DEMOGRAPHICS

Total Population 84,320,987
(CSA 2011 projection of 2012)

Total Under Five Years Old Population 11,811,004
(WMS 2011)

Population Annual Growth Rate (%) 2.6
(CSA 2010 in EDHS 2011)

Female Life Expectancy at Birth (years) 58
(estimated from CSA 2007 census)

Male Life Expectancy at Birth (years) 54
(estimated from CSA 2007 census)

Total Fertility Rate 4.8
(EDHS 2011)

GLOSSARY

CSA Central Statistical Agency
EDHS Ethiopia Demographic and Health Survey
HICES Household Income, Consumption and Expenditure Survey
IGME UN Inter-agency Group for Child Mortality Estimation *

* The UN Inter-agency Group for Child Mortality Estimation (IGME) was formed in 2004 to share data on child mortality, harmonize estimates within the UN system, improve methods for child mortality estimation, report on progress towards the Millennium Development Goals and enhance country capacity to produce timely and properly assessed estimates of child mortality. The IGME, led by the United Nations Children’s Fund (UNICEF) and the World Health Organization (WHO), also includes the World Bank and the United Nations Population Division of the Department of Economic and Social Affairs as full members.

MIS Malaria Indicator Survey
MMEIG Maternal Mortality Estimation Inter-agency Group **

** The Maternal Mortality Estimation Inter-agency Group (MMEIG) began working together in the mid-1990s towards providing a more accurate sense of the maternal mortality burden through comparable global, regional and country estimates. World Health Organization (WHO), United Nations Children’s Fund (UNICEF), United Nations Population Fund (UNFPA), United Nations Population Division and the World Bank have joined efforts to create the MMEIG along with a group of collaborating consultants including world-renowned academicians.

WMS Welfare and Monitoring Survey
**ECONOMIC INDICATORS**

GDP per Capita (nominal USD) in 2011/12 (2004 ETY) 513  
(MoFED 2011/12, 2003 ETY Base Year Series)

Annual Inflation Rate (based on 12 months moving average from July 2012 to June 2013) (%) 13.5  
(CSA 2013)

People Living Below The Total Poverty Line (%) 29.6  
(HICES 2010/11)

People Living Below The Food Poverty Line (%) 33.6  
(HICES 2010/11)

Proportion of Tax Revenue out of GDP (%) 11.5  
(MoFED Annual Report on Macroeconomic Developments 2010/11)

**CHILD PROTECTION**

Birth Registration of Children Under Age Five (%) 6.6  
(EDHS 2005)

Female Genital Mutilation/Cutting in Age 0-14 Women (%) 23.0  
(WMS 2011)

The Proportion of Women Married by Age 15 among Women Currently Age 15-19 (%) 8.0  
(EDHS 2011)

Percentage of Child Labour* Age 5-14 (%) 27.4  
(EDHS 2011)

Percentage of Children Under 18 Years Old with One or Both Parents Dead** (%) 0.8  
(EDHS 2011)

* Child labour includes (a) children 5-11 years who in the 7 days preceding the survey, worked for someone who is not a member of the household, with or without pay, or engaged in any other family work or did household chores for 28 or more hours, and (b) children 12-14 years who in the 7 days preceding the survey, worked for someone who is not a member of the household, with or without pay, or engaged in any other family work for 14 or more hours or did household chores for 28 or more hours.

** Includes children with father dead, mother dead, both dead and one parent dead but missing information on survival status of the other parent.
Eradicate Extreme Poverty and Hunger
Trends in People Living below the Total Poverty Line (%)


Trends in Under Five Children Classified as Stunting, Underweight, and Wasting (%)

Achieve Universal Primary Education
Net Enrollment Rate at Primary Level (Grade 1-8) by Region and Sex (2010/11) (%)

*TThe NER above 100% is theoretically not possible and this may require further investigations.

Source: Education Statistics Annual Abstract 2010/11 (MoE)

Trends in Primary Education Net Enrollment Ratio (2005/06 - 2010/11)(%)

Source: Education Statistics 2005/06, 2008/09, 2009/10, and 2010/11 (MoE)
Achieve Universal Primary Education

Trends in Net Enrollment Ratio (Grade 1 -8) by Region (%)

*The NER above 100% is theoretically not possible and this may require further investigations

Trends In Gross Enrollment Ratio (Grade 1-8) by Region (%)

Achieve Universal Primary Education

**Trends in Literacy Rate of Female Age 15-49 and Male Age 15-59 (%)**


**Proportion Aged over Age Five Able to Read and Write in Native Language**

3

PROMOTING GENDER EQUALITY AND EMPOWER WOMAN
Trends in Gender Parity Index in Primary Education (Grade 1-8)

Source: Education statistics 2006/07, 2007/08, 2008/09, and 2010/11 (MoE)
Trends in Gender Parity Index in Secondary Education (Grade 9-10)

Source: Education statistics 2006/07, 2007/08, 2008/09, and 2010/11 (MoE)
Promoting Gender Equality and Empower Woman

Primary Education Net Enrollment Ratio by Sex (Grade 1-4) (%)

Source: WMS 2011

Primary Education Net Enrollment Ratio by Sex (Grade 5-8) (%)

Source: WMS 2011
Percent of 20-24 Females Married by the Age of 18

Source: EDHS 2011

Percent of Currently Employed Women Age 15-49 (%)

* The definition of "currently employed" in 2000 is not clear. The definition of 2005 and 2011 is having done work in the past seven days includes persons who did not work in the past seven days but who are regularly employed and were absent from work due to leave, illness, vacation, or any other such reason.

Trends in Women Age 15-49 who Listen to the Radio at Least Once a Week (%)

REDUCE CHILD MORTALITY
Under Five Mortality Rate (Death per 1,000 live births) (%)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Year</th>
<th>1990</th>
<th>2000</th>
<th>2012</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>204</td>
<td>146</td>
<td>68</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Source: Estimates Developed by the UN Inter-agency Group for Child Mortality Estimation (2013)

Infant Mortality Rate (Death per 1,000 live births) (%)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th></th>
<th></th>
<th></th>
<th></th>
<th></th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>118</td>
<td>86</td>
<td>68</td>
<td>54</td>
<td>52</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Source: Estimates Developed by the UN Inter-agency Group for Child Mortality Estimation (2012)

Trends in Number of Under Five Deaths

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Year</th>
<th>1990</th>
<th>2012</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>444,000</td>
<td>205,000</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Source: Estimates Developed by the UN Inter-agency Group for Child Mortality Estimation (2013)

Trends in Number of Neonatal Deaths

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Year</th>
<th>1990</th>
<th>2011</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>122,000</td>
<td>82,000</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Source: Estimates Developed by the UN Inter-agency Group for Child Mortality Estimation (2012)

Number of Deaths Prevented in Children Under-Five Years of Age Relative to impact Year

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Year</th>
<th>2016</th>
<th>2021</th>
<th>2031</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>72,502</td>
<td>94,364</td>
<td>101,345</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Source: “Can Ethiopia reduce U5MR to below 20/1,000 live births by 2035?” (6 May 2012)

Number of Deaths Prevented in Neonatal Children Relative to impact Year

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Year</th>
<th>2016</th>
<th>2021</th>
<th>2031</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>32,810</td>
<td>50,922</td>
<td>60,119</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Source: “Can Ethiopia reduce U5MR to below 20/1,000 live births by 2035?” (6 May 2012)
Trends in Under Five Mortality Rates by Region (1,000 live birth)


Trends in Under Five Mortality Rates by Demographic Characteristics

Reduce Child Mortality

Probable Cause of Under Five Mortality Reduction in Ethiopia 2000-2011

- Vitamin A - for treatment of measles 4%
- Measles 7%
- ORS - oral rehydration solution 4%
- Tetanus toxoid vaccination 8%
- Vitamin A supplementation 10%
- Hib 13%
- Stunting 14%
- Wasting 23%
- Other 6%
- ITN/LLIN or household protected with insecticide 3%
- Hand washing with soap 3%
- DPT 2%
- Improved sanitation - Utilization of latrines or toilets 2%
- Water connection in the home 1%
- Malaria 2%
- Prematurity 18%
- Asphyxia 11%
- Sepsis 5%
- Pneumonia 23%
- Diarrhea 22%
- Other 3%

Source: ‘Can Ethiopia reduce U5MR to below 20/1,000 live births by 2035?’ (6 May 2012)

Additional Deaths Prevented in Children Under-Five Years of Age by Cause Relative to Impact Year (Total (0-60 months)) 2035

- Meningitis 3%
- Diarrhea 22%
- Pneumonia 23%
- Prematurity 18%
- Asphyxia 11%
- Sepsis 5%
- Other 3%
- Measles 8%
- NN - Pneumonia 4%
- NN - Prematurity 18%
- NN - Tetanus 3%
- NN - Sepsis 5%
- Other, NN - Diarrhea 1%

* Other, NN - Diarrhea 1%, NN - Congenital Anomalies 0%, NN - Other 0%, Malaria 2%, Pertussis 0%, HIV/AIDS 0%, Injury 0%, Other 0%

Source: ‘Can Ethiopia reduce U5MR to below 20/1,000 live births by 2035?’ (6 May 2012)
Immunization Coverage

**Immunization Coverage**

**BCG**

Source: MoH 2012

**DTP 3 (Diphtheria and Tetanus toxoids and Pertussis vaccine)**

Source: MoH 2012
Reduce Child Mortality

**Polio 3**

Source: MoH 2012

**MCV (Meningococcal Vaccines)**

Source: MoH 2012
Trends in Under Five Mortality, Actual Survey Data and UN Estimated Trend

IMPROVE MATERNAL HEALTH
Maternal Mortality Ratio (per 100,000 live birth) from EDHS and MMIEG

Source: Confidence intervals from EDHS 2000, 2005, 2011 of the average for the seven years preceding the survey.
Yellow bar graph from MMEIG 2012 estimates of the average of the one year preceding the survey.

Total Fertility Rate by Region

Source: EDHS 2011
Improve Maternal Health

Trends in Women Age 15-49 who Attended at least Once by a Skilled Health Provider during Pregnancy (%)


Trends in Percentage Receiving ANC from a Skilled Provider by Region (%) (Answered by women who gave birth in five years preceding the survey)

**Place of Delivery by Region (%)**
(Answered by women who gave birth in five years preceding the survey)

- **Health Facility**
- **Home**

Source: EDHS 2011

**Assistance during Delivery by Region (%)**
(Answered by women who gave birth in five years preceding the survey)

Source: EDHS 2011
**Distance to the Nearest Health Centre by Region**

Source: WMS 2011

**Distance to the Nearest Health Post by Region**

Source: WMS 2011
Trends in Percentage Mothers Age 15-49 with a Live Birth in the Five Years Preceding the Survey, Receiving Two or More Tetanus Toxoid Injections during Last Pregnancy by Region (%)


Micronutrient Intake among Women Age 15-49 with a Child Born in the Past Five Years (%)

Source: EDHS 2011
## Improve Maternal Health

### Health Facility to Population Ratio by Region

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Regions</th>
<th>Population</th>
<th>Hospital Number</th>
<th>Hospital Ratio</th>
<th>Health Center Number</th>
<th>Health Center Ratio</th>
<th>Health Post Number</th>
<th>Health Post Ratio</th>
<th>PHC coverage</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Tigray</td>
<td>4,762,352</td>
<td>14</td>
<td>1:340168</td>
<td>183</td>
<td>1:26024</td>
<td>552</td>
<td>1:8627</td>
<td>58.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Afar</td>
<td>1,539,426</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>1:384857</td>
<td>50</td>
<td>1:30789</td>
<td>272</td>
<td>1:5660</td>
<td>88.3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Amhara</td>
<td>18,414,801</td>
<td>19</td>
<td>1:969200</td>
<td>724</td>
<td>1:25435</td>
<td>3,093</td>
<td>1:5954</td>
<td>84.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Oromia</td>
<td>30,448,564</td>
<td>41</td>
<td>1:742648</td>
<td>991</td>
<td>1:30725</td>
<td>6,053</td>
<td>1:5030</td>
<td>99.4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Somali</td>
<td>4,919,138</td>
<td>8</td>
<td>1:614892</td>
<td>85</td>
<td>1:57872</td>
<td>951</td>
<td>1:5173</td>
<td>96.7</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>B-Gumuz</td>
<td>755,044</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>1:377522</td>
<td>30</td>
<td>1:25168</td>
<td>339</td>
<td>1:2227</td>
<td>224.5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>SNNPR</td>
<td>16,864,847</td>
<td>20</td>
<td>1:843242</td>
<td>513</td>
<td>1:32875</td>
<td>3,603</td>
<td>1:4681</td>
<td>106.8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Gambella</td>
<td>360,431</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>1:360431</td>
<td>24</td>
<td>1:15018</td>
<td>175</td>
<td>1:2060</td>
<td>242.8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Harari</td>
<td>203,168</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>1:101584</td>
<td>8</td>
<td>1:25396</td>
<td>23</td>
<td>1:10158</td>
<td>56.6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Addis Ababa</td>
<td>2,975,608</td>
<td>10</td>
<td>1:297561</td>
<td>37</td>
<td>1:80422</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>31.1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Dire Dawa</td>
<td>378,417</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>1:378417</td>
<td>15</td>
<td>1:25228</td>
<td>34</td>
<td>1:11130</td>
<td>44.9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>National</td>
<td>81,621,796</td>
<td>122</td>
<td>1:671402</td>
<td>2,660</td>
<td>1:30794</td>
<td>15,095</td>
<td>1:5426</td>
<td>92.1</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Source: Health and Health Related Indicators (2003 EFY, 2010/11 GC), MoH

### Percentage of Facilities with the indicated infrastructure in the Maternity Ward *, by Type of Facility

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Infrastructure</th>
<th>Hospitals (n=112)</th>
<th>Health Centres (n+670)**</th>
<th>Total (n=782)**</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Sufficient light source to perform tasks during day</td>
<td>92%</td>
<td>85%</td>
<td>86%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Sufficient light source to perform tasks during at night</td>
<td>89%</td>
<td>71%</td>
<td>73%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Means of ventilation</td>
<td>81%</td>
<td>65%</td>
<td>67%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Running water</td>
<td>91%</td>
<td>56%</td>
<td>61%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Functioning toilet</td>
<td>81%</td>
<td>70%</td>
<td>71%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Heating / Heating arrangements</td>
<td>54%</td>
<td>19%</td>
<td>24%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Functional fan / Air conditioning</td>
<td>36%</td>
<td>15%</td>
<td>18%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Curtains / Means of providing patient privacy</td>
<td>78%</td>
<td>65%</td>
<td>67%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Waiting area for visitors and family</td>
<td>79%</td>
<td>69%</td>
<td>70%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

* For hospitals, the maternity area was likely to be a specific room and these questions were related to the infrastructure of the specific room. Health centres may no have had a specific room devoted for a maternity ward and these questions were therefore related to whether the facility, in general, had the infrastructure.

** 15 health centres did no answer these questions and were excluded. Note of these 15 health centres had had a delivery in the past 12 months.

### Availability of Emergency Obstetric and Newborn Care (EmONC) Facilities, by Region (numbers)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Region</th>
<th>Population</th>
<th>Recommended (n)</th>
<th>Actual (n)</th>
<th>Gap (n)</th>
<th>Recommended (n)</th>
<th>Actual (n)</th>
<th>Gap (n)</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Tigray</td>
<td>4,762,352</td>
<td>44</td>
<td>11</td>
<td>33</td>
<td>9</td>
<td>5</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Afar</td>
<td>1,539,426</td>
<td>14</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>13</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Amhara</td>
<td>18,414,801</td>
<td>172</td>
<td>14</td>
<td>158</td>
<td>34</td>
<td>6</td>
<td>28</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Oromiya</td>
<td>30,448,564</td>
<td>272</td>
<td>23</td>
<td>249</td>
<td>54</td>
<td>17</td>
<td>37</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Somali</td>
<td>4,919,138</td>
<td>44</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>43</td>
<td>9</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>B-Gumuz</td>
<td>755,044</td>
<td>7</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>6</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>SNNP</td>
<td>16,864,847</td>
<td>150</td>
<td>14</td>
<td>136</td>
<td>30</td>
<td>12</td>
<td>18</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Gambella</td>
<td>360,431</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Harari</td>
<td>203,168</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>-</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Addis Ababa</td>
<td>2,975,608</td>
<td>27</td>
<td>13</td>
<td>14</td>
<td>5</td>
<td>13</td>
<td>-</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Dire Dawa</td>
<td>378,417</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>0</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

* The recommended minimum is a ratio of 5 EmONC facilities per 500,000 where at least 1 is comprehensive (Monitoring emergency obstetric care: a handbook, 2009)


---

### Trends in Knowledge of Contraception among All Women Aged 15-49 (%)

- **Any method**
- **Any modern method**
- **Any traditional methods**

![Trends in Knowledge of Contraception among All Women Aged 15-49 (%)](chart)

Use Of Modern Contraception among Currently Married Women Aged 15-49 by Region

Source: EDHS 2011

Trends in Use of Contraception among All Women Aged 15-49 (%)

- Any method
- Any modern method
- Any traditional methods

COMBAT HIV/AIDS, MALARIA & OTHER DISEASES
% female aged 15-24 with correct, comprehensive knowledge of HIV/AIDS (EDHS 2011) 23.9%
% male aged 15-24 with correct, comprehensive knowledge of HIV/AIDS (EDHS 2011) 34.2%
% pregnant women aged 15-49 who received HIV tests and results (EDHS 2011) 11.3%

**Trends in HIV Prevalence among People Aged 15-49 (%)**

![Graph showing trends in HIV prevalence among people aged 15-49 by sex and year.](image)

Source: EDHS 2005, 2011

**HIV Prevalence among People Aged 15-49 by Region and by Sex (%)**

![Graph showing HIV prevalence by region, sex, and year.](image)

Source: EDHS 2011
Coverage of HIV Testing with Interview and Consent among Women Aged 15-49 and Men Aged 15-59 by Region and by Sex (%)
Children under Five who Slept under a Net in a Household with at least One Net in Areas (%)


Children under Five with a Fever who Sought Care, Took an Antimalaria

ENSURE ENVIRONMENTAL SUSTAINABILITY
Trend in Use of Improved Drinking Water Source and Improved, not Shared Sanitation Facilities in Urban and Rural Areas (%)


Trend in Use of Improved Drinking Water Source by Regions (%)

Trend in Access to Basic Sanitation by Regions (%)

DEVELOP GLOBAL PARTNERSHIP FOR DEVELOPMENT
# Top 10 Donors of ODA (2012-2013 (2005 EFY), amounts are in 000’ USD)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>Donor</th>
<th>Amount (000’ USD)</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>1</td>
<td>IDA (International Development Association)</td>
<td>892,454.41</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2</td>
<td>China</td>
<td>414,992.91</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>3</td>
<td>DFID (Department for International Development)</td>
<td>384,702.18</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>4</td>
<td>ADB (African Development Bank)</td>
<td>259,645.96</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>5</td>
<td>USAID (United States Agency for International Development)</td>
<td>173,705.06</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>6</td>
<td>UNICEF (United Nations Children’s Fund)</td>
<td>160,426.15</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>7</td>
<td>EU (European Union)</td>
<td>90,683.50</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>8</td>
<td>WFP (World Food Programme)</td>
<td>88,724.99</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>9</td>
<td>CIDA Canada (Canadian International Development Agency)</td>
<td>64,250.89</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>10</td>
<td>IFAD (International Fund for Agricultural Development)</td>
<td>59,048.06</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Source: MoFED

## Total Received ODA (in 000’ USD) (2012-13 (2005 EFY))

| Total Received ODA (in 000’ USD) (2012-13 (2005 EFY)) | 2,778,022.45 |

Source: MoFED
Support for this fact sheet was provided by Central Statistical Agency (CSA) and UNICEF

For more information, please visit

**Ministry of Women, Children and Youth Affairs**
http://www.mowcyaa.gov.et/

**Ministry of Education**
http://www.moe.gov.et/

**Ministry of Health**
http://www.moh.gov.et/

**Central Statistical Agency**
http://www.csa.gov.et/

**EthiInfo**
http://213.55.92.105/ethioinfo3/

**Situation Analysis of Ethiopia (2012)**