

INDICATOR	SOURCE		
DEMOGRAPHICS			
Total population (projection of 2012)	CSA 2011	84,320,987	
Total under five years old population	WMS 2011	11,811,004	
Population annual growth rate (%)	CSA 2010 in EDHS 2011	2.6	
Female life expectancy at birth (years) (estimated from CSA census 2007)	CSA	58	
Male life expectancy at birth (years) (estimated from CSA census 2007)	CSA	54	
Total fertility rate	EDHS 2011	4.8	
CHILD PROTECTION			
Birth registration of children under age five (%)	EDHS 2005	6.6	
Female Genital Mutilation/Cutting in age 0-14 women (%)	WMS 2011	23.0	
The proportion of women married by age 15 among women currently age 15-19 (%)	EHDS 2011	8.0	
Percentage of child labour* age 5-14 (%)			
* Child labour includes (a) children 5-11 years who in the 7 days preceding the survey, worked for someone who is not a member of the household, with or without pay, or engaged in any other family work or did household chores for 28 or more hours, and (b) children 12-14 years who in the 7 days preceding the survey, worked for someone who is not a member of the household, with or without pay, or engaged in any other family work for 14 or more hours or did household chores for 28 or more hours.	EDHS 2011	27.4	
Percentage of children under 18 years old with both parents dead ** (%)			
** It includes children with father dead, mother dead, both dead and one parent dead but missing information on survival status of the other parent.	EDHS 2011	0.8	
ECONOMIC INDICATORS			
GDP per capita (nominal USD) in 2011/12 (2004 ETY) (2003 ETY Base Year Series)	MoFED	513	
Annual inflation rate (based on 12 months moving average from July 2012 to June 2013) (%)	CSA 2013	13.5	
People living below the total poverty line (%)	HICES 2010/11	29.6	
People living below the food poverty line (%)	HICES 2010/11	33.6	
Proportion of Tax revenue out of GDP (%) - Annual Report on Macroeconomic Developments 2010/11	MoFED	11.5	
MDG1-Eradicate Extreme Poverty and Hunger			
Trends in people living below the total poverty line (Source: HICES 2010/11)	Total	2010/11	29.6
		2004/05	38.7
		1999/00	44.2
	Rural	1995/96	45.5
		2010/11	30.4
		2004/05	39.3
	Urban	1999/00	45.4
		1995/96	47.5
		2010/11	25.7
	Exclusive breastfeeding (<6 months, %)	EDHS 2011	52.0
		EDHS 2005	49.0
		EDHS 2011	49.2
Children 6-8 months who is breastfed and consumed any solid, semi-solid foods in the day or night preceding the interview (%)	EDHS 2011	49.2	
	EDHS 2005	50.6	
Trends in people living below the total poverty line (Source: HICES 2010/11)	2010/11	29.6	

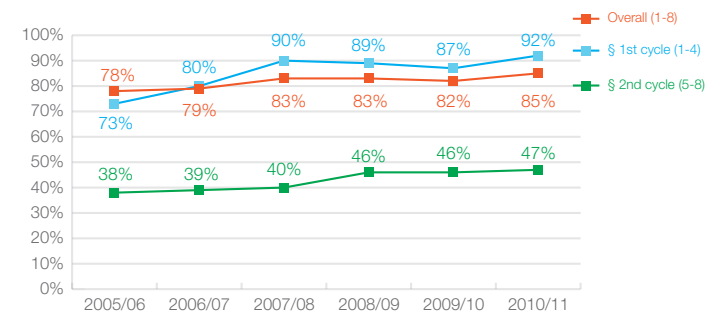
INDICATOR	SOURCE		
Stunting (converted to WHO standards, %)	EDHS 2011	44.4	
	EDHS 2005	51.5	
	EDHS 2000	57.8	
Underweight (converted to WHO standards, %)	EDHS 2011	28.7	
	EDHS 2005	34.9	
	EDHS 2000	42.1	
Wasting (converted to WHO standards, %)	EDHS 2011	9.7	
	EDHS 2005	12.4	
	EDHS 2000	12.9	
MDG2- Achieve Universal Primary Education			
Survival rate to last grade of primary school (% administrative data)	Childinfo 2012	38.0	
Survival rate to last grade of primary school (% survey data)	Childinfo 2012	84.0	
Trends in primary education net enrollment ratio (2005/06 - 2010/11)	See Graph 1		
Trends in literacy rate of female age 15-49 and male age 15-59 (%)	Male	EDHS 2011	65.0
		EDHS 2005	58.9
		EDHS 2000	39.6
	Female	EDHS 2011	38.4
		EDHS 2005	29.2
		EDHS 2000	18.5
MDG3- Promote Gender Equality and Empower Women			
Primary education net enrollment ratio by sex (Grade 5-8) (%)	See Graph 2		
% of 20-24 females married by the age of 18	See Map 1		
Attitude toward wife beating: women (% of women 15-49 who agree that a husband is justified in hitting or beating his wife for at least one specific reason)	EDHS 2011	68.4	
	EDHS 2005	81.0	
Attitude toward wife beating: men (% of women 15-59 who agree that a husband is justified in hitting or beating his wife for at least one specific reason)	EDHS 2011	44.7	
	EDHS 2005	51.5	
% of women 15-49 who makes decision on her own health care	EDHS 2011	74.4	
	EDHS 2005	65.8	
	EDHS 2011	22.2	
% of women age 15-49 who listen to the radio at least once a week	Total	EDHS 2005	16.0
		EDHS 2000	11.2
		EDHS 2011	17.2
	Rural	EDHS 2005	10.7
		EDHS 2000	5.7
		EDHS 2011	38.1
Urban	EDHS 2005	40.4	
	EDHS 2000	36.0	
MDG4 - Reduce Child Mortality			
Under five mortality rate (death per 1,000 live births) (%) Source: Inter-agency Group for Child Mortality Estimation 2013	2012	68	
	2000	146	
	1990	204	
Infant mortality rate (death per 1,000 live births) (%) Source: Inter-agency Group for Child Mortality Estimation 2012	2011	52	
	2010	54	
	2005	68	
	2000	86	
	1990	118	
	2012	205,000	
Trends in number of under five death Source: Inter-agency Group for Child Mortality Estimation 2013	1990	444,000	
	2011	82,000	
Trends in number of neonatal deaths Source: Inter-agency Group for Child Mortality Estimation 2012	1990	122,000	

INDICATOR	SOURCE		
% of women age 15-49 with a live birth in the five years preceding the survey who knows about ORS packets for treatment of diarrhea	Total	EDHS 2011	65.2
		EDHS 2005	46.2
		EDHS 2000	65.8
	Rural	EDHS 2011	61.4
		EDHS 2005	42.5
		EDHS 2000	62.6
	Urban	EDHS 2011	86.5
		EDHS 2005	85.3
		EDHS 2000	90.9
MDG 5- Improve Maternal Health			
Maternal mortality ratio with confidence intervals for the seven years preceding the 2000, 2005, and 2011 EDHS	See Graph 3		
Unmet need for family planning (%)	EDHS 2011	25.3	
	EDHS 2005	33.8	
	EDHS 2000	35.8	
Trends in use of contraception among all women aged 15-49	Any traditional method	EDHS 2011	0.9
		EDHS 2005	0.7
		EDHS 2000	1.2
	Any modern method	EDHS 2011	18.7
		EDHS 2005	9.7
		EDHS 2000	4.7
	Any method	EDHS 2011	19.6
		EDHS 2005	10.3
		EDHS 2000	5.9
Women aged 15-49 attended at least once by a skilled health provider during pregnancy (%)	Total	EDHS 2011	33.9
		EDHS 2005	27.6
		EDHS 2000	26.7
	Rural	EDHS 2011	26.4
		EDHS 2005	23.7
		EDHS 2000	21.6
Urban	EDHS 2011	76.0	
	EDHS 2005	68.9	
	EDHS 2000	66.6	
Mothers age 15-49 with a live birth in the five years preceding the survey receiving two or more tetanus toxoid injections during last pregnancy (%)	EDHS 2011	33.8	
	EDHS 2005	28.0	
	EDHS 2000	17.2	
PAB (protection at birth) coverage estimate (%) (Source: MoH (WHO/UNICEF Joint Estimate))	2012	66.0	
	2005	80.0	
	2000	54.0	
MDG 6- Combat HIV Prevalence , Malaria and Other disease			
% pregnant women aged 15-49 who received HIV tests and results	EDHS 2011	11.3	
% female aged 15-24 with correct, comprehensive knowledge of HIV/AIDS	EDHS 2011	23.9	
% male aged 15-24 with correct, comprehensive knowledge of HIV/AIDS	EDHS 2011	34.2	
Trends in HIV prevalence among people age 15-49 (%)	EDHS 2011	1.5	
	EDHS 2005	1.4	
% of women age 15-49 who have heard of the community conversation programme (among those who have attended within the last 3 months)	EDHS 2011	30.8 (19.5)	
		25.4 (20.3)	
% children under five who slept under a net		47.8 (18.2)	
	MIS 2011	30.3	
% children under five with a fever who sought care, took an antimalarial drug	MIS 2007	34.7	
	MIS 2011	26.3	
% of children under age 5 who reported a fever in the two weeks preceding the survey sought treatment from a facility/health provider the same/next day	MIS 2007	9.5	
	MIS 2011	46.6	
	MIS 2007	15.4	

INDICATOR	SOURCE		
MDG7-Ensure Environmental Sustainability			
Use of improved drinking water source (%)	Total	EDHS 2011	53.7
		EDHS 2005	34.9
		EDHS 2000	25.3
	Rural	EDHS 2011	41.7
		EDHS 2005	24.8
		EDHS 2000	13.5
	Urban	EDHS 2011	94.5
		EDHS 2005	95.4
		EDHS 2000	86.1
Improved, not shared sanitation facilities (%)	Total	EDHS 2011	8.3
		EDHS 2005	6.8
	Rural	EDHS 2011	6.6
		EDHS 2005	4.9
	Urban	EDHS 2011	14.1
		EDHS 2005	18.0

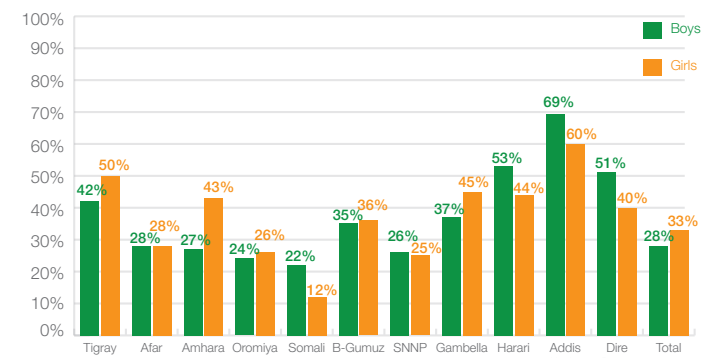
MDG 8- Develop Global Partnership for Development	
Top 10 Donors of Gross ODA (2012-2013 (2004 EFY), USD million) Source: MoFED	
1. IDA (International Development Association)	892.45
2. China	414.99
3. DFID (Department for International Development)	384.70
4. ADB (African Development Bank)	259.65
5. USAID (United States Agency for International Development)	173.71
6. UNICEF (United Nations Children's Fund)	160.43
7. EU (European Union)	90.68
8. WFP (World Food Programme)	88.72
9. CIDA Canada (Canadian International Development Agency)	64.25
10. IFAD (International Fund for Agricultural Development)	59.05
Total Received ODA (USD million) (2012/13 (2005 EFY))	2,778.02

Graph 1: Trends in Primary Education Net Enrollment Ratio (2005/06 - 2010/11)(%)



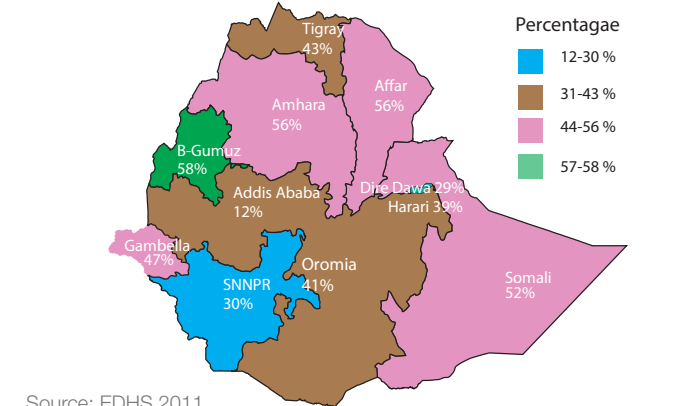
Source: Education Statistics 2005/06, 2008/09, 2009/10, and 2010/11 (MoE)

Graph 2: Primary Education Net Enrollment Ratio by Sex (Grade 5-8) (%)



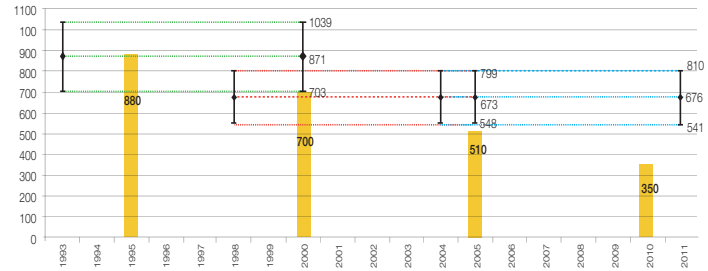
Source: EDHS 2011

Map 1: Percent of 20-24 Females Married by the Age of 18



Source: EDHS 2011

Graph 3: Maternal Mortality Ratio (per 100,000 live birth) from EDHS and MMEIG



Source: Confidence intervals from EDHS 2000, 2005, 2011 of the average for the seven years preceding the survey. Yellow bar graph from MMEIG 2012 estimates of the average of the one year preceding the survey

For more information, please visit
MoWCYA: <http://www.mowcya.et>
EthioInfo: <http://213.55.92.105/ethioinfo3/>
Situation Analysis of Ethiopia (2012): <http://www.mofed.gov.et/English/Resources/Documents/Investing%20in%20boys%20and%20girls%20in%20ethiopia.pdf>

**The Federal Democratic Republic of Ethiopia
 Ministry of Women, Children and Youth Affairs**



Facts on
CHILDREN & WOMEN
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- Summary -

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