

TABLE 7. ECONOMIC INDICATORS

Countries and territories	GNI per capita (US\$) 2007	GDP per capita average annual growth rate (%)		Average annual rate of inflation (%) 1990–2007	% of population below international poverty line of US\$1.25 per day 2005	% of central government expenditure (1997–2006*) allocated to:			ODA inflow in millions US\$ 2006	ODA inflow as a % of recipient GNI 2006	Debt service as a % of exports of goods and services	
		1970–1990	1990–2007			defence	health	education			1990	2006
Afghanistan	250x	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	3000	37	–	–
Albania	3290	-0.7x	5.2	18	1	4	4	2	321	3	4x	3
Algeria	3620	1.6	1.4	13	7	17	4	24	209	0	62	–
Andorra	d	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Angola	2560	0.4x	2.9	319	54	34x	6x	15x	171	1	7	13
Antigua and Barbuda	11520	8.3x	1.7	2	–	–	–	–	3	0	–	–
Argentina	6050	-0.7	1.5	6	5	3	5	5	114	0	30	13
Armenia	2640	–	5.8	69	11	–	–	–	213	4	–	6
Australia	35960	1.5	2.4	2	–	6	15	10	–	–	–	–
Austria	42700	2.4	1.8	2	–	2	14	10	–	–	–	–
Azerbaijan	2550	–	2.8	71	0	12	1	4	206	1	–	1
Bahamas	15730x	1.8	0.4x	3x	–	3	16	20	–	–	–	–
Bahrain	19350	-1.3x	2.4x	2x	–	14	8	15	57x	1x	–	–
Bangladesh	470	0.6	3.1	4	50y	10	7	17	1223	2	17	3
Barbados	d	1.5	1.3x	3x	–	–	–	–	-1	0	–	–
Belarus	4220	–	3.4	162	0	4	3	4	73	0	–	2
Belgium	40710	2.2	1.8	2	–	3	16	3	–	–	–	–
Belize	3800	2.9	2.4	1	–	5x	8x	20x	8	1	5	16
Benin	570	0	1.3	6	47	17x	6x	31x	375	8	7	6x
Bhutan	1770	6.8x	5.2	7	26	–	9	13	94	10	–	–
Bolivia	1260	-1.1	1.3	7	20	5	10	22	581	6	31	8
Bosnia and Herzegovina	3580	–	10.8x	5x	0	–	–	–	494	4	–	7
Botswana	5840	8.2	4.2	8	31	8x	5x	26x	65	1	4	1
Brazil	5910	2.3	1.2	72	8y	3	6	6	82	0	19	36
Brunei Darussalam	26930x	-2.2x	-0.3x	4x	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Bulgaria	4590	3.4x	2.3	51	0	6	11	5	–	–	19	10
Burkina Faso	430	1.3	2.5	3	57	14x	7x	17x	871	14	6	–
Burundi	110	1.1	-2.7	12	81	23	2	15	415	52	41	40
Cambodia	540	–	6.2x	3x	40	–	–	–	529	8	0x	1
Cameroon	1050	3.3	0.6	4	33	10	3	12	1684	9	18	15x
Canada	39420	2	2.2	2	–	6	9	3	–	–	–	–
Cape Verde	2430	–	3.3	4	21	–	–	–	138	13	5	4
Central African Republic	380	-1.3	-0.8	3	62	–	–	–	134	9	8	–
Chad	540	-1	2.4	7	62	–	8x	8x	284	6	2	–
Chile	8350	1.5	3.7	6	1	7	15	17	83	0	20	19
China	2360	6.6	8.9	5	16y	12	0	2	1245	0	10	2
Colombia	3250	2	1	14	15	13	9	20	988	1	39	31
Comoros	680	0.1x	-0.4	4	46	–	–	–	30	7	2	–
Congo	1540	3.2	-0.2	8	54	10	4	4	254	7	32	2x
Cook Islands	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	32	0	–	–
Costa Rica	5560	0.7	2.5	13	2	0	21	22	24	0	21	4
Côte d'Ivoire	910	-1.9	-0.7	6	23	4x	4x	21x	251	2	26	0
Croatia	10460	–	3	33	0	4	13	8	200	0	–	33
Cuba	c	–	3.6x	4x	–	–	23x	10x	78	0	–	–
Cyprus	24940	5.9x	2.2	4	–	4	6	12	–	–	–	–
Czech Republic	14450	–	2.4	7	0	4	16	10	–	–	–	–
Democratic People's Republic of Korea	a	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	55	0	–	–
Democratic Republic of the Congo	140	-2.4	-4.3	335	59	18	0	0	2056	27	–	–
Denmark	54910	2	1.9	2	–	5	1	12	–	–	–	–
Djibouti	1090	–	-2.1	3	19	–	–	–	117	14	4x	6
Dominica	4250	4.7x	2.4	1	–	–	–	–	19	7	4	13x
Dominican Republic	3550	2.1	3.8	11	5	4	10	13	53	0	7	8
Ecuador	3080	1.3	1.2	5	10	13x	11x	18x	189	0	27	23
Egypt	1580	4.3	2.5	7	2	9	3	15	873	1	18	5
El Salvador	2850	-1.8	1.8	4	14	3	14	14	157	1	14	12
Equatorial Guinea	12860	–	21.1	13	–	–	–	–	27	1	2	–
Eritrea	230	–	-0.3x	12x	–	–	–	–	129	15	–	–
Estonia	13200	1.5x	5.2	24	0	5	16	7	–	–	–	–
Ethiopia	220	–	2.2	5	39	17	1	5	1947	15	33	7
Fiji	3800	0.6x	1.5x	4x	–	6x	9x	18x	56	2	12	1
Finland	44400	2.8	2.8	2	–	4	3	10	–	–	–	–

	GNI per capita (US\$) 2007	GDP per capita average annual growth rate (%)		Average annual rate of inflation (%) 1990–2007	% of population below international poverty line of US\$1.25 per day 2005	% of central government expenditure (1997–2006*) allocated to:			ODA inflow in millions US\$ 2006	ODA inflow as a % of recipient GNI 2006	Debt service as a % of exports of goods and services	
		1970–1990	1990–2007			defence	health	education			1990	2006
France	38500	2.2	1.6	1	–	6x	16x	7x	–	–	–	–
Gabon	6670	0.3	-0.7	6	5	–	–	–	31	0	4	5x
Gambia	320	0.9	0.2	8	34	4x	7x	12x	74	15	18	11
Georgia	2120	3.2	1.8	102	13	23	7	11	361	5	–	7
Germany	38860	2.3x	1.4	1	–	4	19	1	–	–	–	–
Ghana	590	-2.1	2.1	24	30	5x	7x	22x	1176	10	21	4
Greece	29630	1.3	2.7	6	–	8	7	11	–	–	–	–
Grenada	4670	4.9	2.5	2	–	–	10x	17x	27	6	2	5x
Guatemala	2440	0.2	1.4	7	12	11x	11x	17x	487	1	11	4
Guinea	400	0.3x	1.3	8	70	29x	3x	11x	164	4	18	17x
Guinea-Bissau	200	-0.2	-2.6	16	49	4x	1x	3x	82	27	21	35x
Guyana	1300	-1.5	3.1	8	8	–	–	–	173	20	20x	3
Haiti	560	-0.3	-2.1	18	55	–	–	–	581	14	4	3
Holy See	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Honduras	1600	0.8	1.5	15	22	7x	10x	19x	587	7	30	5
Hungary	11570	3	3.3	13	0	3	6	5	–	–	30	32
Iceland	54100	3.2	2.4	4	–	0	27	11	–	–	–	–
India	950	2.1	4.5	6	42y	14	2	4	1379	0	25	7
Indonesia	1650	4.7	2.3	15	21y	7	1	4	1405	0	31	9
Iran (Islamic Republic of)	3470	-2.3	2.5	23	1	14	6	7	121	0	1	–
Iraq	2170x	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	8661	0	–	–
Ireland	48140	2.8	5.8	4	–	3	16	14	–	–	–	–
Israel	21900	1.9	1.7	6	–	19	12	15	–	–	–	–
Italy	33540	2.8	1.2	3	–	3	3	10	–	–	–	–
Jamaica	3710	-1.3	0.8	15	0	2	7	15	37	0	20	11
Japan	37670	3	0.9	-1	–	4x	2x	6x	–	–	–	–
Jordan	2850	2.5x	2	2	0	19	10	16	580	4	18	5
Kazakhstan	5060	–	3.2	75	3	6	5	6	172	0	–	33
Kenya	680	1.2	0	11	20	6	7	26	943	5	26	6
Kiribati	1170	-5.3	1.8	2	–	–	–	–	-45	-36	–	–
Kuwait	31640	-6.8x	1.1x	4x	–	14	6	12	–	–	–	–
Kyrgyzstan	590	–	-0.5	46	22	7	12	11	311	12	–	4
Lao People's Democratic Republic	580	–	4.2	25	44	–	–	–	364	13	8	–
Latvia	9930	3.4	4.7	21	0	5	12	6	–	–	0x	29
Lebanon	5770	–	2.5	8	–	11	2	7	707	3	–	19
Lesotho	1000	3.1	1.8	8	43	5	6	25	72	4	4	4
Liberia	150	-4.2	1.9	42	84	9x	5x	11x	269	57	–	0
Libyan Arab Jamahiriya	9010	-4.9x	–	–	–	–	–	–	37	0	–	–
Liechtenstein	d	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Lithuania	9920	–	3	29	0	5	12	7	–	–	–	21
Luxembourg	75880	2.7	3.2	2	–	1	13	10	–	–	–	–
Madagascar	320	-2.4	-0.4	14	68	5	8	13	754	14	32	5x
Malawi	250	-0.1	0.3	30	74	5x	7x	12x	669	30	23	–
Malaysia	6540	4	3.2	4	1	11	6	23	240	0	12	4
Maldives	3200	–	5.5x	1x	–	5	8	14	39	4	4	5
Mali	500	-0.3	2.2	5	51	8x	2x	9x	825	13	8	4
Malta	15310	6.5	2.7x	3	–	2	14	13	11x	0x	–	–
Marshall Islands	3070	–	-2	5	–	–	–	–	55	28	–	–
Mauritania	840	-0.9	0.6	8	21	–	4x	23x	188	8	24	–
Mauritius	5450	5.1x	3.7	6	–	1	9	15	19	0	6	6
Mexico	8340	1.6	1.6	14	1	3	5	25	247	0	16	19
Micronesia (Federated States of)	2470	–	-0.2	2	–	–	–	–	109	41	–	–
Moldova	1260	1.8x	-1.3	52	8	1	13	9	228	6	–	10
Monaco	d	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Mongolia	1290	–	2.2	30	22	9	6	9	203	9	17x	2
Montenegro	5180	–	3.4x	–	–	–	–	–	1586	68	–	–
Morocco	2250	2	2	3	3	13	3	18	1046	2	18	12
Mozambique	320	-1x	4.1	20	75	35x	5x	10x	1611	23	21	2
Myanmar	220x	1.5	6.8x	24x	–	23	3	13	147	0	17	1
Namibia	3360	-2.3x	1.8	9	49	7x	10x	22x	145	2	–	–
Nauru	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	17	0	–	–

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	GNI per capita (US\$) 2007	GDP per capita average annual growth rate (%)		Average annual rate of inflation (%) 1990–2007	% of population below international poverty line of US\$1.25 per day 2005	% of central government expenditure (1997–2006*) allocated to:			ODA inflow in millions US\$ 2006	ODA inflow as a % of recipient GNI 2006	Debt service as a % of exports of goods and services	
		1970–1990	1990–2007			defence	health	education			1990	2006
Nepal	340	1.2	1.9	7	55	11	5	18	514	6	12	5
Netherlands	45820	1.5	2.1	2	–	4	10	11	–	–	–	–
New Zealand	28780	0.8	2	2	–	3	16	19	–	–	–	–
Nicaragua	980	-3.7	1.9	21	16	6x	13x	15x	733	14	2	4
Niger	280	-2.2	-0.6	4	66	–	–	–	401	11	12	5x
Nigeria	930	-1.4	1.2	23	64	3x	1x	3x	11434	12	22	16x
Niue	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	9	0	–	–
Norway	76450	3.2	2.6	4	–	5	16	6	–	–	–	–
Occupied Palestinian Territory	1230	–	-2.9x	4x	–	–	–	–	1449	33	–	–
Oman	11120	3.3	2.2x	2x	–	33	7	15	35	0	12	1
Pakistan	870	3	1.6	10	23	18	1	2	2147	2	16	8
Palau	8210	–	–	3x	–	–	–	–	37	23	–	–
Panama	5510	0.3	2.6	2	9	–	18	16	30	0	3	25
Papua New Guinea	850	-0.7	-0.6	8	36	4	7	22	279	6	37	9x
Paraguay	1670	2.8	-0.3	11	9	11x	7x	22x	56	1	12	6
Peru	3450	-0.6	2.7	13	8	–	13	7	468	1	6	12
Philippines	1620	0.8	1.7	7	23	5	2	19	562	0	23	18
Poland	9840	–	4.4	13	0	4	11	12	–	–	4	24
Portugal	18950	2.6	1.9	4	–	3	16	16	–	–	–	–
Qatar	12000x	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Republic of Korea	19690	6.2	4.4	4	–	10	0	14	–	–	–	–
Romania	6150	0.9x	2.3	57	1	5	14	5	–	–	0	16
Russian Federation	7560	–	1.2	71	0	12	8	4	–	–	–	13
Rwanda	320	1.1	1.1	9	77	–	5x	26x	585	25	9	9
Saint Kitts and Nevis	9630	6.3x	2.8	3	–	–	–	–	5	1	3	22x
Saint Lucia	5530	5.3x	1.3	2	21	–	–	–	18	2	2	6x
Saint Vincent and the Grenadines	4210	3.3	3	2	–	–	12	16	5	1	3	11x
Samoa	2430	–	2.6	6	–	–	–	–	47	11	5	6
San Marino	45130	–	–	–	–	–	18	9	–	–	–	–
Sao Tome and Principe	870	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	22	17	28	37
Saudi Arabia	15440	-1.5	0.3	4	–	36x	6x	14x	25	0	–	–
Senegal	820	-0.7	1.1	4	34	7	3	14	825	9	14	10x
Serbia	4730	–	2.6x	–	–	–	–	–	96	0	–	–
Seychelles	8960	2.9	1.4	3	–	3	9	8	14	2	7	18
Sierra Leone	260	-0.4	-0.4	19	53	10x	10x	13x	364	27	8	8
Singapore	32470	5.6	3.8	1	–	31	6	22	–	–	–	–
Slovakia	11730	–	3.3	8	0	5	19	4	–	–	–	–
Slovenia	20960	–	3.5	15	0	3	15	13	53x	0x	–	–
Solomon Islands	730	3.4	-1.6	7	–	–	–	–	205	62	10	2
Somalia	140x	-0.9	–	–	–	38x	1x	2x	392	0	25x	–
South Africa	5760	0.1	1	8	26	–	–	–	718	0	–	6
Spain	29450	1.9	2.4	4	–	4	15	2	–	–	–	–
Sri Lanka	1540	3	3.9	9	14	18	6	10	796	3	10	7
Sudan	960	0.1	3.6	38	–	28	1	8	2058	7	4	4
Suriname	4730	-2.4x	1.8	54	16	–	–	–	64	4	–	–
Swaziland	2580	3.1	-0.3	12	63	8	8	20	35	1	6	2
Sweden	46060	1.8	2.2	2	–	5	3	6	–	–	–	–
Switzerland	59880	1.2	0.7	1	–	5	0	5	–	–	–	–
Syrian Arab Republic	1760	2	1.5	7	–	24	2	9	27	0	20	1
Tajikistan	460	–	-2.2	99	21	9	2	4	240	9	–	5
Thailand	3400	5	2.9	3	0	6	9	20	-216	0	14	9
The former Yugoslav Republic of Macedonia	3460	–	0.5	30	0	–	–	–	200	3	–	15
Timor-Leste	1510	–	–	–	53	–	–	–	210	24	–	–
Togo	360	-0.6	-0.2	4	39	11x	5x	20x	79	4	8	0x
Tonga	2320	–	2	4	–	–	7x	13x	21	10	2	3
Trinidad and Tobago	14100	0.5	5.1	5	4	2	9	17	13	0	–	–
Tunisia	3200	2.5	3.4	4	3	5	5	20	432	1	22	13
Turkey	8020	1.9	2.2	52	3	8	3	10	570	0	27	25
Turkmenistan	b	–	-6.8x	408x	25	–	–	–	26	0	–	–
Tuvalu	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	15	0	–	–
Uganda	340	–	3.1	8	52	26x	2x	15x	1551	17	47	5

	GNI per capita (US\$) 2007	GDP per capita average annual growth rate (%)		Average annual rate of inflation (%) 1990–2007	% of population below international poverty line of US\$1.25 per day 2005	% of central government expenditure (1997–2006*) allocated to:			ODA inflow in millions US\$ 2006	ODA inflow as a % of recipient GNI 2006	Debt service as a % of exports of goods and services	
		1970–1990	1990–2007			defence	health	education			1990	2006
Ukraine	2550	–	-0.7	93	0	3	3	6	484	1	–	16
United Arab Emirates	26210x	-4.8x	-0.3x	3x	–	30	7	17	–	–	–	–
United Kingdom	42740	2	2.4	3	–	7	15	4	–	–	–	–
United Republic of Tanzania	400	–	1.8	15	88	16x	6x	8x	1825	14	25	3
United States	46040	2.2	2	2	–	20	25	3	–	–	–	–
Uruguay	6380	0.9	1.5	18	0	4	7	8	21	0	31	43
Uzbekistan	730	–	1.2	106	46	–	–	–	149	1	–	–
Vanuatu	1840	1.1x	-0.4	3	–	–	–	–	49	13	2	1
Venezuela (Bolivarian Republic of)	7320	-1.6	-0.2	35	18	5	8	21	58	0	22	13
Viet Nam	790	–	6	10	21	–	4	14	1846	3	–	2
Yemen	870	–	1.6	17	18	19	4	22	284	2	4	2
Zambia	800	-2.3	0.1	34	64	4	13	14	1425	19	13	3
Zimbabwe	340	-0.4	-2.1x	62x	–	7	8	24	280	6	19	–

SUMMARY INDICATORS

Sub-Saharan Africa	965	-0.1	1.3	35	51	–	–	–	35799	6	17	7
Eastern and Southern Africa	1245	–	1.4	40	49	–	–	–	13793	3	14	7
West and Central Africa	698	-0.6	1.3	26	53	–	–	–	22006	11	19	–
Middle East and North Africa	3666	-0.1	1.6	11	4	15	5	14	16660	1	21	8
South Asia	889	2.1	4.1	6	40	14	2	5	9191	1	21	7
East Asia and Pacific	2742	5.7	6.8	5	17	11	1	7	7477	0	16	4
Latin America and Caribbean	5628	1.4	1.5	35	8	4	7	14	5989	0	20	21
CEE/CIS	5686	–	1.6	67	4	9	7	6	5928	0	–	17
Industrialized countries [§]	38579	2.3	1.9	2	–	12	18	4	–	–	–	–
Developing countries [§]	2405	2.4	4	18	25	10	3	9	77364	1	19	10
Least developed countries [§]	491	-0.2	2.5	60	54	14	5	14	28181	9	12	6
World	7952	2.3	2.4	8	–	11	14	6	81045	0	18	11

§ Also includes territories within each country category or regional group. Countries and territories in each country category or regional group are listed on page 152.

DEFINITIONS OF THE INDICATORS

GNI per capita – Gross national income (GNI) is the sum of value added by all resident producers plus any product taxes (less subsidies) not included in the valuation of output plus net receipts of primary income (compensation of employees and property income) from abroad. GNI per capita is gross national income divided by midyear population. GNI per capita in US dollars is converted using the World Bank Atlas method.

GDP per capita – Gross domestic product (GDP) is the sum of value added by all resident producers plus any product taxes (less subsidies) not included in the valuation of output. GDP per capita is gross domestic product divided by midyear population. Growth is calculated from constant price GDP data in local currency.

% of population below international poverty line of US\$1.25 per day – Percentage of population living on less than US\$1.25 per day at 2005 prices, adjusted for purchasing power parity. The new poverty threshold reflects revisions to purchasing power parity exchange rates based on the results of the 2005 International Comparison Program. The revisions reveal that the cost of living is higher across the developing world than previously estimated. As a result of these revisions, poverty rates for individual countries cannot be compared with poverty rates reported in previous editions. More detailed information on the definition, methodology and sources of the data presented is available at <www.worldbank.org>.

ODA – Net official development assistance.

Debt service – Sum of interest payments and repayments of principal on external public and publicly guaranteed long-term debts.

MAIN DATA SOURCES

GNI per capita – World Bank.

GDP per capita – World Bank.

Rate of inflation – World Bank.

% of population below international poverty line of US\$1.25 per day – World Bank.

Expenditure on health, education and defence – International Monetary Fund (IMF).

ODA – Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development (OECD).

Debt service – World Bank.

NOTES

a: low income (\$935 or less).
b: lower-middle income (\$936 to \$3,705).
c: upper-middle income (\$3,706 to \$11,455).
d: high income (\$11,456 or more).

– Data not available.
x Data refer to years or periods other than those specified in the column heading, differ from the standard definition or refer to only part of a country. Such data are not included in the calculation of regional and global averages.
y Data refer to years or periods other than those specified in the column heading, differ from the standard definition or refer to only part of a country. Such data are included in the calculation of regional and global averages.
* Data refer to the most recent year available during the period specified in the column heading.