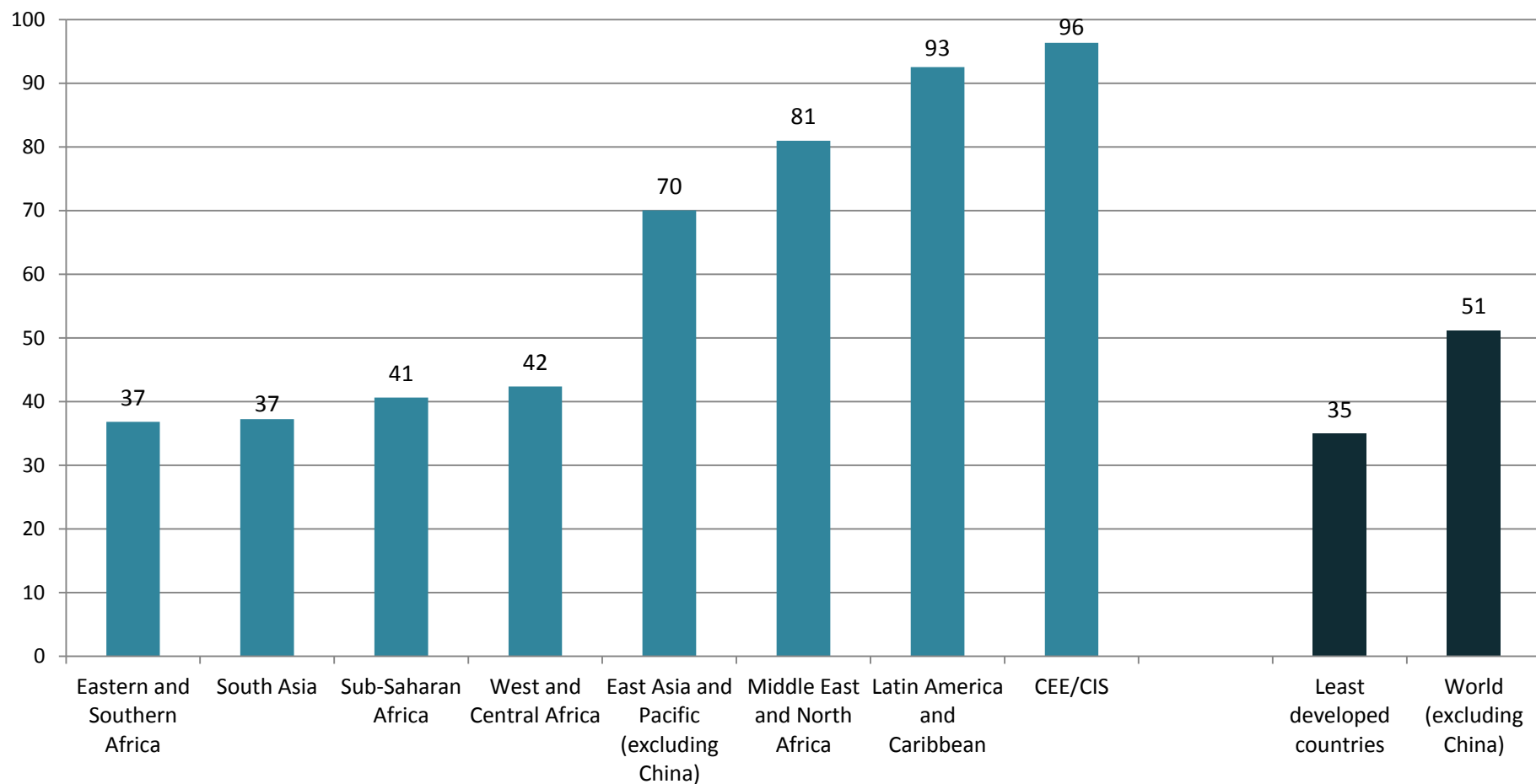
Source: UNESCO 1999 - 2010

- The number of children out of school has stagnated at 61 million, with half living in sub-Saharan Africa.
- Girls represent 53% of this total.
- More than 28 million children of primary school-age children out of school – 42 per cent of the world total – live in conflict affected countries and enrolment rates in secondary schools are nearly one-third lower in conflict-affected countries compared with other developing countries
- Additionally the poorest, disabled, marginalised by language, ethnic origins, caste and class.

Child Protection

Only half of children under five are registered

Percentage of children under-five years who are registered, by region



** Excludes China.

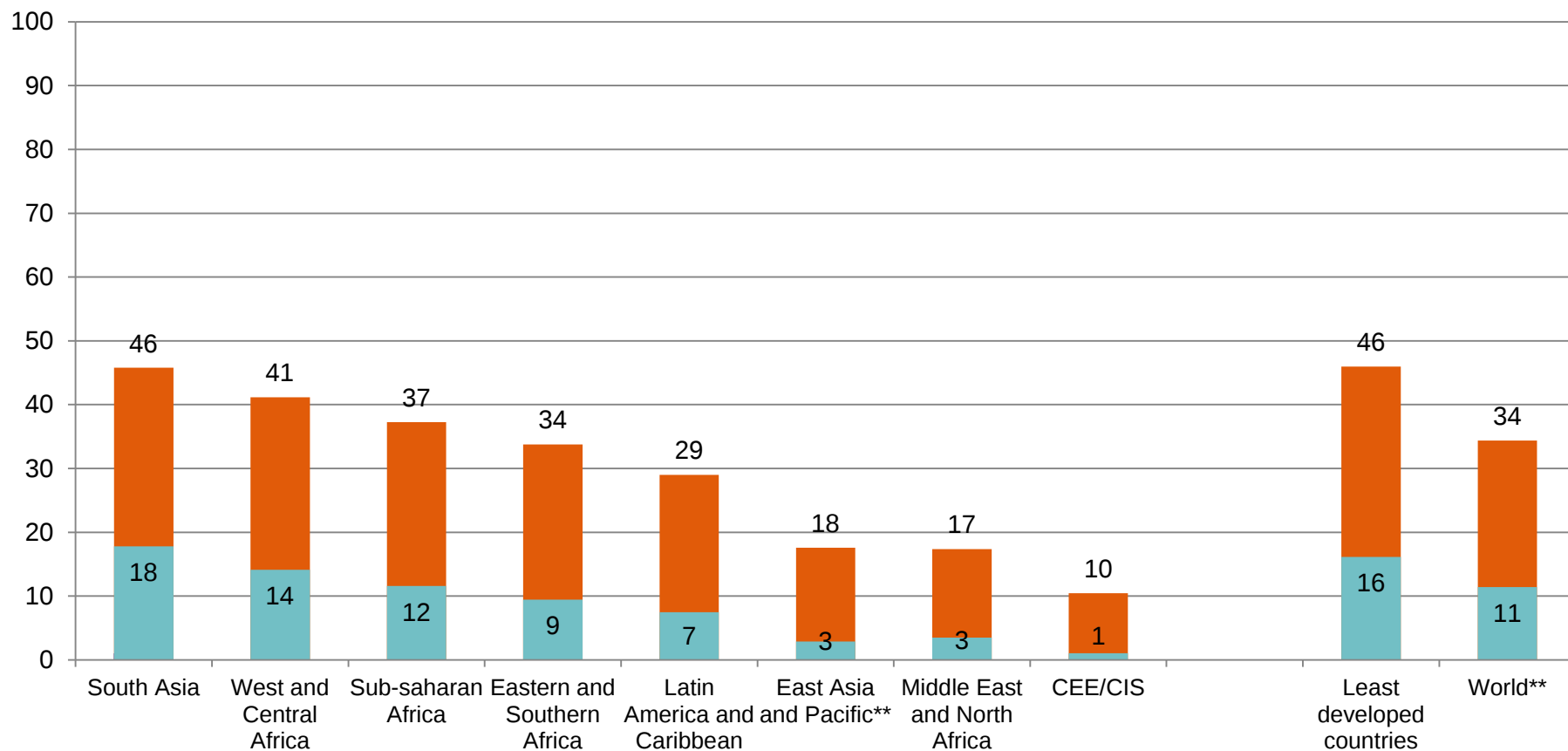
Source: UNICEF global databases, 2012. Based on DHS, MICS, other national surveys and vital registration systems, 2005-2011.

Statistics and Monitoring Section/DPS

Child Protection

More than one third of women marry during childhood

Percentage of women aged 20-24 years who were first married or in union by ages 15 and 18, by region



**Excludes China

Source: UNICEF global databases, 2012. Based on DHS, MICS and other national surveys, 2002-2011.

Statistics and Monitoring Section/DPS

Summary Conclusions

- **There are many positive trends in the situation of children during the past decade, but there is also an unfinished agenda and persistent inequities**
- **Extraordinary efforts are needed to sustain progress, to reach the most disadvantage children, and to deal with accelerated urbanization, migration, conflict, disasters and climate change**
- **A clear focus on achieving results is needed to accelerate progress for children**
- **Particular attention is required to improve children's lives in fragile and humanitarian contexts**