

TABLE 5. EDUCATION

Countries and territories	Youth (15–24 years) literacy rate 2000–2007*		Number per 100 population 2006		Primary school enrolment ratio 2000–2007*				Primary school attendance ratio 2000–2007* net		Survival rate to last primary grade (%) 2000–2007*		Secondary school enrolment ratio 2000–2007*				Secondary school attendance ratio 2000–2007* net	
					gross		net		male	female			male	female	gross		net	
	male	female	phones	users	male	female	male	female			admin. data	survey data			male	female	male	female
Afghanistan	49	18	8	2	126	75	74	46	66	40	–	90	28	9	–	–	18	6
Albania	99	100	60	15	106	105	94	93	92	92	90	100	78	75	74	72	79	77
Algeria	94	91	63	7	114	106	96	94	97	96	91	–	80	86	65	68	57	65
Andorra	–	–	97	56	90	90	83	83	–	–	–	–	83	87	73	75	–	–
Angola	84	63	14	1	69x	59x	–	–	58	59	–	83	19	16	–	–	22	20
Antigua and Barbuda	–	–	134	64	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Argentina	99	99	81	21	113	112	99	98	–	–	87	–	80	89	75	82	–	–
Armenia	100	100	–	6	96	100	80	84	99	98	99	100	88	91	84	88	93	95
Australia	–	–	97	52	105	105	96	97	–	–	–	–	154	146	87	88	–	–
Austria	–	–	113	51	102	101	97	98	–	–	99	–	104	100	–	–	–	–
Azerbaijan	100	100	39	10	98	95	86	83	74	72	97	99	85	81	79	76	82	80
Bahamas	–	–	77	34	98	98	87	89	–	–	81	–	91	91	83	85	–	–
Bahrain	100	100	123	28	120	119	98	98	86	87	99	99	100	104	91	96	77	85
Bangladesh	71	73	13	0	101	105	87	91	79	84	65	94	43	45	40	42	36	41
Barbados	–	–	88	93	104	102	97	96	–	–	97	–	100	104	88	89	–	–
Belarus	100	100	61	56	97	95	90	89	93	94	99	100	95	97	87	89	95	97
Belgium	–	–	93	47	102	102	97	98	–	–	94	–	112	108	89	85	–	–
Belize	–	89	44	11	125	121	97	97	95	95	92	–	77	81	64	70	58	60
Benin	63	41	12	1	105	87	87	73	72	62	65	89	41	23	23	11	40	27
Bhutan	83	73	10	4	103	101	79	79	74	67	84	–	51	46	38	39	–	–
Bolivia	99	98	31	6	109	109	95	95	78	77	82	41	84	81	72	70	57	56
Bosnia and Herzegovina	100	100	48	24	–	–	–	–	92	89	–	100	–	–	–	–	89	89
Botswana	93	95	47	5	108	106	83	85	83	86	75	–	75	78	52	60	36	44
Brazil	97	99	53	23	141	133	94	95	95x	95x	81	88	101	111	75	83	42x	50x
Brunei Darussalam	100	100	79	42	107	106	94	94	–	–	98	–	96	100	88	92	–	–
Bulgaria	98	97	108	47	101	100	93	92	–	–	95	–	108	104	90	88	–	–
Burkina Faso	47	33	7	1	66	54	52	42	49	44	64	90	17	12	14	10	17	15
Burundi	77	70	3	1	108	98	76	73	72	70	78	74	16	12	–	–	8	6
Cambodia	90	83	12	0	127	118	91	89	84	86	49	92	43	34	33	28	29	26
Cameroon	72	59	19	2	117	98	–	–	86	81	59	95	27	21	–	–	45	42
Canada	–	–	58	77	100	99	99	100	–	–	–	–	119	116	–	–	–	–
Cape Verde	97	98	21	6	108	103	88	87	97x	96x	89	–	75	86	56	63	–	–
Central African Republic	70	47	3	0	72	49	53	38	64	54	39	65	–	–	13	9	16	10
Chad	56	23	5	1	90	61	71	50	41	31	26	94	23	8	16	5	13	7
Chile	99	99	76	25	107	102	–	–	–	–	98	–	90	92	–	–	–	–
China	99	99	35	10	112	111	99	99	–	–	–	–	75	76	–	–	–	–
Colombia	98	98	64	14	117	115	89	88	90	92	82	89	78	87	62	69	64	72
Comoros	92	87	5	3	91	80	75	71	31	31	72	19	40	30	15	15	10	11
Congo	99	98	19	2	113	102	58	52	86	87	55	93	47	39	–	–	39	40
Cook Islands	–	–	–	27	79	80	73	75	–	–	–	–	71	74	62	68	–	–
Costa Rica	98	99	33	28	112	111	91	93	87	89	91	–	83	89	58	64	59	65
Côte d'Ivoire	–	40	22	2	79	62	61	49	66	57	86	90	32	18	25	14	32	22
Croatia	100	100	96	37	99	99	91	90	–	–	100	–	90	93	86	88	–	–
Cuba	100	100	1	2	102	100	96	97	–	–	97	–	93	94	86	88	–	–
Cyprus	100	100	103	42	103	102	99	99	–	–	99	–	96	97	93	95	–	–
Czech Republic	–	–	122	35	100	100	91	94	–	–	100	–	96	97	–	–	–	–
Democratic People's Republic of Korea	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Democratic Republic of the Congo	78	63	7	0	68	54	–	–	55	49	–	49	28	16	–	–	18	15
Denmark	–	–	107	58	99	99	95	96	–	–	92	–	118	121	88	90	–	–
Djibouti	–	48	5	1	49	40	42	34	80	78	–	–	27	18	26	17	50	42
Dominica	–	–	–	37	85	87	75	80	–	–	88	–	107	105	77	85	–	–
Dominican Republic	95	97	51	16	101	96	77	79	84	88	61	81	63	75	47	57	27	39
Ecuador	96	97	63	12	117	117	96	97	–	–	76	–	67	68	57	58	–	–
Egypt	90	82	24	8	108	102	98	94	96	94	97	98	91	85	82	78	72	67
El Salvador	95	96	55	10	116	112	94	94	–	–	67	–	63	66	53	56	–	–
Equatorial Guinea	95	95	27	2	125	119	91	83	61	60	33	–	41	23	–	–	23	22
Eritrea	85	70	1	2	69	56	50	43	69	64	74	–	39	23	30	20	23	21
Estonia	100	100	125	55	100	98	95	94	–	–	96	–	99	101	90	92	–	–
Ethiopia	62	39	1	0	97	85	74	69	45	45	58	84	37	24	29	19	30	23
Fiji	–	–	–	9	101	99	91	91	–	–	81	–	80	88	76	83	–	–
Finland	–	–	108	56	98	98	97	97	–	–	99	–	109	114	96	96	–	–

	Youth (15–24 years) literacy rate 2000–2007*		Number per 100 population 2006		Primary school enrolment ratio 2000–2007*				Primary school attendance ratio 2000–2007* net		Survival rate to last primary grade (%) 2000–2007*		Secondary school enrolment ratio 2000–2007*				Secondary school attendance ratio 2000–2007* net	
					gross		net		male	female			gross		net		male	female
	male	female	phones	users	male	female	male	female			male	female	male	female				
											admin. data	survey data						
France	–	–	85	50	110	109	98	99	–	–	98x	–	114	114	98	100	–	–
Gabon	98	96	64	6	153	152	88	88	94	94	56	–	53	46	–	–	34	36
Gambia	63	41	26	5	71	77	59	64	60	62	–	95	47	43	40	37	39	34
Georgia	–	99	38	7	94	97	88	91	94	95	100	–	83	86	77	81	89	88
Germany	–	–	104	47	103	103	98	98	–	–	99	–	102	100	–	–	–	–
Ghana	80	76	23	3	98	97	73	71	75	75	60	98	52	46	47	43	45	45
Greece	99	99	99	18	102	102	100	99	–	–	98	–	104	102	92	93	–	–
Grenada	–	–	45	21	94	91	84	83	–	–	83	–	99	102	78	80	–	–
Guatemala	88	83	56	10	118	109	96	92	80x	76x	63	–	56	51	40	37	23x	24x
Guinea	59	34	–	1	96	81	77	66	55	48	76	96	45	24	35	20	27	17
Guinea-Bissau	94	87	10	2	84	56	53	37	54	53	–	81	23	13	11	6	8	7
Guyana	–	–	–	23	125	124	–	–	96	96	59	96	106	104	–	–	66	73
Haiti	76	87	14	8	–	–	–	–	48	52	–	85	–	–	–	–	18	21
Holy See	–	–	0	0	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Honduras	88	93	30	5	119	118	96	97	77	80	81	–	66	86	–	–	29	36
Hungary	98	99	99	35	98	96	89	88	–	–	98	–	96	95	90	90	–	–
Iceland	–	–	109	65	98	97	98	97	–	–	99	–	108	111	89	91	–	–
India	87	77	15	11	114	109	90	87	85	81	73	95	59	49	–	–	59	49
Indonesia	99	99	28	5	116	112	97	94	94	95	80	–	64	64	59	59	54	56
Iran (Islamic Republic of)	98	97	24	26	104	132	91	100	94	91	88	–	83	78	79	75	–	–
Iraq	89	81	32	0	109	90	95	82	91	80	70	83	54	36	45	32	46	34
Ireland	–	–	113	34	104	103	95	95	–	–	–	–	108	116	85	90	–	–
Israel	–	–	123	28	109	111	96	98	–	–	100	–	93	92	88	89	–	–
Italy	100	100	135	53	104	103	99	98	–	–	100	–	101	100	93	94	–	–
Jamaica	91	98	94	49	95	95	90	90	97	98	87	–	86	89	77	80	88	92
Japan	–	–	79	68	100	100	100	100	–	–	–	–	101	102	99	99	–	–
Jordan	99	99	74	14	96	98	89	91	99	99	96	–	88	90	81	83	85	89
Kazakhstan	100	100	53	9	105	106	90	90	99	98	100	100	93	92	86	86	97	97
Kenya	80	81	21	8	107	104	75	76	79	79	84	90	52	49	43	42	12	13
Kiribati	–	–	–	2	112	114	96	98	–	–	81	–	82	94	65	72	–	–
Kuwait	100	100	91	29	97	96	84	83	–	–	96	–	87	91	75	79	–	–
Kyrgyzstan	100	100	24	12	97	96	86	85	91	93	99	99	86	87	80	81	90	92
Lao People's Democratic Republic	85	80	17	1	123	109	86	81	81	77	62	93	49	38	38	32	40	33
Latvia	100	100	95	47	96	93	89	92	–	–	98	–	98	99	–	–	–	–
Lebanon	–	–	31	26	96	93	82	82	97	97	87	93	78	85	70	77	61	68
Lesotho	75	91	20	3	115	114	71	74	82	88	62	84	33	42	19	29	16	27
Liberia	68	76	8	0	96	87	40	39	–	–	–	–	37	27	22	13	–	–
Libyan Arab Jamahiriya	100	98	66	4	113	108	–	–	–	–	–	–	86	101	–	–	–	–
Liechtenstein	–	–	82	64	106	107	87	89	–	–	–	–	120	104	62	69	–	–
Lithuania	100	100	138	32	95	94	90	89	–	–	97	–	99	99	92	93	–	–
Luxembourg	–	–	117	72	102	103	96	98	–	–	88	–	94	98	82	86	–	–
Madagascar	73	68	5	1	142	137	96	96	74	77	36	93	24	23	17	18	17	21
Malawi	84	82	5	0	117	121	88	94	86	88	36	71	32	27	25	23	27	26
Malaysia	98	98	75	54	101	100	100	100	–	–	99	–	66	72	66	72	–	–
Maldives	98	98	88	9	118	114	97	97	–	–	–	–	80	86	65	70	–	–
Mali	36	23	11	1	90	71	68	54	45	33	73	90	35	21	–	–	15	11
Malta	96	99	86	34	101	99	92	91	–	–	99	–	99	100	84	90	–	–
Marshall Islands	–	–	–	–	94	92	67	66	–	–	–	–	66	67	43	47	–	–
Mauritania	70	63	34	1	99	104	78	82	56	59	45	–	27	23	16	15	21	17
Mauritius	95	97	62	25	102	102	94	96	–	–	99	–	89	88	81	82	–	–
Mexico	98	98	53	19	114	111	98	97	97	97	92	–	86	88	71	70	–	–
Micronesia (Federated States of)	–	–	19	14	109	111	–	–	–	–	–	–	80	86	–	–	–	–
Moldova	100	100	32	17	97	96	88	88	84	85	97	100	87	91	80	83	82	85
Monaco	–	–	52	56	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Mongolia	94	97	29	12	99	102	90	93	96	98	91	97	84	95	77	87	85	91
Montenegro	–	93	107	44	–	–	–	–	98	97	–	97	–	–	–	–	90	92
Morocco	84	67	52	20	112	100	91	85	91	87	74	–	53	45	37	32	39	36
Mozambique	58	48	12	1	113	97	79	73	63	57	40	68	18	13	4	4	8	7
Myanmar	97	96	0	0	114	115	99	100	83	84	72	100	49	49	46	46	51	48
Namibia	91	94	30	4	107	107	74	79	91	91	77	90	53	61	30	40	40	53
Nauru	–	–	–	–	78	80	–	–	–	–	25	–	42	50	–	–	–	–

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	Youth (15–24 years) literacy rate 2000–2007*		Number per 100 population 2006		Primary school enrolment ratio 2000–2007*				Primary school attendance ratio 2000–2007* net		Survival rate to last primary grade (%) 2000–2007*		Secondary school enrolment ratio 2000–2007*				Secondary school attendance ratio 2000–2007* net	
					gross		net		gross				net		gross		net	
	male	female	phones	users	male	female	male	female	male	female	admin. data	survey data	male	female	male	female	male	female
	Nepal	85	73	4	1	129	123	91	87	86	82	81	95	46	41	–	–	46
Netherlands	–	–	106	86	108	105	99	97	–	–	98	–	119	117	88	89	–	–
New Zealand	–	–	94	79	102	102	99	99	–	–	–	–	117	123	91	93	–	–
Nicaragua	85	92	33	3	117	115	90	90	77	84	50	56	62	70	40	47	35	47
Niger	53	26	3	0	58	43	56	40	44	31	53	88	14	9	12	7	13	9
Nigeria	89	85	24	6	105	87	68	59	66	58	63	96	36	29	28	23	38	33
Niue	–	–	–	–	107	102	–	–	–	–	–	–	96	102	91x	96x	–	–
Norway	–	–	108	82	98	98	98	98	–	–	100	–	113	113	96	97	–	–
Occupied Palestinian Territory	99	99	22	7	82	83	76	76	91	92	98	–	91	97	87	92	–	–
Oman	99	98	70	11	82	83	73	75	–	–	99	–	90	87	78	77	–	–
Pakistan	80	60	22	8	94	74	74	57	60	51	70	–	34	26	33	26	23	18
Palau	–	–	0	0	108	101	98	95	–	–	–	–	96	105	–	–	–	–
Panama	97	96	66	15	113	110	99	98	–	–	85	–	67	73	61	68	–	–
Papua New Guinea	63	65	–	2	60	50	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Paraguay	96	97	51	4	113	110	94	95	95	96	84	–	66	67	56	59	81	80
Peru	99	97	31	23	116	117	96	97	94	94	85	94	93	96	72	72	70	70
Philippines	94	95	51	6	110	109	91	93	88	89	70	90	79	88	55	66	55	70
Poland	100	99	95	37	98	97	96	96	–	–	98	–	100	99	93	94	–	–
Portugal	100	100	116	30	118	112	98	98	–	–	–	–	94	102	78	86	–	–
Qatar	97	98	110	35	105	104	93	94	–	–	89	–	103	100	91	90	–	–
Republic of Korea	–	–	84	71	107	103	100	93	–	–	99	–	100	95	99	93	–	–
Romania	97	98	80	52	105	104	93	93	–	–	94	–	86	86	74	73	–	–
Russian Federation	100	100	106	18	96	96	91	91	–	–	99	–	85	83	–	–	–	–
Rwanda	79	77	3	1	138	142	76	81	84	87	31	76	14	13	–	–	5	5
Saint Kitts and Nevis	–	–	–	32	86	103	64	78	–	–	78	–	110	100	70	61	–	–
Saint Lucia	–	–	–	62	122	114	99	97	–	–	96	–	80	95	65	80	–	–
Saint Vincent and the Grenadines	–	–	74	29	94	100	93	88	–	–	64	–	67	83	57	71	–	–
Samoa	99	100	25	4	100	100	90	91	–	–	96x	–	76	86	62	71	–	–
San Marino	–	–	64	57	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Sao Tome and Principe	95	96	12	14	128	127	97	98	94	95	61	83	44	47	31	34	39	41
Saudi Arabia	98	96	78	19	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Senegal	59	44	25	5	81	79	71	70	58	59	54	93	27	21	23	18	20	16
Serbia	–	96	63	13	97	97	95	95	98	98	–	100	87	89	–	–	90	93
Seychelles	99	99	87	36	126	125	99	100	–	–	99	–	105	119	94	100	–	–
Sierra Leone	64	44	–	0	155	139	–	–	69	69	–	91	38	26	27	19	21	17
Singapore	100	100	109	59	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Slovakia	–	–	91	42	101	99	92	92	–	–	97	–	94	95	–	–	–	–
Slovenia	100	100	93	64	101	100	96	95	–	–	99	–	96	95	90	91	–	–
Solomon Islands	–	–	–	2	102	98	62	62	–	–	–	–	33	27	29	25	–	–
Somalia	–	24	6	1	–	–	–	–	24	20	–	85	–	–	–	–	8	4
South Africa	95	96	83	8	108	103	88	88	80x	83x	77	–	92	98	59	66	41x	48x
Spain	100	100	106	43	106	104	100	99	–	–	100	–	115	122	92	96	–	–
Sri Lanka	97	98	26	2	108	108	98	97	–	–	100	–	86	88	–	–	–	–
Sudan	85	71	12	9	71	61	45	37	56	52	74	56	35	33	–	–	17	22
Suriname	96	95	71	8	121	121	95	98	94	93	–	80	66	90	57	79	55	66
Swaziland	87	90	24	4	110	102	78	79	83	86	71	80	47	47	29	35	31	41
Sweden	–	–	106	77	96	95	95	95	–	–	–	–	104	103	99	99	–	–
Switzerland	–	–	99	58	98	97	89	89	–	–	–	–	95	90	84	80	–	–
Syrian Arab Republic	95	92	24	8	129	123	97	92	97	96	92	–	72	68	64	61	64	65
Tajikistan	100	100	–	–	103	98	99	95	89	88	99	100	90	75	87	74	89	74
Thailand	98	98	63	13	108	108	95	94	98	98	–	–	75	82	68	75	77	84
The former Yugoslav Republic of Macedonia	99	99	70	13	98	98	92	92	97	93	98	–	85	83	82	80	79	78
Timor-Leste	–	–	5	0	103	95	70	67	76	74	–	–	53	54	–	–	–	–
Togo	84	64	11	5	110	95	86	75	82	76	68	84	54	27	30	14	45	32
Tonga	100	100	29	3	116	110	98	94	–	–	91	–	92	96	54	68	–	–
Trinidad and Tobago	100	100	69	22	96	94	85	85	98	98	84	97	75	78	64	67	84	90
Tunisia	97	94	72	13	110	107	96	97	95	93	94	–	81	89	61	68	–	–
Turkey	98	94	71	18	96	92	93	89	91	87	94	95	86	71	74	64	52	43
Turkmenistan	100	100	4	1	–	–	–	–	99	99	–	100	–	–	–	–	84	84

	Youth (15–24 years) literacy rate 2000–2007*		Number per 100 population 2006		Primary school enrolment ratio 2000–2007*				Primary school attendance ratio 2000–2007* net		Survival rate to last primary grade (%) 2000–2007*		Secondary school enrolment ratio 2000–2007*				Secondary school attendance ratio 2000–2007* net	
					gross		net						gross		net			
	male	female	phones	users	male	female	male	female	male	female	admin. data	survey data	male	female	male	female	male	female
	Tuvalu	–	–	15	19	106	105	–	–	–	–	63	–	87	81	–	–	–
Uganda	88	84	7	5	116	117	–	–	83	82	25	72	20	16	16	14	16	15
Ukraine	100	100	107	20	102	102	90	90	96	98	98	100	94	93	83	84	90	93
United Arab Emirates	99	97	119	37	104	103	88	88	–	–	99	–	89	91	78	80	–	–
United Kingdom	–	–	117	63	105	106	98	99	–	–	–	–	97	99	91	94	–	–
United Republic of Tanzania	79	76	15	1	113	111	98	97	71	75	83	91	7x	6x	22	20	8	8
United States	–	–	80	70	98	99	91	93	–	–	96	–	94	94	88	88	–	–
Uruguay	98	99	67	24	117	113	100	100	–	–	92	–	94	109	–	–	–	–
Uzbekistan	99	99	9	4	97	94	–	–	100	100	99	100	103	102	–	–	91	90
Vanuatu	92	92	–	–	110	106	88	86	–	–	69x	–	43	37	41	35	–	–
Venezuela (Bolivarian Republic of)	96	98	69	15	106	103	91	91	91	93	90	82	73	82	62	71	30	43
Viet Nam	95	94	18	17	109	103	–	–	94	94	92	98	68	62	–	–	77	78
Yemen	93	67	14	1	100	74	85	65	68x	41x	60	–	61	30	49	26	35x	13x
Zambia	73x	66x	14	4	118	116	90	94	55	58	76	80	33	27	31	25	17	19
Zimbabwe	98	99	6	9	102	101	87	88	91	93	62	79	42	39	38	36	46	43

SUMMARY INDICATORS

Sub-Saharan Africa	77	68	18	3	101	90	75	70	64	61	61	84	36	29	28	24	26	22
Eastern and Southern Africa	78	69	19	3	110	104	83	81	66	66	60	82	39	34	30	27	20	18
West and Central Africa	77	66	18	3	93	77	67	58	63	56	62	86	33	24	26	20	31	26
Middle East and North Africa	93	85	37	13	102	97	86	81	88	85	83	–	73	67	67	62	54	52
South Asia	84	74	15	9	111	104	88	83	81	77	72	94	54	45	–	–	51	43
East Asia and Pacific	98	98	36	12	111	110	98	97	92**	92**	80**	–	73	73	60**	62**	60**	63**
Latin America and Caribbean	97	97	54	19	120	116	94	95	90	91	84	–	87	94	69	74	–	–
CEE/CIS	99	99	81	20	98	96	92	90	93	91	96	97	89	85	79	75	79	76
Industrialized countries ^s	–	–	93	59	101	101	95	96	–	–	97	–	102	101	91	92	–	–
Developing countries ^s	90	84	30	11	109	103	89	86	80**	77**	74**	90	62	58	51**	49**	48**	43**
Least developed countries ^s	75	65	9	1	101	91	79	74	65	63	60	82	35	29	30	26	26	24
World	90	85	42	18	108	103	90	87	80**	77**	76**	90	67	63	58**	57**	48**	44**

^s Also includes territories within each country category or regional group. Countries and territories in each country category or regional group are listed on page 152.

DEFINITIONS OF THE INDICATORS

Youth literacy rate – Number of literate persons aged 15–24, expressed as a percentage of the total population in that age group.

Primary school gross enrolment ratio – Number of children enrolled in primary school, regardless of age, expressed as a percentage of the total number of children of official primary school age.

Secondary school gross enrolment ratio – Number of children enrolled in secondary school, regardless of age, expressed as a percentage of the total number of children of official secondary school age.

Primary school net enrolment ratio – Number of children enrolled in primary school who are of official primary school age, expressed as a percentage of the total number of children of official primary school age.

Secondary school net enrolment ratio – Number of children enrolled in secondary school who are of official secondary school age, expressed as a percentage of the total number of children of official secondary school age.

Primary school net attendance ratio – Number of children attending primary or secondary school who are of official primary school age, expressed as a percentage of the total number of children of official primary school age.

Secondary school net attendance ratio – Number of children attending secondary or tertiary school who are of official secondary school age, expressed as a percentage of the total number of children of official secondary school age.

Survival rate to the last grade of primary school – Percentage of children entering the first grade of primary school who eventually reach the last grade of primary school.

MAIN DATA SOURCES

Youth literacy – UNESCO Institute for Statistics (UIS).

Phone and Internet use – International Telecommunications Union, Geneva.

Primary and secondary school enrolment – UIS.

Primary and secondary school attendance – Demographic and Health Surveys (DHS) and Multiple Indicator Cluster Surveys (MICS).

Survival rate to the last grade of primary school – Administrative data: UIS, survey data: DHS and MICS.

NOTES

– Data not available.

x Data refer to years or periods other than those specified in the column heading, differ from the standard definition or refer to only part of a country. Such data are not included in the calculation of regional and global averages.

* Data refer to the most recent year available during the period specified in the column heading.

** Excludes China.