

# TABLE 4. HIV/AIDS

Countries and territories	Estimated adult HIV prevalence rate (aged 15-49), 2007	Estimated number of people (all ages) living with HIV, 2007 (thousands)		Mother-to-child transmission Estimated number of women (aged 15+) living with HIV, 2007 (thousands)	Paediatric infections Estimated number of children (aged 0-14) living with HIV, 2007 (thousands)	Prevention among young people						Orphans			
		estimate	low estimate			high estimate	HIV prevalence among young people (aged 15-24), 2007		% who have comprehensive knowledge of HIV, 2003-2008*		% who used condom at last higher-risk sex, 2003-2008*		Children (aged 0-17)		Orphan school attendance ratio 2003-2008*
							male	female	male	female	male	female	estimate (thousands)	estimate (thousands)	
Afghanistan	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2100	-		
Albania	-	-	<1.0	-	-	-	-	6	-	-	-	-	-		
Algeria	0.1	21	11-43	6.0	-	0.1	0.1	-	13	-	-	570	-		
Andorra	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Angola	2.1	190	150-240	110	17	0.2	0.3	-	-	-	50	1200	-		
Antigua and Barbuda	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Argentina	0.5	120	90-150	32	-	0.6	0.3	-	-	-	-	610	-		
Armenia	0.1	2.4	1.8-3.5	<1.0	-	0.2	0.1	15	23	86	-	50	-		
Australia	0.2	18	11-36	1.2	-	0.2	<0.1	-	-	-	-	140	-		
Austria	0.2	9.8	7.6-13	2.9	-	0.2	0.1	-	-	-	-	52	-		
Azerbaijan	0.2	7.8	4.7-16	1.3	-	0.3	0.1	5	5	31	-	190	-		
Bahamas	3.0	6.2	4.0-8.7	1.6	-	3.2	1.5	-	-	-	-	7	-		
Bahrain	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Bangladesh	-	12	7.7-19	2.0	-	-	-	18	8	-	-	5000	84		
Barbados	1.2	2.2	1.5-3.2	<1.0	-	1.3	0.6	-	-	-	-	3	-		
Belarus	0.2	13	10-19	3.9	-	0.3	0.1	-	34	-	-	190	-		
Belgium	0.2	15	8.9-29	4.1	-	0.2	0.1	-	-	-	-	78	-		
Belize	2.1	3.6	2.2-5.3	2.0	<0.2	0.5	1.5	-	40	-	50	6	-		
Benin	1.2	64	58-73	37	5.4	0.3	0.9	35	16	45	28	29	340	90	
Bhutan	0.1	<0.5	<1.0	<0.1	-	0.1	<0.1	-	-	-	-	22	-		
Bolivia (Plurinational State of)	0.2	8.1	6.5-11	2.2	-	0.2	0.1	18	15	47	-	300	74p		
Bosnia and Herzegovina	<0.1	<0.5	<1.0	-	-	-	-	-	44	-	71	-	-		
Botswana	23.9	300	280-310	170	15	5.1	15.3	-	-	-	-	95	130	-	
Brazil	0.6	730	600-890	240	-	1.0	0.6	-	-	-	-	3200	-		
Brunei Darussalam	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Bulgaria	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	15	17	70	57	95	-		
Burkina Faso	1.6	130	110-160	61	10	0.5	0.9	-	19	-	64	100	690	61p	
Burundi	2.0	110	78-130	53	15	0.4	1.3	-	30	-	25	120	600	85	
Cambodia	0.8	75	67-84	20	4.4	0.8	0.3	45	50	84	-	600	83		
Cameroon	5.1	540	430-640	300	45	1.2	4.3	-	32	-	62	300	1100	91	
Canada	0.4	73	43-110	20	-	0.4	0.2	-	-	-	-	180	-		
Cape Verde	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	36	36	79	56	-	-		
Central African Republic	6.3	160	150-170	91	14	1.1	5.5	27	17	-	41	72	280	96	
Chad	3.5	200	130-240	110	19	2.0	2.8	20	8	25	17	85	540	105	
Chile	0.3	31	23-39	8.7	-	0.3	0.2	-	-	-	-	160	-		
China	0.1	700	450-1000	200	-	0.1	0.1	-	-	-	-	17000	-		
Colombia	0.6	170	110-230	47	-	0.7	0.3	-	-	-	36	-	790	85	
Comoros	<0.1	<0.2	<1.0	<0.1	-	0.1	<0.1	-	-	-	-	<0.1	27	-	
Congo	3.5	79	65-94	43	6.6	0.8	2.3	35	26	36	16	69	210	88	
Cook Islands	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Costa Rica	0.4	9.7	6.1-15	2.7	-	0.4	0.2	-	-	-	-	36	-		
Côte d'Ivoire	3.9	480	400-550	250	52	0.8	2.4	28	18	53	39	420	1200	83	
Croatia	<0.1	<0.5	<1.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Cuba	0.1	6.2	3.6-12	1.8	-	0.1	0.1	-	52	-	-	-	99	-	
Cyprus	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Czech Republic	-	1.5	<1.0-2.8	<0.5	-	<0.1	-	-	-	-	-	-	94	-	
Democratic People's Republic of Korea	-	-	<0.1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	530	-	
Democratic Republic of the Congo	-	-	400-500	-	-	-	-	21	15	27	17	-	4500	77	
Denmark	0.2	4.8	3.7-6.9	1.1	-	0.2	0.1	-	-	-	-	-	53	-	
Djibouti	3.1	16	12-19	8.7	1.1	0.7	2.1	-	18	51	26	5	42	-	
Dominica	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Dominican Republic	1.1	62	52-71	30	2.7	0.3	0.6	34	41	70	44	-	170	77	
Ecuador	0.3	26	15-40	7.1	-	0.4	0.2	-	-	-	-	-	200	-	
Egypt	-	9.2	7.2-13	2.6	-	-	-	18	5	-	-	-	1400	-	
El Salvador	0.8	35	24-72	9.7	-	0.9	0.5	-	27	-	-	-	130	-	
Equatorial Guinea	3.4	11	8.2-14	5.9	<1.0	0.8	2.5	-	-	-	-	5	32	-	
Eritrea	1.3	38	25-58	21	3.1	0.3	0.9	-	-	-	-	18	280	-	
Estonia	1.3	9.9	5.4-19	2.4	-	1.6	0.7	-	-	-	-	-	20	-	
Ethiopia	2.1	980	880-1100	530	92	0.5	1.5	33	20	50	28	650	5000	90	
Fiji	0.1	-	<0.5	-	-	0.1	-	-	-	-	-	-	22	-	
Finland	0.1	2.4	1.4-4.4	<1.0	-	0.1	<0.1	-	-	-	-	-	48	-	

	Estimated adult HIV prevalence rate (aged 15-49), 2007	Estimated number of people (all ages) living with HIV, 2007 (thousands)		Mother-to-child transmission	Paediatric infections	Prevention among young people						Orphans		
		estimate	low estimate			high estimate	Estimated number of women (aged 15+) living with HIV, 2007 (thousands)	HIV prevalence among young people (aged 15-24), 2007		% who have comprehensive knowledge of HIV, 2003-2008*		% who used condom at last higher-risk sex, 2003-2008*		Children (aged 0-17)
				male	female			male	female	male	female	estimate (thousands)	estimate (thousands)	
														2003-2008*
France	0.4	140	78-240	38	-	0.4	0.2	-	-	-	-	-	420	-
Gabon	5.9	49	37-68	27	2.3	1.3	3.9	-	-	-	-	18	67	-
Gambia	0.9	8.2	3.7-13	4.5	-	0.2	0.6	-	39	-	54	3	48	87
Georgia	0.1	2.7	1.5-6.1	<1.0	-	0.1	0.1	-	15	-	-	-	72	-
Germany	0.1	53	31-97	15	-	0.1	0.1	-	-	-	-	-	540	-
Ghana	1.9	260	230-290	150	17	0.4	1.3	33	25	46	28	160	1100	104p
Greece	0.2	11	6.1-19	3.0	-	0.2	0.1	-	-	-	-	-	73	-
Grenada	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Guatemala	0.8	59	41-84	52	-	-	1.5	-	-	-	-	-	360	-
Guinea	1.6	87	73-110	48	6.3	0.4	1.2	23	17	37	26	25	380	73
Guinea-Bissau	1.8	16	11-23	8.7	1.5	0.4	1.2	-	18	-	39	6	110	97
Guyana	2.5	13	7.6-18	7.1	-	0.5	1.7	-	50	68	62	-	23	-
Haiti	2.2	120	100-140	58	6.8	0.6	1.4	40	34	43	29	-	380	86
Holy See	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Honduras	0.7	28	18-44	7.4	1.6	0.7	0.4	-	30	-	24	-	170	108
Hungary	0.1	3.3	2.0-5.9	<1.0	-	0.1	<0.1	-	-	-	-	-	130	-
Iceland	0.2	<0.5	<1.0	<0.2	-	0.2	0.1	-	-	-	-	-	2	-
India	0.3	2400	1800-3200	880	-	0.3	0.3	36	20	37	22	-	25000	72
Indonesia	0.2	270	190-400	54	-	0.3	0.1	15y	10y	-	-	-	4400	82y
Iran (Islamic Republic of)	0.2	86	68-110	24	-	0.2	0.1	-	-	-	-	-	1300	-
Iraq	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	-	-	-	-	84
Ireland	0.2	5.5	4.1-7.7	1.5	-	0.2	0.1	-	-	-	-	-	38	-
Israel	0.1	5.1	2.5-12	2.9	-	<0.1	0.1	-	-	-	-	-	44	-
Italy	0.4	150	110-210	41	-	0.4	0.2	-	-	-	-	-	320	-
Jamaica	1.6	27	19-36	7.6	-	1.7	0.9	-	60	-	-	-	53	-
Japan	-	9.6	7.9-10	2.3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	520	-
Jordan	-	<1.0	<2.0	-	-	-	-	-	13y	-	-	-	-	-
Kazakhstan	0.1	12	7.0-29	3.3	-	0.2	0.1	-	22	-	-	-	470	-
Kenya	-	-	1500-2000	-	-	-	-	47	34	47	25	-	2500	95
Kiribati	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Kuwait	-	<1.0	<2.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Kyrgyzstan	0.1	4.2	2.3-7.7	1.1	-	0.2	0.1	-	20	-	56	-	140	-
Lao People's Democratic Republic	0.2	5.5	3.3-13	1.3	-	0.2	0.1	-	-	-	-	-	210	-
Latvia	0.8	10	7.4-15	2.7	-	0.9	0.5	-	-	-	-	-	33	-
Lebanon	0.1	3.0	1.7-7.2	<1.0	-	0.1	0.1	-	-	-	-	-	71	-
Lesotho	23.2	270	260-290	150	12	5.9	14.9	18	26	48	50	110	160	95
Liberia	1.7	35	29-41	19	3.1	0.4	1.3	27	21	22	14	15	270	85
Libyan Arab Jamahiriya	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Liechtenstein	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Lithuania	0.1	2.2	1.2-4.6	<1.0	-	0.1	0.1	-	-	-	-	-	51	-
Luxembourg	0.2	-	<1.0	<0.2	-	0.2	0.1	-	-	-	-	-	4	-
Madagascar	0.1	14	9.1-23	3.4	<0.5	0.2	0.1	16	19	12	5	3	840	75
Malawi	11.9	930	860-1000	490	91	2.4	8.4	42	42	58	40	550	1100	97
Malaysia	0.5	80	52-120	21	-	0.6	0.3	-	-	-	-	-	410	-
Maldives	-	-	<0.1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	9	-
Mali	1.5	100	88-120	56	9.4	0.4	1.1	22	18	36	17	44	550	87
Malta	0.1	<0.5	<1.0	-	-	0.1	0.1	-	-	-	-	-	3	-
Marshall Islands	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	39	27	22	9	-	-	-
Mauritania	0.8	14	8.3-26	3.9	<0.5	0.9	0.5	14	5	-	-	3	83	66p
Mauritius	1.7	13	7.5-28	3.8	<0.1	1.8	1.0	-	-	-	-	<0.5	21	-
Mexico	0.3	200	150-310	57	-	0.3	0.2	-	-	-	-	-	1400	-
Micronesia (Federated States of)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Monaco	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Mongolia	0.1	<1.0	1.5	<0.2	-	0.1	-	-	31	-	-	-	64	96p
Montenegro	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	30	-	66	-	-	-
Morocco	0.1	21	15-31	5.9	-	0.1	0.1	-	12	-	-	-	630	-
Mozambique	12.5	1500	1300-1700	810	100	2.9	8.5	-	14	-	44	400	1400	89
Myanmar	0.7	240	160-370	100	-	0.7	0.6	-	-	-	-	-	1600	-
Namibia	15.3	200	160-230	110	14	3.4	10.3	62	65	81	64	66	110	100
Nauru	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Nepal	0.5	70	50-99	17	-	0.5	0.3	44	28	78	-	-	990	-

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Countries and territories	Estimated adult HIV prevalence rate (aged 15–49), 2007	Estimated number of people (all ages) living with HIV, 2007 (thousands)		Mother-to-child transmission Estimated number of women (aged 15+) living with HIV, 2007 (thousands)	Paediatric infections Estimated number of children (aged 0–14) living with HIV, 2007 (thousands)	Prevention among young people						Orphans			
		estimate	low estimate			high estimate	HIV prevalence among young people (aged 15–24), 2007		% who have comprehensive knowledge of HIV, 2003–2008*		% who used condom at last higher-risk sex, 2003–2008*		Children (aged 0–17)		
							male	female	male	female	male	female	orphaned by AIDS, 2007 (thousands)	orphaned due to all causes, 2007 (thousands)	Orphan school attendance ratio 2003–2008*
Netherlands	0.2	18	10–32	4.9	–	0.2	0.1	–	–	–	–	–	110	–	
New Zealand	0.1	1.4	<1.0–2.6	<0.5	–	0.1	–	–	–	–	–	–	34	–	
Nicaragua	0.2	7.7	5.3–15	2.1	–	0.3	0.1	–	–	–	–	–	110	–	
Niger	0.8	60	44–85	17	3.2	0.9	0.5	16	13	37	18y	25	570	67	
Nigeria	3.1	2600	2000–3200	1400	220	0.8	2.3	21	18	50	36	1200	9700	64p	
Niue	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	
Norway	0.1	3.0	1.7–5.0	<1.0	–	0.1	0.1	–	–	–	–	–	37	–	
Occupied Palestinian Territory	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	
Oman	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	
Pakistan	0.1	96	69–150	27	–	0.1	0.1	–	3	–	–	–	3900	–	
Palau	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	
Panama	1.0	20	16–26	5.5	–	1.1	0.6	–	–	–	–	–	48	–	
Papua New Guinea	1.5	54	53–55	21	1.1	0.6	0.7	–	–	–	–	–	330	–	
Paraguay	0.6	21	12–38	5.8	–	0.7	0.3	–	–	–	–	–	130	–	
Peru	0.5	76	57–97	21	–	0.5	0.3	–	19	–	34	–	570	–	
Philippines	–	8.3	6.0–11	2.2	–	–	–	18	12	–	13	–	1800	–	
Poland	0.1	20	11–34	5.5	–	0.1	0.1	–	–	–	–	–	440	–	
Portugal	0.5	34	20–63	9.4	–	0.5	0.3	–	–	–	–	–	82	–	
Qatar	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	
Republic of Korea	<0.1	13	7.5–42	3.6	–	<0.1	<0.1	–	–	–	–	–	360	–	
Republic of Moldova	0.4	8.9	6.0–15	2.6	–	0.4	0.2	39y	42y	76	60	–	74	–	
Romania	0.1	15	12–16	7.0	–	0.2	0.2	1y	3y	–	–	–	300	–	
Russian Federation	1.1	940	630–1300	240	–	1.3	0.6	–	–	–	–	–	4000	–	
Rwanda	2.8	150	130–170	78	19	0.5	1.4	54	51	40	26	220	860	82	
Saint Kitts and Nevis	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	
Saint Lucia	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	
Saint Vincent and the Grenadines	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	
Samoa	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	
San Marino	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	
Sao Tome and Principe	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	44	–	56	–	–	–	
Saudi Arabia	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	
Senegal	1.0	67	47–96	38	3.1	0.3	0.8	24	19	52	36	8	350	83	
Serbia	0.1	6.4	3.9–12	1.8	–	0.1	0.1	–	42	–	74	–	130	–	
Seychelles	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	
Sierra Leone	1.7	55	42–76	30	4.0	0.4	1.3	–	17	22	10	16	350	83	
Singapore	0.2	4.2	2.6–7.3	1.2	–	0.2	0.1	–	–	–	–	–	24	–	
Slovakia	<0.1	<0.5	<1.0	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	
Slovenia	<0.1	<0.5	<1.0	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	
Solomon Islands	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	
Somalia	0.5	24	13–45	6.7	<1.0	0.6	0.3	–	4	–	–	9	590	78	
South Africa	18.1	5700	4900–6600	3200	280	4.0	12.7	–	–	72	52	1400	2500	–	
Spain	0.5	140	80–230	28	–	0.6	0.2	–	–	–	–	–	210	–	
Sri Lanka	–	3.8	2.8–5.1	1.4	–	<0.1	–	–	–	–	–	–	330	–	
Sudan	1.4	320	220–440	170	25	0.3	1.0	–	–	–	–	–	1800	–	
Suriname	2.4	6.8	4.2–12	1.9	<0.2	2.7	1.4	–	41	–	49	–	9	–	
Swaziland	26.1	190	180–200	100	15	5.8	22.6	52	52	70	54	56	96	97	
Sweden	0.1	6.2	3.5–11	2.9	–	0.1	0.1	–	–	–	–	–	66	–	
Switzerland	0.6	25	14–43	9.2	–	0.4	0.5	–	–	–	–	–	39	–	
Syrian Arab Republic	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	7	–	–	–	–	–	
Tajikistan	0.3	10	5.0–23	2.1	–	0.4	0.1	–	2	–	–	–	210	–	
Thailand	1.4	610	410–880	250	14	1.2	1.2	–	46	–	–	–	1300	93	
The former Yugoslav Republic of Macedonia	<0.1	<0.5	<1.0	–	–	–	–	–	27	–	70	–	–	–	
Timor-Leste	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	48	–	
Togo	3.3	130	110–150	69	10	0.8	2.4	–	15	–	50	68	260	94	
Tonga	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	
Trinidad and Tobago	1.5	14	9.5–19	7.7	–	0.3	1.0	–	54	–	51	–	20	–	
Tunisia	0.1	3.7	2.7–5.4	1.0	–	0.1	<0.1	–	–	–	–	–	130	–	
Turkey	–	<2.0	<5.0	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	
Turkmenistan	<0.1	<0.5	<1.0	–	–	–	–	–	5	–	–	–	–	–	
Tuvalu	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	44y	–	–	–	–	
Uganda	5.4	940	870–1000	480	130	1.3	3.9	38	32	55	38	1200	2500	96	

	Estimated adult HIV prevalence rate (aged 15–49), 2007	Estimated number of people (all ages) living with HIV, 2007 (thousands)		Mother-to-child transmission Estimated number of women (aged 15+) living with HIV, 2007 (thousands)	Paediatric infections Estimated number of children (aged 0–14) living with HIV, 2007 (thousands)	Prevention among young people						Orphans		
		estimate	low estimate			high estimate	HIV prevalence among young people (aged 15–24), 2007	% who have comprehensive knowledge of HIV, 2003–2008*		% who used condom at last higher-risk sex, 2003–2008*		Children (aged 0–17)		
								male	female	male	female	male	female	orphaned by AIDS, 2007
		estimate	estimate			estimate	estimate	estimate	estimate	estimate	estimate	estimate	estimate	estimate
Ukraine	1.6	440	340–540	190	–	1.5	1.5	43	45	71	68	–	1000	98
United Arab Emirates	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
United Kingdom	0.2	77	37–160	22	–	0.3	0.1	–	–	–	–	–	520	–
United Republic of Tanzania	6.2	1400	1300–1500	760	140	0.5	0.9	42	39	49	46	970	2600	97
United States	0.6	1200	690–1900	230	–	0.7	0.3	–	–	–	–	–	2800	–
Uruguay	0.6	10	5.9–19	2.8	–	0.6	0.3	–	–	–	–	–	46	–
Uzbekistan	0.1	16	8.1–45	4.6	–	0.1	0.1	–	31	–	61	–	690	–
Vanuatu	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	15	–	–	–	–	–
Venezuela (Bolivarian Republic of)	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	430	–
Viet Nam	0.5	290	180–470	76	–	0.6	0.3	–	44	68	–	–	1500	–
Yemen	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	2y	–	–	–	–	–
Zambia	15.2	1100	1000–1200	560	95	3.6	11.3	37	34	48	38	600	1100	93
Zimbabwe	15.3	1300	1200–1400	680	120	2.9	7.7	46	44	68	42	1000	1300	95

## SUMMARY INDICATORS

Africa#	2.9h	22700h	21100h–24500h	12200h	1800h	1.1h	2.5h	28	21	47	34	14200h	58400h	83
Sub-Saharan Africa#	5.2h	22400h	20800h–24100h	12000h	1800h	1.1h	2.6h	30	23	47	34	14100h	55300h	83
Eastern and Southern Africa	7.7h	16400h	15300h–17600h	8800h	1300h	1.8h	4.2h	38	29	52	36	9700h	27400h	91
West and Central Africa	2.7h	5900h	5400h–6500h	3200h	520h	1.0h	2.3h	23	18	42	32	4400h	25900h	76
Middle East and North Africa	0.2h	380h	330h–420h	200h	18h	0.2h	0.4h	–	7	–	–	–	6800h	–
Asia#	0.2h	4700h	3800h–5500h	1600h	160h	0.1h	0.1h	31**	18**	–	–	–	82400h	75
South Asia	0.2h	2200h	1900h–2600h	620h	99h	0.1h	0.1h	34	17	38	22	–	50000h	73
East Asia and Pacific	0.2h	2400h	1500h–3000h	810h	61h	0.1h	<0.1h	17**	22**	–	–	–	31300h	–
Latin America and Caribbean	0.6h	2200h	2000h–2500h	710h	42h	0.4h	0.3h	–	–	–	–	–	10600h	–
CEE/CIS	0.7h	1500h	1300h–1700h	640h	20h	0.2h	0.2h	–	–	–	–	–	6400h	–
Industrialized countries\$	0.4h	2300h	1900h–2700h	490h	0.5h	0.2h	0.1h	–	–	–	–	–	4900h	–
Developing countries\$	0.9h	29700h	27700h–31700h	14400h	2000h	0.3h	0.6h	30**	19**	–	–	–	150000h	78
Least developed countries\$	2.1h	9600h	8800h–10300h	5000h	970h	0.6h	1.4h	28	19	46	30	–	41500h	86
World	0.8h	33400h	31100h–35800h	15700h	2100h	0.3h	0.5h	–	–	–	–	17500h	163000h	–

\$ Includes territories within each country category or regional group. Countries and territories in each country category or regional group are listed on page 44.

## DEFINITIONS OF THE INDICATORS

- Estimated adult HIV prevalence rate** – Percentage of adults (aged 15–49) living with HIV as of 2007.
- Estimated number of people (all ages) living with HIV** – Estimated number of people (all ages) living with HIV as of 2007.
- Estimated number of women (aged 15+) living with HIV** – Estimated number of women (aged 15+) living with HIV as of 2007.
- Estimated number of children (aged 0–14) living with HIV** – Estimated number of children (aged 0–14) living with HIV as of 2007.
- HIV prevalence among young people** – Percentage of young men and women (aged 15–24) living with HIV as of 2007.
- Comprehensive knowledge of HIV** – Percentage of young men and women (aged 15–24) who correctly identify the two major ways of preventing the sexual transmission of HIV (using condoms and limiting sex to one faithful, uninfected partner), who reject the two most common local misconceptions about HIV transmission and who know that a healthy-looking person can be HIV-infected.
- Condom use at last higher-risk sex** – Percentage of young men and women (aged 15–24) who say they used a condom the last time they had sex with a non-marital, non-cohabiting partner, of those who have had sex with such a partner during the past 12 months.
- Children orphaned by AIDS** – Estimated number of children (aged 0–17) who have lost one or both parents to AIDS as of 2007.
- Children orphaned due to all causes** – Estimated number of children (aged 0–17) who have lost one or both parents due to any cause as of 2007.
- Orphan school attendance ratio** – Percentage of children (aged 10–14) who have lost both biological parents and who are currently attending school as a percentage of non-orphaned children of the same age who live with at least one parent and who are attending school.

## MAIN DATA SOURCES

- Estimated adult HIV prevalence rate** – Joint United Nations Programme on HIV/AIDS (UNAIDS), *Report on the Global AIDS Epidemic, 2008*.
- Estimated number of people (all ages) living with HIV** – UNAIDS, *Report on the Global AIDS Epidemic, 2008*.
- Estimated number of women (aged 15+) living with HIV** – UNAIDS, *Report on the Global AIDS Epidemic, 2008*.
- Estimated number of children (aged 0–14) living with HIV** – UNAIDS, *Report on the Global AIDS Epidemic, 2008*.
- HIV prevalence among young people** – UNAIDS, *Report on the Global AIDS Epidemic, 2008*.
- Comprehensive knowledge of HIV** – AIDS Indicator Surveys (AIS), Behavioural Surveillance Surveys (BSS), Demographic and Health Surveys (DHS), Multiple Indicator Cluster Surveys (MICS), Reproductive Health Surveys (RHS) and other national household surveys, 2003–2008; 'HIV/AIDS Survey Indicators Database', <www.measuredhs.com/hivdata>.
- Condom use at last higher-risk sex** – AIS, BSS, DHS, RHS and other national household surveys, 2003–2008; 'HIV/AIDS Survey Indicators Database', <www.measuredhs.com/hivdata>.
- Children orphaned by AIDS** – UNAIDS, *Report on the Global AIDS Epidemic, 2008*.
- Children orphaned due to all causes** – UNAIDS unpublished estimates.
- Orphan school attendance ratio** – AIS, DHS, MICS and other national household surveys, 2003–2008; 'HIV/AIDS Survey Indicators Database', <www.measuredhs.com/hivdata>.

## NOTES

- Data not available.
- y Data refer to years or periods other than those specified in the column heading, differ from the standard definition or refer to only part of a country. Such data are included in the calculation of regional and global averages.
- p Proportion of orphans (aged 10–14) attending school is based on small denominators (typically 25–49 unweighted cases).
- h Regional data on HIV and orphans for 2008 are derived from the forthcoming *2009 AIDS Epidemic Update*, which will be released in late 2009 by the Joint United Nations Programme on HIV and AIDS (UNAIDS). Please note that the corresponding country data are not revised in the *Update*, and therefore refer to the year 2007. These country data also correspond to the figures published in *The State of the World's Children 2009*, pages 130–133.
- \* Data refer to the most recent year available during the period specified in the column heading.
- \*\* Excludes China.
- # For a complete list of countries and territories in the regions and subregions, see page 44.