

The State of the World's Children 1996

Statistical tables

*Economic and social statistics on the nations of the world,
with particular reference to children's well-being.*

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General note on the data

The data provided in these tables are accompanied by definitions, sources and explanations of symbols. Tables derived from so many sources—12 major sources are listed in the explanatory material—will inevitably cover a wide range of data quality. Official government data received by the responsible United Nations agency have been used whenever possible. In the many cases where there are no reliable official figures, estimates made by the responsible United Nations agency have been used. Where such internationally standardized estimates do not exist, the tables draw on other sources, particularly data received from the appropriate UNICEF field office. Where possible, only comprehensive or representative national data have been used.

Data quality is likely to be adversely affected for countries that have recently

suffered from man-made or natural disasters. This is particularly so where basic country infrastructure has been fragmented or major population movements have occurred.

Data for life expectancy, crude birth and death rates, infant mortality rates, etc. are part of the regular work on estimates and projections undertaken by the United Nations Population Division. These and other internationally produced estimates are revised periodically, which explains why some of the data will differ from those found in earlier UNICEF publications.

Data for ORT use are undergoing review at WHO and UNICEF, so—with few exceptions—data appearing in table 3 of *The State of the World's Children 1995* have been repeated this year.

Explanation of symbols

Since the aim of this statistics chapter is to provide a broad picture of the situation of children and women worldwide, detailed data qualifications and footnotes are seen as more appropriate for inclusion elsewhere. Only two symbols are used in the tables.

- .. Data not available.
- x Indicates data that refer to years or periods other than those specified in the column heading, differ from the standard definition, or refer to only part of a country.

Note: Child mortality estimates for individual countries are primarily derived from data reported by the United Nations Population Division. In some cases, these estimates may differ from the latest national figures. In general, data released during approximately the last year are not incorporated in these estimates.

Index to countries

In the following tables, countries are ranked in descending order of their estimated 1994 under-five mortality rate. The reference numbers indicating that rank are given in the alphabetical list of countries below.

Afghanistan	5	Gambia	11	Norway	138
Albania	80	Georgia	94	Oman	96
Algeria	61	Germany	144	Pakistan	34
Angola	2	Ghana	36	Panama	108
Argentina	95	Greece	128	Papua New Guinea	50
Armenia	88	Guatemala	58	Paraguay	85
Australia	135	Guinea	7	Peru	64
Austria	140	Guinea-Bissau	6	Philippines	65
Azerbaijan	74	Haiti	37	Poland	114
Bangladesh	41	Honduras	72	Portugal	123
Belarus	104	Hong Kong*	147	Romania	93
Belgium	127	Hungary	120	Russian Federation	91
Benin	31	India	39	Rwanda	32
Bhutan	18	Indonesia	44	Saudi Arabia	84
Bolivia	45	Iran, Islamic Rep. of	75	Senegal	42
Bosnia and Herzegovina	113	Iraq	57	Sierra Leone	3
Botswana	71	Ireland	143	Singapore	148
Brazil	63	Israel	131	Slovakia	117
Bulgaria	110	Italy	136	Slovenia	134
Burkina Faso	25	Jamaica	122	Somalia	12
Burundi	23	Japan	146	South Africa	59
Cambodia	22	Jordan	99	Spain	129
Cameroon	46	Kazakhstan	76	Sri Lanka	111
Canada	139	Kenya	51	Sudan	38
Central African Rep.	24	Korea, Dem. Peo. Rep.	92	Sweden	150
Chad	14	Korea, Rep. of	133	Switzerland	142
Chile	116	Kuwait	121	Syrian Arab Rep.	82
China	79	Kyrgyzstan	69	Tajikistan	53
Colombia	112	Lao Peo. Dem. Rep.	33	Tanzania, U. Rep. of	27
Congo	47	Latvia	97	TFYR Macedonia	89
Costa Rica	115	Lebanon	81	Thailand	87
Côte d'Ivoire	30	Lesotho	28	Togo	35
Croatia	119	Liberia	9	Trinidad and Tobago	109
Cuba	124	Libyan Arab Jamahiriya	49	Tunisia	86
Czech Rep.	126	Lithuania	107	Turkey	70
Denmark	145	Madagascar	26	Turkmenistan	52
Dominican Rep.	78	Malawi	8	Uganda	21
Ecuador	66	Malaysia	118	Ukraine	98
Egypt	73	Mali	10	United Arab Emirates	106
El Salvador	67	Mauritania	17	United Kingdom	141
Eritrea	15	Mauritius	103	United States	125
Estonia	101	Mexico	90	Uruguay	105
Ethiopia	16	Moldova	83	Uzbekistan	62
Finland	149	Mongolia	56	Venezuela	100
France	130	Morocco	68	Viet Nam	77
Gabon	29	Mozambique	4	Yemen	43
		Myanmar	48	Yugoslavia	102
		Namibia	55	Zaire	20
		Nepal	40	Zambia	13
		Netherlands	137	Zimbabwe	54
		New Zealand	132		
		Nicaragua	60		
		Niger	1		
		Nigeria	19		

* Colony

Table 1: Basic indicators

		Under-5 mortality rate		Infant mortality rate (under 1)		Total population (millions) 1994	Annual no. of births (thousands) 1994	Annual no. of under-5 deaths (thousands) 1994	GNP per capita (US\$) 1993	Life expectancy at birth (years) 1994	Total adult literacy rate 1990	Primary school enrolment ratio (gross) 1986-93	% share of household income 1980-93	
		1960	1994	1960	1994								lowest 40%	highest 20%
1	Niger	320	320	191	191	8.9	459	147	270	46	12	29	..	..
2	Angola	345	292	208	170	10.7	542	158	700	46	42	91	..	..
3	Sierra Leone	385	284	219	164	4.4	214	61	150	39	27	48	..	..
4	Mozambique	331	277	190	161	15.5	699	194	90	46	35	60	..	..
5	Afghanistan	360	257	215	165	18.9	970	249	280x	43	27	24	..	..
6	Guinea-Bissau	336	231	200	137	1.1	44	10	240	43	50	60	9	59
7	Guinea	337	223	203	131	6.5	326	73	500	44	31	42	..	..
8	Malawi	365	221	206	140	10.8	535	118	200	46	52x	66	..	..
9	Liberia	288	217	192	144	2.9	138	30	450x	55	34	35	..	..
10	Mali	400	214	233	119	10.5	525	112	270	46	25	25	..	..
11	Gambia	375	213	213	129	1.1	46	10	350	45	34	69	..	..
12	Somalia	294	211	175	125	9.1	458	97	120x	47	24	11x	..	..
13	Zambia	220	203	135	114	9.2	402	82	380	49	73	95	15	50
14	Chad	325	202	195	119	6.2	269	54	210	47	43	65	..	..
15	Eritrea	294	200	175	117	3.4	146	29	100	50	..	..	..	..
16	Ethiopia	294	200	175	117	53.4	2562	511	100	47	31x	22	21	41
17	Mauritania	321	199	191	114	2.2	87	17	500	51	35	62	14	46
18	Bhutan	324	193	203	125	1.6	64	12	170	50	37	25	..	..
19	Nigeria	204	191	122	114	108.5	4855	927	300	50	49	76	15	49
20	Zaire	286	186	167	120	42.6	2002	372	220x	52	72	70	..	..
21	Uganda	218	185	129	111	20.6	1055	195	180	45	57	80	21	42
22	Cambodia	217	177	146	113	10.0	417	74	200x	51	35	..	..	..
23	Burundi	255	176	151	106	6.2	281	50	180	50	31	69	..	..
24	Central African Rep.	294	175	174	103	3.2	133	23	400	49	50	68	..	..
25	Burkina Faso	318	169	183	89	10.1	465	79	300	47	16	37	..	..
26	Madagascar	364	164	219	100	14.3	616	101	220	56	80	79	..	..
27	Tanzania, U. Rep. of	249	159	147	105	28.9	1228	195	90	52	62x	68	8	63
28	Lesotho	204	156	138	106	2.0	73	11	650	60	67	106	9	60
29	Gabon	287	151	171	91	1.3	49	7	4960	53	56	..	..	..
30	Côte d'Ivoire	300	150	195	90	13.8	682	102	630	51	34	69	18	44
31	Benin	310	142	184	85	5.3	253	36	430	47	30	66	..	..
32	Rwanda	191	139	115	80	7.8	340	47	210	47	54	77	23	39
33	Lao Peo. Dem. Rep.	233	138	155	94	4.7	211	29	280	51	52x	98	..	..
34	Pakistan	221	137	137	95	136.7	5461	748	430	61	34	46	21	40
35	Togo	264	132	155	83	4.0	177	23	340	55	45	111	..	..
36	Ghana	213	131	126	76	16.9	695	91	430	56	58	74	18	44
37	Haiti	260	127	170	74	7.0	246	31	370x	56	41	56	..	..
38	Sudan	292	122	170	74	27.4	1078	131	480x	53	40	51	..	..
39	India	236	119	144	79	918.6	26095	3103	300	60	48	102	21	41
40	Nepal	290	118	190	84	21.4	827	98	190	53	24	102	22	40
41	Bangladesh	247	117	151	91	117.8	4127	483	220	55	35	77	23	39
42	Senegal	303	115	174	60	8.1	344	40	750	49	29	59	11	59
43	Yemen	340	112	230	78	13.9	670	75	520x	50	39	78	..	..
44	Indonesia	216	111	127	71	194.6	4684	520	740	62	82	115	21	42
45	Bolivia	252	110	152	73	7.2	255	28	760	59	79	85	15	48
46	Cameroon	264	109	156	69	12.9	520	57	820	56	57	101	..	..
47	Congo	220	109	143	82	2.5	112	12	950	51	68	..	..	..
48	Myanmar	237	109	158	79	45.6	1457	159	220x	57	81	105	..	..
49	Libyan Arab Jamahiriya	269	95	160	64	5.2	216	21	5310x	63	70	..	..	..
50	Papua New Guinea	248	95	165	67	4.2	139	13	1130	56	68	73	..	..
51	Kenya	202	90	120	61	27.3	1201	108	270	56	72	95	10	62
52	Turkmenistan	..	87	..	70	4.0	124	11	1230x	65	98x	..	..	..
53	Tajikistan	..	81	..	63	5.9	212	17	470	70	98x	..	..	..
54	Zimbabwe	181	81	109	57	11.0	421	34	520	54	82	119	10	62
55	Namibia	206	78	129	62	1.5	55	4	1820	59	..	124	..	..
56	Mongolia	185	76	128	58	2.4	63	5	390	63	80	89	..	..
57	Iraq	171	71	117	57	19.9	751	54	1036x	66	52	89	..	..
58	Guatemala	205	70	137	51	10.3	393	28	1100	65	53	79	8	63
59	South Africa	126	68	89	52	40.6	1247	85	2980	63	80x	109	9	63
60	Nicaragua	209	68	140	49	4.3	168	11	340	66	64x	102	12	55
61	Algeria	243	65	148	54	27.3	775	50	1780	67	55	99	18	47
62	Uzbekistan	..	64	..	52	22.4	678	43	970	69	97x	..	..	..
63	Brazil	181	61	118	51	159.1	3824	233	2930	66	81	106	7	68
64	Peru	236	58	143	41	23.3	627	36	1490	66	86	119	14	51
65	Philippines	102	57	73	44	66.2	1968	112	850	66	94	109	17	48
66	Ecuador	180	57	115	45	11.2	308	17	1200	69	87	116	..	..
67	El Salvador	210	56	130	42	5.6	187	11	1320	66	69	78	..	..
68	Morocco	215	56	133	46	26.5	746	42	1040	63	39	69	17	46
69	Kyrgyzstan	..	56	..	47	4.7	130	7	850	69	96x	..	10	57
70	Turkey	217	55	161	47	60.8	1608	88	2970	66	79	113	..	..
71	Botswana	170	54	117	42	1.4	53	3	2790	65	66	116	11	59
72	Honduras	203	54	137	41	5.5	199	11	600	67	69	105	9	64
73	Egypt	258	52	169	41	61.6	1733	90	660	63	48	101	..	..
74	Azerbaijan	..	51	..	35	7.5	159	8	730	70	97x
75	Iran, Islamic Rep. of	233	51	145	40	65.8	2244	114	2200x	67	62	109

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		1960	1994	1960	1994								lowest 40%	highest 20%
76	Kazakhstan	..	48	..	41	17.0	323	16	1560	70	97x
77	Viet Nam	219	46	147	35	72.9	2194	101	170	65	91	108	19	44
78	Dominican Rep.	152	45	104	38	7.7	200	9	1230	69	80	95	12	56
79	China	209	43	140	35	1208.8	21513	925	490	68	78	121	17	42
80	Albania	151	41	112	34	3.4	79	3	340	72	..	101	..	..
81	Lebanon	85	40	65	33	2.9	76	3	2150x	68	91	111	..	..
82	Syrian Arab Rep.	201	38	136	32	14.2	574	22	1160x	67	66	107	..	..
83	Moldova	..	36	..	31	4.4	67	2	1060	68	96x	..	..	..
84	Saudi Arabia	292	36	170	31	17.5	618	22	7510x	69	59	78	..	..
85	Paraguay	90	34	66	28	4.8	155	5	1510	70	91	110	..	..
86	Tunisia	244	34	163	28	8.7	215	7	1720	68	60	120	16	46
87	Thailand	146	32	101	27	58.2	1102	36	2110	69	93	97	15	51
88	Armenia	..	32	..	27	3.6	70	2	660	72	99x	..	..	..
89	TFYR Macedonia	177	32	120	27	2.1	32	1	820	72	..	..	..	..
90	Mexico	148	32	103	27	91.9	2473	79	3610	71	88	113	12	56
91	Russian Federation	..	31	..	28	147.4	1487	46	2340	68	99x	..	14	48
92	Korea, Dem. Peo. Rep.	120	31	85	23	23.5	559	17	970x	71	..	104	..	..
93	Romania	82	29	69	23	22.9	245	7	1140	70	97x	88	..	..
94	Georgia	..	27	..	23	5.5	84	2	580	73	99x	..	..	..
95	Argentina	68	27	57	24	34.2	685	18	7220	72	96	107	..	..
96	Oman	300	27	180	22	2.1	90	2	4850	69	..	100	..	..
97	Latvia	..	26	..	22	2.6	28	1	2010	69	99x	86	..	..
98	Ukraine	..	25	..	21	51.5	568	14	2210	70	98x	..	..	..
99	Jordan	149	25	103	21	5.2	199	5	1190	68	82	105	17	48
100	Venezuela	70	24	53	20	21.4	568	13	2840	72	90	99	14	50
101	Estonia	..	23	..	20	1.5	16	0	3080	69	100x	85	..	..
102	Yugoslavia	120	23	87	20	10.8	149	3	a	72	..	..	..	..
103	Mauritius	84	23	62	19	1.1	23	1	3030	70	80	106	..	..
104	Belarus	..	21	..	18	10.2	116	2	2870	70	98x	..	..	..
105	Uruguay	47	21	41	19	3.2	54	1	3830	72	97	108	..	..
106	United Arab Emirates	240	20	160	17	1.9	41	1	21430	74	77x	118	..	..
107	Lithuania	..	20	..	17	3.7	48	1	1320	71	98x	92	..	..
108	Panama	104	20	67	18	2.6	63	1	2600	73	89	105	8	60
109	Trinidad and Tobago	73	20	61	17	1.3	26	1	3830	71	97x	95	..	..
110	Bulgaria	70	19	49	16	8.8	89	2	1140	71	..	90	21	39
111	Sri Lanka	130	19	90	15	18.1	367	7	600	72	89	107	22	39
112	Colombia	132	19	82	16	34.6	808	15	1400	69	90	117	11	56
113	Bosnia and Herzegovina	155	17	105	15	3.5	48	1	b	72	..	..	..	..
114	Poland	70	16	62	14	38.3	494	8	2260	71	99x	98	23	36
115	Costa Rica	112	16	80	14	3.4	86	1	2150	76	94	105	13	51
116	Chile	138	15	107	13	14.0	300	5	3170	74	94	96	10	60
117	Slovakia	..	15	..	13	5.3	75	1	1950	71	..	..	..	..
118	Malaysia	105	15	73	12	19.7	545	8	3140	71	80	93	13	54
119	Croatia	98	14	70	12	4.5	50	1	a	71	..	..	..	..
120	Hungary	57	14	51	13	10.2	120	2	3350	69	99x	89	26	34
121	Kuwait	128	14	89	12	1.6	42	1	19360	75	76	60	..	..
122	Jamaica	76	13	58	10	2.4	51	1	1440	73	83	106	16	48
123	Portugal	112	11	81	9	9.8	118	1	9130	75	85	120	..	..
124	Cuba	50	10	39	9	11.0	180	2	1170x	75	94	102	..	..
125	United States	30	10	26	8	260.6	4080	41	24740	76	..	104	16	42
126	Czech Rep.	..	10	..	9	10.3	136	1	2710	71	..	..	..	..
127	Belgium	35	10	31	8	10.1	121	1	21650	76	..	99	22x	36x
128	Greece	64	10	53	8	10.4	102	1	7390	78	93	97	..	..
129	Spain	57	9	46	8	39.6	378	4	13590	78	95	107	22	37
130	France	34	9	29	7	57.8	736	7	22490	77	..	106	17	42
131	Israel	39	9	32	7	5.5	111	1	13920	76	92x	94	18x	40x
132	New Zealand	26	9	22	7	3.5	60	1	12600	75	..	104	16	45
133	Korea, Rep. of	124	9	88	8	44.6	732	6	7660	71	97	102	20	42
134	Slovenia	45	8	37	7	1.9	20	0	6490	73	..	..	..	..
135	Australia	24	8	20	7	17.9	262	2	17500	77	..	107	16	42
136	Italy	50	8	44	7	57.2	557	4	19840	77	97	95	19	41
137	Netherlands	22	8	18	6	15.4	199	2	20950	77	..	98	21	37
138	Norway	23	8	19	6	4.3	62	0	25970	77	..	99	19x	37x
139	Canada	33	8	28	6	29.1	435	3	19970	77	97x	107	18	40
140	Austria	43	7	37	6	7.9	94	1	23510	76	..	104	..	..
141	United Kingdom	27	7	23	6	58.1	777	6	18060	76	..	104	15	44
142	Switzerland	27	7	22	6	7.1	90	1	35760	78	..	105	17	45
143	Ireland	36	7	31	6	3.5	52	0	13000	75	..	103	..	..
144	Germany	40	7	34	6	81.3	778	5	23560	76	..	94	19	40
145	Denmark	25	7	22	6	5.2	65	0	26730	75	..	95	17	39
146	Japan	40	6	31	4	124.8	1259	8	31490	79	..	102	22x	38x
147	Hong Kong	52	6	38	5	5.8	63	0	18060	79	91x	104x	16	47
148	Singapore	40	6	31	5	2.8	43	0	19850	75	89x	107	15	49
149	Finland	28	5	22	4	5.1	66	0	19300	76	..	100	18	38
150	Sweden	20	5	16	4	8.7	124	1	24740	78	..	101	21	37

Countries listed in descending order of their under-five mortality rates (shown in bold type).

a: Range US\$696 to US\$2785. b: Range US\$695 or less.

Table 2: Nutrition

		% of infants with low birth weight 1990	% of children (1986-94) who are:			% of under-fives (1980-94) suffering from:				Total goitre rate (6-11 years) (%) 1980-92	Daily per capita calorie supply as a % of requirements 1988-90	% share of total household consumption (1980-85)	
			exclusively breastfed (0-3 months)	breastfed with complementary food (6-9 months)	still breastfeeding (20-23 months)	underweight		wasting moderate & severe	stunting moderate & severe			all food	cereals
						moderate & severe	severe						
1	Niger	15	..	..	..	36	12	16	32	9	95	..	..
2	Angola	19	3	83	53	..	..	..	..	7	80	..	..
3	Sierra Leone	17	..	94	41	29	..	9x	35	7	83	56	22
4	Mozambique	20	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	20	77	..	..
5	Afghanistan	20	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	20	72	..	..
6	Guinea-Bissau	20	..	..	..	23x	..	..	..	19	97	..	..
7	Guinea	21	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	19	97	..	..
8	Malawi	20	3	88	56	27	8	5	49	13	88	30	9
9	Liberia	..	15	56	26	20x	..	3x	37x	6	98	..	..
10	Mali	17	8	45	44	31x	9x	11x	24x	29	96	57	22
11	Gambia	..	..	..	61	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
12	Somalia	16	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	7	81	..	..
13	Zambia	13	13	88	34	25	6	5	40	51x	87	36	8
14	Chad	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	15	73	..	..
15	Eritrea	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
16	Ethiopia	16	74	..	35	48x	16x	8x	64x	22	73	49	24
17	Mauritania	11	12	39	..	48	..	16	57	..	106	..	..
18	Bhutan	..	..	..	..	38	..	4	56	25	128	..	..
19	Nigeria	16	2	52	43	36	12	9	43	10	93	48	18
20	Zaire	15	..	..	..	28x	..	5x	43x	9	96	..	..
21	Uganda	..	63	71	24	23	5	2	45	7	93	..	..
22	Cambodia	..	..	..	..	40	7	8	38	15	96	..	..
23	Burundi	..	89	66	73	38x	10x	6x	48x	42	84	..	..
24	Central African Rep.	15	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	63	82	..	..
25	Burkina Faso	21x	3	44	..	30	8	13	29	16	94	..	..
26	Madagascar	17	47	80	45	39	9	5	51	24	95	59	26
27	Tanzania, U. Rep. of	14	32	59	57	29	7	6	47	37	95	64	32
28	Lesotho	11	..	..	..	16	2	5	26	16	93	..	..
29	Gabon	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	5	104	..	..
30	Côte d'Ivoire	14x	..	..	..	12	2	9	17	6	111	39	13
31	Benin	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	24	104	37	12
32	Rwanda	17	90	68	..	29	6	4	48	49	82	29	10
33	Lao Peo. Dem. Rep.	18	..	..	..	37	..	11	40	25	111	..	..
34	Pakistan	25	25	29	52	40	14	9	50	32	99	37	12
35	Togo	20	10	86	68	24x	6x	5x	30x	22	99	..	..
36	Ghana	17	8	36	53	27	8	11	26	10	93	50	..
37	Haiti	15	3	..	..	27	3x	5	34	4	89	..	..
38	Sudan	15	14	45	44	20	..	14	32	20	87	60	..
39	India	33	51	31	67	69x	27x	..	65x	9	101	52	18
40	Nepal	..	..	..	..	70x	5x	14x	69x	44	100	57	38
41	Bangladesh	50	54	..	..	67	25	17	63	11	88	59	36
42	Senegal	11	7	41	48	20	5	9	22	12	98	49	15
43	Yemen	19	15	51	..	30	4	13	44	32	..	..	..
44	Indonesia	14	47	76	62	40	..	..	..	28	121	48	21
45	Bolivia	12	53	78	36	16	4	4	28	21	84	33	..
46	Cameroon	13	7	77	35	14	3	3	24	26	95	24	7
47	Congo	16	43	..	27	24	..	5	27	8	103	37	16
48	Myanmar	16	..	..	..	32x	9x	..	..	18	114	..	..
49	Libyan Arab Jamahiriya	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	6	140	..	..
50	Papua New Guinea	23	..	..	..	35	..	..	..	30	114	..	..
51	Kenya	16	17	90	54	22	6	6	33	7	89	38	16
52	Turkmenistan	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	20	..	..	..
53	Tajikistan	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	20	..	..	..
54	Zimbabwe	14	11	94	26	12x	2x	1x	29x	42	94	40	9
55	Namibia	16	22	65	23	26	6	9	28	35	..	..	..
56	Mongolia	10	..	..	..	12x	..	2x	26x	7	97	..	..
57	Iraq	15	..	..	..	12	2	3	22	7	128	..	..
58	Guatemala	14	..	..	44	34x	8x	1x	58x	20	103	36	10
59	South Africa	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	25	2	128	34	..
60	Nicaragua	15	..	..	..	12	1	2	24	4	99	..	..
61	Algeria	9	..	..	..	9	..	6	18	9	123	..	..
62	Uzbekistan	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	18	..	..	..
63	Brazil	11	4	27	13	7	1	2	16	14x	114	35	9
64	Peru	11	40	62	36	11	2	1	37	36	87	35	8
65	Philippines	15	33	52	18	34	5	6	37	15	104	51	21
66	Ecuador	11	31	31	23	17	0	2	34	10	105	30	..
67	El Salvador	11	20	71	28	11	1	1	23	25	102	33	12
68	Morocco	9	65	35	..	9	2	2	23	20	125	38	12
69	Kyrgyzstan	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	20	..	..	..
70	Turkey	8	..	..	..	10	2	3	21	36	127	40	9
71	Botswana	8	41	82	23	15x	..	..	44	8	97	25	12
72	Honduras	9	11	..	..	21	4	2	39	9	98	39	..
73	Egypt	10	38	52	..	9	2	3	24	5	132	49	10
74	Azerbaijan	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	20	..	..	..
75	Iran, Islamic Rep. of	9	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	30	125	37	10

		% of infants with low birth weight 1990	% of children (1986-94) who are:			% of under-fives (1980-94) suffering from:				Total goitre rate (6-11 years) (%) 1980-92	Daily per capita calorie supply as a % of requirements 1988-90	% share of total household consumption (1980-85)	
			exclusively breastfed (0-3 months)	breastfed with complementary food (6-9 months)	still breastfeeding (20-23 months)	underweight		wasting moderate & severe	stunting moderate & severe			all food	cereals
						moderate & severe	severe						
76	Kazakhstan	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	20	..	..	..
77	Viet Nam	17	..	..	..	42	14	6	51	20	103	..	..
78	Dominican Rep.	16	10	32	7	10	2	1	19	..	102	46	13
79	China	9	..	..	..	17	3x	4x	32x	9	112	61	..
80	Albania	7	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	41	107	..	..
81	Lebanon	10	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	15	127	..	..
82	Syrian Arab Rep.	11	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	73	126	..	..
83	Moldova	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
84	Saudi Arabia	7	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	121	..	..
85	Paraguay	8	7	61	8	4	1	0	17	49	116	30	6
86	Tunisia	8	12	53	16	10x	2x	3x	18x	4	131	37	7
87	Thailand	13	4	69	34	26x	4x	6x	22x	12	103	30	7
88	Armenia	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	10	..	..	..
89	TFYR Macedonia	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
90	Mexico	12	37	36	21	14	..	6	22	15	131	35	..
91	Russian Federation	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
92	Korea, Dem. Peo. Rep.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	121	..	..
93	Romania	7	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	10	116	..	..
94	Georgia	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	20	..	..	..
95	Argentina	6	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	8	131	35	4
96	Oman	10	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
97	Latvia	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
98	Ukraine	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	10	..	..	..
99	Jordan	7	32	48	13	9	..	2	16	..	110	35	..
100	Venezuela	9	..	..	..	6	..	2	6	11	99	23	..
101	Estonia	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
102	Yugoslavia	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
103	Mauritius	9	16	29	..	24	..	16	22	..	128	24	7
104	Belarus	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	22	..	..	..
105	Uruguay	8	..	..	..	7	2	..	16	..	101	31	7
106	United Arab Emirates	6	..	..	26	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
107	Lithuania	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
108	Panama	10	..	..	..	7	1	1	9	13	98	38	7
109	Trinidad and Tobago	10	10	39	16	7x	0x	4x	5x	..	114	19	3
110	Bulgaria	6	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	20	148	..	..
111	Sri Lanka	25	14	47	46	38	3x	16	24	14	101	43	18
112	Colombia	10	17	48	24	10	2	3	17	10	106	29	..
113	Bosnia and Herzegovina	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
114	Poland	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	10	131	29	4
115	Costa Rica	6	..	..	..	2	0	2	8	3	121	33	8
116	Chile	7	..	..	..	3x	..	1x	10x	9	102	29	7
117	Slovakia	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
118	Malaysia	10	..	..	..	23	1	..	..	20	120	23	..
119	Croatia	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
120	Hungary	9	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	137	25	3
121	Kuwait	7	..	..	..	6	..	3	12	..	..	..	..
122	Jamaica	11	..	..	..	9	1	1	5	..	114	36	14
123	Portugal	5	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	15	136	34	8
124	Cuba	9	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	10	135	..	..
125	United States	7	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	138	10	2
126	Czech Rep.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
127	Belgium	6	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	5	149	15	2
128	Greece	6	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	10	151	30	3
129	Spain	4	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	10	141	24	3
130	France	5	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	5	143	16	2
131	Israel	7	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	125	21	..
132	New Zealand	6	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	131	12	2
133	Korea, Rep. of	9	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	120	35	14
134	Slovenia	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
135	Australia	6	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	124	13	2
136	Italy	5	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	20	139	19	2
137	Netherlands	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	3	114	13	2
138	Norway	4	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	120	15	2
139	Canada	6	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	122	11	2
140	Austria	6	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	133	16	2
141	United Kingdom	7	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	130	12	2
142	Switzerland	5	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	130	17	..
143	Ireland	4	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	157	22	4
144	Germany	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	10	..	12	2
145	Denmark	6	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	5	135	13	2
146	Japan	6	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	125	17	4
147	Hong Kong	8	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	125	12	1
148	Singapore	7	..	..	..	14x	..	4x	11x	..	136	19	..
149	Finland	4	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	113	16	3
150	Sweden	5	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	111	13	2

Countries listed in descending order of their 1994 under-five mortality rates (table 1).

Table 3: Health

		% of population with access to safe water 1990-95			% of population with access to adequate sanitation 1990-95			% of population with access to health services 1985-95			% fully immunized 1990-94					
											1-year-old children				pregnant women tetanus	ORT use rate 1990-94
		total	urban	rural	total	urban	rural	total	urban	rural	TB	DPT	polio	measles		
1	Niger	54	46	55	15	71	4	32	99	30	32	20	20	19	44	17
2	Angola	32	69	15	16	34	8	30x	..	..	48	27	28	44	18	48
3	Sierra Leone	34	58	21	11	17	8	38	90	20	60	43	43	46	61	60
4	Mozambique	33	17	40	20x	61x	11x	39	100	30	78	55	55	65	37	60
5	Afghanistan	12	39	5	..	13	..	29	80	17	44	18	18	40	6	26
6	Guinea-Bissau	53	38	57	21	32	17	40	..	..	95	74	68	65	55	26
7	Guinea	55	50	56	21	84	10	80	100	70	75	70	70	70	56	82
8	Malawi	47x	91x	42x	53	71	51	80	..	..	99	98	98	98	76	50
9	Liberia	46	79	13	30	56	4	39	50	30	84	43	45	44	35	15
10	Mali	37	36	38	31	58	21	30	..	..	67	39	39	46	6	10
11	Gambia	48	67	..	38	54	28	93	..	..	98	90	92	87	93	51
12	Somalia	37x	50x	29x	18x	44x	5x	27x	50x	15x	48	23	23	35	..	78
13	Zambia	50	91	11	37	75	12	75x	100x	50x	100	85	88	88	42	90
14	Chad	24	48	17	..	..	..	30	64	..	43	18	18	23	..	15
15	Eritrea	..	..	7	..	..	7	..	..	..	46	36	36	27	21	68
16	Ethiopia	25	91	19	19	97	7	46	..	..	50	37	36	29	16	68
17	Mauritania	66x	67x	65x	..	34x	..	63	72	33	93	50	50	53	28	54
18	Bhutan	..	..	..	..	..	..	65	..	..	96	86	84	81	60	85
19	Nigeria	40	63	26	35	40	30	66	85	62	46	41	35	41	38	35
20	Zaire	27	37	23	23	46	11	26	40	17	43	29	29	33	25	46
21	Uganda	34	47	32	57	94	52	49	99	42	100	79	79	77	77	45
22	Cambodia	36	65	33	14	81	8	53	80	50	78	53	54	53	28	6
23	Burundi	70x	100x	69x	51	60	51	80	100	79	62	48	50	43	19	49
24	Central African Rep.	18	18	18	45	..	..	45	..	..	82	31	29	44	41	24
25	Burkina Faso	78	..	..	18	42	11	90	100	89	63	41	..	45	41	15
26	Madagascar	29	83	10	3	12	3	65	65	65	81	66	64	54	15	29
27	Tanzania, U. Rep. of	50	67	46	64	74	62	80	94	73	86	79	..	75	23	76
28	Lesotho	52	14	64	28	42	25	80	..	..	59	58	59	74	12	78
29	Gabon	68x	90x	50x	..	..	..	90x	..	..	97	66	66	65	..	25
30	Cote d'Ivoire	72	59	81	54	59	51	30x	61x	11x	49	44	44	49	..	15
31	Benin	50	41	53	20	54	6	18	..	..	90	81	81	75	85	77
32	Rwanda	66	75	62	58	77	56	80	..	..	32	23	23	25	..	47
33	Lao Peo. Dem. Rep.	45	57	43	27	97	14	67	..	..	69	48	57	73	34	55
34	Pakistan	79	96	71	33	62	19	55	99	35	78	66	66	65	30	59
35	Togo	63	74	58	23	56	10	61	90	60	73	71	71	58	72	33
36	Ghana	56	70	49	42	53	36	60	92	45	61	48	48	49	11	44
37	Haiti	28	37	23	24	42	16	50	..	..	42	41	40	24	12	20
38	Sudan	60	84	41	22	79	4	70	90	40	78	69	70	76	56	47
39	India	81	85	79	29	70	14	85	100	80	96	91	91	86	81	37
40	Nepal	46	90	43	21	70	16	..	..	..	61	63	62	57	11	49
41	Bangladesh	97	99	97	34	75	30	45	..	..	95	94	94	95	81	91
42	Senegal	52	85	28	58	83	40	40	..	..	71	55	55	49	32	18
43	Yemen	55	89	47	65	87	60	38	81	32	61	47	47	45	8	30
44	Indonesia	62	79	54	51	73	40	80	..	..	100	94	93	92	74	78
45	Bolivia	55	78	22	55	72	32	67	77	52	91	80	86	86	52	63
46	Cameroon	50	57	43	50	64	36	70	44	39	46	31	31	31	9	84
47	Congo	38x	92x	..2x	..	..	..	83	97	70	94	79	79	70	..	67
48	Myanmar	38	36	39	36	39	35	60	100	47	83	77	77	77	68	37
49	Libyan Arab Jamahiriya	97x	100x	80x	98x	100x	85x	..	..	..	99	91	91	89	45	80
50	Papua New Guinea	28	84	17	22	82	11	96	..	..	91	66	66	39	13	51
51	Kenya	53	67	49	77	69	81	77	..	40	92	84	84	73	72	76
52	Turkmenistan	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	94	71	92	84	..	..
53	Tajikistan	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	69	82	74	97	..	..
54	Zimbabwe	77	99	64	66	99	48	85	96	80	90	80	80	77	..	82
55	Namibia	57	87	42	34	77	12	62	87	47	100	79	79	68	57	75
56	Mongolia	80	100	58	74	100	47	95	..	..	90	78	77	80	..	65
57	Iraq	44	..	..	70	85	37	93	97	78	90	67	67	98	60	70
58	Guatemala	62	92	43	60	72	52	34	47	25	70	71	73	66	11	24
59	South Africa	70	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	95	73	72	76	26	..
60	Nicaragua	58	81	23	60	77	34	83	100	60	89	74	84	74	..	40
61	Algeria	79	96	60	77	93	61	98	100	95	92	72	72	65	..	27
62	Uzbekistan	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	89	58	51	91	..	..
63	Brazil	87	..	..	83	..	..	..	..	..	92	73	68	76	..	63
64	Peru	71	88	28	57	58	25	75x	..	..	91	87	87	75	44	31
65	Philippines	85	93	77	69	79	62	76	77	74	89	86	88	87	69	63
66	Ecuador	71	82	55	48	56	38	88	70	20	100	80	78	100	..	70
67	El Salvador	55	78	38	81	91	65	40	80	40	83	92	92	81	79	45
68	Morocco	55	94	18	41	69	18	70	100	50	93	87	87	..	..	48
69	Kyrgyzstan	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	97	82	84	88	81	..
70	Turkey	80	91	59	..	..	..	..	..	..	72	81	81	76	29	57
71	Botswana	93x	100x	91x	55	91	41	89x	100x	85x	92	78	78	71	97	64
72	Honduras	65	81	53	75	96	61	64	80	56	95	95	95	94	88	70
73	Egypt	80	97	61	50	80	26	99	100	99	95	90	91	90	64	34
74	Azerbaijan	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	50	90	94	91	..	..
75	Iran, Islamic Rep. of	84	89	77	67	89	38	80	95	65	100	95	95	97	51	85

		% of population with access to safe water 1990-95			% of population with access to adequate sanitation 1990-95			% of population with access to health services 1985-95			% fully immunized 1990-94					
											1-year-old children				pregnant women tetanus	ORT use rate 1990-94
		total	urban	rural	total	urban	rural	total	urban	rural	TB	DPT	polio	measles		
76	Kazakhstan	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	87	80	75	72	..	..
77	Viet Nam	36	53	32	22	47	16	90	100	80	95	94	94	96	78	52
78	Dominican Rep.	76	96	46	78	76	83	80	84	67	64	83	98	87	85	37
79	China	67	97	56	24	74	7	92	100	89	94	93	94	89	3	84
80	Albania	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	81	96	97	81	92	..
81	Lebanon	94	96	88	63	81	8	95	98	85	..	..	95	73	..	45
82	Syrian Arab Rep.	85	92	78	83	84	82	90	96	84	..	89	89	84	51	95
83	Moldova	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	97	86	98	95	..	..
84	Saudi Arabia	95x	100x	74x	86x	100x	30x	97	100	88	94	93	94	92	63	90
85	Paraguay	35	50	24	62	56	67	63	90	38	97	84	83	79	43	52
86	Tunisia	99	100	89	96	98	94	90x	100x	80x	80	97	97	93	..	22
87	Thailand	86x	98x	87x	74	80	72	90	90	90	98	93	93	86	90	65
88	Armenia	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	83	83	92	95	..	..
89	TFYR Macedonia	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	96	88	91	86	91	..
90	Mexico	83	91	62	50	70	17	78	80	60	98	91	92	94	..	81
91	Russian Federation	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	87	65	82	88	..	..
92	Korea, Dem. Peo. Rep.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	100	99	100	99	99	85
93	Romania	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	100	98	94	91	..	..
94	Georgia	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	67	58	69	16	..	..
95	Argentina	71	77	29	68	73	37	71	80	21	100	97	84	95	..	80
96	Oman	63	..	..	78	..	..	96	100	94	96	97	97	97	99	72
97	Latvia	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	89	70	72	81	..	..
98	Ukraine	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	89	90	91	94	..	..
99	Jordan	89	..	..	95	..	..	97	98	95	..	96	96	91	25	53
100	Venezuela	79	80	75	59	64	30	..	..	..	95	63	73	94	..	80
101	Estonia	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	99	79	87	76	..	..
102	Yugoslavia	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	68	85	83	85	..	..
103	Mauritius	99	95	100	99	99	99	100	100	100	87	89	89	85	78	..
104	Belarus	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	93	92	93	97	..	..
105	Uruguay	75x	85x	5x	61x	60x	65x	82	..	..	99	88	88	80	13	96
106	United Arab Emirates	95	..	..	77	93	22	99	..	..	98	90	90	90	..	81
107	Lithuania	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	96	83	88	93	..	..
108	Panama	83	..	..	88	99	73	80x	95x	64x	95	83	83	84	28	70
109	Trinidad and Tobago	97	99	91	79	99	98	100	100	99	..	85	85	79	..	75
110	Bulgaria	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	98	98	97	87	..	..
111	Sri Lanka	53	87	49	61	67	60	93x	..	..	86	88	88	84	79	76
112	Colombia	87	98	74	63	76	33	60	..	..	99	91	95	87	52	40
113	Bosnia and Herzegovina	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	24	38	45	48	..	..
114	Poland	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	95	95	95	95	..	..
115	Costa Rica	92	85	99	97	100	94	80x	100x	63x	97	88	88	88	..	78
116	Chile	85	94	37	83	84	5	97	..	..	96	92	92	96	..	90
117	Slovakia	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	91	98	98	97	..	..
118	Malaysia	78	96	66	94	..	..	..	..	..	97	90	90	81	..	47
119	Croatia	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	92	85	85	90	..	..
120	Hungary	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	100	99	99	99	..	..
121	Kuwait	..	..	..	..	100x	..	100	..	..	..	98	98	96	44	10
122	Jamaica	86	..	..	89	100	80	90	..	..	100	93	93	82	..	10
123	Portugal	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	92	92	92	94	..	..
124	Cuba	93	96	85	66	71	51	98	99	96	99	100	..	..	61	80
125	United States	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	88	79	84	..	..
126	Czech Rep.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	98	98	98	97	..	..
127	Belgium	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	85	100	67	..	..
128	Greece	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	50	78	95	72	..	..
129	Spain	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	87	88	90	..	..
130	France	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	78	89	92	76	..	..
131	Israel	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	92	93	95	..	..
132	New Zealand	97	100	82	..	..	..	..	..	..	20	81	68	82	..	..
133	Korea, Rep. of	93	100	76	100	100	100	100	100	100	72	74	74	93	..	..
134	Slovenia	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	96	98	98	90	..	..
135	Australia	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	95	72	86	..	..
136	Italy	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	98	50	50	..	..
137	Netherlands	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	97	97	95	..	..
138	Norway	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	92	92	93	..	..
139	Canada	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	93	89	98	..	..
140	Austria	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	90	90	60	..	..
141	United Kingdom	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	91	93	92	..	..
142	Switzerland	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	89	95	83	..	..
143	Ireland	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	65	63	78	..	..
144	Germany	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	70	90	75	..	..
145	Denmark	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	88	95	81	..	..
146	Japan	97	100	85	..	85	..	..	..	..	93	87	94	69	..	..
147	Hong Kong	100	100	96	88	90	50	99x	..	..	99	83	81	77	..	..
148	Singapore	100x	100x	..	99x	99x	..	100	100	..	98	92	92	87	..	..
149	Finland	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	99	99	100	99	..	..
150	Sweden	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	99	99	95	..	..

Countries listed in descending order of their 1994 under-five mortality rates (table 1).

Table 4: Education

		Adult literacy rate				No. of sets per 1000 population 1992		Primary school enrolment ratio						% of primary school children reaching grade 5 1986-93	Secondary school enrolment ratio 1986-93 (gross)	
		1970		1990		radio	television	1960 (gross)		1986-93 (gross)		1986-93 (net)			male	female
		male	female	male	female			male	female	male	female	male	female			
1	Niger	8	1	18	5	61	5	8	3	37	21	31	19	82	9	4
2	Angola	16	7	56	29	29	6	30	14	95	87	..	..	34	..	..
3	Sierra Leone	18	5	40	14	224	10	30	15	56	39	..	..	..	21	12
4	Mozambique	34	10	52	19	47	3	71	43	69	51	47	37	35	9	5
5	Afghanistan	15	1	42	11	107	8	14	2	32	17	25	14	43	11	6
6	Guinea-Bissau	24	3	63	37	40	..	35	15	77	42	58	32	20	9	4
7	Guinea	25	6	45	18	42	7	27	9	57	27	34	17	80	17	6
8	Malawi	41	13	69	37	221	..	50	26	72	60	50	47	46	5	3
9	Liberia	29	5	49	18	226	18	40	13	51x	28x	..	..	..	31x	12x
10	Mali	13	1	33	17	44	1	13	5	32	19	17	14	76	10	5
11	Gambia	16	1	48	20	171	..	..	..	81	56	66	47	87	27	14
12	Somalia	8	1	36	14	38	12	6	2	15x	8x	11x	6x	..	9x	5x
13	Zambia	63	36	82	65	82	26	61	40	101	92	83	80	..	25	14
14	Chad	24	1	57	29	244	1	29	4	89	41	52	23	49	12	3
15	Eritrea	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	83	..	..
16	Ethiopia	9	1	41	21	187	3	9	3	26	18	33	24	22	11	10
17	Mauritania	..	..	47	24	144	23	12	3	70	55	..	..	72	20	10
18	Bhutan	..	..	51	23	16	..	5	..	31	19	..	..	..	7	2
19	Nigeria	39	10	61	39	173	33	54	31	85	67	..	..	87	21	26
20	Zaire	64	22	83	61	97	1	89	32	80	60	66	51	64	32x	13x
21	Uganda	53	15	70	44	109	10	39	18	78	64	58	51	55	16	18
22	Cambodia	74	23	48	22	112	8	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
23	Burundi	32	5	45	19	62	1	33	10	76	62	56	47	74	8	5
24	Central African Rep.	33	2	60	41	69	5	50	11	85	52	68	44	65	17	7
25	Burkina Faso	9	1	26	7	27	5	12	5	46	29	37	23	70	11	6
26	Madagascar	56	43	88	73	200	20	74	57	81	77	64	63	28	16	15
27	Tanzania, U. Rep. of	53	22	75	50	25	2	33	16	69	67	50	50	83	6	5
28	Lesotho	50	75	78	57	33	6	73	109	98	113	64	77	60	22	31
29	Gabon	52	34	68	45	143	37	..	..	..	..	..	..	50	..	..
30	Côte d'Ivoire	35	5	44	24	142	59	62	22	81	58	..	..	73	32	16
31	Benin	25	3	42	19	90	5	39	15	78	39	60	31	55	17	7
32	Rwanda	48	19	65	44	64	..	65	29	78	76	72	71	59	11	9
33	Lao Peo. Dem. Rep.	37	10	65	39	125	6	43	20	112	84	66	53	53	27	17
34	Pakistan	40	5	46	21	91	18	39	11	59	31	..	..	48	29	13
35	Togo	27	7	61	30	211	6	64	25	134	87	89	62	70	35	12
36	Ghana	43	18	71	46	269	16	58	31	80	67	..	..	80	48	29
37	Haiti	27	18	44	38	47	5	50	39	58	54	25	26	47	22	21
38	Sudan	27	2	53	28	250	77	29	11	58	45	..	..	94	23	19
39	India	47	19	62	34	80	37	83	44	113	90	..	..	62	60	37
40	Nepal	22	3	37	11	34	2	19	3	121	81	80	41	52	47	24
41	Bangladesh	47	9	47	23	44	5	80	31	83	71	74	64	47	25	12
42	Senegal	24	3	39	19	115	37	37	18	67	50	55	41	88	22	12
43	Yemen	14	3	53	26	28	28	..	..	111	43	..	..	..	47	10
44	Indonesia	68	43	88	75	147	60	78	58	116	113	99	95	86	47	39
45	Bolivia	62	41	88	71	613	103	70	43	89	81	85	78	60	37	31
46	Cameroon	51	18	70	44	146	24	77	37	109	93	82	71	66	32	23
47	Congo	56	27	78	59	114	6	..	..	..	..	..	..	72	..	..
48	Myanmar	78	47	88	75	82	2	60	53	107	104	..	..	..	23	23
49	Libyan Arab Jamahiriya	56	7	84	54	226	100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
50	Papua New Guinea	39	24	78	57	73	3	24	15	78	66	78	66	69	15	10
51	Kenya	49	14	82	62	87	10	62	29	97	93	92x	89x	77	31	23
52	Turkmenistan	..	..	99x	97x	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
53	Tajikistan	..	..	99x	97x	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
54	Zimbabwe	63	47	88	77	84	27	82	65	123	114	..	..	76	53	41
55	Namibia	..	..	..	..	127	21	..	..	121	127	78	85	64	46	59
56	Mongolia	87	74	87	73	132	40	80	80	96	100	..	..	..	85x	97x
57	Iraq	48	13	66	38	216	73	94	36	96	82	82	73	72	52	33
58	Guatemala	50	35	61	46	66	52	48	39	84	73	..	..	..	20x	17x
59	South Africa	70	69	80	79	304	98	..	..	109	109	..	..	71	65	77
60	Nicaragua	57	57	63	65	262	66	57	59	100	104	79	82	55	40	45
61	Algeria	39	12	68	41	234	76	55	37	105	92	95	86	93	64	54
62	Uzbekistan	..	..	98x	96x	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
63	Brazil	69	63	82	80	386	208	58	56	101x	97x	..	..	72	31x	36x
64	Peru	82	60	93	80	254	98	98	74	125x	120x	..	..	..	66x	60x
65	Philippines	84	81	94	93	139	45	98	93	113	111	100	100	75	71	75
66	Ecuador	76	68	90	87	318	85	82	75	119	117	..	..	67	55	57
67	El Salvador	60	53	71	67	413	93	59	56	78	79	70	71	58	25	28
68	Morocco	33	9	52	26	210	74	69	28	80	57	69	50	80	40	29
69	Kyrgyzstan	..	..	98x	94x	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
70	Turkey	69	34	90	69	161	176	90	58	115	110	..	..	92	60	40
71	Botswana	28	27	78	55	122	17	38	43	114	118	94	99	84	51	57
72	Honduras	58	54	70	69	387	73	68	67	102	107	88	93	..	27	34
73	Egypt	57	30	61	34	328	119	79	52	110	93	..	..	98	88	71
74	Azerbaijan	..	..	99x	96x	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
75	Iran, Islamic Rep. of	46	13	72	52	232	63	59	28	114	104	100	93	89	70	54

		Adult literacy rate				No. of sets per 1000 population 1992		Primary school enrolment ratio						% of primary school children reaching grade 5 1986-93	Secondary school enrolment ratio 1986-93 (gross)		
		1970		1990		radio	television	1960 (gross)		1986-93 (gross)		1986-93 (net)			male	female	
		male	female	male	female			male	female	male	female	male	female				
76	Kazakhstan	..	..	99x	96x	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
77	Viet Nam	..	..	95	87	104	42	103	74	106x	100x	..	..	..	..	44x	41x
78	Dominican Rep.	69	66	80	80	171	87	75	74	95	96	73	73	..	..	44x	57x
79	China	..	..	87	68	182	31	131	90	125	116	99	94	88	..	59	48
80	Albania	..	..	..	..	176	88	102	86	100	101	..	..	98	..	84	74
81	Lebanon	79	58	94	88	835	324	112	105	113	109	..	..	..	..	67	71
82	Syrian Arab. Rep.	60	20	82	49	255	61	89	39	113	101	100	92	92	..	54	43
83	Moldova	..	..	99x	94x	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
84	Saudi Arabia	15	1	69	44	304	268	32	3	81	75	68	59	96	..	56	46
85	Paraguay	84	74	93	89	171	82	106	94	112	109	99	97	74	..	33	34
86	Tunisia	47	18	73	47	200	80	88	43	125	115	100	97	90	..	53	45
87	Thailand	87	70	96	91	192	114	97	88	92	88	..	..	88	..	34	32
88	Armenia	..	..	99x	98x	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
89	TFYR Macedonia	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	95	..	..	..
90	Mexico	78	70	90	85	255	149	80	75	114	111	..	..	84	..	56	56
91	Russian Federation	..	..	100x	98x	327	370	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
92	Korea, Dem. Peo. Rep.	..	..	..	..	122	18	..	..	108	100	..	..	..	..	..	..
93	Romania	98	93	99x	95x	199	196	101	95	88	87	79	77	93	..	82	82
94	Georgia	..	..	99x	98x	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
95	Argentina	94	92	96	96	683	221	99	99	108	115	..	..	..	..	67	74
96	Oman	..	..	..	..	637	730	..	..	104	96	86	83	96	..	68	61
97	Latvia	..	..	100x	99x	597	448	..	..	86	86	82	81	..	..	82	88
98	Ukraine	..	..	99x	97x	1177x	487x	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
99	Jordan	63	32	91	73	256	82	..	..	105	105	99	99	98	..	51	55
100	Venezuela	79	72	91	89	448	163	98	99	98	100	90	92	78	..	29	40
101	Estonia	..	..	100x	100x	449	351	..	..	85	85	81	81	93	..	88	94
102	Yugoslavia	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
103	Mauritius	83	68	85	75	360	218	96	90	104	108	87	90	100	..	52	56
104	Belarus	..	..	99x	97x	306x	268x	..	..	..	..	..	..	99	..	..	..
105	Uruguay	92	93	96	97	604	232	117	117	109	107	93	94	95	..	61x	62x
106	United Arab Emirates	24	7	77	76	326	111	..	..	119	117	100	100	99	..	69	76
107	Lithuania	..	..	99x	98x	380	375	..	..	93	91	..	..	94	..	77	80
108	Panama	79	78	89	88	224	167	89	86	108	105	91	92	82	..	59	64
109	Trinidad and Tobago	95	90	98	96	494	316	111	108	95	95	89	90	95	..	78	80
110	Bulgaria	96	90	..	..	445	257	94	92	91	88	81	80	88	..	68	72
111	Sri Lanka	86	68	93	85	200	49	107	95	109	105	..	..	92	..	71	78
112	Colombia	78	76	90	90	177	117	74	74	116	117	..	..	59	..	56	67
113	Bosnia and Herzegovina	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
114	Poland	99	97	99x	98x	435	295	110	107	99	97	96	96	98	..	82	86
115	Costa Rica	87	87	94	94	258	141	94	92	106	105	87	88	86	..	45	49
116	Chile	89	87	94	94	344	210	87	86	96	95	85	82	95	..	68	72
117	Slovakia	..	..	..	..	569	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	97	..	..	..
118	Malaysia	69	42	87	74	430	150	108	79	93	94	..	..	98	..	58	62
119	Croatia	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	100	..	..	..
120	Hungary	98	98	99x	98x	599	414	103	100	89	89	85	86	97	..	81	81
121	Kuwait	63	42	79	72	365	310	132	99	60	61	46	43	..	..	55	55
122	Jamaica	82	85	79	87	421	134	78	79	105	108	99	100	96	..	59	66
123	Portugal	78	65	89	81	229	188	132	129	121	118	100	100	..	..	65	97
124	Cuba	86	87	95	94	345	162	109	110	103	102	97	98	95	..	79	89
125	United States	99	99	..	..	2118	815	..	..	104	103	99	98	..	..	94	94
126	Czech Rep.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	95	..	..	..
127	Belgium	99	99	..	..	769	453	111	108	98	100	94	96	..	..	102	103
128	Greece	93	76	98	89	421	201	104	101	97	98	93	94	99	..	99	97
129	Spain	94	86	97	93	312	402	106	116	107	107	100	100	96	..	104	113
130	France	99	98	..	..	889	408	144	143	107	105	100	100	94	..	100	104
131	Israel	93	83	95x	89x	471	271	99	97	94	94	..	..	100	..	83	89
132	New Zealand	..	..	..	..	931	443	110	106	104	103	100	100	94	..	91	92
133	Korea, Rep. of	94	81	99	95	1002	211	108	94	101	103	99	100	100	..	92	93
134	Slovenia	..	..	..	..	367	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	100	..	..	..
135	Australia	..	..	..	..	1273	482	103	103	107	107	98	98	99	..	82	84
136	Italy	95	92	98	96	791	421	112	109	94	97	..	..	100	..	77	77
137	Netherlands	..	..	..	..	907	488	105	104	96	99	93	96	..	..	119	114
138	Norway	..	..	..	..	795	424	100	100	99	99	99	99	100	..	112	109
139	Canada	..	..	..	..	1030	640	108	105	108	106	100	100	96	..	107	107
140	Austria	..	..	..	..	617	480	106	104	104	104	90	91	97	..	109	102
141	United Kingdom	..	..	..	..	1146	435	92	92	104	105	97	98	..	..	85	88
142	Switzerland	..	..	..	..	843	407	118	118	104	105	95	97	100	..	94	89
143	Ireland	..	..	..	..	637	304	107	112	103	103	90	91	100	..	99	107
144	Germany	..	..	..	..	885	558	..	..	93	94	89	90	..	..	98	96
145	Denmark	..	..	..	..	1033	537	103	103	95	95	95	95	100	..	109	111
146	Japan	100	99	..	..	908	614	103	102	102	102	100	100	100	..	96	98
147	Hong Kong	90	63	96	85	668	281	88	72	105x	104x	95x	95x	..	..	70x	75x
148	Singapore	83	54	95	83	646	379	120	101	110	107	100	100	100	..	70	71
149	Finland	..	..	..	..	997	505	100	95	100	99	..	..	100	..	113	135
150	Sweden	..	..	..	..	877	469	95	96	101	101	100	100	98	..	95	96

Countries listed in descending order of their 1994 under-five mortality rates (table 1).

Table 5: Demographic indicators

		Population (millions) 1994		Population annual growth rate (%)		Crude death rate		Crude birth rate		Life expectancy		Total fertility rate 1994	% of population urbanized 1994	Average annual growth rate of urban population (%)	
		under 16	under 5	1965-80	1980-94	1960	1994	1960	1994	1960	1994			1965-80	1980-94
1	Niger	4.5	1.8	2.8	3.3	29	19	54	53	36	46	7.3	17	6.8	5.4
2	Angola	5.3	2.1	2.0	3.0	31	19	49	51	34	46	7.0	32	5.5	5.9
3	Sierra Leone	2.0	0.8	1.9	2.2	33	25	48	49	32	39	6.4	36	5.0	4.8
4	Mozambique	7.3	2.8	2.5	1.8	26	19	47	45	38	46	6.4	33	9.5	8.4
5	Afghanistan	8.2	3.3	1.9	1.2	30	22	52	50	34	43	6.7	20	5.3	2.9
6	Guinea-Bissau	0.5	0.2	2.8	2.0	29	21	40	43	34	43	5.7	22	3.9	3.8
7	Guinea	3.2	1.3	1.6	2.7	31	20	53	51	34	44	6.9	29	4.9	5.7
8	Malawi	5.3	2.1	2.9	4.0	28	20	54	51	38	46	7.0	13	7.1	6.6
9	Liberia	1.4	0.6	3.0	3.2	25	14	50	47	42	55	6.7	45	6.1	4.9
10	Mali	5.2	2.1	2.2	3.0	29	19	52	51	35	46	7.0	26	4.8	5.6
11	Gambia	0.5	0.2	3.1	3.7	32	19	50	44	33	45	5.5	25	5.0	6.0
12	Somalia	4.5	1.8	3.1	2.2	28	19	50	50	37	47	6.9	26	3.9	3.2
13	Zambia	4.6	1.7	3.1	3.4	23	15	50	45	43	49	5.8	43	6.6	3.9
14	Chad	2.8	1.1	2.0	2.3	30	18	46	44	35	47	5.8	21	6.9	3.2
15	Eritrea	1.6	0.6	2.6	2.6	25	15	49	43	40	50	5.7	17	4.8	4.2
16	Ethiopia	25.9	10.3	2.4	2.7	28	18	51	49	37	47	6.9	13	4.5	4.4
17	Mauritania	1.0	0.4	2.3	2.6	26	15	46	40	39	51	5.3	53	10.1	6.8
18	Bhutan	0.7	0.3	1.9	1.9	26	15	42	40	38	50	5.7	6	4.1	5.3
19	Nigeria	51.8	20.1	2.6	2.9	24	16	52	45	40	50	6.3	39	5.7	5.5
20	Zaire	21.3	8.3	2.9	3.2	23	15	47	48	42	52	6.6	29	3.5	3.3
21	Uganda	10.5	4.2	3.3	3.2	21	19	50	52	44	45	7.1	12	5.3	5.6
22	Cambodia	4.6	1.8	0.4	3.1	21	15	45	44	43	51	5.1	20	1.3	6.5
23	Burundi	3.0	1.2	1.7	2.9	23	16	46	46	42	50	6.6	7	6.2	6.6
24	Central African Rep.	1.5	0.6	2.1	2.4	26	17	43	41	39	49	5.6	39	4.0	3.1
25	Burkina Faso	4.7	1.8	2.3	2.6	28	18	49	47	37	47	6.4	26	5.5	10.5
26	Madagascar	6.9	2.6	2.6	3.3	24	12	49	44	42	56	6.0	27	5.2	5.9
27	Tanzania, U. Rep. of	13.9	5.2	3.0	3.1	23	14	51	43	41	52	5.8	24	9.9	6.5
28	Lesotho	0.9	0.3	2.2	2.9	24	10	43	37	44	60	5.1	22	7.1	6.6
29	Gabon	0.5	0.2	3.3	3.3	24	16	31	37	41	53	5.4	49	6.7	5.6
30	Côte d'Ivoire	7.1	2.8	4.0	3.7	25	15	53	50	40	51	7.3	43	6.7	5.2
31	Benin	2.6	1.0	2.4	3.0	33	18	47	49	36	47	7.0	31	7.1	4.5
32	Rwanda	3.8	1.4	3.2	2.9	22	17	50	44	43	47	6.4	6	6.8	4.6
33	Lao Peo. Dem. Rep.	2.2	0.9	1.8	2.8	23	15	45	45	40	51	6.5	21	5.1	6.0
34	Pakistan	63.5	23.6	2.7	3.4	23	9	49	41	45	61	6.0	34	3.8	4.8
35	Togo	1.9	0.7	3.2	3.1	26	13	48	45	40	55	6.4	31	7.9	5.1
36	Ghana	8.1	3.0	2.1	3.3	19	12	48	42	46	56	5.8	36	3.3	4.3
37	Haiti	3.0	1.1	1.7	2.0	23	12	42	35	43	56	4.7	31	3.7	3.9
38	Sudan	12.7	4.6	2.8	2.7	25	13	47	40	40	53	5.6	24	5.6	4.1
39	India	344.5	116.6	2.2	2.1	21	10	43	29	45	60	3.7	27	3.6	3.1
40	Nepal	9.6	3.5	2.4	2.6	26	13	44	39	39	53	5.3	13	6.6	7.6
41	Bangladesh	49.9	17.1	2.8	2.1	22	12	47	36	40	55	4.2	18	6.7	5.3
42	Senegal	3.8	1.4	2.8	2.7	27	16	50	43	37	49	5.9	42	3.4	3.8
43	Yemen	6.8	2.7	2.3	3.7	28	16	53	49	37	50	7.5	33	6.3	7.2
44	Indonesia	69.4	21.9	2.3	1.8	23	9	44	25	42	62	2.8	35	4.6	5.0
45	Bolivia	3.1	1.1	2.4	2.2	22	10	46	36	43	59	4.7	60	3.2	4.1
46	Cameroon	6.0	2.2	2.6	2.8	24	12	44	41	40	56	5.6	44	6.9	5.3
47	Congo	1.2	0.5	2.7	2.9	23	15	45	45	42	51	6.2	58	4.3	5.4
48	Myanmar	18.0	6.4	2.2	2.1	21	11	42	33	45	57	4.1	26	3.1	2.7
49	Libyan Arab Jamahiriya	2.5	0.9	4.2	3.9	19	8	49	42	48	63	6.2	86	10.4	5.3
50	Papua New Guinea	1.8	0.6	2.4	2.2	23	11	44	34	42	56	4.9	16	8.6	3.6
51	Kenya	13.8	5.1	3.6	3.6	22	12	53	45	46	56	6.1	27	7.7	7.2
52	Turkmenistan	1.7	0.6	2.8	2.4	15	8	44	32	57	65	3.9	45	2.8	2.1
53	Tajikistan	2.7	1.0	3.0	2.9	13	6	47	37	60	70	4.8	32	2.9	2.5
54	Zimbabwe	5.1	1.9	3.1	3.1	20	12	53	39	46	54	4.9	32	6.0	5.6
55	Namibia	0.7	0.2	2.6	2.7	22	11	44	37	43	59	5.1	37	4.6	6.0
56	Mongolia	1.0	0.3	2.8	2.5	18	8	43	28	48	63	3.5	60	4.2	3.6
57	Iraq	9.2	3.3	3.3	3.0	20	7	49	38	50	66	5.6	74	5.0	3.9
58	Guatemala	4.8	1.8	2.8	2.9	19	8	49	39	47	65	5.2	41	3.4	3.5
59	South Africa	16.1	5.6	2.6	2.4	17	9	42	31	50	63	4.0	51	2.7	2.7
60	Nicaragua	2.1	0.8	3.1	3.0	19	7	51	41	48	66	4.9	62	4.6	4.1
61	Algeria	11.4	3.6	3.0	2.7	20	7	51	30	48	67	3.7	55	4.0	4.4
62	Uzbekistan	9.5	3.2	2.9	2.4	13	6	43	32	60	69	3.8	41	3.9	2.5
63	Brazil	55.4	17.8	2.4	1.9	13	8	43	25	56	66	2.8	78	4.3	3.1
64	Peru	8.8	2.9	2.7	2.1	19	7	47	28	49	66	3.3	72	4.2	2.9
65	Philippines	27.0	9.2	2.7	2.2	15	6	46	31	54	66	3.8	53	3.9	4.8
66	Ecuador	4.4	1.4	2.9	2.5	16	6	44	29	54	69	3.4	58	4.5	3.9
67	El Salvador	2.5	0.8	2.7	1.6	16	7	48	34	52	66	3.9	45	3.2	2.1
68	Morocco	10.3	3.4	2.5	2.2	21	8	50	29	48	63	3.6	48	4.2	3.3
69	Kyrgyzstan	1.8	0.6	2.2	1.8	14	7	38	29	59	69	3.6	39	2.7	1.9
70	Turkey	21.9	7.5	2.4	2.2	18	8	45	28	52	66	3.3	67	4.0	5.3
71	Botswana	0.7	0.2	3.3	3.3	20	7	52	37	47	65	4.7	27	12.5	7.5
72	Honduras	2.6	0.9	3.1	3.1	19	6	52	37	48	67	4.7	43	5.1	4.6
73	Egypt	25.0	8.1	2.2	2.4	21	8	45	30	47	63	3.7	45	2.7	2.6
74	Azerbaijan	2.5	0.8	2.0	1.4	10	6	40	23	65	70	2.4	56	2.5	1.7
75	Iran, Islamic Rep. of	30.4	10.4	3.1	3.7	21	7	47	36	51	67	4.9	58	4.9	4.9

		Population (millions)		Population annual growth rate (%)		Crude death rate		Crude birth rate		Life expectancy		Total fertility rate 1994	% of population urbanized 1994	Average annual growth rate of urban population (%)	
		1994		1965-80 1980-94		1960 1994		1960 1994		1960 1994				1965-80 1980-94	
		under 16	under 5	1965-80	1980-94	1960	1994	1960	1994	1960	1994			1965-80	1980-94
76	Kazakhstan	5.5	1.6	1.5	0.9	12	8	34	20	60	70	2.5	59	2.4	1.6
77	Viet Nam	29.1	10.1	2.2	2.2	23	8	41	31	45	65	3.8	21	3.3	2.7
78	Dominican Rep.	2.9	1.0	2.7	2.1	16	6	50	27	53	69	3.0	64	5.1	3.8
79	China	340.4	107.3	2.1	1.4	19	7	37	19	49	68	2.0	30	2.6	4.3
80	Albania	1.1	0.4	2.4	1.8	10	6	41	24	64	72	2.8	37	2.9	2.4
81	Lebanon	1.1	0.4	1.4	0.6	14	7	43	27	60	68	3.0	87	4.1	1.8
82	Syrian Arab Rep.	7.1	2.6	3.3	3.5	18	6	47	41	51	67	5.7	52	4.3	4.3
83	Moldova	1.3	0.4	1.2	0.7	13	10	26	17	62	68	2.1	51	3.7	2.4
84	Saudi Arabia	7.7	2.8	4.6	4.3	23	5	49	35	46	69	6.2	80	8.3	5.5
85	Paraguay	2.1	0.7	2.8	3.1	9	6	43	33	64	70	4.2	52	3.8	4.7
86	Tunisia	3.3	1.0	2.1	2.2	19	6	47	26	49	68	3.0	57	3.9	3.0
87	Thailand	18.0	5.4	2.8	1.6	15	6	44	20	54	69	2.1	20	4.7	2.6
88	Armenia	1.1	0.4	2.2	1.0	9	7	35	21	69	72	2.5	69	3.3	1.3
89	TFYR Macedonia	0.6	0.2	1.3	1.3	12	7	32	16	62	72	2.0	59	3.2	2.0
90	Mexico	35.4	11.8	2.9	2.2	13	5	45	28	58	71	3.1	75	4.2	3.1
91	Russian Federation	33.9	8.4	0.6	0.4	8	12	22	11	69	68	1.5	76	1.8	1.0
92	Korea, Dem. Peo. Rep.	7.2	2.6	2.6	1.8	13	5	42	24	55	71	2.3	61	4.1	2.3
93	Romania	5.2	1.3	1.0	0.2	9	11	20	12	67	70	1.5	55	2.8	1.0
94	Georgia	1.4	0.4	0.8	0.5	12	9	25	16	65	73	2.1	58	1.7	1.4
95	Argentina	10.6	3.3	1.5	1.4	9	8	24	21	65	72	2.7	88	2.1	1.8
96	Oman	1.0	0.4	3.7	4.5	28	5	51	44	41	69	7.0	13	7.6	8.2
97	Latvia	0.6	0.2	0.7	0.1	10	13	16	12	70	69	1.6	72	1.7	0.6
98	Ukraine	11.2	3.0	0.6	0.2	9	13	19	12	71	70	1.6	70	1.9	1.1
99	Jordan	2.4	0.9	2.7	4.1	23	6	50	39	48	68	5.4	71	4.4	5.3
100	Venezuela	8.3	2.8	3.4	2.5	10	5	45	28	61	72	3.2	92	4.6	3.2
101	Estonia	0.3	0.1	0.9	0.3	11	13	16	11	70	69	1.6	73	1.8	0.6
102	Yugoslavia	2.6	0.7	0.8	0.9	11	10	22	14	64	72	2.0	56	3.0	2.2
103	Mauritius	0.3	0.1	1.7	1.0	10	7	44	21	60	70	2.3	41	2.6	0.7
104	Belarus	2.4	0.6	0.7	0.4	10	12	23	12	69	70	1.7	70	3.4	1.9
105	Uruguay	0.8	0.3	0.5	0.6	10	10	22	17	68	72	2.3	90	0.9	1.0
106	United Arab Emirates	0.6	0.2	13.0	4.3	19	3	46	24	55	74	4.1	83	15.6	5.4
107	Lithuania	0.9	0.3	1.0	0.5	8	11	21	14	70	71	1.8	71	3.1	1.6
108	Panama	0.9	0.3	2.7	2.0	10	5	40	25	62	73	2.8	53	3.4	2.5
109	Trinidad and Tobago	0.5	0.1	1.3	1.3	9	6	38	21	64	71	2.4	71	1.2	2.1
110	Bulgaria	1.8	0.5	0.5	0.0	9	13	18	11	70	71	1.5	70	2.4	0.9
111	Sri Lanka	6.0	1.8	1.9	1.4	9	6	36	21	63	72	2.4	22	2.4	1.6
112	Colombia	12.3	3.9	2.4	1.9	12	6	45	24	58	69	2.6	72	3.6	2.8
113	Bosnia and Herzegovina	0.9	0.2	0.9	-0.7	10	7	33	14	62	72	1.6	49	3.9	1.6
114	Poland	9.6	2.5	0.8	0.5	8	10	24	13	68	71	1.9	64	1.8	1.2
115	Costa Rica	1.3	0.4	2.9	2.7	10	4	47	27	63	76	3.1	49	3.7	3.7
116	Chile	4.4	1.5	1.8	1.7	13	6	38	22	58	74	2.5	84	2.6	1.9
117	Slovakia	1.3	0.4	0.9	0.5	8	11	22	15	70	71	1.9	58	3.1	1.4
118	Malaysia	7.9	2.7	2.5	2.6	15	5	44	29	55	71	3.5	53	4.7	4.2
119	Croatia	0.9	0.3	0.4	0.2	11	12	19	11	67	71	1.7	63	2.8	1.9
120	Hungary	2.0	0.6	0.4	-0.4	10	15	16	12	68	69	1.7	64	1.8	0.5
121	Kuwait	0.7	0.2	7.1	1.2	10	2	44	25	61	75	3.0	99	8.1	1.9
122	Jamaica	0.8	0.3	1.3	0.9	9	6	39	22	64	73	2.3	53	2.7	1.9
123	Portugal	2.0	0.6	0.4	0.0	11	10	24	12	64	75	1.6	35	1.8	1.3
124	Cuba	2.6	0.9	1.5	0.9	9	7	31	17	65	75	1.8	76	2.6	1.6
125	United States	60.9	20.2	1.1	1.0	9	9	23	16	70	76	2.1	76	1.2	1.2
126	Czech Rep.	2.2	0.7	0.4	0.0	11	13	15	13	70	71	1.8	65	2.1	0.2
127	Belgium	1.9	0.6	0.3	0.2	12	11	17	12	71	76	1.7	97	0.4	0.3
128	Greece	1.9	0.5	0.8	0.6	8	10	19	10	69	78	1.4	65	2.1	1.4
129	Spain	7.3	1.9	1.1	0.4	9	9	21	10	70	78	1.2	76	2.2	0.7
130	France	12.2	3.7	0.7	0.5	12	10	18	13	71	77	1.7	73	1.3	0.4
131	Israel	1.7	0.6	2.8	2.4	6	7	27	21	69	76	2.8	90	3.4	2.6
132	New Zealand	0.9	0.3	1.1	0.9	9	8	26	17	71	75	2.1	86	1.5	1.1
133	Korea, Rep. of	11.5	3.5	1.9	1.1	14	6	43	16	55	71	1.8	80	5.7	3.5
134	Slovenia	0.4	0.1	0.8	0.4	10	11	18	11	69	73	1.5	63	3.4	2.3
135	Australia	4.1	1.3	1.6	1.5	9	7	22	15	71	77	1.9	85	1.9	1.4
136	Italy	9.5	2.8	0.5	0.1	10	10	18	10	70	77	1.3	67	1.0	0.1
137	Netherlands	3.0	1.0	0.9	0.6	8	9	21	13	73	77	1.6	89	1.2	0.6
138	Norway	0.9	0.3	0.6	0.4	9	11	18	14	73	77	2.0	73	2.0	0.6
139	Canada	6.5	2.1	1.5	1.2	8	8	26	15	71	77	1.9	77	1.7	1.3
140	Austria	1.5	0.5	0.3	0.3	13	11	18	12	69	76	1.6	56	0.8	0.4
141	United Kingdom	12.0	3.9	0.2	0.2	12	11	17	14	71	76	1.8	89	0.4	0.3
142	Switzerland	1.3	0.4	0.5	0.9	10	9	18	13	72	78	1.6	61	1.0	1.3
143	Ireland	1.0	0.3	1.1	0.3	12	9	21	15	70	75	2.1	57	2.0	0.6
144	Germany	14.0	4.1	0.2	0.3	12	12	17	10	70	76	1.3	86	0.6	0.6
145	Denmark	0.9	0.3	0.5	0.1	9	12	17	12	72	75	1.7	85	1.0	0.2
146	Japan	22.4	6.2	1.1	0.5	8	7	18	10	69	79	1.5	78	1.9	0.6
147	Hong Kong	1.2	0.3	2.1	1.1	7	6	35	11	67	79	1.2	95	2.5	1.3
148	Singapore	0.7	0.2	1.7	1.1	8	6	38	16	66	75	1.7	100	1.7	1.1
149	Finland	1.0	0.3	0.3	0.4	9	10	19	13	69	76	1.9	63	2.4	0.8
150	Sweden	1.7	0.6	0.5	0.4	10	11	15	14	73	78	2.1	83	1.0	0.4

Table 6: Economic indicators

		GNP per capita (US\$) 1993	GNP per capita average annual growth rate (%)		Rate of inflation (%) 1980-93	% of population below absolute poverty level 1980-89		% of central government expenditure allocated to 1986-93			ODA inflow in millions US\$ 1993	ODA inflow as a % of recipient GNP 1993	Debt service as a % of exports of goods and services		
			1965-80	1980-93		urban	rural	health	education	defence			1970	1993	
1	Niger	270	-2.5	-4.1	1	..	35x	..	..	..	334	14	3	17
2	Angola	700	..	-0.9x	6x	..	..	6	15	34	300	9	..	3
3	Sierra Leone	150	0.7	-1.5	62	..	65x	10	13	10	192	28	11	2	
4	Mozambique	90	..	-1.5	42	50	67	5	10	35	1155	85	..	17	
5	Afghanistan	280x	0.6	..	..	18x	36x	..	..	..	214	4	..	..
6	Guinea-Bissau	240	-2.7	2.8	59	..	..	1	3	4	98	41	..	8
7	Guinea	500	1.3	1.3x	20x	..	..	3	11	29	420	13	..	12
8	Malawi	200	3.2	-1.2	16	25	85	7	12	5	504	24	7	20	
9	Liberia	450x	0.5	5.2x	..	..	23x	5	11	9	121	12	8	..
10	Mali	270	2.1x	-1.0	4	27x	48x	2	9	8	362	13	2	3	
11	Gambia	350	..	-0.2	16	..	..	7	11	4	96	27	0	11
12	Somalia	120x	-0.1	-2.3x	75x	40x	70x	1	2	38	881	106	2	0	
13	Zambia	380	-1.2	-3.1	59	25	..	7	9	..	811	24	6	20	
14	Chad	210	-1.9	3.2	1	30x	56x	8	8	..	230	18	4	6	
15	Eritrea	100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	67	2	..	..
16	Ethiopia	100	0.4	-1.8x	5x	60	65	3	10	39	1209	23	11	8	
17	Mauritania	500	-0.1	-0.8	8	..	..	4	23	..	331	30	4	25
18	Bhutan	170	..	4.5x	9x	..	..	5	11	..	67	25x	..	8
19	Nigeria	300	4.2	-0.1	21	..	..	1	3	3	206	1	4	14
20	Zaire	220x	-1.3	-0.8x	61x	..	80x	0	0	27	191	2	5	1	
21	Uganda	180	-2.2	1.9x	79x	..	..	2	15	26	707	22	3	115
22	Cambodia	200x	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	313	27	..	0
23	Burundi	180	2.4	0.9	5	55x	85x	4	16	16	276	26	4	35	
24	Central African Rep.	400	0.8	-1.6	4	..	91	..	..	..	180	14	5	3
25	Burkina Faso	300	1.7	0.8	3	..	..	5	14	18	426	14	4	7
26	Madagascar	220	-0.4	-2.6	16	50x	50x	7	17	8	369	12	4	11	
27	Tanzania, U. Rep. of	90	0.8	0.1	24	..	..	6x	8x	16x	978	39	1	23
28	Lesotho	650	6.8	-0.5	14	50x	55x	12	22	7	132	11	3	6	
29	Gabon	4960	5.6	-1.6	2	..	..	..	..	..	102	2	6	2
30	Côte d'Ivoire	630	2.8	-4.6	2	30	26	4	..	..	840	10	7	14
31	Benin	430	-0.3	-0.4	1	..	..	6	31	17	258	12	3	7
32	Rwanda	210	1.6	-1.2	3	30	90x	5	26	..	394	25	0	5	
33	Lao Peo. Dem. Rep.	280	..	2.1x	27x	..	..	..	..	..	198	15	..	9
34	Pakistan	430	1.8	3.1	7	32x	29x	1	2	28	1067	2	22	19	
35	Togo	340	1.7	-2.1	4	42x	..	5	20	11	125	9	3	4	
36	Ghana	430	-0.8	0.1	37	59	37	7	22	5	624	9	5	14	
37	Haiti	370x	0.9	-3.4x	8x	65	80	..	..	..	128	5	6	0
38	Sudan	480x	0.8	-0.2x	55x	..	85x	..	..	13x	485	8	10	3
39	India	300	1.5	3.0	9	29	33	2	2	15	1533	1	21	25	
40	Nepal	190	..	2.0	12	55x	61x	5	11	6	360	9	3	11	
41	Bangladesh	220	-0.3	2.1	9	86x	86x	5	11	10	1359	5	0	11	
42	Senegal	750	-0.5	0.0	5	..	..	..	..	..	496	8	4	5
43	Yemen	520x	..	..	..	..	..	4	19	30	336	5	..	6
44	Indonesia	740	5.2	4.2	9	20	16	3	10	6	2024	1	7	20	
45	Bolivia	760	1.7	-0.7	187	..	..	7	11	8	570	11	11	50
46	Cameroon	820	2.4	-2.2	4	15x	40x	3	12	7	643	6	3	14	
47	Congo	950	2.7	-0.3	-1	..	..	..	..	..	133	6	11	8
48	Myanmar	220x	1.6	..	17	40x	40x	7	17	33	102	..	18	16	
49	Libyan Arab Jamahiriya	5310x	0.0	-9.2x	0x	..	..	..	..	..	6	0	..	..
50	Papua New Guinea	1130	..	0.6	5	10x	75x	8	15	4	359	8	1	10	
51	Kenya	270	3.1	0.3	10	10x	55x	5	19	6	929	14	6	18	
52	Turkmenistan	1230x	..	-1.6x	17	..	..	..	..	..	10	0	..	..
53	Tajikistan	470	..	-3.6	26	..	..	..	..	..	23	1	..	..
54	Zimbabwe	520	1.7	-0.3	14	..	..	8	24	17	428	8	2	25
55	Namibia	1820	..	0.7	12	..	..	10	22	7	166	6	..	..
56	Mongolia	390	..	0.2	14	..	..	1	2	12	112	12	..	4
57	Iraq	1036x	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	170	1	..	..
58	Guatemala	1100	3.0	-1.2	17	17	51	10	20	13	202	2	7	11	
59	South Africa	2980	3.2	-0.2	15
60	Nicaragua	340	-0.7	-5.7	665	21x	19x	13	14	7	337	24	11	28	
61	Algeria	1780	4.2	-0.8	13	20x	..	..	..	..	332	1	3	73
62	Uzbekistan	970	..	-0.2	25	..	..	..	..	..	5	0	..	..
63	Brazil	2930	6.3	0.3	423	9	34	5	4	3	234	0	12	11	
64	Peru	1490	0.8	-2.7	316	46	83	5	16	11	560	2	12	39	
65	Philippines	850	3.2	-0.6	14	52	64	4	15	10	1485	3	8	22	
66	Ecuador	1200	5.4	0.0	40	40	65	11	18	13	237	2	8	21	
67	El Salvador	1320	1.5	0.2	17	20	32	7	13	16	382	5	4	15	
68	Morocco	1040	2.7	1.2	7	28x	45x	3	18	13	605	2	8	28	
69	Kyrgyzstan	850	..	0.1	29	..	..	..	..	..	46	1	..	0
70	Turkey	2970	3.6	2.4	54	..	..	4	20	11	460	0	16	23
71	Botswana	2790	9.9	6.2	12	40	55	5	21	13	112	3	2	4	
72	Honduras	600	1.1	-0.3	8	31	70	10	19	7	314	10	3	29	
73	Egypt	660	2.8	2.8	14	34	34	2	10	8	2256	6	27	13	
74	Azerbaijan	730	..	-3.5	28	..	..	..	..	..	14	0	..	..
75	Iran, Islamic Rep. of	2200x	2.9	-0.7x	17	..	..	7	19	7	139	1	..	3

		GNP per capita (US\$) 1993	GNP per capita average annual growth rate (%)		Rate of inflation (%) 1980-93	% of population below absolute poverty level 1980-89		% of central government expenditure allocated to 1986-93			ODA inflow in millions US\$ 1993	ODA inflow as a % of recipient GNP 1993	Debt service as a % of exports of goods and services	
			1965-80	1980-93		urban	rural	health	education	defence			1970	1993
76	Kazakhstan	1560	..	-1.6	35	..	..	..	..	..	10	0	..	0
77	Viet Nam	170	..	4.8x	119x	..	..	..	..	..	322	3	..	9
78	Dominican Rep.	1230	3.8	0.7	25	45x	43x	14	10	5	-1	0	4	11
79	China	490	4.1	8.2	7	..	13	0	2	16	3280	1	0x	10
80	Albania	340	..	-3.2	6	..	..	..	..	..	275	24	..	0
81	Lebanon	2150x	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	132	5	..	3
82	Syrian Arab Rep.	1160x	5.1	-2.1x	22x	..	..	2	9	39	168	1	11	3
83	Moldova	1060	..	-2.0	32	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	0
84	Saudi Arabia	7510x	4.0x	-3.6	-2	..	..	6	14	36	30	0	..	..
85	Paraguay	1510	4.1	-0.7	25	19x	50x	7	22	11	133	2	12	14
86	Tunisia	1720	4.7	1.2	7	20x	15x	6	18	6	236	2	18	18
87	Thailand	2110	4.4	6.4	4	10	25	8	21	17	615	1	3	4
88	Armenia	660	..	-4.2	27	..	..	..	..	..	35	1	..	1
89	TFYR Macedonia	820	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
90	Mexico	3610	3.6	-0.5	58	..	..	2	12	2	399	0	24	16
91	Russian Federation	2340	..	-1.0	35	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	4
92	Korea, Dem. Peo. Rep.	970x	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	15	..	..	..
93	Romania	1140	..	-2.4	22	..	..	9	10	10	..	..	0x	4
94	Georgia	580	..	-6.6	41	..	..	..	..	..	28	1	..	3
95	Argentina	7220	1.7	-0.5	374	..	..	3	10	10	279	0	22	39
96	Oman	4850	9.0	3.4	-2	..	..	6	13	35	77	1	..	10
97	Latvia	2010	..	-0.6	24	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
98	Ukraine	2210	..	0.2	37	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1
99	Jordan	1190	5.8x	-5.9x	7x	14x	17x	6	14	22	317	7	4	13
100	Venezuela	2840	2.3	-0.7	24	..	..	10	20	6	49	0	3	13
101	Estonia	3080	..	-2.2	30	..	..	18	9	3	..	..	..	2
102	Yugoslavia	a	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
103	Mauritius	3030	3.7	5.5	9	12x	12x	9	15	2	39	1	3	5
104	Belarus	2870	..	2.4	31	..	..	3	18	4	..	..	..	1
105	Uruguay	3830	2.5	-0.1	67	22	..	6	7	8	121	1	22	38
106	United Arab Emirates	21430	..	-4.4	1x	..	..	7	17	38	-9	0	..	..
107	Lithuania	1320	..	-2.8	35	..	..	5	7	4	..	..	..	..
108	Panama	2600	2.8	-0.7	2	21x	30x	25	16	4	79	1	8	9
109	Trinidad and Tobago	3830	3.1	-2.8	5	..	39x	..	..	..	7	0	5	20
110	Bulgaria	1140	..	0.5	16	..	..	3	3	6	..	..	..	5
111	Sri Lanka	600	2.8	2.7	11	..	..	5	10	11	553	5	11	9
112	Colombia	1400	3.7	1.5	25	32	70	4	25	9	101	0	12	25
113	Bosnia and Herzegovina	b	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
114	Poland	2260	..	0.4	69	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	8
115	Costa Rica	2150	3.3	1.1	22	8	20	29	22	2	98	1	10	15
116	Chile	3170	0.0	3.6	20	12	20	12	13	9	177	0	19	13
117	Slovakia	1950	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	7
118	Malaysia	3140	4.7	3.5	2	13	38	6	20	12	101	0	4	6
119	Croatia	a	..	..	..	..	..	17	5	21	..	..	..	..
120	Hungary	3350	5.1	1.2	13	..	..	8	3	4	..	..	..	36
121	Kuwait	19360	0.6x	-4.3	-3x	..	..	6	10	20	3	0	..	..
122	Jamaica	1440	-0.1	-0.3	22	..	80	7	11	8	111	3	3	15
123	Portugal	9130	4.6	3.3	16	..	..	8	12	5	..	..	7	16
124	Cuba	1170x	..	..	..	..	..	23	10	..	31	0	..	..
125	United States	24740	1.8	1.7	4	..	..	17	2	19	..	..	..	..
126	Czech Rep.	2710	..	-2.0x	11x	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	7
127	Belgium	21650	3.6	1.9	4	..	..	2	12	5	..	..	..	..
128	Greece	7390	4.8	0.9	17	..	..	7	9	9	44	0	9	..
129	Spain	13590	4.1	2.7	8	..	..	6	5	4	..	..	..	..
130	France	22490	3.7	1.6	5	..	..	16	7	6	..	..	..	..
131	Israel	13920	3.7	2.0	70	..	..	4	12	20	1272	2	3	..
132	New Zealand	12600	1.7	0.7	9	..	..	12	14	4	..	..	..	..
133	Korea, Rep. of	7660	7.3	8.2	6	18x	11x	1	17	20	-35	0	20	6
134	Slovenia	6490	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
135	Australia	17500	2.2	1.6	6	..	..	13	7	8	..	..	..	..
136	Italy	19840	3.2	2.1	9	..	..	10	7	3	..	..	..	..
137	Netherlands	20950	2.7	1.7	2	..	..	14	10	4	..	..	..	..
138	Norway	25970	3.6	2.2	5	..	..	10	9	8	..	..	..	..
139	Canada	19970	3.3	1.4	4	..	..	5	3	7	..	..	..	..
140	Austria	23510	4.0	2.0	4	..	..	13	10	2	..	..	..	..
141	United Kingdom	18060	2.0	2.3	6	..	..	14	3	10	..	..	..	..
142	Switzerland	35760	1.5	1.1	4	..	..	13x	3x	10x	..	..	..	..
143	Ireland	13000	2.8	3.6	5	..	..	14	12	3	..	..	..	..
144	Germany	23560	3.0x	2.1	3	..	..	18	1	8	..	..	..	..
145	Denmark	26730	2.2	2.0	5	..	..	1	10	5	..	..	..	..
146	Japan	31490	5.1	3.4	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
147	Hong Kong	18060	6.2	5.4	8	..	..	8	17	..	33	0	..	..
148	Singapore	19850	8.3	6.1	3	..	..	6	22	25	23	0	1	..
149	Finland	19300	3.6	1.5	6	..	..	11	13	4	..	..	..	..
150	Sweden	24740	2.0	1.3	7	..	..	1	7	5	..	..	..	..

Countries listed in descending order of their 1994 under-five mortality rates (table 1).
a: Range US\$696 to US\$2785. b: Range US\$695 or less.

Table 7: Women

		Life expectancy females as a % of males 1994	Adult literacy rate females as a % of males 1990	Enrolment ratios females as a % of males 1986-93		Contraceptive prevalence (%) 1980-94	% of pregnant women immunized against tetanus 1990-94	% of births attended by trained health personnel 1983-94	Maternal mortality rate 1980-92
				primary school	secondary school				
1	Niger	107	28	57	44	4	44	15	590
2	Angola	107	52	92	..	1x	18	15	..
3	Sierra Leone	108	35	70	57	4	61	25	450
4	Mozambique	107	37	74	56	4	37	25	300
5	Afghanistan	102	26	53	55	2x	6	9	640
6	Guinea-Bissau	107	59	55	44	1x	55	27	700
7	Guinea	102	40	47	35	1x	56	36	800
8	Malawi	102	54	83	60	13	76	55	620
9	Liberia	106	37	55x	39x	6	35	58	..
10	Mali	107	52	59	50	5	6	32	2000
11	Gambia	107	42	69	52	..	93	80	1050
12	Somalia	107	39	53x	56x	1	..	2	1100
13	Zambia	104	79	91	56	15	42	51	150
14	Chad	107	51	46	25	1x	..	15	960
15	Eritrea	106	..	..	..	..	21	..	..
16	Ethiopia	107	51	69	91	2	16	14	560
17	Mauritania	106	51	79	50	4	28	40	..
18	Bhutan	106	45	61	29	2	60	7	620
19	Nigeria	106	64	79	124	6	38	37	800
20	Zaire	108	73	75	41x	1x	25	..	800
21	Uganda	105	63	82	113	5	77	38	550
22	Cambodia	106	46	..	..	..	28	47	500
23	Burundi	108	42	82	63	9	19	19	..
24	Central African Rep.	111	68	61	41	15	41	46	600
25	Burkina Faso	107	27	63	55	8	41	42	810
26	Madagascar	105	83	95	94	17	15	56	660
27	Tanzania, U. Rep. of	106	67	97	83	18	23	53	340
28	Lesotho	109	73	115	141	23	12	40	..
29	Gabon	106	66	..	..	..	..	80	190
30	Côte d'Ivoire	106	55	72	50	11	..	45	..
31	Benin	107	45	50	41	9	85	45	160
32	Rwanda	107	68	97	82	21	..	26	210
33	Lao Peo. Dem. Rep.	106	60	75	63	..	34	..	300
34	Pakistan	103	46	53	45	12	30	35	500
35	Togo	108	49	65	34	12	72	54	420
36	Ghana	107	65	84	60	20	11	59	390
37	Haiti	105	86	93	95	18	12	20	600
38	Sudan	106	53	78	83	9	56	69	550
39	India	100	55	80	62	43	81	33	460
40	Nepal	98	30	67	51	23	11	6	520
41	Bangladesh	100	49	86	48	45	81	10	600
42	Senegal	104	49	75	55	7	32	46	560
43	Yemen	100	49	39	21	7	8	16	..
44	Indonesia	105	85	97	83	55	74	36	450
45	Bolivia	107	81	91	84	45	52	47	390
46	Cameroon	106	63	85	72	16	9	64	430
47	Congo	110	76	..	..	..	..	..	900
48	Myanmar	105	85	97	100	13	68	57	460
49	Libyan Arab Jamahiriya	107	64	..	..	..	45	76	70
50	Papua New Guinea	104	73	85	67	4	13	20	900
51	Kenya	107	76	96	74	33	72	54	170x
52	Turkmenistan	111	98x	..	..	..	..	..	..
53	Tajikistan	109	98x	..	..	..	..	..	..
54	Zimbabwe	104	88	93	77	43	..	70	400
55	Namibia	105	..	105	128	29	57	68	230
56	Mongolia	105	84	104	114x	..	..	99	240
57	Iraq	105	58	85	63	18	60	50	120
58	Guatemala	108	75	87	85x	23	11	51	200
59	South Africa	110	99	100	118	50	26	..	84
60	Nicaragua	106	103	104	113	49	..	73	..
61	Algeria	103	60	88	84	51	..	15	140x
62	Uzbekistan	109	98x	..	..	..	..	..	..
63	Brazil	108	98	96x	116x	66	..	95	200
64	Peru	106	86	96x	91x	59	44	52	200
65	Philippines	106	99	98	106	40	69	53	210
66	Ecuador	108	97	98	104	53	..	84	170
67	El Salvador	110	94	101	112	53	79	66	160
68	Morocco	107	50	71	73	42	..	31	330
69	Kyrgyzstan	112	96x	..	..	..	81	..	..
70	Turkey	106	77	96	67	63	29	76	150
71	Botswana	105	71	104	112	33	97	78	250
72	Honduras	108	99	105	126	47	88	81	220
73	Egypt	105	56	85	81	47	64	41	270
74	Azerbaijan	112	97x	..	..	..	..	..	..
75	Iran, Islamic Rep. of	101	72	91	77	49	51	70	120

		Life expectancy females as a % of males 1994	Adult literacy rate females as a % of males 1990	Enrolment ratios females as a % of males 1986-93		Contraceptive prevalence (%) 1980-94	% of pregnant women immunized against tetanus 1990-94	% of births attended by trained health personnel 1983-94	Maternal mortality rate 1980-92
				primary school	secondary school				
76	Kazakhstan	114	97x	..	..	..	..	..
77	Viet Nam	106	92	94x	93x	53	78	120	
78	Dominican Rep.	107	100	101	130x	56	85	..	
79	China	104	78	93	81	83	3	94	
80	Albania	109	..	101	88	..	92	99	
81	Lebanon	106	94	96	106	55x	..	45x	
82	Syrian Arab Rep.	106	60	89	80	52	51	61	
83	Moldova	113	95x	..	..	..	..	..
84	Saudi Arabia	104	64	93	82	..	63	90	
85	Paraguay	106	96	97	103	48	43	66	
86	Tunisia	101	64	92	85	50	..	69	
87	Thailand	109	95	96	94	66	90	71	
88	Armenia	109	99x	..	..	..	..	..
89	TFYR Macedonia	109	..	..	..	..	91	..
90	Mexico	109	94	97	100	53	..	77	
91	Russian Federation	119	98x	..	..	..	..	..
92	Korea, Dem. Peo. Rep.	109	..	93	..	..	99	100
93	Romania	109	96x	99	100	57	..	100x	
94	Georgia	113	99x	..	..	..	..	..
95	Argentina	110	100	106	110	74	..	87x	
96	Oman	106	..	92	90	9	99	60	
97	Latvia	117	99x	100	107	..	..	..
98	Ukraine	116	98x	..	..	..	..	..
99	Jordan	106	80	100	108	35	25	87	
100	Venezuela	109	98	102	138	49x	..	69	
101	Estonia	117	100x	100	107	..	..	..
102	Yugoslavia	107	..	..	..	..	..	..
103	Mauritius	110	88	104	108	75	78	85	
104	Belarus	115	98x	..	..	..	..	..
105	Uruguay	110	101	98	102x	..	13	96	
106	United Arab Emirates	103	99	98	110	..	..	99
107	Lithuania	117	99x	98	104	..	..	..
108	Panama	106	99	97	108	58	28	96	
109	Trinidad and Tobago	107	98	100	103	53	..	98	
110	Bulgaria	110	..	97	106	76x	..	100	
111	Sri Lanka	106	91	96	110	62	79	94	
112	Colombia	109	100	101	120	66	52	81	
113	Bosnia and Herzegovina	109	..	..	..	..	..	..
114	Poland	113	99x	98	105	75x	..	100x	
115	Costa Rica	107	100	99	109	75	..	93	
116	Chile	110	100	99	106	43x	..	98	
117	Slovakia	112	..	..	..	74	..	..
118	Malaysia	106	85	101	107	48	..	87	
119	Croatia	113	..	..	..	..	..	..
120	Hungary	114	99x	100	100	73	..	99x	
121	Kuwait	105	91	102	100	35	44	99	
122	Jamaica	107	110	103	112	66	..	82	
123	Portugal	110	91	98	149	66x	..	90x	
124	Cuba	105	99	99	113	70	61	90	
125	United States	110	..	99	100	74	..	99	
126	Czech Rep.	110	..	..	..	69	..	..
127	Belgium	110	..	102	101	79	..	100	
128	Greece	107	91	101	98	..	..	97x
129	Spain	107	96	100	109	59	..	96	
130	France	111	..	98	104	80	..	94x	
131	Israel	104	94x	100	107	..	..	99
132	New Zealand	110	..	99	101	70x	..	99	
133	Korea, Rep. of	112	96	102	101	79	..	89	
134	Slovenia	115	..	..	..	..	..	..
135	Australia	107	..	100	102	76	..	99x	
136	Italy	109	98	103	100	78x	..	..
137	Netherlands	108	..	103	96	76	..	100x	
138	Norway	108	..	100	97	76	..	..
139	Canada	109	..	98	100	73	..	99	
140	Austria	108	..	100	94	71	..	..
141	United Kingdom	108	..	101	104	72	..	100x	
142	Switzerland	108	..	101	95	71	..	99x	
143	Ireland	107	..	100	108	..	..	..
144	Germany	108	..	101	98	75	..	99	
145	Denmark	108	..	100	102	78	..	100x	
146	Japan	108	..	100	102	64	..	100	
147	Hong Kong	108	89	99x	107x	81	..	100	
148	Singapore	107	87	97	101	74	..	100	
149	Finland	111	..	99	119	80x	..	100x	
150	Sweden	108	..	100	101	78	..	100x	

Countries listed in descending order of their 1994 under-five mortality rates (table 1).

Table 8: Basic indicators on less populous countries

		Under-5 mortality rate		Infant mortality rate (under 1)		Total population (thousands) 1994	Annual no. of births (thousands) 1994	Annual no. of under-5 deaths (thousands) 1994	GNP per capita (US\$) 1993	Life expectancy at birth (years) 1994	Total adult literacy rate 1985-90	% of age group enrolled in primary school (gross) 1986-93	% of children immunized against measles 1991-94
		1960	1994	1960	1994								
1	Equatorial Guinea	316	177	188	114	389	17.0	3.0	420	48	73	149x	61
2	Djibouti	289	158	186	113	566	21.0	3.3	780	48	41	41	75
3	Comoros	248	126	165	86	630	30.0	3.8	560	56	54	79	59
4	Swaziland	233	107	157	74	832	32.0	3.4	1190	57	72	115	94
5	Marshall Islands	..	92	..	63	52	1.4x	0.1	a	..	91	95	86
6	Sao Tome/Principe	..	82	..	64	130	4.6	0.4	350	68	57x	..	57
7	Kiribati	..	78	..	58	77	2.2	0.2	710	57	93	91	77
8	Maldives	258	78	158	56	246	10.0	0.8	820	62	92	25	96
9	Cape Verde	164	73	110	54	381	14.0	1.0	920	64	63	116	83
10	Guyana	126	61	100	46	825	20.0	1.2	350	65	97	112	83
11	Vanuatu	225	59	141	45	165	6.0	0.4	1230	65	64	103	66
12	Tuvalu	..	56	..	40	9	..	..	650x	..	99	101	88
13	Samoa	210	55	134	44	169	6.0	0.3	950	67	98	100	94
14	St.Kitts/Nevis	..	41	..	33	41	0.9	0.0	4410	71	90	..	..
15	Belize	104	41	74	32	210	7.0	0.3	2450	73	70	90	90
16	Palau	..	35	..	25	17	0.3x	0.0	790x	..	98	103	92
17	Grenada	..	34	..	27	92	2.1	0.1	2380	71	91	88	87
18	Suriname	96	33	70	27	418	10.0	0.3	1180	70	92	127	69
19	Solomon Islands	185	32	120	26	366	14.0	0.5	740	70	62	90	64
20	Turks/Caicos Islands	..	31	..	25	14	0.2x	0.0	780x	..	98x	..	..
21	British Virgin Islands	..	29	..	25	18	0.2x	0.0	8500x	..	98x	..	100
22	Micronesia, Fed. States of	..	29	..	23	121	4.0	0.1	980x	71	81	100	..
23	Bahamas	68	28	51	23	272	5.0	0.1	11420	73	98	105	88
24	Cook Islands	..	28	..	26	19	0.4x	0.0	1550x	..	99	98	99
25	Fiji	97	27	71	22	771	18.0	0.5	2130	71	89	128	96
26	Tonga	..	24	..	20	98	2.7	0.1	1530	68	99	98	85
27	Qatar	239	24	145	19	540	11.0	0.3	15030	70	77	95	86
28	Antigua/Barbuda	..	23	..	19	65	1.0	0.0	6540	75	95	100	100
29	St. Vincent/Grenadines	..	23	..	19	111	2.2	0.1	2120	72	82	95	100
30	Saint Lucia	..	22	..	18	141	3.6	0.1	3380	73	82x	95	92
31	Dominica	..	21	..	17	71	1.5	0.0	2720	73	94x	..	99
32	Bahrain	203	20	130	17	549	15.0	0.3	8030	71	82	93	90
33	Seychelles	..	20	..	16	73	1.7	0.0	6280	72	88	102	99
34	Montserrat	..	14	..	12	11	0.2	0.0	3330x	75	97x	100	100
35	Malta	42	12	37	10	364	5.0	0.1	7970	76	86	110	90
36	Barbados	90	10	74	9	261	4.0	0.0	6230	76	97	106	97
37	Cyprus	36	10	30	9	734	13.0	0.1	10380	77	94	102	83
38	Brunei Darussalam	87	10	63	8	280	7.0	0.1	14144	74	85	113	92
39	Luxembourg	41	9	33	8	401	5.0	0.1	37320	76	..	90	80
40	Iceland	22	5	17	5	266	5.0	0.0	24950	78	..	100	98

a: Range US\$696 to US\$2785.

Measuring human development

An introduction to table 9

If development in the 1990s is to assume a more human face then there arises a corresponding need for a means of measuring human as well as economic progress. From UNICEF's point of view, in particular, there is a need for an agreed method of measuring the level of child well-being and its rate of change.

The under-five mortality rate (U5MR) is used in table 9 (next page) as the principal indicator of such progress.

The U5MR has several advantages. First, it measures an end result of the development process rather than an 'input' such as school enrolment level, per capita calorie availability, or the number of doctors per thousand population—all of which are means to an end.

Second, the U5MR is known to be the result of a wide variety of inputs: the nutritional health and the health knowledge of mothers; the level of immunization and ORT use; the availability of maternal and child health services (including prenatal care); income and food availability in the family; the availability of clean water and safe sanitation; and the overall safety of the child's environment.

Third, the U5MR is less susceptible than,

say, per capita GNP to the fallacy of the average. This is because the natural scale does not allow the children of the rich to be one thousand times as likely to survive, even if the man-made scale does permit them to have one thousand times as much income. In other words, it is much more difficult for a wealthy minority to affect a nation's U5MR, and it therefore presents a more accurate, if far from perfect, picture of the health status of the majority of children (and of society as a whole).

For these reasons, the U5MR is chosen by UNICEF as its single most important indicator of the state of a nation's children. That is why the statistical annex lists the nations of the world not in ascending order of their per capita GNP but in descending order of their under-five mortality rates.

The speed of progress in reducing the U5MR can be measured by calculating its average annual reduction rate (AARR). Unlike the comparison of absolute changes, the AARR reflects the fact that the lower limits to U5MR are approached only with increasing difficulty. As lower levels of under-five mortality are reached, for example, the same absolute reduction obviously represents a greater percentage of reduction. The AARR

therefore shows a higher rate of progress for, say, a 10-point reduction if that reduction happens at a lower level of under-five mortality. (A fall in U5MR of 10 points from 100 to 90 represents a reduction of 10 per cent, whereas the same 10-point fall from 20 to 10 represents a reduction of 50 per cent).

When used in conjunction with GNP growth rates, the U5MR and its reduction rate can therefore give a picture of the progress being made by any country or region, and over any period of time, towards the satisfaction of some of the most essential of human needs.

As table 9 shows, there is no fixed relationship between the annual reduction rate of the U5MR and the annual rate of growth in per capita GNP. Such comparisons help to throw the emphasis on to the policies, priorities, and other factors which determine the ratio between economic and social progress.

Finally, the table gives the total fertility rate for each country and its average annual rate of reduction. It will be seen that many of the nations which have achieved significant reductions in their U5MR have also achieved significant reductions in fertility.

Table 9: The rate of progress

		Under-5 mortality rate						GNP per capita		Total fertility rate					
					average annual rate of reduction (%)			average annual growth rate (%)					average annual rate of reduction (%)		
		1960	1980	1994	1960-80	1980-94	required* 1994-2000	1965-80	1980-93	1960	1980	1994	1960-80	1980-94	
1	Niger	320	320	320	0.0	0.0	25.3	-2.5	-4.1	7.3	8.1	7.3	-0.5	0.7	
2	Angola	345	261	292	1.4	-0.8	23.8	..	-0.9x	6.4	6.9	7.0	-0.4	-0.1	
3	Sierra Leone	385	301	284	1.2	0.4	23.3	0.7	-1.5	6.2	6.5	6.4	-0.2	0.1	
4	Mozambique	331	269	277	1.0	-0.2	22.9	..	-1.5	6.3	6.5	6.4	-0.2	0.1	
5	Afghanistan	360	280	257	1.3	0.6	21.7	0.6	..	6.9	7.1	6.7	-0.1	0.4	
6	Guinea-Bissau	336	290	231	0.7	1.6	19.9	-2.7	2.8	5.1	5.7	5.7	-0.6	0.0	
7	Guinea	337	276	223	1.0	1.5	19.3	1.3	1.3x	7.0	7.0	6.9	0.0	0.1	
8	Malawi	365	290	221	1.1	1.9	19.2	3.2	-1.2	6.9	7.6	7.0	-0.5	0.6	
9	Liberia	288	235	217	1.0	0.6	18.9	0.5	5.2x	6.6	6.8	6.7	-0.1	0.1	
10	Mali	400	310	214	1.3	2.6	18.6	2.1x	-1.0	7.1	7.1	7.0	0.0	0.1	
11	Gambia	375	278	213	1.5	1.9	18.5	..	-0.2	6.4	6.5	5.5	-0.1	1.2	
12	Somalia	294	246	211	0.9	1.1	18.4	-0.1	-2.3x	7.0	7.0	6.9	0.0	0.1	
13	Zambia	220	160	203	1.6	-1.7	17.7	-1.2	-3.1	6.6	7.1	5.8	-0.4	1.4	
14	Chad	325	254	202	1.2	1.6	17.7	-1.9	3.2	6.0	5.9	5.8	0.1	0.1	
15	Eritrea	294	260	200	0.6	1.9	17.5	..	..	6.6	6.1	5.7	0.4	0.5
16	Ethiopia	294	260	200	0.6	1.9	17.5	0.4	-1.8x	6.9	6.9	6.9	0.0	0.0	
17	Mauritania	321	249	199	1.3	1.6	17.4	-0.1	-0.8	6.5	6.3	5.3	0.2	1.2	
18	Bhutan	324	249	193	1.3	1.8	16.9	..	4.5x	6.0	5.9	5.7	0.1	0.2	
19	Nigeria	204	196	191	0.2	0.2	16.7	4.2	-0.1	6.5	6.5	6.3	0.0	0.2	
20	Zaire	286	204	186	1.7	0.6	16.3	-1.3	-0.8x	6.0	6.6	6.6	-0.5	0.0	
21	Uganda	218	181	185	0.9	-0.2	16.2	-2.2	1.9x	6.9	7.0	7.1	-0.1	-0.1	
22	Cambodia	217	330	177	-2.1	4.4	15.5	..	..	6.3	4.6	5.1	1.6	-0.7
23	Burundi	255	193	176	1.4	0.7	15.4	2.4	0.9	6.8	6.8	6.6	0.0	0.2	
24	Central African Rep.	294	202	175	1.9	1.0	15.3	0.8	-1.6	5.6	5.8	5.6	-0.2	0.3	
25	Burkina Faso	318	246	169	1.3	2.7	14.7	1.7	0.8	6.4	6.5	6.4	-0.1	0.1	
26	Madagascar	364	216	164	2.6	2.0	14.2	-0.4	-2.6	6.6	6.6	6.0	0.0	0.7	
27	Tanzania, U. Rep. of	249	202	159	1.0	1.7	13.7	0.8	0.1	6.8	6.8	5.8	0.0	1.1	
28	Lesotho	204	173	156	0.8	0.7	13.4	6.8	-0.5	5.8	5.7	5.1	0.1	0.8	
29	Gabon	287	194	151	2.0	1.8	12.8	5.6	-1.6	4.1	4.4	5.4	-0.4	-1.5	
30	Côte d'Ivoire	300	170	150	2.8	0.9	12.7	2.8	-4.6	7.2	7.4	7.3	-0.1	0.1	
31	Benin	310	176	142	2.8	1.6	11.8	-0.3	-0.4	6.9	7.1	7.0	-0.1	0.1	
32	Rwanda	191	222	139	-0.8	3.3	11.4	1.6	-1.2	7.5	8.3	6.4	-0.5	1.9	
33	Lao Peo. Dem. Rep.	233	190	138	1.0	2.3	11.3	..	2.1x	6.2	6.7	6.5	-0.4	0.2	
34	Pakistan	221	151	137	1.9	0.7	11.2	1.8	3.1	6.9	7.0	6.0	-0.1	1.1	
35	Togo	264	175	132	2.0	2.0	10.6	1.7	-2.1	6.6	6.6	6.4	0.0	0.2	
36	Ghana	213	155	131	1.6	1.2	10.4	-0.8	0.1	6.9	6.5	5.8	0.3	0.8	
37	Haiti	260	195	127	1.4	3.1	9.9	0.9	-3.4x	6.3	5.3	4.7	0.9	0.9	
38	Sudan	292	200	122	1.9	3.6	9.2	0.8	-0.2x	6.7	6.5	5.6	0.2	1.1	
39	India	236	177	119	1.4	2.8	8.8	1.5	3.0	5.9	4.7	3.7	1.1	1.7	
40	Nepal	290	180	118	2.4	3.0	8.7	..	2.0	5.7	6.4	5.3	-0.6	1.3	
41	Bangladesh	247	211	117	0.8	4.2	8.6	-0.3	2.1	6.7	6.4	4.2	0.2	3.0	
42	Senegal	303	221	115	1.6	4.6	8.3	-0.5	0.0	7.0	6.9	5.9	0.1	1.1	
43	Yemen	340	210	112	2.4	4.5	7.8	..	..	7.6	7.6	7.5	0.0	0.1
44	Indonesia	216	128	111	2.6	1.0	7.7	5.2	4.2	5.5	4.4	2.8	1.1	3.2	
45	Bolivia	252	170	110	2.0	3.1	7.6	1.7	-0.7	6.7	5.6	4.7	0.9	1.3	
46	Cameroon	264	173	109	2.1	3.3	7.4	2.4	-2.2	5.8	6.4	5.6	-0.5	1.0	
47	Congo	220	125	109	2.8	1.0	7.4	2.7	-0.3	5.9	6.3	6.2	-0.3	0.1	
48	Myanmar	237	146	109	2.4	2.1	7.4	1.6	..	6.0	5.1	4.1	0.8	1.6	
49	Libyan Arab Jamahiriya	269	150	95	2.9	3.2	5.1	0.0	-9.2x	7.1	7.3	6.2	-0.1	1.2	
50	Papua New Guinea	248	95	95	4.8	0.0	6.8	..	0.6	6.3	5.7	4.9	0.5	1.1	
51	Kenya	202	112	90	2.9	1.6	6.8	3.1	0.3	8.0	7.8	6.1	0.1	1.8	
52	Turkmenistan	..	..	87	..	..	..	..	-1.6x	6.4	5.1	3.9	1.1	1.9
53	Tajikistan	..	..	81	..	..	..	..	-3.6	6.3	5.7	4.8	0.5	1.2
54	Zimbabwe	181	125	81	1.8	3.1	5.0	1.7	-0.3	7.5	6.4	4.9	0.8	1.9	
55	Namibia	206	114	78	3.0	2.7	5.7	..	0.7	6.0	5.9	5.1	0.1	1.0	
56	Mongolia	185	112	76	2.5	2.7	5.0	..	0.2	6.0	5.4	3.5	0.5	3.1	
57	Iraq	171	83	71	3.6	1.1	13.4	..	..	7.2	6.5	5.6	0.5	1.1
58	Guatemala	205	136	70	2.0	4.7	3.6	3.0	-1.2	6.9	6.3	5.2	0.5	1.4	
59	South Africa	126	91	68	1.6	2.1	5.6	3.2	-0.2	6.5	4.9	4.0	1.4	1.4	
60	Nicaragua	209	143	68	1.9	5.3	2.8	-0.7	-5.7	7.4	6.2	4.9	0.9	1.7	
61	Algeria	243	145	65	2.6	5.7	3.4	4.2	-0.8	7.3	6.8	3.7	0.4	4.3	
62	Uzbekistan	..	..	64	..	..	..	..	-0.2	6.3	4.9	3.8	1.3	1.8
63	Brazil	181	93	61	3.3	3.0	4.6	6.3	0.3	6.2	3.9	2.8	2.3	2.4	
64	Peru	236	130	58	3.0	5.8	2.7	0.8	-2.7	6.9	5.0	3.3	1.6	3.0	
65	Philippines	102	70	57	1.9	1.4	5.4	3.2	-0.6	6.9	4.9	3.8	1.7	1.8	
66	Ecuador	180	101	57	2.9	4.1	5.0	5.4	0.0	6.7	5.1	3.4	1.4	2.9	
67	El Salvador	210	120	56	2.8	5.4	3.1	1.5	0.2	6.8	5.4	3.9	1.2	2.3	
68	Morocco	215	145	56	2.0	6.7	2.6	2.7	1.2	7.2	5.5	3.6	1.3	3.0	
69	Kyrgyzstan	..	..	56	..	..	..	..	0.1	5.1	4.1	3.6	1.1	0.9
70	Turkey	217	141	55	2.2	6.7	0.5	3.6	2.4	6.3	4.3	3.3	1.9	1.9	
71	Botswana	170	94	54	3.0	3.9	4.6	9.9	6.2	6.8	6.1	4.7	0.5	1.9	
72	Honduras	203	100	54	3.6	4.4	4.3	1.1	-0.3	7.5	6.3	4.7	0.9	2.1	
73	Egypt	258	180	52	1.8	8.9	-0.4	2.8	2.8	7.0	5.2	3.7	1.5	2.4	
74	Azerbaijan	..	..	51	..	..	..	..	-3.5	5.5	3.3	2.4	2.6	2.3
75	Iran, Islamic Rep. of	233	126	51	3.1	6.5	2.1	2.9	-0.7x	7.2	6.7	4.9	0.4	2.2	

		Under-5 mortality rate						GNP per capita		Total fertility rate					
				average annual rate of reduction (%)				average annual growth rate (%)					average annual rate of reduction (%)		
		1960	1980	1994	1960-80	1980-94	required*	1965-80	1980-93	1960	1980	1994	1960-80	1980-94	
76	Kazakhstan	..	..	48	..	..	..	-1.6	4.5	3.0	2.5	2.0	1.3
77	Viet Nam	219	105	46	3.7	5.9	3.9	4.8x	6.1	5.1	3.8	0.9	2.1		
78	Dominican Rep.	152	94	45	2.4	5.2	3.2	3.8	0.7	7.4	4.3	3.0	2.7		
79	China	209	65	43	5.9	2.9	6.7	4.1	8.2	5.5	2.9	2.0	3.2		
80	Albania	151	57	41	4.9	2.4	6.8	..	-3.2	5.9	3.8	2.8	2.2		
81	Lebanon	85	40	40	3.8	0.0	6.7	..	..	6.3	4.0	3.0	2.3
82	Syrian Arab Rep.	201	73	38	5.1	4.7	4.2	5.1	-2.1x	7.3	7.4	5.7	-0.1		
83	Moldova	..	..	36	..	..	..	..	-2.0	3.3	2.5	2.1	1.4
84	Saudi Arabia	292	90	36	5.9	6.6	2.9	4.0x	-3.6	7.2	7.3	6.2	-0.1		
85	Paraguay	90	61	34	1.9	4.2	5.3	4.1	-0.7	6.8	4.8	4.2	1.7		
86	Tunisia	244	102	34	4.4	7.8	1.7	4.7	1.2	7.1	5.3	3.0	1.5		
87	Thailand	146	61	32	4.4	4.5	4.8	4.4	6.4	6.4	3.6	2.1	2.9		
88	Armenia	..	..	32	..	..	..	..	-4.2	4.5	2.4	2.5	3.1
89	TFYR Macedonia	177	69	32	4.7	5.5	2.6	..	..	4.2	2.6	2.0	2.4
90	Mexico	148	87	32	2.7	7.2	3.4	3.6	-0.5	6.8	4.7	3.1	1.8		
91	Russian Federation	..	..	31	..	..	..	..	-1.0	2.6	2.0	1.5	1.3
92	Korea, Dem. Peo. Rep.	120	43	31	5.1	2.5	4.6	..	..	5.8	3.1	2.3	3.1
93	Romania	82	36	29	4.1	1.5	4.6	..	-2.4	2.3	2.4	1.5	-0.2		
94	Georgia	..	..	27	..	..	..	..	-6.6	2.9	2.3	2.1	1.2
95	Argentina	68	41	27	2.5	3.0	6.7	1.7	-0.5	3.1	3.3	2.7	-0.3		
96	Oman	300	95	27	5.7	9.0	2.3	9.0	3.4	7.2	7.2	7.0	0.0		
97	Latvia	..	..	26	..	..	..	..	-0.6	1.9	2.0	1.6	-0.3
98	Ukraine	..	..	25	..	..	..	..	0.2	2.2	2.0	1.6	0.5
99	Jordan	149	66	25	4.1	6.9	1.2	5.8x	-5.9x	7.7	7.1	5.4	0.4		
100	Venezuela	70	42	24	2.6	4.0	5.2	2.3	-0.7	6.6	4.2	3.2	2.3		
101	Estonia	..	..	23	..	..	..	..	-2.2	2.0	2.1	1.6	-0.2
102	Yugoslavia	120	44	23	5.0	4.6	2.3	..	..	2.7	2.3	2.0	0.8
103	Mauritius	84	42	23	3.4	4.4	4.7	3.7	5.5	5.8	2.8	2.3	3.6		
104	Belarus	..	..	21	..	..	..	..	2.4	2.7	2.1	1.7	1.3
105	Uruguay	47	42	21	0.6	4.9	4.9	2.5	-0.1	2.9	2.7	2.3	0.4		
106	United Arab Emirates	240	64	20	6.6	8.2	3.9	..	-4.4	6.9	5.4	4.1	1.2		
107	Lithuania	..	..	20	..	..	..	..	-2.8	2.5	2.1	1.8	0.9
108	Panama	104	31	20	6.0	3.1	6.1	2.8	-0.7	5.9	3.8	2.8	2.2		
109	Trinidad and Tobago	73	40	20	3.0	5.0	3.4	3.1	-2.8	5.1	3.3	2.4	2.2		
110	Bulgaria	70	25	19	5.1	1.8	8.0	..	0.5	2.2	2.1	1.5	0.2		
111	Sri Lanka	130	52	19	4.6	7.2	3.6	2.8	2.7	5.3	3.5	2.4	2.1		
112	Colombia	132	59	19	4.1	8.1	4.9	3.7	1.5	6.8	3.8	2.6	2.9		
113	Bosnia and Herzegovina	155	38	17	7.0	5.7	4.1	..	..	4.0	2.1	1.6	3.2
114	Poland	70	24	16	5.3	2.9	5.0	..	0.4	3.0	2.3	1.9	1.3		
115	Costa Rica	112	29	16	6.8	4.2	6.7	3.3	1.1	7.0	3.7	3.1	3.2		
116	Chile	138	35	15	6.9	5.9	2.1	0.0	3.6	5.3	2.8	2.5	3.2		
117	Slovakia	..	..	15	..	..	..	..	..	3.1	2.4	1.9	1.3
118	Malaysia	105	42	15	4.6	7.4	1.4	4.7	3.5	6.8	4.2	3.5	2.4		
119	Croatia	98	23	14	7.2	3.3	6.8	..	..	2.3	2.0	1.7	0.7
120	Hungary	57	26	14	3.9	4.5	3.9	5.1	1.2	2.0	2.0	1.7	0.0		
121	Kuwait	128	35	14	6.6	6.6	3.7	0.6x	-4.3	7.3	5.4	3.0	1.5		
122	Jamaica	76	39	13	3.4	8.0	2.9	-0.1	-0.3	5.4	3.8	2.3	1.8		
123	Portugal	112	31	11	6.4	7.4	0.5	4.6	3.3	3.1	2.2	1.6	1.7		
124	Cuba	50	26	10	3.3	6.5	3.0	..	..	4.2	2.0	1.8	3.7
125	United States	30	15	10	3.3	3.0	5.2	1.8	1.7	3.5	1.8	2.1	3.3		
126	Czech Rep.	..	..	10	..	..	..	..	-2.0x	2.3	2.2	1.8	0.2
127	Belgium	35	15	10	4.3	3.2	6.8	3.6	1.9	2.6	1.6	1.7	2.4		
128	Greece	64	23	10	5.2	6.3	4.2	4.8	0.9	2.2	2.1	1.4	0.2		
129	Spain	57	16	9	6.2	4.0	6.5	4.1	2.7	2.8	2.2	1.2	1.2		
130	France	34	13	9	4.9	2.5	6.3	3.7	1.6	2.8	1.9	1.7	1.9		
131	Israel	39	19	9	3.6	5.7	1.8	3.7	2.0	3.9	3.3	2.8	0.8		
132	New Zealand	26	16	9	2.5	4.3	0.6	1.7	0.7	3.9	2.1	2.1	3.1		
133	Korea, Rep. of	124	18	9	9.8	5.2	3.5	7.3	8.2	5.7	2.6	1.8	3.9		
134	Slovenia	45	18	8	4.6	5.6	3.4	..	..	2.4	2.1	1.5	0.7
135	Australia	24	13	8	3.0	3.8	3.8	2.2	1.6	3.3	2.0	1.9	2.5		
136	Italy	50	17	8	5.3	5.6	3.0	3.2	2.1	2.5	1.7	1.3	1.9		
137	Netherlands	22	11	8	3.4	2.6	4.8	2.7	1.7	3.1	1.5	1.6	3.6		
138	Norway	23	11	8	3.8	2.4	2.9	3.6	2.2	2.9	1.8	2.0	2.4		
139	Canada	33	13	8	4.8	3.8	4.6	3.3	1.4	3.8	1.7	1.9	4.0		
140	Austria	43	17	7	4.6	6.0	2.7	4.0	2.0	2.7	1.6	1.6	2.6		
141	United Kingdom	27	14	7	3.1	4.7	3.2	2.0	2.3	2.7	1.8	1.8	2.0		
142	Switzerland	27	11	7	4.5	2.9	3.0	1.5	1.1	2.4	1.5	1.6	2.4		
143	Ireland	36	14	7	4.6	4.9	3.0	2.8	3.6	3.8	3.2	2.1	0.9		
144	Germany	40	16	7	4.7	5.9	2.6	3.0x	2.1	2.4	1.5	1.3	2.4		
145	Denmark	25	10	7	4.4	3.0	2.1	2.2	2.0	2.6	1.6	1.7	2.4		
146	Japan	40	11	6	6.6	3.8	6.9	5.1	3.4	2.0	1.8	1.5	0.5		
147	Hong Kong	52	13	6	6.9	5.5	3.4	6.2	5.4	5.0	2.1	1.2	4.3		
148	Singapore	40	13	6	5.6	6.1	0.6	8.3	6.1	5.5	1.8	1.7	5.6		
149	Finland	28	9	5	5.9	3.8	2.1	3.6	1.5	2.7	1.7	1.9	2.3		
150	Sweden	20	9	5	4.1	4.2	1.4	2.0	1.3	2.3	1.6	2.1	1.8		

* The average annual reduction rate required to achieve an under-five mortality rate in all countries of 70 per 1000 live births or of two thirds the 1990 rate, whichever is the less. Countries listed in descending order of their 1994 under-five mortality rates.

Table 10: Regional summaries

	Sub-Saharan Africa	Middle East and North Africa	South Asia	East Asia and Pacific	Latin America and Caribbean	Countries in transition	Industrialized countries	Developing countries	Least developed countries
Table 1: Basic indicators									
Under-5 mortality rate 1960	256	239	238	200	159	..	37	216	282
Under-5 mortality rate 1994	177	62	124	56	47	36	9	101	170
Infant mortality rate 1960	153	156	146	133	106	..	31	138	171
Infant mortality rate 1994	107	48	84	42	38	30	7	68	108
Total population (millions)	548	363	1233	1764	466	414	823	4373	557
Annual no. of births (thousands)	24332	11676	37911	35690	11856	5647	10526	121465	23520
Annual no. of under-5 deaths (thousands)	4306	728	4700	2005	557	202	90	12296	3998
GNP per capita (US\$)	519	2129	309	871	2883	2000	23195	987	238
Life expectancy at birth (years)	51	64	59	66	68	70	77	61	51
Total adult literacy rate (%)	52	58	46	80	85	98	95	67	45
% enrolled in primary school	70	96	91	116	106	..	103	99	66
% share of household income, lowest 40%	..	..	21	18	9	..	18	..	..
% share of household income, highest 20%	..	..	41	44	62	..	41	..	..
Table 2: Nutrition									
% with low birth weight	16	10	33	11	11	..	6	19	24
% of children who are exclusively breastfed, 0-3 months	26	..	47	..	19	..	..	..	44
% of children who are breastfed with food, 6-9 months	64	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
% of children who are still breastfeeding, 20-23 months	43	..	..	..	20	..	..	..	..
% of children suffering from underweight, moderate & severe	31	12	64	23	11	..	..	35	41
% of children suffering from underweight, severe	9	..	24	..	2	..	..	12	13
% of children suffering from wasting, moderate & severe	7	5	13	4	3	..	..	6	10
% of children suffering from stunting, moderate & severe	41	24	62	33	21	..	..	42	50
Total goitre rate (%)	16	22	13	13	15	15	..	15	19
Calorie supply as % of requirements	93	124	99	112	114	..	134	107	91
% share of household consumption, all foods	38	39	51	45	34	..	14	41	..
% share of household consumption, cereals	15	10	19	..	8	..	2	..	..
Table 3: Health									
% with access to safe water, total	45	76	80	66	80	..	..	70	52
% with access to safe water, urban	63	93	87	92	87	..	..	87	65
% with access to safe water, rural	34	58	78	56	51	..	..	60	48
% with access to adequate sanitation, total	37	62	30	34	68	..	..	39	32
% with access to adequate sanitation, urban	56	87	69	75	71	..	..	72	62
% with access to adequate sanitation, rural	29	35	17	17	36	..	..	20	25
% with access to health services, total	57	85	77	89	73	..	..	80	51
% with access to health services, urban	79	97	..	98	81	..	..	94	81
% with access to health services, rural	50	72	..	..	51	..	..	76	43
% of 1-year-olds immunized against TB	64	89	91	94	93	87	85	87	71
% of 1-year-olds immunized against DPT	51	83	86	91	82	78	88	80	60
% of 1-year-olds immunized against polio	48	84	85	92	80	82	84	80	59
% of 1-year-olds immunized against measles	51	84	82	89	83	88	81	78	61
% of pregnant women immunized against tetanus	35	49	71	29	48	..	..	47	43
ORT use rate (%)	50	58	46	76	64	..	..	59	56
Table 4: Education									
Adult literacy rate 1970, male (%)	40	49	46	76	76	..	98	55	40
Adult literacy rate 1970, female (%)	18	20	17	55	69	..	96	32	14
Adult literacy rate 1990, male (%)	63	70	59	88	86	99	..	76	56
Adult literacy rate 1990, female (%)	42	46	32	72	83	97	..	57	34
No. of radio sets per 1000 population	142	240	79	195	344	..	1253	176	95
No. of television sets per 1000 population	23	112	31	44	163	..	593	56	10
Primary school enrolment ratio (%) 1960 (gross), male	47	72	77	120	75	..	109	93	48
Primary school enrolment ratio (%) 1960 (gross), female	24	40	39	85	71	..	109	62	23
Primary school enrolment ratio (%) 1986-93 (gross), male	76	103	102	119	105	..	103	105	73
Primary school enrolment ratio (%) 1986-93 (gross), female	63	89	80	112	103	..	102	92	58
Primary school enrolment ratio (%) 1986-93 (net), male	55	90	..	99	82	..	98	87	57
Primary school enrolment ratio (%) 1986-93 (net), female	47	81	..	94	82	..	98	80	46
% reaching grade 5, primary school	66	91	59	87	74	..	98	74	54
Secondary school enrolment ratio, male (%)	24	61	52	56	46	..	95	50	21
Secondary school enrolment ratio, female (%)	21	46	32	48	49	..	96	40	12

	Sub-Saharan Africa	Middle East and North Africa	South Asia	East Asia and Pacific	Latin America and Caribbean	Countries in transition	Industrialized countries	Developing countries	Least developed countries
Table 5: Demographic indicators									
Population under 16 (millions)	262	154	482	540	170	105	169	1607	256
Population under 5 (millions)	100	53	166	173	56	29	53	549	96
Population annual growth rate 1965-80 (%)	2.7	2.8	2.3	2.2	2.5	0.9	0.8	2.3	2.6
Population annual growth rate 1980-94 (%)	2.9	2.9	2.2	1.6	2.0	0.6	0.6	2.1	2.6
Crude death rate 1960	24	21	21	19	13	9	10	20	25
Crude death rate 1994	15	8	10	7	7	11	9	9	15
Crude birth rate 1960	49	47	44	39	42	23	20	42	48
Crude birth rate 1994	45	33	31	21	26	15	13	29	43
Life expectancy 1960 (years)	41	48	44	49	56	67	70	47	40
Life expectancy 1994 (years)	51	64	59	66	68	70	77	61	51
Total fertility rate	6.2	4.4	4.0	2.3	3.0	1.9	1.7	3.5	5.7
% of population urbanized	31	55	26	32	74	65	77	37	22
Urban population annual growth rate 1965-80 (%)	5.2	4.6	3.8	3.3	3.8	2.1	1.3	3.8	5.4
Urban population annual growth rate 1980-94 (%)	5.0	4.4	3.5	4.2	2.9	1.2	0.8	3.8	4.9
Table 6: Economic indicators									
GNP per capita (US\$)	519	2129	309	871	2883	2000	23195	987	238
GNP per capita annual growth rate 1965-80 (%)	2.7	3.2	1.5	4.9	4.0	..	2.9	3.7	0.0
GNP per capita annual growth rate 1980-93 (%)	-0.3	0.6	2.9	6.8	-0.1	-0.6	2.2	2.9	0.7
Annual rate of inflation (%)	15	28	9	8	247	36	5	93	16
% below absolute poverty level, urban	..	..	33	..	18	..	..	27	55
% below absolute poverty level, rural	62	..	39	16	48	..	..	31	70
% of government expenditure to health	4	5	2	2	5	..	14	4	5
% of government expenditure to education	12	17	3	10	10	..	4	10	13
% of government expenditure to defence	9	18	16	16	5	..	12	13	14
ODA inflow (US\$ millions)	15865	5743	5153	8947	4548	446	1316	40256	14341
ODA inflow as % of recipient GNP	10	1	2	1	0	..	..	1	15
Debt service, % of goods & services exports 1970	5	..	17	6	13	..	..	11	5
Debt service, % of goods & services exports 1993	12	21	21	9	18	7	..	14	10
Table 7: Women									
Life expectancy, females as % of males	107	104	101	105	108	114	109	104	104
Adult literacy, females as % of males	68	66	54	81	97	98	..	75	60
Enrolment, females as % of males, primary school	83	86	78	94	98	..	100	88	80
Enrolment, females as % of males, secondary school	87	76	61	85	108	..	102	79	60
Contraceptive prevalence (%)	13	44	40	74	59	..	72	55	17
Pregnant women immunized against tetanus (%)	35	49	71	29	48	..	..	47	43
% of births attended by trained health personnel	38	57	30	82	81	..	99	56	29
Maternal mortality rate	597	200	482	165	178	..	7	346	603
Table 9: The rate of progress									
Under-5 mortality rate 1960	256	239	237	200	158	..	37	216	281
Under-5 mortality rate 1980	204	142	179	80	87	..	14	138	222
Under-5 mortality rate 1994	177	62	124	56	47	36	9	101	170
Under-5 mortality annual reduction rate 1960-80 (%)	1.1	2.6	1.4	4.6	3.0	..	4.6	2.2	1.2
Under-5 mortality annual reduction rate 1980-94 (%)	1.0	5.9	2.6	2.5	4.4	..	3.8	2.2	1.9
Under-5 mortality annual reduction rate required 1994-2000 (%)	15.9	4.1	9.6	6.9	4.5	..	4.8	10.2	14.8
GNP per capita annual growth rate 1965-80 (%)	2.7	3.2	1.5	4.9	4.0	..	2.9	3.7	0.0
GNP per capita annual growth rate 1980-93 (%)	-0.3	0.6	2.9	6.8	-0.1	-0.6	2.2	2.9	0.7
Total fertility rate 1960	6.6	7.0	6.1	5.6	6.0	2.8	2.8	6.0	6.6
Total fertility rate 1980	6.6	5.9	5.1	3.3	4.1	2.3	1.8	4.4	6.5
Total fertility rate 1994	6.2	4.4	4.0	2.3	3.0	1.9	1.7	3.5	5.7
Total fertility annual reduction rate 1960-80 (%)	0.0	0.9	0.8	2.7	1.9	0.9	2.3	1.5	0.0
Total fertility annual reduction rate 1980-94 (%)	0.5	2.0	1.7	2.5	2.2	1.5	0.2	1.8	1.0
Figures in this table are totals or weighted averages.									

Country groupings for table 10

Sub-Saharan Africa	Angola	Ethiopia	Mali	South Africa	
	Benin	Gabon	Mauritania	Tanzania, U. Rep. of	
	Botswana	Gambia	Mauritius	Togo	
	Burkina Faso	Ghana	Mozambique	Uganda	
	Burundi	Guinea	Namibia	Zaire	
	Cameroon	Guinea-Bissau	Niger	Zambia	
	Central African Rep.	Kenya	Nigeria	Zimbabwe	
	Chad	Lesotho	Rwanda		
	Congo	Liberia	Senegal		
	Côte d'Ivoire	Madagascar	Sierra Leone		
	Eritrea	Malawi	Somalia		
	Middle East and North Africa	Algeria	Kuwait	Saudi Arabia	United Arab Emirates
		Egypt	Lebanon	Sudan	Yemen
		Iran, Islamic Rep. of	Libyan Arab Jamahiriya	Syrian Arab Rep.	
Iraq		Morocco	Tunisia		
Jordan		Oman	Turkey		
South Asia	Afghanistan	India	Sri Lanka		
	Bangladesh	Nepal			
	Bhutan	Pakistan			
East Asia and Pacific	Cambodia	Korea, Dem. Peo. Rep.	Mongolia	Singapore	
	China	Korea, Rep. of	Myanmar	Thailand	
	Hong Kong	Lao Peo. Dem. Rep.	Papua New Guinea	Viet Nam	
	Indonesia	Malaysia	Philippines		
Latin America and Caribbean	Argentina	Cuba	Honduras	Peru	
	Bolivia	Dominican Rep.	Jamaica	Trinidad and Tobago	
	Brazil	Ecuador	Mexico	Uruguay	
	Chile	El Salvador	Nicaragua	Venezuela	
	Colombia	Guatemala	Panama		
	Costa Rica	Haiti	Paraguay		
Countries in transition	Albania	Czech Republic	Lithuania	Tajikistan	
	Armenia	Estonia	Moldova	TFYR Macedonia	
	Azerbaijan	Georgia	Poland	Turkmenistan	
	Belarus	Hungary	Romania	Ukraine	
	Bosnia and Herzegovina	Kazakhstan	Russian Federation	Uzbekistan	
	Bulgaria	Kyrgyzstan	Slovakia	Yugoslavia	
	Croatia	Latvia	Slovenia		

Industrialized countries	Australia	France	Japan	Sweden	
	Austria	Germany	Netherlands	Switzerland	
	Belgium	Greece	New Zealand	United Kingdom	
	Canada	Ireland	Norway	United States	
	Denmark	Israel	Portugal		
	Finland	Italy	Spain		
Developing countries	Afghanistan	El Salvador	Libyan Arab Jamahiriya	Senegal	
	Algeria	Eritrea	Madagascar	Sierra Leone	
	Angola	Ethiopia	Malawi	Singapore	
	Argentina	Gabon	Malaysia	Somalia	
	Bangladesh	Gambia	Mali	South Africa	
	Benin	Ghana	Mauritania	Sri Lanka	
	Bhutan	Guatemala	Mauritius	Sudan	
	Bolivia	Guinea	Mexico	Syrian Arab Rep.	
	Botswana	Guinea-Bissau	Mongolia	Tanzania, U. Rep. of	
	Brazil	Haiti	Morocco	Thailand	
	Burkina Faso	Honduras	Mozambique	Togo	
	Burundi	Hong Kong	Myanmar	Trinidad and Tobago	
	Cambodia	India	Namibia	Tunisia	
	Cameroon	Indonesia	Nepal	Turkey	
	Central African Rep.	Iran, Islamic Rep. of	Nicaragua	Uganda	
	Chad	Iraq	Niger	United Arab Emirates	
	Chile	Jamaica	Nigeria	Uruguay	
	China	Jordan	Oman	Venezuela	
	Colombia	Kenya	Pakistan	Viet Nam	
	Congo	Korea, Dem. Peo. Rep.	Panama	Yemen	
	Costa Rica	Korea, Rep. of	Papua New Guinea	Zaire	
	Côte d'Ivoire	Kuwait	Paraguay	Zambia	
	Cuba	Lao Peo. Dem. Rep.	Peru	Zimbabwe	
	Dominican Rep.	Lebanon	Philippines		
	Ecuador	Lesotho	Rwanda		
	Egypt	Liberia	Saudi Arabia		
	Least developed countries	Afghanistan	Chad	Madagascar	Sierra Leone
		Bangladesh	Ethiopia	Malawi	Somalia
		Benin	Gambia	Mali	Sudan
		Bhutan	Guinea	Mauritania	Tanzania, U. Rep. of
		Botswana	Guinea-Bissau	Mozambique	Togo
Burkina Faso		Haiti	Myanmar	Uganda	
Burundi		Lao Peo. Dem. Rep.	Nepal	Yemen	
Cambodia		Lesotho	Niger	Zaire	
Central African Rep.		Liberia	Rwanda	Zambia	

Definitions

Under-five mortality rate

Probability of dying between birth and exactly five years of age expressed per 1,000 live births.

Infant mortality rate

Probability of dying between birth and exactly one year of age expressed per 1,000 live births.

GNP

Gross national product, expressed in current United States dollars. GNP per capita growth rates are average annual growth rates that have been computed by fitting trend lines to the logarithmic values of GNP per capita at constant market prices for each year of the time period.

Life expectancy at birth

The number of years newborn children would live if subject to the mortality risks prevailing for the cross-section of population at the time of their birth.

Adult literacy rate

Percentage of persons aged 15 and over who can read and write.

Primary and secondary enrolment ratios

The gross enrolment ratio is the total number of children enrolled in a schooling level—whether or not they belong in the relevant age group for that level—expressed as a percentage of the total number of children in the relevant age group for that level. The net enrolment ratio is the total number of children enrolled in a schooling level who belong in the relevant age group, expressed as a percentage of the total number in that age group.

Income share

Percentage of income received by the 20 per cent of households with the highest income and by the 40 per cent of households with the lowest income.

Low birth weight

Less than 2,500 grams.

Underweight

Moderate and severe—below minus two standard deviations from median weight for age of reference population;
severe—below minus three standard deviations from median weight for age of reference population.

Wasting

Moderate and severe—below minus two standard deviations from median weight for height of reference population.

Stunting

Moderate and severe—below minus two standard deviations from median height for age of reference population.

Total goitre rate

Percentage of children aged 6-11 with palpable or visible goitre. This is an indicator of iodine deficiency, which causes brain damage and mental retardation.

Access to health services

Percentage of the population that can reach appropriate local health services by the local means of transport in no more than one hour.

DPT

Diphtheria, pertussis (whooping cough) and tetanus.

ORT use

Percentage of all cases of diarrhoea in children under five years of age treated with oral rehydration salts or an appropriate household solution.

Children reaching grade 5 of primary school

Percentage of the children entering the first grade of primary school who eventually reach grade 5.

Crude death rate

Annual number of deaths per 1,000 population.

Crude birth rate

Annual number of births per 1,000 population.

Total fertility rate

The number of children that would be born per woman if she were to live to the end of her child-bearing years and bear children at each age in accordance with prevailing age-specific fertility rates.

Urban population

Percentage of population living in urban areas as defined according to the national definition used in the most recent population census.

Absolute poverty level

The income level below which a minimum nutritionally adequate diet plus essential non-food requirements is not affordable.

ODA

Official development assistance.

Debt service

The sum of interest payments and repayments of principal on external public and publicly guaranteed long-term debts.

Contraceptive prevalence

Percentage of married women aged 15-49 years currently using contraception.

Births attended

Percentage of births attended by physicians, nurses, midwives, trained primary health care workers or trained traditional birth attendants.

Maternal mortality rate

Annual number of deaths of women from pregnancy-related causes per 100,000 live births.

Main sources

Under-five and infant mortality

United Nations Population Division, UNICEF, United Nations Statistical Division, World Bank and US Bureau of the Census.

Total population

United Nations Population Division.

Births

United Nations Population Division, United Nations Statistical Division and World Bank.

Under-five deaths

UNICEF.

GNP per capita

World Bank.

Life expectancy

United Nations Population Division.

Adult literacy

United Nations Educational, Scientific and Cultural Organization (UNESCO).

School enrolment and reaching grade 5

United Nations Educational, Scientific and Cultural Organization (UNESCO).

Household income

World Bank.

Low birth weight

World Health Organization (WHO).

Breastfeeding

Demographic and Health Surveys (Macro International), and World Health Organization (WHO).

Underweight, wasting and stunting

World Health Organization (WHO) and Demographic and Health Surveys.

Goitre rate

World Health Organization (WHO).

Calorie intake

Food and Agricultural Organization of the United Nations (FAO).

Household expenditure on food

World Bank.

Access to safe drinking water and adequate sanitation facilities

World Health Organization (WHO) and UNICEF.

Access to health services

UNICEF.

Immunization

World Health Organization (WHO) and UNICEF.

ORT use

World Health Organization (WHO) and UNICEF.

Radio and television

United Nations Educational, Scientific and Cultural Organization (UNESCO).

Child population

United Nations Population Division.

Crude death and birth rates

United Nations Population Division.

Fertility

United Nations Population Division.

Urban population

United Nations Population Division and World Bank.

Inflation and absolute poverty level

World Bank.

Expenditure on health, education and defense

International Monetary Fund (IMF).

ODA

Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development (OECD).

Debt service

World Bank.

Contraceptive prevalence

United Nations Population Division, Rockefeller Foundation and Demographic and Health Surveys.

Births attended

World Health Organization (WHO).

Maternal mortality

World Health Organization (WHO).