

# INDUSTRIALIZED COUNTRIES

INDICATOR	REGION	WORLD
<b>Demographic indicators</b>		
Total population (2007)	974,913,000	6,655,406,000
Population under 18 (2007)	204,334,000	2,213,456,000
Population under 5 (2007)	54,922,000	629,106,000
<b>Survival</b>		
Life expectancy at birth (2007)	79	68
Neonatal mortality rate (under 28 days), per 1,000 live births (2004)	3	28
Infant mortality rate (under 1), per 1,000 live births (2007)	5	47
Under-5 mortality rate, per 1,000 live births (2007)	6	68
Under-5 mortality rate, average annual rate of reduction (1990–2007)	3.0	1.8
Maternal mortality ratio, per 100,000 live births (2005, adjusted)	8	400
<b>Health and nutrition</b>		
Percentage of infants with low birthweight (2000–2007*)	7	14
Percentage of under-5s who are moderately or severely underweight <sup>1</sup> (2000–2007*)	–	23
Percentage of population using improved drinking-water sources (2006)	100	87
Urban	100	96
Rural	98	78
Percentage of population using improved sanitation facilities (2006)	100	62
Percentage of 1-year-old children immunized (2007) against:		
Tuberculosis (BCG)	–	89
Diphtheria/pertussis/tetanus (DPT3)	96	81
Polio (polio3)	94	82
Measles	93	82
Hepatitis B (hepB3)	65	65
<i>Haemophilus influenzae</i> type b (Hib3)	84	26
Percentage of under-5s with suspected pneumonia taken to an appropriate health-care provider (2000–2007*)	–	57 **
<b>Education</b>		
Survival rate to the last grade of primary school (administrative data; 2000–2007*)	97	76 **
Net primary school attendance ratio (2000–2007*)		
Male	–	80 **
Female	–	77 **
Net secondary school attendance ratio (2000–2007*)		
Male	–	48 **
Female	–	44 **
Adult literacy rate (2000–2007*)	–	81

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<b>Economic indicators</b>		
GNI per capita (US\$, 2007)	38,579	7,952
Percentage of population living on less than \$1.25 a day (2005)	–	–
Percentage share of central government expenditure (1997–2006*) allocated to:		
Defence	12	11
Health	18	14
Education	4	6
Percentage share of household income (1995–2005*):		
Lowest 40 per cent	20	19
Highest 20 per cent	40	42
<b>HIV/AIDS</b>		
Adult prevalence rate (15–49 years, 2007)	0.3	0.8
Estimated number of people (all ages) living with HIV (2007)	2,000,000	33,000,000
Estimated number of children (0–14 years) living with HIV (2007)	5,800	2,000,000
Estimated number of children (0–17 years) orphaned by AIDS (2007)	–	15,000,000
<b>Child protection</b>		
Birth registration (2000–2007*)	–	–
Urban	–	–
Rural	–	–
Child marriage (1998–2007*)	–	–
Urban	–	–
Rural	–	–
Child labour (5–14 years, 1999–2007*)	–	–
Male	–	–
Female	–	–
<b>Women</b>		
Adult literacy parity rate (females as a percentage of males, 2000–2007*)	–	88
Antenatal care coverage (percentage, 2000–2007*)		
At least once	–	77
At least four times	–	47 **
Skilled attendant at birth (percentage, 2000–2007*)	–	62
Lifetime risk of maternal death (2005)	1 in: 8,000	92

**NOTES:**

\* Data refer to the most recent year available during the period specified.

\*\* Excludes China.

– Data not available.

† Data based on new 'WHO Child Growth Standards'.