

## Monthly Humanitarian Situation Report # 4: Kenya

Date: 08 May 2013

Period: 31 March – 07 May, 2013

### For Internal Use

#### Highlights

- Sustained and heavy rainfall has been experienced in many parts of the country throughout the month resulting in flooding, landslides and temporary population displacement. As of 9<sup>th</sup> May 2013, 87,000 people have been temporarily displaced and 93 killed since the onset of the rain in March. This is slightly above the long term mean in terms of flooding displacement which is 73,000 people. The Government of Kenya (GoK) has pledged USD 19 million for flood response and recovery and the Kenya Red Cross and the humanitarian community are utilizing preparedness in place for elections to respond to the flood situation. At present the worst affected areas are the Tana Delta and flood-prone areas of Nyanza and Western Provinces.
- Humanitarian communities in close coordination with the government line ministries conducted two inter agency multi sector Kenya Initial Rapid Assessments (UNICEF participated in Tana Delta/Coast and Nyanza/Western region) to assess the humanitarian needs in the flood affected areas. Additional 3 assessments were conducted by GoK/NDOC using KIRA methodology. In addition to the first line response by the GoK and the KRCS, UNICEF mobilized government and partners at local level in releasing pre-positioned supplies including medical supplies, WASH items and Non Food Item Family kits (see below for details). The level of rainfall is expected to ease as the month of May progresses. The flooding has also resulted in an interruption of education in some areas as populations are camping in schools and basic infrastructure has been damaged. UNICEF has supported the Education Ministry to develop an inventory of damage to 231 schools in 18 counties and is advocating that the Government to allocate funds for rehabilitation while providing support for temporary learning spaces in the worst affected areas. [Click here](#) to view the OCHA flood snapshot as of 9 May.
- A total of 8 suspected cases of cholera originating from Somalia have been reported out of which 3 were laboratory confirmed in Liboi (1) and IFO 2 in Dadaab refugee camp (2). UNICEF health supplies prepositioned at Dadaab district hospital (that include drugs and oral rehydration solutions and infusions solutions) were dispatched to the host community health facilities. Cholera treatment centres were established in IFO 2 west at health post.

#### Situation Overview & Humanitarian Needs

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<b>Estimated Affected Population</b>			
<i>(Estimates calculated based on initial figures from the from the Short Rains Assessment, OCHA and UNICEF)</i>			
	<b>Total</b>	<b>Male</b>	<b>Female</b>
<b>Total Affected Population</b>	1,100,000	546,800	553,200
<b>Children Affected (Under 18)</b>	591,900	294,200	297,700
<b>Children Under Five</b>	170,200	84,500	85,500
<b>Children Acutely Malnourished (GAM)</b>	300,000	165,000	135,000

### **Inter-Agency collaboration, coordination, cluster leadership and key partnerships**

- Inter-agency coordination continues to be carried out under the IASC cluster structure, with clear government leadership in each sector area and co-leadership by UN agencies. UNICEF co-leads in nutrition, education, WASH and Child Protection; and plays a strong role in Non-Food Items and health coordination.

### **Programme response -- UNICEF and partners**

#### **Nutrition**

<b>Estimated #/% coverage</b>	<b>UNICEF &amp; operational partners</b>			<b>Sector / Cluster</b>		
	<b>UNICEF Target (Jan to Dec 2013)</b>	<b>Cumulative results**</b>	<b>Change since last report</b>	<b>Cluster Target (Jan to Dec 2013)</b>	<b>Cumulative results</b>	<b>Change since last report</b>
Children <5 with SAM admitted to therapeutic feeding programmes in ASAL	41,275	8,878 (21.5%)	6.6%	41,275	8,878 (21.5%)	6.6%
Children <5 with MAM admitted to supplementary feeding programmes in ASAL	122,700	18,164 (14.8%)	5.7%	122,700	18,164 (14.8%)	5.7%
Proportion of children 6-59 months receiving at least one dose of vitamin A supplement in ASAL	1,315,664	96,557 (7.3%)	1.8%	1,315,664	96,557 (7.3%)	1.8%
Children <5 with SAM and MAM admitted to therapeutic and supplementary feeding programmes in refugee camps (Dadaab).	50,000	7,690 (15.4%)	6.4%	-	-	-
<b>UNICEF Operational Partners:</b> UNHCR, Ministry of Public Health and Sanitation, MERLIN, World Vision, IRC, IMC, Mercy USA, Food for the Hungry, Save the Children, Islamic Relief, ACF, Concern World Wide						
** Data for the reporting of April 2013.						

- SAM and MAM admissions are stable compared to last month and lower than the previous two years (same period). This trend is in tandem with an improvement in the food security situation as per Kenya Food Security Steering Group report of February 2013.

### **Refugee Response**

NTR

### **Drought-Affected Areas**

- Monitoring of flood situation on going based on the nutrition sector contingency and response plan.

### **Nutrition Cluster/Sector**

- SMART Nutrition survey completed in Mandera west district, Mandera north districts, Garissa and Tana River in the month of April – findings awaited. Results for the survey conducted in march are as follows:
  - Isiolo county: Merti district; GAM - 17.0% and SAM of 2.8%. No previous surveys have been done in this area hence no comparison can be done.

- Garbatulla district - GAM - 13.8% and SAM of 1.9%: Rates for Garbatula are within normal seasonal ranges.
- Embu county: Mbeere district - GAM - 3.8% and SAM of 0%. No previous surveys have been done in this area hence no comparison can be done.

## Health

Estimated #/% coverage	UNICEF & Operational Partners			Sector/Cluster		
	UNICEF Target (Jan to Dec 2013)	Cumulative results**	Change since last report	Cluster Target (Jan to Dec 2013)	Cumulative results	Change since last report
Children have sustained access to essential health services for high impact preventative and curative interventions including immunization, PMTCT, and emergency obstetric care through integrated outreach services delivered using essential health supplies	1.2 Million	37,488 (3.3%)	9,386	Not applicable	Not applicable	Not applicable
Number of additional functioning community health units in northern Kenya in 2013 to strengthen community-based high impact preventive and curative interventions	290	160 (55%)	0	Not applicable	Not applicable	Not applicable
<b>UNICEF Operational Partners:</b> UNHCR, GoK, WHO						
** For the reporting period of January – March 2013						

## Refugee Response

- A total of 8 suspected cases of cholera originating from Somalia have been reported out of which 3 were laboratory confirmed in Liboi (1) and IFO 2 in Dadaab refugee camp (2). UNICEF health supplies prepositioned at Dadaab district hospital (that include drugs and oral rehydration solutions and infusions solutions) were dispatched to the host community health facilities. Cholera treatment centres were established in IFO 2 west at health post.

## Drought Affected Areas

- To manage communicable diseases related to floods, UNICEF dispatched prepositioned health supplies in Nyanza, Tana River, Magarini, Lamu, Kimorigo in Taveta that included antibiotics, antimalarial, ORS and ringers lactate etc. UNICEF is in closely monitoring the situation on the ground with partners on the ground and government-Ministry of Health.

## WASH

Estimated #/% coverage	UNICEF & Operational Partners			Sector/Cluster		
	UNICEF Target (Jan to Dec 2013)	Cumulative results**	Change since last report	Cluster Target (Jan to Dec 2013)	Cumulative results	Change since last report
Number of affected populations including children and women with access to sufficient water of appropriate quality and quantity for drinking, cooking and personal hygiene	1,000,000	8,750	No changes since last reported	2,100,000	8,750*	No changes since last reported
Number of affected populations including children and women who have received critical WASH related information to prevent illness, especially diarrhoea	1,000,000	69,800	67,800	1,700,000	69,800*	67,800
Number of affected populations accessing institutional WASH (schools & Health Facilities) have access to adequate and quality water, improved sanitation facilities and hygiene promotion messages	200,000	3,102	No changes since last reported	400,000	3,102*	No changes since last reported
<b>UNICEF Operational Partners:</b> UNHCR, DPHO Mandera, DPHO Wajir, CRS/CARITAS, Islamic Relief, RACIDA, ARIDA and Save The Children UK						
Note – not all partners have reported beneficiary numbers reached for all activities – WESCOORD/UNICEF are following up with partners to ensure 4Ws are updated correctly. *The cumulative result reported under the cluster is as reported from UNICEF; the sector result will be updated next month once WESCOORD members report is consolidated. ** Data for the reporting of April 2013						

### Refugee Response

NTR

### Drought/flood Affected Areas

- UNICEF with WASH GoK and humanitarian partners provided lifesaving WASH supplies to 11,665 HH (67,800 people – see below for detailed breakdown) in response to the flooding throughout the reporting period. The WASH supplies included water treatment chemicals, buckets, bar soaps, aqua tabs and chlorine powder for treatment of trucked water along with hygiene promotion activities and construction of gender sensitive sanitation facilities within the spontaneous IDP settlements.
  - UNICEF coordinated with KRCS, MSF, ACF, MOPH&S, MOW&I to provide emergency WASH supplies to around 3,500 households (17,500 people) displaced in Tana River and Garissa.
  - UNICEF in collaboration with the District Commissioner, DPHO, DWO and KRCS provided emergency WASH supplies 2,500 households (12,500 people) from eight villages in Kalakol division (Turkana County).
  - Additional 4,425 households (31,600 people) affected in Dagamura, Magarini and Garashi of Kilifi county received WASH supplies through DPHO and Kenya Red cross. UNICEF currently in the process of dispatching additional WASH supplies.
  - 840 HH (4,200 people) in Migori, Nyakach and Nyatike counties received UNICEF emergency WASH supplies.
  - 400HH (2,000 people) in Turkana South received UNICEF emergency WASH supplies distributed through the DPHN, Turkana.
- Funds have been disbursed to Northern Water Services Board for rehabilitation of Rhamu Water Supply system in Mandera County which was damaged due to conflict around the election period. The Rehabilitation of the scheme is expected to commence immediately.

### WASH cluster/sector (WESCOORD)

- WESCOORD held its monthly sector meeting on the 6th of May 2013. One of the key agendas was the devolution structures for the WASH sector. A sub-committee was formed that will look at how WESCOORD will fit into the new devolved structures for the two key WASH Ministries (MoWI and MoH). Membership of the committee includes: UNICEF, WVK, Oxfam, FAO, MoWI and MoH.
- WASH sector has been responding to the flood emergency in affected areas including: Kilifi, Kisumu, Busia, Moyale, Tana River and Turkana. The sector was involved in initial rapid assessment conducted in affected areas; and have relied on KRCS - as first responders - to provide initial support to affected

families. This initial response included: water provision; distribution of household water treatment products, WASH supplies and NFIs; and setting up of mobile sanitation facilities. WASH line ministries have also responded to the emergency, with support from UNICEF. Other partners that have responded include: GAA and WVK. WESCOORD is currently consolidating information on the response so far and WASH gaps identified in the flood-affected areas; and will consult partners working in the areas to support in addressing the same.

## Child Protection

Estimated coverage #/%	UNICEF & Operational Partners			Sector/Cluster		
	UNICEF Target (Jan to Dec 2013)	Cumulative results**	Change since last report	Cluster Target (Jan to Dec 2013)	Cumulative result	Change since last report
# of children attending regularly (daily) the Child Friendly Spaces in Dadaab, Kakuma and non-refugee settings, by sex*	50,000 [internal targets - 40,000(Refugee Settings) and 10,000 (other locations)]	TBC	*	N/a	N/a	N/a
# of separated and unaccompanied children that receive child protection services by sex	100% of those identified	TBC	**	N/a	N/a	N/a
# of Gender Based Violence survivors that receive psychosocial and/or medical services (women/girls)	100% of those identified	TBC	***	N/a	N/a	N/a
<p><b>UNICEF Operational Partners:</b> MoSSP, Save the Children UK (SCF-UK), Child Welfare Society of Kenya</p> <p>* The new PCA with Save the Children has been signed beginning of April 2013. The reporting on CFS attendance will begin from next month. PCA with LWF is under development.</p> <p>** The PCA with CWSK was signed mid-February, reporting to be available next month.</p> <p>*** This indicator relates to PCAs with IRC and Health Assistance Kenya which are in the final stages of development. Will be reported on in coming sitreps.</p>						

## Refugee Response

- Child Protection training for 160 teachers from five refugee schools was organized jointly by the Child protection and Education sections of UNICEF. The training presentation was developed by UNICEF and Save the Children, in cooperation with UNHCR and Terre des Hommes. Additional training is being held for 240 teachers on 3rd May, 2013.
- In Kakuma Refugee Camp, UNICEF continued to support UNHCR and Lutheran World Federation (LWF) in an on-going exercise to verify and document unaccompanied minors and separated children. A three-day training for coordinators and supervisors was held and a door-to-door assessment and verification exercise ran from April 8 – 13<sup>th</sup> and is expected to capture the 9000 estimated caseload of Unaccompanied and Separated Children (including other children at risk of violence and exploitation at the Kakuma refugee camp.) Based upon the outcome and realizations of the workshop, UNICEF and LWF are working on a new, larger scale PCA that will cover case management.

## Drought Affected Areas

NTR

## Child Protection sub-cluster/sector

- UNICEF facilitated convening of the Turkana Gender and Child Protection network meeting on 25th April 2013. Issues discussed included caring for survivors of abuse and other GBV services and the title for the soon to be operationalized Wellness Centre in the Lodwar District. One major point for discussion was that members agreed to prioritize the allocation of land for establishing a Child Protection Centre.

## GBV sub-cluster/sector

- A post-election evaluation of GBV preparedness in Mombasa was undertaken following challenges in identifying PEP supplies during the election period. The evaluation uncovered strong GBV preparedness (including sufficient PEP) centralised in Mombasa at the Coast General Hospital, and strong community

organisations who scaled up significantly in the areas of clinical service provision, legal support, election monitoring for GBV incidents, and awareness raising. However, one of the major lessons were weak coordination structures on GBV, poor resource distribution to district level hospitals, inadequate preparedness for psychosocial service provision, and government leadership in preparing for a GBV response was not present.

## Education

Estimated #/% coverage	UNICEF & operational partners			Sector / Cluster		
	UNICEF Target (Jan to Dec 2013)	Cumulative results**	Change since report last	Cluster Target (Jan to Dec 2013)	Cumulative results	Change since report last
children including pre-school age, girls and other excluded children, access quality education opportunities	27,000*	--**	--	--***	--	--
<b>UNICEF Operational Partners:</b> Ministry of Education, Ministry of Youth Affairs and Sports, district Education Offices, AVSI Foundation  <b>Note:</b> *The UNICEF target consists of 70% of the Cluster target. ** UNICEF currently plans to procure boarding supplies for 1,278 children, mobile school kits for 1,400 children, and ECDE kits for 19,000 children in the emergency-prone areas – i.e. Turkana, Marsabit, Wajir, Mandera, and Garissa. The supplies will reach the children in June-July 2013. *** The Cluster Coordinator and IM focal point are currently working with the partners to set the target.						

## Refugee Response

- UNICEF supported the training of teachers in Dadaab on Child Friendly Schools. In the week of 21-27<sup>th</sup>, 240 teachers were trained under UNHCR training while another similar number will be trained from 28<sup>th</sup> April-5<sup>th</sup> May through UNICEF funding.

## Drought Affected Areas

- In Tana River county, the impact of the 2012 violent conflict remains persistent across the county. Particularly in Tana Delta district where 7 schools (1 secondary and 6 primary schools) failed to reopen in the last school term due to fear by communities. The district education team anticipates these schools to reopen in May 2013, while they continue the school monitoring.
- UNICEF currently working closely with County Directors of Education and District Education Officers to mobilize their local resources and strengthen the education cluster groups (Garissa, Isiolo and Wajir) in order to minimize disruption of learning in emergencies.

## Education cluster/sector

- In response to the flooding Education rapid assessment was conducted through the County Directors of Education to assess the impact of floods on school infrastructure. County reports received so far indicate that a total of 231 schools in 18 counties have been affected by floods. The estimated cost of damage to schools as a result of floods is USD 2.3 million. Structures destroyed include classrooms, roofs, latrines, desks, and teaching and learning materials. UNICEF is advocating with the Ministry of Education to advocate Government funds for flood response to address these damages
- Following the floods assessment, a strategy meeting was held with education cluster members with support from UNICEF. To ensure a coordinated response to schools, WASH, Shelter and Child Protection sectors were present at the strategy meeting. There is an ongoing capacity mapping exercise for education cluster partners to quantify the amount of resources available for floods response.

## Security Updates

- Nairobi: 31 March, an improvised explosive device that failed to explode together with an unarmed suicide vest was found on a Matatu plying CBD-Mathare route.
- Garissa: Two police officers were killed and two injured by unknown gunmen along Miraa road in front of Zamil Hardware (02 April). A bystander student was killed and 2 more injured when an unidentified person threw two hand grenades, one of which exploded, into a shop in Garissa Bula Iftin. On 18 April, several armed men launched an attack on a hotel along Jamia mosque road, opposite the police camp about 100 m north of Nomad hotel. Six people were killed on the spot and seven others were injured who were taken

to Garissa hospital. Three persons later on succumbed to their injuries. A high scale security operation in Garissa followed for the next few days.

- Manderu: On 16 April, a remote controlled improvised explosive device (RCIED) exploded within a police checkpoint area at the Custom offices. No casualties were reported.
- Kisumu: On 30 April, two people were reportedly killed following clashes between a group of demonstrators and security forces amidst sporadic disturbances in the Kondele market area.
- Coast: On 27 April five men attacked Frere police post at Kisauni in Mombasa and seriously injured a police officer before escaping with his rifle and forty rounds of ammunition. Three suspects have been arrested.
- Turkana: On 16 April, Lokichar police reported that an unescorted NGO vehicle destined to Katilu was shot at by two armed bandits. No casualties were reported. On 19 April at about 1130hrs, at Kaputir Junction, along Lodwar - Kitale highway, four armed bandits attacked four NGO staff that were travelling by an unescorted motor vehicle, stole unknown amount of cash and mobile phones. The assailants reportedly assaulted the staff members including a female who was sexually assaulted causing bodily injuries.

#### **Funding** (As of 01 May 2013)

<b>UNICEF KCO - 2013 Humanitarian Requirements*</b>			
	<b>Requirements</b>	<b>Funding Received to date</b>	<b>% unfunded</b>
<b>Health</b>	3,959,000	1,321,520	33%
<b>Nutrition</b>	15,783,035	821,520	5%
<b>WASH</b>	7,845,100	1,321,520	17%
<b>Education</b>	6,045,500	1,071,520	18%
<b>Child Protection</b>	5,221,600	1,445,360	28%
<b>Non Food Items</b>	1,005,800	0	0%
<b>Total</b>	<b>39,860,035</b>	<b>5,981,440</b>	<b>15%</b>

#### **Note:**

\*Note funding is exclusive of the 7% PSC costs

To date funds have been received from OFDA and Government of Japan

#### **Status of Humanitarian Thematic Funds:**

<b>GRANT</b>	<b>Valid to</b>	<b>Allocated</b>	<b>Commitments</b>	<b>Actuals</b>	<b>Balance</b>
<b>SM09/9906</b>	30/06/2013	1,866,770	834,084	952,111	80,573
<b>SM12/9906</b>	31/12/2015	2,759,913	1,005,130	974,703	730,079

**Next SitRep: 7 June, 2013**

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