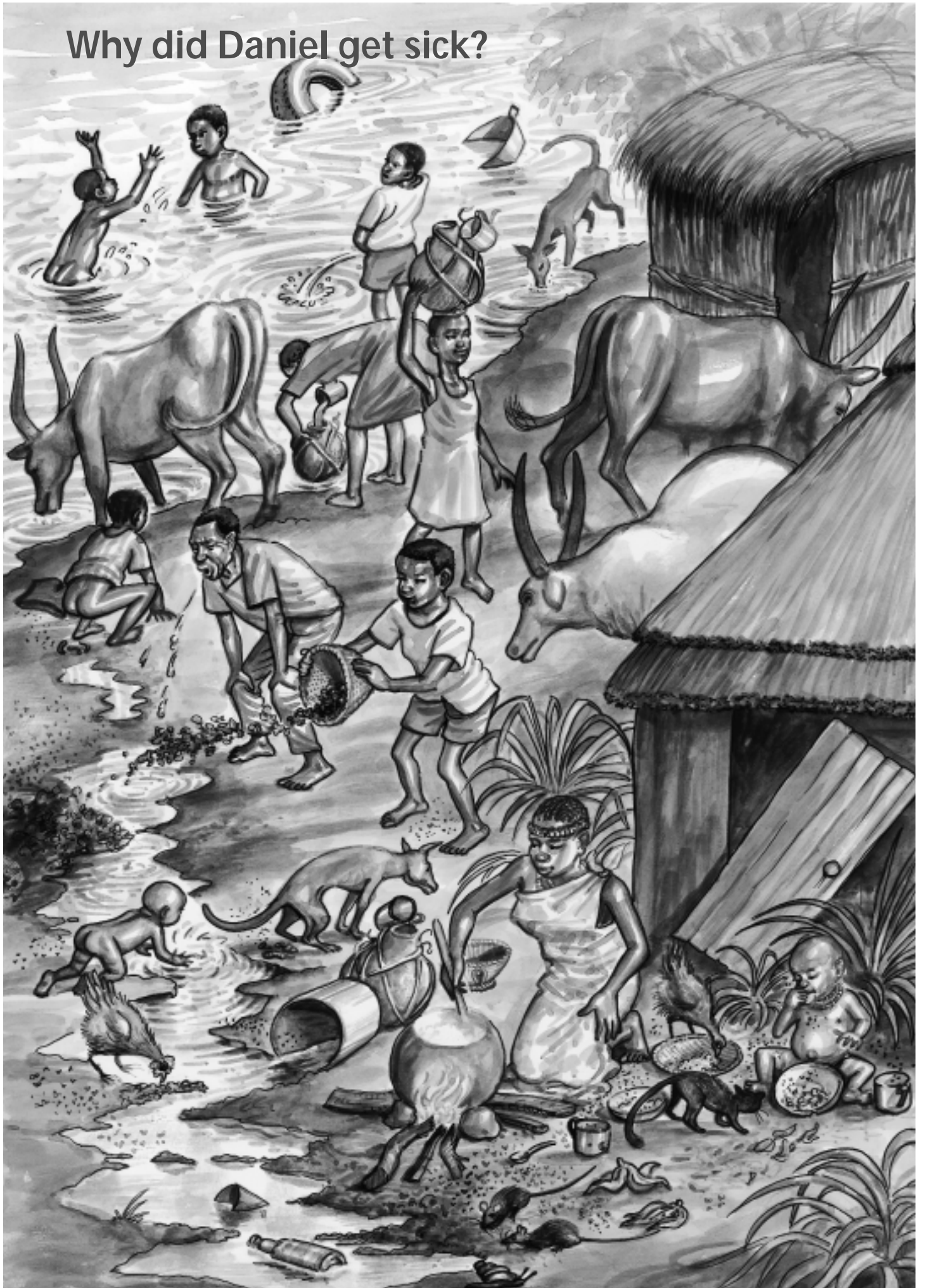
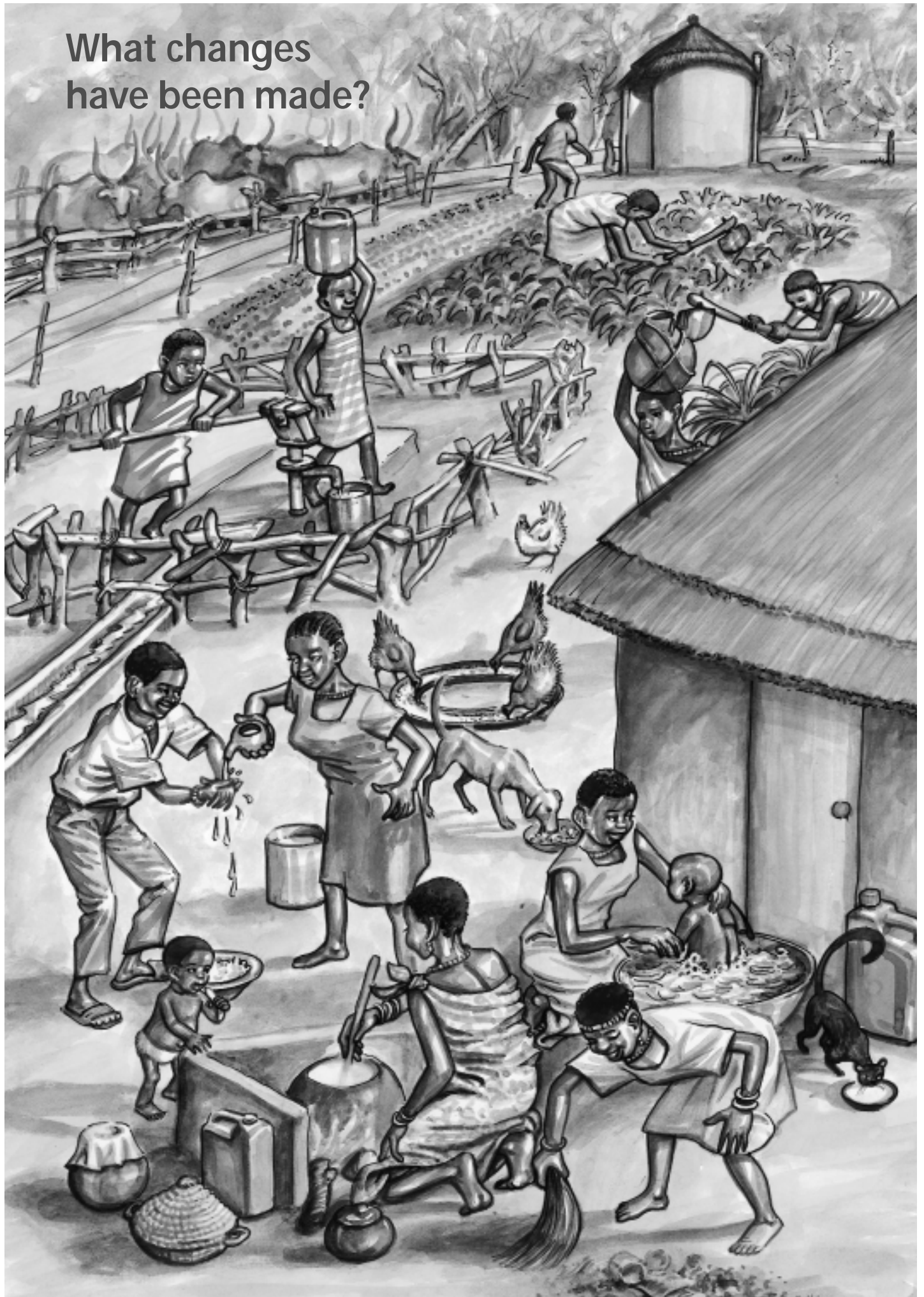


Why did Daniel get sick?



What changes
have been made?



A VENTILATED IMPROVED PIT LATRINE (VIP)

The spiral design means that it is dark inside so any flies go towards the light at the top of the chimney

Air blows through the entrance and out through the chimney, taking bad smells with it

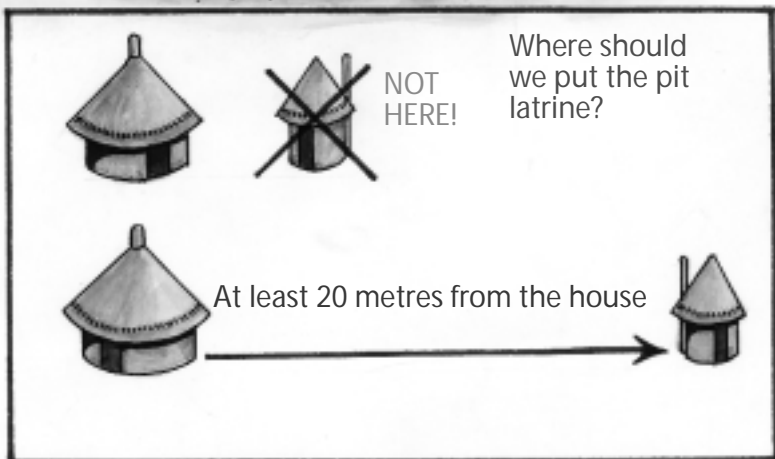
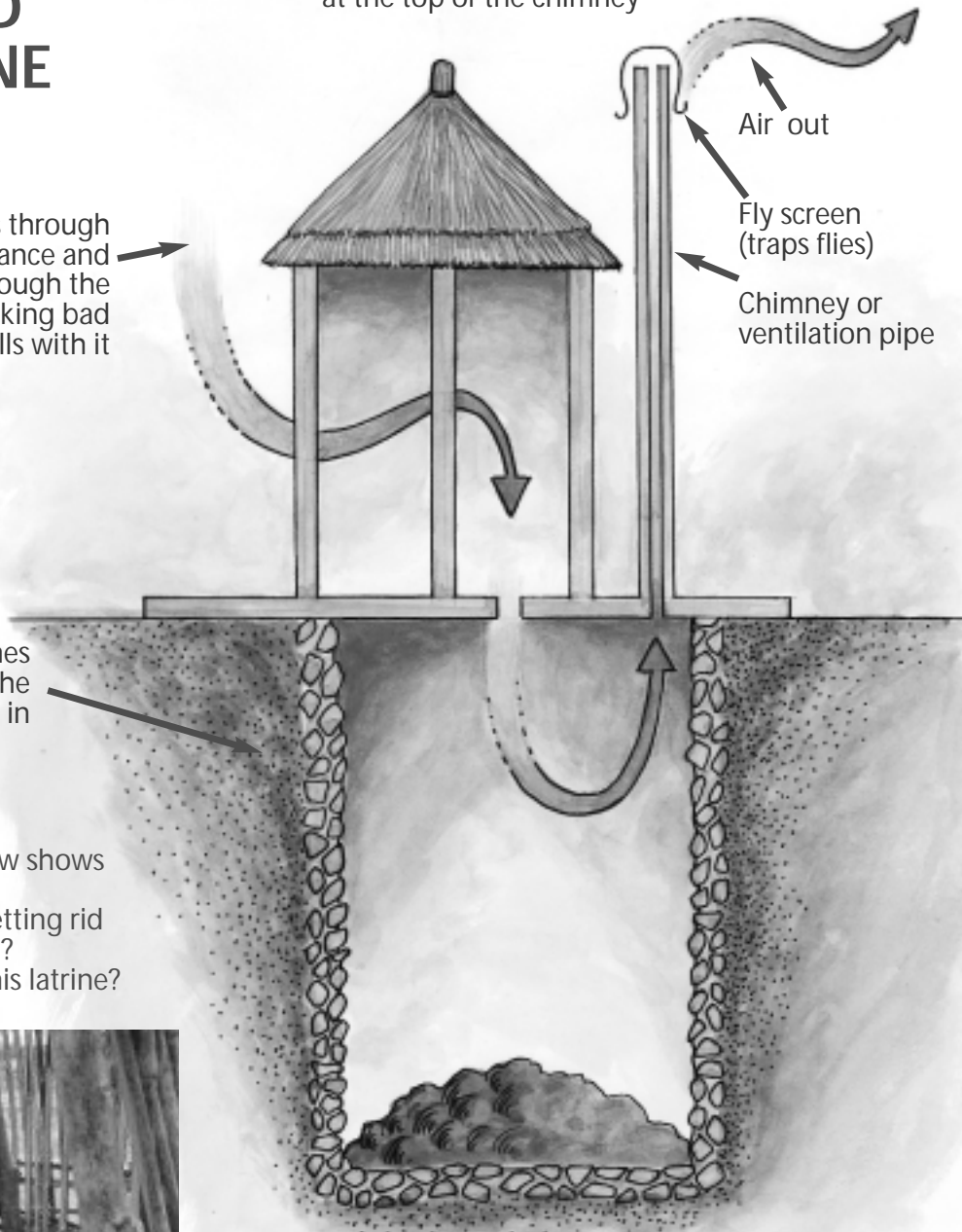
Air out

Fly screen (traps flies)

Chimney or ventilation pipe

Line the pit with stones or bricks so that the sides don't fall in

The photograph below shows a village pit latrine
Is there any way of getting rid of the flies and smells?
Could you improve this latrine?



Where should we put the pit latrine?

NOT HERE!

At least 20 metres from the house

TWO REHYDRATION DRINKS

1
with
sugar
and salt



half a level
teaspoon
of salt



8 level
teaspoons
of sugar

Put half a level
teaspoon of SALT
and 8 level teaspoons
of SUGAR into 1 litre
of CLEAN water

NOTE
Before adding the
sugar, taste the drink
and be sure it is less
salty than tears

2
with
powdered
cereal



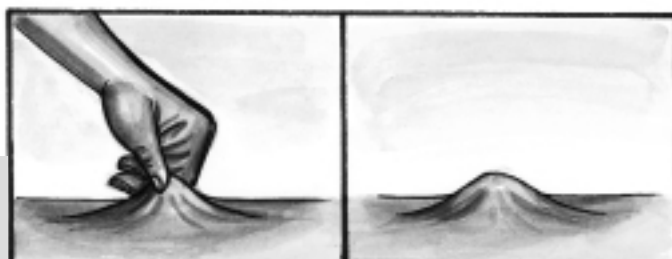
half a
teaspoon
of salt



8 heaped
teaspoons
of cereal

Put half a teaspoon
of SALT and 8 heaped
teaspoons (or two
handfuls) of powdered
CEREAL into 1 litre of
CLEAN water.
Boil for 5 to 7 minutes to
form a liquid gruel or
watery porridge.
Cool the drink and start
giving it to the child

How can you tell if a child is dehydrated?



- 1 Does the skin stay pinched up when you let it go?
- 2 Is the child very thirsty?
- 3 Is there very little dark yellow urine or none at all?
- 4 Is the mouth dry?
- 5 Is there a sagging at the top on the soft spot in an infant?
- 6 Are the eyes sunken and tearless?

How can we make our environment safer?



BE WISE, IMMUNISE!

