

INDUSTRIALIZED COUNTRIES

INDICATOR	REGION	WORLD
Demographic indicators		
Total population (2006)	969,949,000	6,577,236,000
Population under 18 (2006)	204,920,000	2,212,024,000
Population under 5 (2006)	54,768,000	625,781,000
Survival		
Life expectancy at birth (2006)	79	68
Neonatal mortality rate (under 28 days), per 1,000 live births (2000)	4	30
Infant mortality rate (under 1), per 1,000 live births (2006)	5	49
Under-5 mortality rate, per 1,000 live births (2006)	6	72
Under-5 mortality rate, average annual rate of reduction (1990-2006)	3.2	1.6
Maternal mortality ratio, per 100,000 live births (2005, adjusted)	8	400
Health and nutrition		
Percentage of infants with low birthweight (1999-2006*)	7	15
Percentage of under-5s who are moderately or severely underweight (2000-2006*)	-	25
Percentage of population using improved drinking-water sources (2004)	100	83
Urban	100	95
Rural	100	73
Percentage of population using adequate sanitation facilities (2004)	100	59
Percentage of 1-year-old children immunized (2006) against:		
Tuberculosis (BCG)	-	87
Diphtheria/pertussis/tetanus (DPT1)	98	89
Diphtheria/pertussis/tetanus (DPT3)	96	79
Polio (polio3)	94	80
Measles	93	80
Hepatitis B (hepB3)	64	60
<i>Haemophilus influenzae</i> type b (Hib3)	82	22
Education		
Percentage of primary school entrants reaching grade 5 (administrative data; 2000-2006*)	-	78 **
Net primary school attendance ratio (2000-2006*)		
Male	-	80
Female	-	78
Net secondary school attendance ratio (2000-2006*)		
Male	-	50 **
Female	-	47 **
Adult literacy rate (2000-2005*)	-	78

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Economic indicators		
GNI per capita (US\$, 2006)	37,217	7,406
Percentage of population living on less than \$1 a day (1995-2005*)	-	19
Percentage share of central government expenditure (1995-2005*) allocated to:		
Health	18	14
Education	4	5
Defence	12	11
Percentage share of household income (1995-2004*):		
Lowest 40 per cent	21	20
Highest 20 per cent	40	42
HIV/AIDS		
Adult prevalence rate (15-49 years, end 2005)	0.4	1.0
Estimated number of people (all ages) living with HIV (2005)	2,000,000	38,600,000
Estimated number of children (0-14 years) living with HIV (2005)	13,000	2,300,000
Estimated number of children (0-17 years) orphaned by AIDS (2005)	-	15,200,000
Child protection		
Birth registration [◇] (1999-2006*)	-	-
Urban	-	-
Rural	-	-
Child marriage (1987-2006*)	-	-
Urban	-	-
Rural	-	-
Child labour (5-14 years, 1999-2006*)	-	-
Male	-	-
Female	-	-
Women		
Adult literacy parity rate (females as a percentage of males, 2000-2006*)	-	86
Antenatal care coverage (percentage, 1997-2006*)	-	75
Skilled attendant at delivery (percentage, 2000-2006*)	99	63
Lifetime risk of maternal death (2005)	1 in: 8,000	92

NOTES:

* Data refer to the most recent year available during the period specified.

** Excludes China.

- Data not available.

◇ The global and regional estimates for birth registration included in this table are based on the subset of countries for which data are available for the period 1999-2006. Global and regional estimates for a wider set of countries are available for the period 1997-2006 and can be found at www.childinfo.org/areas/birthregistration.