

# TABLE 1. BASIC INDICATORS

| Countries and territories             | Under-5 mortality rank | Under-5 mortality rate |      | Infant mortality rate (under 1) |      | Neonatal mortality rate 2004 | Total population (thousands) 2008 | Annual no. of births (thousands) 2008 | Annual no. of under-5 deaths (thousands) 2008 | GNI per capita (US\$) 2008 | Life expectancy at birth (years) 2008 | Total adult literacy rate (%) 2003–2008* | Primary school net enrolment/attendance (%) 2003–2008* | % share of household income 2000–2007* |             |
|---------------------------------------|------------------------|------------------------|------|---------------------------------|------|------------------------------|-----------------------------------|---------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------|----------------------------|---------------------------------------|------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------------------|----------------------------------------|-------------|
|                                       |                        | 1990                   | 2008 | 1990                            | 2008 |                              |                                   |                                       |                                               |                            |                                       |                                          |                                                        | lowest 40%                             | highest 20% |
| Afghanistan                           | 1                      | 260                    | 257  | 168                             | 165  | 60                           | 27208                             | 1269                                  | 311                                           | 250x                       | 44                                    | 28x                                      | 61                                                     | –                                      | –           |
| Albania                               | 125                    | 46                     | 14   | 37                              | 13   | 9                            | 3143                              | 46                                    | 1                                             | 3840                       | 77                                    | 99                                       | 94                                                     | 20                                     | 41          |
| Algeria                               | 66                     | 64                     | 41   | 52                              | 36   | 22                           | 34373                             | 714                                   | 30                                            | 4260                       | 72                                    | 75                                       | 95                                                     | 18x                                    | 42x         |
| Andorra                               | 172                    | 9                      | 4    | 7                               | 3    | 2                            | 84                                | 1                                     | 0                                             | d                          | –                                     | –                                        | 81                                                     | –                                      | –           |
| Angola                                | 2                      | 260                    | 220  | 154                             | 130  | 54                           | 18021                             | 774                                   | 165                                           | 3450                       | 47                                    | 67x                                      | 58x,s                                                  | 8                                      | 62          |
| Antigua and Barbuda                   | 136                    | –                      | 12   | –                               | 11   | 8                            | 87                                | 1                                     | 0                                             | 13620                      | –                                     | –                                        | 74                                                     | –                                      | –           |
| Argentina                             | 116                    | 29                     | 16   | 25                              | 15   | 10                           | 39883                             | 689                                   | 11                                            | 7200                       | 75                                    | 98                                       | 99                                                     | 11                                     | 54          |
| Armenia                               | 97                     | 56                     | 23   | 48                              | 21   | 18                           | 3077                              | 47                                    | 1                                             | 3350                       | 74                                    | 100                                      | 99s                                                    | 21                                     | 43          |
| Australia                             | 158                    | 9                      | 6    | 8                               | 5    | 3                            | 21074                             | 267                                   | 2                                             | 40350                      | 82                                    | –                                        | 96                                                     | 18x                                    | 41x         |
| Austria                               | 172                    | 9                      | 4    | 8                               | 3    | 3                            | 8337                              | 76                                    | 0                                             | 46260                      | 80                                    | –                                        | 97                                                     | 22                                     | 38          |
| Azerbaijan                            | 72                     | 98                     | 36   | 78                              | 32   | 35                           | 8731                              | 166                                   | 6                                             | 3830                       | 70                                    | 99                                       | 73s                                                    | 30                                     | 30          |
| Bahamas                               | 130                    | 25                     | 13   | 17                              | 9    | 5                            | 338                               | 6                                     | 0                                             | 15730x                     | 74                                    | –                                        | 88                                                     | –                                      | –           |
| Bahrain                               | 136                    | 16                     | 12   | 14                              | 10   | 4                            | 776                               | 14                                    | 0                                             | 19350x                     | 76                                    | 89                                       | 98                                                     | –                                      | –           |
| Bangladesh                            | 58                     | 149                    | 54   | 103                             | 43   | 36                           | 160000                            | 3430                                  | 183                                           | 520                        | 66                                    | 54                                       | 81s                                                    | 22                                     | 41          |
| Barbados                              | 140                    | 18                     | 11   | 15                              | 10   | 8                            | 255                               | 3                                     | 0                                             | d                          | 77                                    | –                                        | 97                                                     | –                                      | –           |
| Belarus                               | 130                    | 24                     | 13   | 20                              | 11   | 3                            | 9679                              | 96                                    | 1                                             | 5380                       | 69                                    | 100                                      | 91                                                     | 22                                     | 37          |
| Belgium                               | 167                    | 10                     | 5    | 9                               | 4    | 2                            | 10590                             | 119                                   | 1                                             | 44330                      | 80                                    | –                                        | 97                                                     | 21                                     | 41          |
| Belize                                | 107                    | 43                     | 19   | 35                              | 17   | 17                           | 301                               | 7                                     | 0                                             | 3820                       | 76                                    | –                                        | 97                                                     | –                                      | –           |
| Benin                                 | 23                     | 184                    | 121  | 111                             | 76   | 36                           | 8662                              | 342                                   | 39                                            | 690                        | 61                                    | 41                                       | 67s                                                    | 18                                     | 46          |
| Bhutan                                | 44                     | 148                    | 81   | 91                              | 54   | 30                           | 687                               | 15                                    | 1                                             | 1900                       | 66                                    | 56                                       | 70s                                                    | –                                      | –           |
| Bolivia (Plurinational State of)      | 58                     | 122                    | 54   | 88                              | 46   | 24                           | 9694                              | 263                                   | 14                                            | 1460                       | 66                                    | 90                                       | 78s                                                    | 8                                      | 61          |
| Bosnia and Herzegovina                | 120                    | 23                     | 15   | 21                              | 13   | 10                           | 3773                              | 34                                    | 0                                             | 4510                       | 75                                    | 97x                                      | 98s                                                    | 18                                     | 43          |
| Botswana                              | 83                     | 50                     | 31   | 39                              | 26   | 46                           | 1921                              | 47                                    | 1                                             | 6470                       | 54                                    | 83                                       | 84                                                     | 9x                                     | 65x         |
| Brazil                                | 100                    | 56                     | 22   | 46                              | 18   | 13                           | 191972                            | 3105                                  | 67                                            | 7350                       | 72                                    | 91                                       | 94                                                     | 9                                      | 60          |
| Brunei Darussalam                     | 153                    | 11                     | 7    | 9                               | 6    | 4                            | 392                               | 8                                     | 0                                             | 26740                      | 77                                    | 95                                       | 93                                                     | –                                      | –           |
| Bulgaria                              | 140                    | 18                     | 11   | 15                              | 9    | 7                            | 7593                              | 73                                    | 1                                             | 5490                       | 73                                    | 98                                       | 92                                                     | 22                                     | 38          |
| Burkina Faso                          | 11                     | 201                    | 169  | 110                             | 92   | 32                           | 15234                             | 721                                   | 117                                           | 480                        | 53                                    | 29                                       | 47                                                     | 18                                     | 47          |
| Burundi                               | 12                     | 189                    | 168  | 113                             | 102  | 41                           | 8074                              | 278                                   | 45                                            | 140                        | 51                                    | 59x                                      | 75                                                     | 21                                     | 43          |
| Cambodia                              | 41                     | 117                    | 90   | 85                              | 69   | 48                           | 14562                             | 361                                   | 32                                            | 600                        | 61                                    | 76                                       | 89                                                     | 18                                     | 49          |
| Cameroon                              | 19                     | 149                    | 131  | 92                              | 82   | 30                           | 19088                             | 704                                   | 89                                            | 1150                       | 51                                    | 68x                                      | 84s                                                    | 15                                     | 51          |
| Canada                                | 158                    | 8                      | 6    | 7                               | 6    | 3                            | 33259                             | 353                                   | 2                                             | 41730                      | 81                                    | –                                        | 100x                                                   | 20                                     | 40          |
| Cape Verde                            | 88                     | 63                     | 29   | 49                              | 24   | 9                            | 499                               | 12                                    | 0                                             | 3130                       | 71                                    | 84                                       | 85                                                     | –                                      | –           |
| Central African Republic              | 10                     | 178                    | 173  | 116                             | 115  | 52                           | 4339                              | 154                                   | 26                                            | 410                        | 47                                    | 49x                                      | 59s                                                    | 15                                     | 49          |
| Chad                                  | 3                      | 201                    | 209  | 120                             | 124  | 42                           | 10914                             | 498                                   | 99                                            | 530                        | 49                                    | 26x                                      | 36s                                                    | 17                                     | 47          |
| Chile                                 | 147                    | 22                     | 9    | 18                              | 7    | 5                            | 16804                             | 251                                   | 2                                             | 9400                       | 79                                    | 97                                       | –                                                      | 12                                     | 57          |
| China                                 | 102                    | 46                     | 21   | 37                              | 18   | 18                           | 1337411                           | 18134                                 | 365                                           | 2770                       | 73                                    | 93                                       | 100                                                    | 16                                     | 48          |
| Colombia                              | 105                    | 35                     | 20   | 28                              | 16   | 13                           | 45012                             | 918                                   | 18                                            | 4660                       | 73                                    | 94                                       | 87                                                     | 8                                      | 62          |
| Comoros                               | 32                     | 128                    | 105  | 90                              | 75   | 25                           | 661                               | 21                                    | 2                                             | 750                        | 65                                    | 75                                       | 73                                                     | –                                      | –           |
| Congo                                 | 22                     | 104                    | 127  | 67                              | 80   | 30                           | 3615                              | 125                                   | 16                                            | 1970                       | 54                                    | 87                                       | 86s                                                    | 13                                     | 53          |
| Cook Islands                          | 120                    | 18                     | 15   | 16                              | 14   | 10                           | 20                                | 0                                     | 0                                             | –                          | –                                     | –                                        | 74                                                     | –                                      | –           |
| Costa Rica                            | 140                    | 22                     | 11   | 19                              | 10   | 8                            | 4519                              | 75                                    | 1                                             | 6060                       | 79                                    | 96                                       | 92                                                     | 13                                     | 52          |
| Côte d'Ivoire                         | 25                     | 150                    | 114  | 104                             | 81   | 64                           | 20591                             | 722                                   | 79                                            | 980                        | 57                                    | 49x                                      | 62s                                                    | 14                                     | 54          |
| Croatia                               | 158                    | 13                     | 6    | 11                              | 5    | 5                            | 4423                              | 42                                    | 0                                             | 13570                      | 76                                    | 99                                       | 90                                                     | 22                                     | 38          |
| Cuba                                  | 158                    | 14                     | 6    | 11                              | 5    | 4                            | 11205                             | 118                                   | 1                                             | c                          | 79                                    | 100                                      | 98                                                     | –                                      | –           |
| Cyprus                                | 172                    | 11                     | 4    | 9                               | 4    | 2                            | 862                               | 10                                    | 0                                             | 22950                      | 80                                    | 98                                       | 99                                                     | –                                      | –           |
| Czech Republic                        | 172                    | 12                     | 4    | 10                              | 3    | 2                            | 10319                             | 109                                   | 0                                             | 16600                      | 77                                    | –                                        | 93                                                     | 25x                                    | 36x         |
| Democratic People's Republic of Korea | 57                     | 55                     | 55   | 42                              | 42   | 22                           | 23819                             | 327                                   | 18                                            | a                          | 67                                    | –                                        | –                                                      | –                                      | –           |
| Democratic Republic of the Congo      | 5                      | 199                    | 199  | 126                             | 126  | 47                           | 64257                             | 2886                                  | 554                                           | 150                        | 48                                    | 67x                                      | 61s                                                    | 15                                     | 51          |
| Denmark                               | 172                    | 9                      | 4    | 7                               | 4    | 3                            | 5458                              | 62                                    | 0                                             | 59130                      | 78                                    | –                                        | 96                                                     | 23x                                    | 36x         |
| Djibouti                              | 39                     | 123                    | 95   | 95                              | 76   | 45                           | 849                               | 24                                    | 2                                             | 1130                       | 55                                    | –                                        | 66s                                                    | –                                      | –           |
| Dominica                              | 140                    | 18                     | 11   | 15                              | 9    | 10                           | 67                                | 1                                     | 0                                             | 4770                       | –                                     | –                                        | 77                                                     | –                                      | –           |
| Dominican Republic                    | 79                     | 62                     | 33   | 48                              | 27   | 18                           | 9953                              | 224                                   | 7                                             | 4390                       | 73                                    | 89                                       | 89s                                                    | 12                                     | 55          |
| Ecuador                               | 95                     | 53                     | 25   | 41                              | 21   | 13                           | 13481                             | 281                                   | 7                                             | 3640                       | 75                                    | 93                                       | 97                                                     | 11                                     | 58          |
| Egypt                                 | 97                     | 90                     | 23   | 66                              | 20   | 17                           | 81527                             | 2015                                  | 45                                            | 1800                       | 70                                    | 72                                       | 96                                                     | 22                                     | 41          |
| El Salvador                           | 109                    | 62                     | 18   | 48                              | 16   | 12                           | 6134                              | 124                                   | 2                                             | 3480                       | 72                                    | 86                                       | 92                                                     | 11                                     | 53          |
| Equatorial Guinea                     | 14                     | 198                    | 148  | 120                             | 90   | 47                           | 659                               | 25                                    | 3                                             | 14980                      | 50                                    | 87x                                      | 61x,s                                                  | –                                      | –           |
| Eritrea                               | 56                     | 150                    | 58   | 92                              | 41   | 21                           | 4927                              | 182                                   | 10                                            | 300                        | 60                                    | –                                        | 47                                                     | –                                      | –           |
| Estonia                               | 158                    | 18                     | 6    | 14                              | 4    | 4                            | 1341                              | 16                                    | 0                                             | 14270                      | 73                                    | 100                                      | 94                                                     | 18                                     | 43          |
| Ethiopia                              | 27                     | 210                    | 109  | 124                             | 69   | 41                           | 80713                             | 3093                                  | 321                                           | 280                        | 55                                    | 36                                       | 45s                                                    | 23                                     | 39          |
| Fiji                                  | 109                    | 22                     | 18   | 19                              | 16   | 10                           | 844                               | 18                                    | 0                                             | 3930                       | 69                                    | –                                        | 87                                                     | –                                      | –           |
| Finland                               | 188                    | 7                      | 3    | 6                               | 3    | 2                            | 5304                              | 59                                    | 0                                             | 48120                      | 80                                    | –                                        | 97                                                     | 24                                     | 37          |

|                                  | Under-5 mortality rank | Under-5 mortality rate |      | Infant mortality rate (under 1) |      | Neonatal mortality rate 2004 | Total population (thousands) 2008 | Annual no. of births (thousands) 2008 | Annual no. of under-5 deaths (thousands) 2008 | GNI per capita (US\$) 2008 | Life expectancy at birth (years) 2008 | Total adult literacy rate (%) 2003–2008* | Primary school net enrolment/attendance (%) 2003–2008* | % share of household income 2000–2007* |                 |
|----------------------------------|------------------------|------------------------|------|---------------------------------|------|------------------------------|-----------------------------------|---------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------|----------------------------|---------------------------------------|------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------------------|----------------------------------------|-----------------|
|                                  |                        | 1990                   | 2008 | 1990                            | 2008 |                              |                                   |                                       |                                               |                            |                                       |                                          |                                                        | lowest 40%                             | highest 20%     |
| France                           | 172                    | 9                      | 4    | 7                               | 3    | 2                            | 62036                             | 752                                   | 3                                             | 42250                      | 81                                    | –                                        | 99                                                     | 20x                                    | 40x             |
| Gabon                            | 46                     | 92                     | 77   | 67                              | 57   | 31                           | 1448                              | 40                                    | 3                                             | 7240                       | 60                                    | 86                                       | 94 <sub>x,s</sub>                                      | 16                                     | 48              |
| Gambia                           | 30                     | 153                    | 106  | 104                             | 80   | 44                           | 1660                              | 61                                    | 6                                             | 390                        | 56                                    | –                                        | 62                                                     | 13                                     | 53              |
| Georgia                          | 86                     | 47                     | 30   | 41                              | 26   | 25                           | 4307                              | 52                                    | 2                                             | 2470                       | 72                                    | –                                        | 94                                                     | 16                                     | 46              |
| Germany                          | 172                    | 9                      | 4    | 7                               | 4    | 3                            | 82264                             | 666                                   | 3                                             | 42440                      | 80                                    | –                                        | 98                                                     | 22                                     | 37              |
| Ghana                            | 47                     | 118                    | 76   | 75                              | 51   | 43                           | 23351                             | 757                                   | 55                                            | 670                        | 57                                    | 65                                       | 72                                                     | 15                                     | 48              |
| Greece                           | 172                    | 11                     | 4    | 9                               | 3    | 3                            | 11137                             | 107                                   | 0                                             | 28650                      | 79                                    | 97                                       | 100                                                    | 19                                     | 41              |
| Grenada                          | 120                    | 40                     | 15   | 33                              | 13   | 11                           | 104                               | 2                                     | 0                                             | 5710                       | 75                                    | –                                        | 76                                                     | –                                      | –               |
| Guatemala                        | 77                     | 77                     | 35   | 58                              | 29   | 19                           | 13686                             | 453                                   | 15                                            | 2680                       | 70                                    | 73                                       | 95                                                     | 11                                     | 58              |
| Guinea                           | 16                     | 231                    | 146  | 137                             | 90   | 39                           | 9833                              | 392                                   | 54                                            | 390                        | 58                                    | 30                                       | 51 <sub>s</sub>                                        | 15                                     | 50              |
| Guinea-Bissau                    | 6                      | 240                    | 195  | 142                             | 117  | 47                           | 1575                              | 65                                    | 12                                            | 250                        | 48                                    | 65                                       | 54 <sub>s</sub>                                        | 19                                     | 43              |
| Guyana                           | 54                     | 88                     | 61   | 64                              | 47   | 22                           | 763                               | 14                                    | 1                                             | 1420                       | 67                                    | –                                        | 96 <sub>s</sub>                                        | –                                      | –               |
| Haiti                            | 48                     | 151                    | 72   | 105                             | 54   | 32                           | 9876                              | 273                                   | 19                                            | 660                        | 61                                    | 62                                       | 50 <sub>s</sub>                                        | 8                                      | 63              |
| Holy See                         | –                      | –                      | –    | –                               | –    | –                            | 1                                 | –                                     | –                                             | –                          | –                                     | –                                        | –                                                      | –                                      | –               |
| Honduras                         | 83                     | 55                     | 31   | 43                              | 26   | 17                           | 7319                              | 202                                   | 6                                             | 1800                       | 72                                    | 83                                       | 79 <sub>s</sub>                                        | 9                                      | 58              |
| Hungary                          | 153                    | 17                     | 7    | 15                              | 5    | 5                            | 10012                             | 99                                    | 1                                             | 12810                      | 73                                    | 99                                       | 88                                                     | 22                                     | 39              |
| Iceland                          | 188                    | 7                      | 3    | 6                               | 2    | 1                            | 315                               | 5                                     | 0                                             | 40070                      | 82                                    | –                                        | 98                                                     | –                                      | –               |
| India                            | 49                     | 116                    | 69   | 83                              | 52   | 39                           | 1181412                           | 26913                                 | 1830                                          | 1070                       | 64                                    | 66                                       | 83 <sub>s</sub>                                        | 19                                     | 45              |
| Indonesia                        | 66                     | 86                     | 41   | 56                              | 31   | 17                           | 227345                            | 4220                                  | 173                                           | 2010                       | 71                                    | 91                                       | 85 <sub>s</sub>                                        | 18                                     | 47              |
| Iran (Islamic Republic of)       | 81                     | 73                     | 32   | 55                              | 27   | 19                           | 73312                             | 1388                                  | 46                                            | 3540                       | 71                                    | 85                                       | 94                                                     | 17                                     | 45              |
| Iraq                             | 64                     | 53                     | 44   | 42                              | 36   | 63                           | 30096                             | 944                                   | 41                                            | 2170 <sub>x</sub>          | 68                                    | 74 <sub>x</sub>                          | 85                                                     | –                                      | –               |
| Ireland                          | 172                    | 9                      | 4    | 8                               | 3    | 4                            | 4437                              | 69                                    | 0                                             | 49590                      | 80                                    | –                                        | 95                                                     | 20                                     | 42              |
| Israel                           | 167                    | 11                     | 5    | 10                              | 4    | 3                            | 7051                              | 140                                   | 1                                             | 24700                      | 81                                    | –                                        | 97                                                     | 16                                     | 45              |
| Italy                            | 172                    | 10                     | 4    | 9                               | 3    | 3                            | 59604                             | 546                                   | 2                                             | 35240                      | 81                                    | 99                                       | 99                                                     | 18                                     | 42              |
| Jamaica                          | 83                     | 33                     | 31   | 28                              | 26   | 10                           | 2708                              | 52                                    | 2                                             | 4870                       | 72                                    | 86                                       | 97 <sub>s</sub>                                        | 14                                     | 51              |
| Japan                            | 172                    | 6                      | 4    | 5                               | 3    | 1                            | 127293                            | 1034                                  | 4                                             | 38210                      | 83                                    | –                                        | 100                                                    | 25 <sub>x</sub>                        | 36 <sub>x</sub> |
| Jordan                           | 105                    | 38                     | 20   | 31                              | 17   | 16                           | 6136                              | 157                                   | 3                                             | 3310                       | 73                                    | 93                                       | 99 <sub>s</sub>                                        | 18                                     | 45              |
| Kazakhstan                       | 86                     | 60                     | 30   | 51                              | 27   | 32                           | 15521                             | 304                                   | 10                                            | 6140                       | 65                                    | 100                                      | 98 <sub>s</sub>                                        | 19                                     | 41              |
| Kenya                            | 21                     | 105                    | 128  | 68                              | 81   | 34                           | 38765                             | 1506                                  | 189                                           | 770                        | 54                                    | 74 <sub>x</sub>                          | 76                                                     | 13                                     | 53              |
| Kiribati                         | 61                     | 89                     | 48   | 65                              | 38   | 25                           | 97                                | 2                                     | 0                                             | 2000                       | –                                     | –                                        | 97 <sub>x</sub>                                        | –                                      | –               |
| Kuwait                           | 140                    | 15                     | 11   | 13                              | 9    | 7                            | 2919                              | 52                                    | 1                                             | 38420                      | 78                                    | 94                                       | 84                                                     | –                                      | –               |
| Kyrgyzstan                       | 70                     | 75                     | 38   | 63                              | 33   | 30                           | 5414                              | 120                                   | 5                                             | 740                        | 68                                    | 99                                       | 92 <sub>s</sub>                                        | 20                                     | 41              |
| Lao People's Democratic Republic | 54                     | 157                    | 61   | 108                             | 48   | 30                           | 6205                              | 170                                   | 10                                            | 750                        | 65                                    | 73                                       | 84                                                     | 21                                     | 41              |
| Latvia                           | 147                    | 17                     | 9    | 13                              | 8    | 6                            | 2259                              | 23                                    | 0                                             | 11860                      | 73                                    | 100                                      | 90                                                     | 18                                     | 43              |
| Lebanon                          | 130                    | 40                     | 13   | 33                              | 12   | 19                           | 4194                              | 66                                    | 1                                             | 6350                       | 72                                    | –                                        | 83                                                     | –                                      | –               |
| Lesotho                          | 45                     | 101                    | 79   | 80                              | 63   | 52                           | 2049                              | 59                                    | 5                                             | 1080                       | 45                                    | 82 <sub>x</sub>                          | 85 <sub>s</sub>                                        | 10                                     | 56              |
| Liberia                          | 17                     | 219                    | 145  | 146                             | 100  | 66                           | 3793                              | 145                                   | 20                                            | 170                        | 58                                    | 56                                       | 40 <sub>s</sub>                                        | 18                                     | 45              |
| Libyan Arab Jamahiriya           | 112                    | 38                     | 17   | 33                              | 15   | 11                           | 6294                              | 147                                   | 2                                             | 11590                      | 74                                    | 87                                       | –                                                      | –                                      | –               |
| Liechtenstein                    | 193                    | 10                     | 2    | 9                               | 2    | –                            | 36                                | 0                                     | 0                                             | d                          | –                                     | –                                        | 88                                                     | –                                      | –               |
| Lithuania                        | 153                    | 16                     | 7    | 12                              | 6    | 5                            | 3321                              | 31                                    | 0                                             | 11870                      | 72                                    | 100                                      | 89                                                     | 18                                     | 43              |
| Luxembourg                       | 188                    | 9                      | 3    | 8                               | 2    | 3                            | 481                               | 5                                     | 0                                             | 84890                      | 80                                    | –                                        | 97                                                     | –                                      | –               |
| Madagascar                       | 30                     | 167                    | 106  | 101                             | 68   | 41                           | 19111                             | 687                                   | 71                                            | 410                        | 60                                    | 71 <sub>x</sub>                          | 76 <sub>s</sub>                                        | 16                                     | 53              |
| Malawi                           | 34                     | 225                    | 100  | 133                             | 65   | 26                           | 14846                             | 599                                   | 56                                            | 290                        | 53                                    | 72                                       | 87                                                     | 18                                     | 46              |
| Malaysia                         | 158                    | 18                     | 6    | 16                              | 6    | 5                            | 27014                             | 551                                   | 4                                             | 6970                       | 74                                    | 92                                       | 100                                                    | 17                                     | 44              |
| Maldives                         | 89                     | 111                    | 28   | 79                              | 24   | 24                           | 305                               | 6                                     | 0                                             | 3630                       | 72                                    | 97                                       | 97                                                     | –                                      | –               |
| Mali                             | 7                      | 250                    | 194  | 139                             | 103  | 54                           | 12706                             | 542                                   | 100                                           | 580                        | 48                                    | 23                                       | 43 <sub>s</sub>                                        | 17                                     | 46              |
| Malta                            | 158                    | 11                     | 6    | 10                              | 6    | 3                            | 407                               | 4                                     | 0                                             | 16680                      | 80                                    | 92                                       | 91                                                     | –                                      | –               |
| Marshall Islands                 | 72                     | 49                     | 36   | 39                              | 30   | 24                           | 61                                | 1                                     | 0                                             | 3270                       | –                                     | –                                        | 90                                                     | –                                      | –               |
| Mauritania                       | 24                     | 129                    | 118  | 81                              | 75   | 40                           | 3215                              | 108                                   | 12                                            | 840                        | 57                                    | 56                                       | 57 <sub>s</sub>                                        | 17                                     | 46              |
| Mauritius                        | 112                    | 24                     | 17   | 21                              | 15   | 9                            | 1280                              | 18                                    | 0                                             | 6400                       | 72                                    | 87                                       | 95                                                     | –                                      | –               |
| Mexico                           | 112                    | 45                     | 17   | 36                              | 15   | 11                           | 108555                            | 2049                                  | 36                                            | 9980                       | 76                                    | 92                                       | 98                                                     | 13                                     | 53              |
| Micronesia (Federated States of) | 69                     | 58                     | 39   | 45                              | 32   | 11                           | 110                               | 3                                     | 0                                             | 2340                       | 69                                    | –                                        | 92                                                     | –                                      | –               |
| Monaco                           | 172                    | 8                      | 4    | 7                               | 3    | 2                            | 33                                | 0                                     | 0                                             | d                          | –                                     | –                                        | –                                                      | –                                      | –               |
| Mongolia                         | 66                     | 98                     | 41   | 71                              | 34   | 18                           | 2641                              | 50                                    | 2                                             | 1680                       | 67                                    | 97                                       | 97 <sub>s</sub>                                        | 19                                     | 40              |
| Montenegro                       | 149                    | 15                     | 8    | 13                              | 7    | 9                            | 9839                              | 115                                   | 0                                             | 5710                       | 74                                    | –                                        | 97 <sub>s</sub>                                        | 21                                     | 38              |
| Morocco                          | 72                     | 88                     | 36   | 68                              | 32   | 24                           | 31606                             | 646                                   | 24                                            | 2580                       | 71                                    | 56                                       | 89                                                     | 17                                     | 48              |
| Mozambique                       | 20                     | 249                    | 130  | 166                             | 90   | 35                           | 22383                             | 876                                   | 110                                           | 370                        | 48                                    | 44                                       | 81 <sub>s</sub>                                        | 15                                     | 53              |
| Myanmar                          | 35                     | 120                    | 98   | 85                              | 71   | 49                           | 49563                             | 1020                                  | 98                                            | 220 <sub>x</sub>           | 62                                    | 90 <sub>x</sub>                          | 84 <sub>s</sub>                                        | –                                      | –               |
| Namibia                          | 65                     | 72                     | 42   | 49                              | 31   | 20                           | 2130                              | 59                                    | 2                                             | 4200                       | 61                                    | 88                                       | 87                                                     | 4 <sub>x</sub>                         | 78 <sub>x</sub> |
| Nauru                            | 63                     | –                      | 45   | –                               | 36   | 14                           | 10                                | 0                                     | 0                                             | –                          | –                                     | –                                        | 60                                                     | –                                      | –               |
| Nepal                            | 60                     | 142                    | 51   | 99                              | 41   | 32                           | 28810                             | 732                                   | 37                                            | 400                        | 67                                    | 57                                       | 84 <sub>s</sub>                                        | 15                                     | 54              |

# TABLE 1. BASIC INDICATORS

|                                           | Under-5 mortality rank | Under-5 mortality rate |      | Infant mortality rate (under 1) |      | Neonatal mortality rate 2004 | Total population (thousands) 2008 | Annual no. of births (thousands) 2008 | Annual no. of under-5 deaths (thousands) 2008 | GNI per capita (US\$) 2008 | Life expectancy at birth (years) 2008 | Total adult literacy rate (%) 2003–2008* | Primary school net enrolment/attendance (%) 2003–2008* | % share of household income 2000–2007* |             |
|-------------------------------------------|------------------------|------------------------|------|---------------------------------|------|------------------------------|-----------------------------------|---------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------|----------------------------|---------------------------------------|------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------------------|----------------------------------------|-------------|
|                                           |                        | 1990                   | 2008 | 1990                            | 2008 |                              |                                   |                                       |                                               |                            |                                       |                                          |                                                        | lowest 40%                             | highest 20% |
| Netherlands                               | 167                    | 8                      | 5    | 7                               | 4    | 3                            | 16528                             | 185                                   | 1                                             | 50150                      | 80                                    | –                                        | 98                                                     | 21x                                    | 39x         |
| New Zealand                               | 158                    | 11                     | 6    | 9                               | 5    | 3                            | 4230                              | 58                                    | 0                                             | 27940                      | 80                                    | –                                        | 99                                                     | 18x                                    | 44x         |
| Nicaragua                                 | 91                     | 68                     | 27   | 51                              | 23   | 16                           | 5667                              | 140                                   | 4                                             | 1080                       | 73                                    | 81                                       | 90                                                     | 12                                     | 57          |
| Niger                                     | 13                     | 305                    | 167  | 144                             | 79   | 41                           | 14704                             | 791                                   | 121                                           | 330                        | 51                                    | 30                                       | 38s                                                    | 16                                     | 50          |
| Nigeria                                   | 9                      | 230                    | 186  | 120                             | 96   | 47                           | 151212                            | 6028                                  | 1077                                          | 1160                       | 48                                    | 72                                       | 63                                                     | 15                                     | 49          |
| Niue                                      | –                      | –                      | –    | –                               | –    | 16                           | 2                                 | 0                                     | –                                             | –                          | –                                     | –                                        | 90                                                     | –                                      | –           |
| Norway                                    | 172                    | 9                      | 4    | 7                               | 3    | 2                            | 4767                              | 58                                    | 0                                             | 87070                      | 81                                    | –                                        | 98                                                     | 24                                     | 37          |
| Occupied Palestinian Territory            | 91                     | 38                     | 27   | 33                              | 24   | –                            | 4147                              | 148                                   | 4                                             | 1230x                      | 74                                    | 93                                       | 73                                                     | –                                      | –           |
| Oman                                      | 136                    | 31                     | 12   | 23                              | 10   | 5                            | 2785                              | 61                                    | 1                                             | 12270                      | 76                                    | 84                                       | 73                                                     | –                                      | –           |
| Pakistan                                  | 42                     | 130                    | 89   | 101                             | 72   | 53                           | 176952                            | 5337                                  | 465                                           | 980                        | 67                                    | 55                                       | 71s                                                    | 22                                     | 41          |
| Palau                                     | 120                    | 21                     | 15   | 18                              | 13   | 13                           | 20                                | 0                                     | 0                                             | 8650                       | –                                     | –                                        | 96x                                                    | –                                      | –           |
| Panama                                    | 97                     | 31                     | 23   | 24                              | 19   | 11                           | 3399                              | 70                                    | 2                                             | 6180                       | 76                                    | 93                                       | 98                                                     | 9                                      | 58          |
| Papua New Guinea                          | 49                     | 91                     | 69   | 67                              | 53   | 32                           | 6577                              | 207                                   | 14                                            | 1010                       | 61                                    | 58                                       | –                                                      | 12x                                    | 56x         |
| Paraguay                                  | 89                     | 42                     | 28   | 34                              | 24   | 12                           | 6238                              | 154                                   | 4                                             | 2180                       | 72                                    | 94                                       | 94                                                     | 10                                     | 58          |
| Peru                                      | 96                     | 81                     | 24   | 64                              | 22   | 11                           | 28837                             | 609                                   | 15                                            | 3990                       | 73                                    | 91                                       | 96                                                     | 21                                     | 38          |
| Philippines                               | 81                     | 61                     | 32   | 42                              | 26   | 15                           | 90348                             | 2236                                  | 73                                            | 1890                       | 72                                    | 93                                       | 91                                                     | 15                                     | 50          |
| Poland                                    | 153                    | 17                     | 7    | 15                              | 6    | 5                            | 38104                             | 372                                   | 3                                             | 11880                      | 76                                    | 99                                       | 96                                                     | 19                                     | 42          |
| Portugal                                  | 172                    | 15                     | 4    | 11                              | 3    | 3                            | 10677                             | 105                                   | 0                                             | 20560                      | 79                                    | 95                                       | 98                                                     | 17x                                    | 46x         |
| Qatar                                     | 146                    | 20                     | 10   | 17                              | 9    | 4                            | 1281                              | 15                                    | 0                                             | 12000x                     | 76                                    | 90                                       | 94                                                     | –                                      | –           |
| Republic of Korea                         | 167                    | 9                      | 5    | 8                               | 5    | 4                            | 48152                             | 452                                   | 2                                             | 21530                      | 79                                    | –                                        | 98                                                     | 21x                                    | 37x         |
| Republic of Moldova                       | 112                    | 37                     | 17   | 30                              | 15   | 12                           | 3633                              | 45                                    | 1                                             | 1470                       | 69                                    | 99                                       | 83                                                     | 19                                     | 43          |
| Romania                                   | 125                    | 32                     | 14   | 25                              | 12   | 10                           | 21361                             | 214                                   | 3                                             | 7930                       | 73                                    | 98                                       | 93                                                     | 21                                     | 40          |
| Russian Federation                        | 130                    | 27                     | 13   | 23                              | 12   | 7                            | 141394                            | 1545                                  | 20                                            | 9620                       | 67                                    | 100                                      | 91                                                     | 17                                     | 44          |
| Rwanda                                    | 26                     | 174                    | 112  | 106                             | 72   | 48                           | 9721                              | 403                                   | 41                                            | 410                        | 50                                    | 65x                                      | 86s                                                    | 14                                     | 53          |
| Saint Kitts and Nevis                     | 116                    | 26                     | 16   | 22                              | 14   | 11                           | 51                                | 0                                     | 0                                             | 10960                      | –                                     | –                                        | 93                                                     | –                                      | –           |
| Saint Lucia                               | 130                    | 23                     | 13   | 18                              | 13   | 11                           | 170                               | 3                                     | 0                                             | 5530                       | 74                                    | –                                        | 99                                                     | –                                      | –           |
| Saint Vincent and the Grenadines          | 130                    | 24                     | 13   | 19                              | 12   | 13                           | 109                               | 2                                     | 0                                             | 5140                       | 72                                    | –                                        | 91                                                     | –                                      | –           |
| Samoa                                     | 94                     | 50                     | 26   | 40                              | 22   | 14                           | 179                               | 4                                     | 0                                             | 2780                       | 72                                    | 99                                       | 87                                                     | –                                      | –           |
| San Marino                                | 193                    | 15                     | 2    | 14                              | 1    | 2                            | 31                                | 0                                     | 0                                             | 46770                      | –                                     | –                                        | –                                                      | –                                      | –           |
| Sao Tome and Principe                     | 35                     | 101                    | 98   | 65                              | 64   | 38                           | 160                               | 5                                     | 0                                             | 1020                       | 66                                    | 88                                       | 97                                                     | –                                      | –           |
| Saudi Arabia                              | 102                    | 43                     | 21   | 35                              | 18   | 11                           | 25201                             | 591                                   | 12                                            | 15500                      | 73                                    | 85                                       | –                                                      | –                                      | –           |
| Senegal                                   | 29                     | 149                    | 108  | 72                              | 57   | 35                           | 12211                             | 470                                   | 49                                            | 970                        | 56                                    | 43                                       | 58s                                                    | 17                                     | 46          |
| Serbia                                    | 153                    | 29                     | 7    | 25                              | 6    | 9                            | 622                               | 8                                     | 1                                             | 6440                       | 74                                    | –                                        | 95                                                     | –                                      | –           |
| Seychelles                                | 136                    | 16                     | 12   | 14                              | 11   | 7                            | 84                                | 3                                     | 0                                             | 10290                      | –                                     | 92x                                      | 99                                                     | –                                      | –           |
| Sierra Leone                              | 7                      | 278                    | 194  | 163                             | 123  | 56                           | 5560                              | 223                                   | 43                                            | 320                        | 48                                    | 38                                       | 69s                                                    | 16                                     | 49          |
| Singapore                                 | 188                    | 7                      | 3    | 6                               | 2    | 1                            | 4615                              | 37                                    | 0                                             | 34760                      | 80                                    | 94                                       | –                                                      | 14x                                    | 49x         |
| Slovakia                                  | 149                    | 15                     | 8    | 13                              | 7    | 4                            | 5400                              | 55                                    | 0                                             | 14540                      | 75                                    | –                                        | 92                                                     | 24x                                    | 35x         |
| Slovenia                                  | 172                    | 10                     | 4    | 9                               | 3    | 2                            | 2015                              | 19                                    | 0                                             | 24010                      | 78                                    | 100                                      | 95                                                     | 21                                     | 39          |
| Solomon Islands                           | 72                     | 38                     | 36   | 31                              | 30   | 23                           | 511                               | 16                                    | 1                                             | 1180                       | 66                                    | –                                        | 62                                                     | –                                      | –           |
| Somalia                                   | 4                      | 200                    | 200  | 119                             | 119  | 49                           | 8926                              | 395                                   | 76                                            | 140x                       | 50                                    | –                                        | 23s                                                    | –                                      | –           |
| South Africa                              | 52                     | 56                     | 67   | 44                              | 48   | 17                           | 49668                             | 1091                                  | 73                                            | 5820                       | 52                                    | 88                                       | 86                                                     | 9                                      | 63          |
| Spain                                     | 172                    | 9                      | 4    | 8                               | 4    | 2                            | 44486                             | 491                                   | 2                                             | 31960                      | 81                                    | 97                                       | 100                                                    | 19                                     | 42          |
| Sri Lanka                                 | 120                    | 29                     | 15   | 23                              | 13   | 8                            | 20061                             | 365                                   | 6                                             | 1790                       | 74                                    | 92                                       | 98                                                     | 17                                     | 48          |
| Sudan                                     | 27                     | 124                    | 109  | 78                              | 70   | 27                           | 41348                             | 1296                                  | 138                                           | 1130                       | 58                                    | 61x                                      | 54s                                                    | –                                      | –           |
| Suriname                                  | 91                     | 51                     | 27   | 44                              | 25   | 17                           | 515                               | 10                                    | 0                                             | 4990                       | 69                                    | 90                                       | 94                                                     | –                                      | –           |
| Swaziland                                 | 43                     | 84                     | 83   | 62                              | 59   | 40                           | 1168                              | 35                                    | 3                                             | 2520                       | 46                                    | 80x                                      | 84s                                                    | 12                                     | 56          |
| Sweden                                    | 188                    | 7                      | 3    | 6                               | 2    | 2                            | 9205                              | 107                                   | 0                                             | 50940                      | 81                                    | –                                        | 95                                                     | 23                                     | 37          |
| Switzerland                               | 167                    | 8                      | 5    | 7                               | 4    | 3                            | 7541                              | 73                                    | 0                                             | 65330                      | 82                                    | –                                        | 89                                                     | 20                                     | 41          |
| Syrian Arab Republic                      | 116                    | 37                     | 16   | 30                              | 14   | 7                            | 21227                             | 590                                   | 10                                            | 2090                       | 74                                    | 83                                       | 95x                                                    | –                                      | –           |
| Tajikistan                                | 53                     | 117                    | 64   | 91                              | 54   | 38                           | 6836                              | 193                                   | 12                                            | 600                        | 67                                    | 100                                      | 97                                                     | 20                                     | 41          |
| Thailand                                  | 125                    | 32                     | 14   | 26                              | 13   | 9                            | 67386                             | 977                                   | 14                                            | 2840                       | 69                                    | 94                                       | 94                                                     | 16                                     | 49          |
| The former Yugoslav Republic of Macedonia | 140                    | 36                     | 11   | 32                              | 10   | 9                            | 2041                              | 22                                    | 0                                             | 4140                       | 74                                    | 97                                       | 92                                                     | 17                                     | 45          |
| Timor-Leste                               | 40                     | 184                    | 93   | 138                             | 75   | 29                           | 1098                              | 44                                    | 4                                             | 2460                       | 61                                    | –                                        | 63                                                     | 17                                     | 47          |
| Togo                                      | 35                     | 150                    | 98   | 89                              | 64   | 39                           | 6459                              | 213                                   | 20                                            | 400                        | 63                                    | 53x                                      | 77                                                     | 19                                     | 42          |
| Tonga                                     | 107                    | 23                     | 19   | 19                              | 17   | 12                           | 104                               | 3                                     | 0                                             | 2560                       | 72                                    | 99                                       | 96                                                     | –                                      | –           |
| Trinidad and Tobago                       | 77                     | 34                     | 35   | 30                              | 31   | 10                           | 1333                              | 20                                    | 1                                             | 16540                      | 69                                    | 99                                       | 98s                                                    | 16x                                    | 46x         |
| Tunisia                                   | 102                    | 50                     | 21   | 40                              | 18   | 13                           | 10169                             | 164                                   | 3                                             | 3290                       | 74                                    | 78                                       | 96                                                     | 16                                     | 47          |
| Turkey                                    | 100                    | 84                     | 22   | 69                              | 20   | 16                           | 73914                             | 1348                                  | 30                                            | 9340                       | 72                                    | 89                                       | 91                                                     | 15                                     | 49          |
| Turkmenistan                              | 61                     | 99                     | 48   | 81                              | 43   | 37                           | 5044                              | 111                                   | 5                                             | 2840                       | 65                                    | 100                                      | 99s                                                    | 16x                                    | 47x         |
| Tuvalu                                    | 72                     | 53                     | 36   | 42                              | 30   | 21                           | 10                                | 0                                     | 0                                             | –                          | –                                     | –                                        | 100                                                    | –                                      | –           |
| Uganda                                    | 18                     | 186                    | 135  | 114                             | 85   | 30                           | 31657                             | 1466                                  | 190                                           | 420                        | 53                                    | 74                                       | 82s                                                    | 16                                     | 49          |

|                                       | Under-5 mortality rank | Under-5 mortality rate |      | Infant mortality rate (under 1) |      | Neonatal mortality rate 2004 | Total population (thousands) 2008 | Annual no. of births (thousands) 2008 | Annual no. of under-5 deaths (thousands) 2008 | GNI per capita (US\$) 2008 | Life expectancy at birth (years) 2008 | Total adult literacy rate (%) 2003–2008* | Primary school net enrolment/attendance (%) 2003–2008* | % share of household income 2000–2007* |             |
|---------------------------------------|------------------------|------------------------|------|---------------------------------|------|------------------------------|-----------------------------------|---------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------|----------------------------|---------------------------------------|------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------------------|----------------------------------------|-------------|
|                                       |                        | 1990                   | 2008 | 1990                            | 2008 |                              |                                   |                                       |                                               |                            |                                       |                                          |                                                        | lowest 40%                             | highest 20% |
| Ukraine                               | 116                    | 21                     | 16   | 18                              | 14   | 7                            | 45992                             | 459                                   | 7                                             | 3210                       | 68                                    | 100                                      | 97s                                                    | 22                                     | 37          |
| United Arab Emirates                  | 149                    | 17                     | 8    | 15                              | 7    | 4                            | 4485                              | 63                                    | 0                                             | 26210x                     | 77                                    | 90                                       | 91                                                     | –                                      | –           |
| United Kingdom                        | 158                    | 9                      | 6    | 8                               | 5    | 3                            | 61231                             | 743                                   | 4                                             | 45390                      | 79                                    | –                                        | 98                                                     | 18x                                    | 44x         |
| United Republic of Tanzania           | 33                     | 157                    | 104  | 97                              | 67   | 35                           | 42484                             | 1771                                  | 175                                           | 430                        | 56                                    | 72                                       | 73s                                                    | 19                                     | 42          |
| United States                         | 149                    | 11                     | 8    | 9                               | 7    | 4                            | 311666                            | 4399                                  | 35                                            | 47580                      | 79                                    | –                                        | 92                                                     | 16                                     | 46          |
| Uruguay                               | 125                    | 24                     | 14   | 21                              | 12   | 7                            | 3349                              | 50                                    | 1                                             | 8260                       | 76                                    | 98                                       | 100                                                    | 13                                     | 51          |
| Uzbekistan                            | 70                     | 74                     | 38   | 61                              | 34   | 26                           | 27191                             | 553                                   | 21                                            | 910                        | 68                                    | 97x                                      | 100s                                                   | 19                                     | 44          |
| Vanuatu                               | 79                     | 27                     | 33   | 23                              | 27   | 18                           | 234                               | 7                                     | 0                                             | 2330                       | 70                                    | 78                                       | 80s                                                    | –                                      | –           |
| Venezuela<br>(Bolivarian Republic of) | 109                    | 32                     | 18   | 27                              | 16   | 11                           | 28121                             | 599                                   | 11                                            | 9230                       | 74                                    | 93x                                      | 92                                                     | 14                                     | 49          |
| Viet Nam                              | 125                    | 56                     | 14   | 39                              | 12   | 12                           | 87096                             | 1494                                  | 21                                            | 890                        | 74                                    | 90x                                      | 93x                                                    | 18                                     | 45          |
| Yemen                                 | 49                     | 127                    | 69   | 90                              | 53   | 41                           | 22917                             | 846                                   | 57                                            | 950                        | 63                                    | 59                                       | 70s                                                    | 18                                     | 45          |
| Zambia                                | 14                     | 172                    | 148  | 105                             | 92   | 40                           | 12620                             | 542                                   | 77                                            | 950                        | 45                                    | 68x                                      | 80s                                                    | 11                                     | 55          |
| Zimbabwe                              | 38                     | 79                     | 96   | 51                              | 62   | 36                           | 12463                             | 378                                   | 36                                            | 340x                       | 44                                    | 91                                       | 88                                                     | 13x                                    | 56x         |

## SUMMARY INDICATORS

|                                        |     |     |     |    |    |         |        |      |       |    |    |    |    |    |
|----------------------------------------|-----|-----|-----|----|----|---------|--------|------|-------|----|----|----|----|----|
| Africa <sup>f</sup>                    | 168 | 132 | 101 | 79 | 38 | 985583  | 35318  | 4490 | 1420  | 55 | 64 | 69 | 14 | 52 |
| Sub-Saharan Africa <sup>f</sup>        | 184 | 144 | 108 | 86 | 40 | 821614  | 31632  | 4386 | 1109  | 52 | 62 | 65 | 12 | 55 |
| Eastern and Southern Africa            | 167 | 120 | 103 | 76 | 36 | 383672  | 14283  | 1650 | 1409  | 53 | 64 | 71 | 11 | 59 |
| West and Central Africa                | 206 | 169 | 116 | 96 | 45 | 395745  | 16029  | 2596 | 833   | 51 | 60 | 61 | 15 | 49 |
| Middle East and North Africa           | 77  | 43  | 57  | 33 | 25 | 405642  | 9941   | 420  | 3942  | 70 | 77 | 84 | 19 | 44 |
| Asia <sup>f</sup>                      | 87  | 54  | 63  | 41 | 31 | 3591861 | 68409  | 3665 | 2177  | 69 | 80 | 88 | 17 | 47 |
| South Asia                             | 124 | 76  | 88  | 57 | 41 | 1595435 | 38067  | 2832 | 1001  | 64 | 64 | 81 | 20 | 45 |
| East Asia and Pacific                  | 54  | 28  | 41  | 22 | 18 | 1996426 | 30342  | 832  | 3136  | 72 | 93 | 95 | 16 | 48 |
| Latin America and Caribbean            | 52  | 23  | 42  | 19 | 13 | 570505  | 10768  | 247  | 6888  | 74 | 91 | 93 | 11 | 56 |
| CEE/CIS                                | 51  | 23  | 42  | 20 | 16 | 403528  | 5593   | 127  | 6992  | 69 | 97 | 93 | 18 | 44 |
| Industrialized countries <sup>§</sup>  | 10  | 6   | 8   | 5  | 3  | 983196  | 11218  | 67   | 40772 | 80 | –  | 95 | 18 | 43 |
| Developing countries <sup>§</sup>      | 99  | 72  | 68  | 49 | 31 | 5505373 | 122474 | 8669 | 2778  | 67 | 80 | 83 | 15 | 50 |
| Least developed countries <sup>§</sup> | 179 | 129 | 113 | 82 | 40 | 816593  | 28302  | 3516 | 583   | 57 | 52 | 66 | 16 | 49 |
| World                                  | 90  | 65  | 62  | 45 | 28 | 6734149 | 136241 | 8772 | 8633  | 69 | 82 | 84 | 17 | 45 |

§ Includes territories within each country category or regional group. Countries and territories in each country category or regional group are listed on page 44.

## DEFINITIONS OF THE INDICATORS

**Under-five mortality rate** – Probability of dying between birth and exactly five years of age, expressed per 1,000 live births.

**Infant mortality rate** – Probability of dying between birth and exactly one year of age, expressed per 1,000 live births.

**Neonatal mortality rate** – Probability of dying during the first 28 completed days of life, expressed per 1,000 live births.

**GNI per capita** – Gross national income (GNI) is the sum of value added by all resident producers, plus any product taxes (less subsidies) not included in the valuation of output, plus net receipts of primary income (compensation of employees and property income) from abroad. GNI per capita is gross national income divided by midyear population. GNI per capita in US dollars is converted using the World Bank Atlas method.

**Life expectancy at birth** – Number of years newborn children would live if subject to the mortality risks prevailing for the cross section of population at the time of their birth.

**Adult literacy rate** – Number of literate persons aged 15 and above, expressed as a percentage of the total population in that age group.

**Primary school net enrolment/attendance ratios** – Number of children enrolled in or attending primary school, expressed as a percentage of the total number of children of primary school age. The indicator is either the primary school net enrolment ratio or the primary school net attendance ratio. In general, if both indicators are available, the primary school net enrolment ratio is preferred unless the data for primary school attendance is considered to be of superior quality. Definitions for both the primary school net enrolment ratio and the primary school net attendance ratio are given on page 27.

**Income share** – Percentage of income received by the 20 per cent of households with the highest income and by the 40 per cent of households with the lowest income.

## MAIN DATA SOURCES

**Under-five and infant mortality rates** – Inter-agency Group for Child Mortality Estimation (UNICEF, World Health Organization, United Nations Population Division and the World Bank).

**Neonatal mortality rate** – World Health Organization, using vital registration systems and household surveys.

**Total population** – United Nations Population Division.

**Births** – United Nations Population Division.

**Under-five deaths** – UNICEF.

**GNI per capita** – World Bank.

**Life expectancy** – United Nations Population Division.

**Adult literacy** – UNESCO Institute for Statistics (UIS), including the Education for All 2000 Assessment.

**School enrolment/attendance** – UIS, Multiple Indicator Cluster Surveys (MICS) and Demographic and Health Surveys (DHS).

**Household income** – World Bank.

## NOTES

a: low income (\$975 or less).

b: lower-middle income (\$976 to \$3,855).

c: upper-middle income (\$3,856 to \$11,905).

d: high income (\$11,906 or more).

– Data not available.

x Data refer to years or periods other than those specified in the column heading, differ from the standard definition or refer to only part of a country. Such data are not included in the calculation of regional and global averages.

s National household survey data.

\* Data refer to the most recent year available during the period specified in the column heading.

# For a complete list of countries and territories in the regions and subregions, see page 44.