

TABLE 4. HIV/AIDS

Countries and territories	HIV Prevalence						Knowledge and behaviour (1998-2004)* (15-24 years)								Orphans				
	Adult prevalence rate (15-49 years), end-2003 estimate	Estimated number of people living with HIV, 2003 (in thousands)				HIV prevalence rate in young (15-24 years) pregnant women in capital city		% who know condom can prevent HIV		% who know healthy-looking person can have HIV		% who have comprehensive knowledge of HIV		% who used condom at last high-risk sex		Children (0-17 years)			
		adults and children (0-49 years)	low estimate	high estimate	children (0-14 years)	women (15-49 years)	year	median	male	female	male	female	male	female	male	female	estimate (in thousands)	orphaned due to all causes, 2003 estimate (in thousands)	Orphan school attendance ratio (1998-2004*)
Afghanistan	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1600	-	
Albania	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	42	-	40	-	0	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Algeria	0.1	9.1	3.0 - 18	-	1.4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Andorra	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Angola	3.9	240	97 - 600	23	130	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	110	1000	90		
Antigua and Barbuda	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Argentina	0.7	130	61 - 210	-	24	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	750	-		
Armenia	0.1	2.6	1.2 - 4.3	-	0.9	-	-	56	41	48	53	8	7	44	0	-	-	-	
Australia	0.1	14	6.8 - 22	-	1.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Austria	0.3	10	5.0 - 16	-	2.2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Azerbaijan	<0.1	1.4	0.5 - 2.8	-	-	-	-	-	11	-	35	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	
Bahamas	3.0	5.6	3.2 - 8.7	<0.2	2.5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	7.6	-	-	
Bahrain	0.2	<0.6	0.2 - 1.1	-	<0.5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Bangladesh	-	-	2.5 - 15	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	5300	-	
Barbados	1.5	2.5	0.7 - 9.2	<0.2	0.8	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3.7	-	-	
Belarus	-	-	12 - 42	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Belgium	0.2	10	5.3 - 17	-	3.5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Belize	2.4	3.6	1.2 - 10	<0.2	1.3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	5.6	-	-	
Benin	1.9	68	38 - 120	5.7	35	2002	2.3	53	45	69	56	14	8	34	19	34	340	-	
Bhutan	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	90	-	-	
Bolivia	0.1	4.9	1.6 - 11	-	1.3	-	-	74	58	67	59	-	-	37	21	-	340	82	
Bosnia and Herzegovina	<0.1	0.9	0.3 - 1.8	-	-	-	-	-	53	-	74	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Botswana	37.3	350	330 - 380	25	190	2003	32.9	90	93	79	81	33	40	88	75	120	160	99	
Brazil	0.7	660	320 - 1100	-	240	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4300	-	-	
Brunei Darussalam	<0.1	<0.2	< 0.4	-	<0.2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4.2	-	-	
Bulgaria	<0.1	<0.5	< 1.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Burkina Faso	4.2	300	190 - 470	31	150	2002	2.3	61	48	61	56	23	15	67	54	260	830	109	
Burundi	6.0	250	170 - 370	27	130	2002	13.6	-	47	-	66	-	24	-	-	200	660	70	
Cambodia	2.6	170	100 - 290	7.3	51	-	-	-	64	-	62	-	37	-	-	-	670	71	
Cameroon	6.9	560	390 - 810	43	290	2002	7.0	-	46	63	57	-	16m	31	16	240	930	94p	
Canada	0.3	56	26 - 86	-	13	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Cape Verde	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	60	53	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Central African Republic	13.5	260	160 - 410	21	130	2002	14.0	-	20	-	46	-	5	-	-	110	290	91	
Chad	4.8	200	130 - 300	18	100	2003	4.8	-	21	-	28	-	5	-	-	96	500	96	
Chile	0.3	26	13 - 44	-	8.7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	230	-	
China	0.1	840	430 - 1500	-	190	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	20600	-	
Colombia	0.7	190	90 - 310	-	62	-	-	-	-	-	82	-	-	-	30	-	910	-	
Comoros	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	41	-	55	-	10	-	-	-	-	59	
Congo	4.9	90	39 - 200	10	45	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	97	260	-	
Congo, Democratic Republic of the	4.2	1100	450 - 2600	110	570	-	-	-	46	-	-	-	-	-	-	770	4200	72	
Cook Islands	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Costa Rica	0.6	12	6.0 - 21	-	4.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	50	-	-	
Côte d'Ivoire	7.0	570	390 - 820	40	300	2002	5.2	-	53	67	64	-	16m	56	25	310	940	83	
Croatia	<0.1	<0.2	< 0.4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Cuba	0.1	3.3	1.1 - 6.6	-	1.1	-	-	-	89	-	91	-	52	-	-	-	130	-	
Cyprus	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Czech Republic	0.1	2.5	0.8 - 4.9	-	0.8	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Denmark	0.2	5.0	2.5 - 8.2	-	0.9	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Djibouti	2.9	9.1	2.3 - 24	0.7	4.7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	5	33	-	
Dominica	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Dominican Republic	1.7	88	48 - 160	2.2	23	-	-	88	84	89	92	-	-	52	29	-	260	96	
Ecuador	0.3	21	10 - 38	-	6.8	-	-	-	-	-	58	-	-	-	-	-	290	-	
Egypt	<0.1	12	5.0 - 31	-	1.6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
El Salvador	0.7	29	14 - 50	-	9.6	-	-	-	-	-	68	-	-	-	-	-	180	-	
Equatorial Guinea	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	26	-	46	-	4	-	-	-	24	95	
Eritrea	2.7	60	21 - 170	5.6	31	-	-	-	62	-	79	-	37	-	-	39	230	83	
Estonia	1.1	7.8	2.6 - 15	-	2.6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Ethiopia	4.4	1500	950 - 2300	120	770	2003	11.7	-	-	54	39	-	-	30	17	720	4000	60	
Fiji	0.1	0.6	0.2 - 1.3	-	<0.2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	25	-	

	HIV Prevalence						Knowledge and behaviour (1998-2004)* (15-24 years)								Orphans				
	Adult prevalence rate (15-49 years), end-2003 estimate	Estimated number of people living with HIV, 2003 (in thousands)				HIV prevalence rate in young (15-24 years) pregnant women in capital city		% who know condom can prevent HIV		% who know healthy-looking person can have HIV		% who have comprehensive knowledge of HIV		% who used condom at last high-risk sex		Children (0-17 years)			
		adults and children (0-49 years)	low estimate	high estimate	children (0-14 years)	women (15-49 years)	year	median	male	female	male	female	male	female	male	female	estimate (in thousands)	orphaned by AIDS, 2003 estimate (in thousands)	Orphan school attendance ratio (1998-2004*)
Finland	0.1	1.5	0.5 - 3.0	-	<0.5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
France	0.4	120	60 - 200	-	32	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Gabon	8.1	48	24 - 91	2.5	26	-	-	71	64	81	72	22	24	48	33	14	57	98	
Gambia	1.2	6.8	1.8 - 24	0.5	3.6	-	-	-	51	-	53	-	15	-	-	2	45	85	
Georgia	0.1	3.0	2.0 - 12	-	1.0	-	-	-	56	-	51	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Germany	0.1	43	21 - 71	-	10	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Ghana	3.1	350	210 - 560	24	180	2003	3.9	81	77	83	78	44	38	52	33	170	1000	79p	
Greece	0.2	9.1	4.5 - 15	-	1.8	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Grenada	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Guatemala	1.1	78	38 - 130	-	31	-	-	-	-	75	69	-	-	-	-	-	510	98	
Guinea	3.2	140	51 - 360	9.2	72	-	-	-	-	56	60	-	-	32	17	35	420	113	
Guinea-Bissau	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	32	-	31	-	8	-	-	-	81	103	
Guyana	2.5	11	3.5 - 35	0.6	6.1	-	-	-	69	-	84	-	36	-	-	-	33	-	
Haiti	5.6	280	120 - 600	19	150	-	-	72	46	78	68	28	15	30	19	-	610	87	
Holy See	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Honduras	1.8	63	35 - 110	3.9	33	-	-	-	-	90	81	-	-	-	-	-	180	-	
Hungary	0.1	2.8	0.9 - 5.5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Iceland	0.2	<0.5	< 1.0	-	<0.2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
India	-	-	2200 - 7600	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	17	21	59	51	-	35000	-	
Indonesia	0.1	110	53 - 180	-	15	-	-	-	23	-	32	-	7	-	-	-	6100	82	
Iran (Islamic Republic of)	0.1	31	10 - 61	-	3.8	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2100	-	
Iraq	<0.1	<0.5	< 1.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Ireland	0.1	2.8	1.1 - 5.3	-	0.8	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Israel	0.1	3.0	1.5 - 4.9	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Italy	0.5	140	67 - 220	-	45	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Jamaica	1.2	22	11 - 41	<0.5	10	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	45	-	
Japan	<0.1	12	5.7 - 19	-	2.9	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Jordan	<0.1	0.6	0.0 < 1.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Kazakhstan	0.2	17	5.8 - 35	-	5.5	-	-	-	-	73	63	-	-	65	32	-	-	-	
Kenya	6.7	1200	820 - 1700	100	720	-	-	68	59	86	83	47	34	47	25	650	1700	95	
Kiribati	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Korea, Democratic People's Republic of	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	710	-	
Korea, Republic of	<0.1	8.3	2.7 - 16	-	0.9	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	630	-	
Kuwait	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Kyrgyzstan	0.1	3.9	1.5 - 8.0	-	<0.8	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Lao People's Democratic Republic	0.1	1.7	0.6 - 3.6	-	<0.5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	290	-	
Latvia	0.6	7.6	3.7 - 12	-	2.5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Lebanon	0.1	2.8	0.7 - 4.1	-	<0.5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Lesotho	28.9	320	290 - 360	22	170	2003	27.8	-	58	-	46	-	18	-	-	100	180	87	
Liberia	5.9	100	47 - 220	8.0	54	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	36	230	-	
Libyan Arab Jamahiriya	0.3	10	3.3 - 20	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Liechtenstein	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Lithuania	0.1	1.3	0.4 - 2.6	-	<0.5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Luxembourg	0.2	<0.5	< 1.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Madagascar	1.7	140	68 - 250	8.6	76	-	-	56	49	43	46	16	19	12	5	30	1000	76	
Malawi	14.2	900	700 - 1100	83	460	2003	18.0	76	66	89	84	41	34	38	32	500	1000	93	
Malaysia	0.4	52	25 - 86	-	8.5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	480	-	
Maldives	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Mali	1.9	140	44 - 420	13	71	2003	2.2	56	42	59	46	15	9	30	14	75	730	72	
Malta	0.2	<0.5	< 1.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Marshall Islands	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Mauritania	0.6	9.5	4.5 - 17	-	5.1	-	-	-	-	39	30	-	-	-	-	2	140	-	
Mauritius	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Mexico	0.3	160	78 - 260	-	53	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1900	-	
Micronesia (Federated States of)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Moldova, Republic of	0.2	5.5	2.7 - 9.0	-	-	-	-	-	56	-	79	-	19	-	-	-	-	-	
Monaco	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	

TABLE 4. HIV/AIDS

	HIV Prevalence						Knowledge and behaviour (1998-2004)* (15-24 years)								Orphans				
	Adult prevalence rate (15-49 years), end-2003 estimate	Estimated number of people living with HIV, 2003 (in thousands)				HIV prevalence rate in young (15-24 years) pregnant women in capital city		% who know condom can prevent HIV		% who know healthy-looking person can have HIV		% who have comprehensive knowledge of HIV		% who used condom at last high-risk sex		Children (0-17 years)			
		adults and children (0-49 years)	low estimate	high estimate	children (0-14 years)	women (15-49 years)	year	median	male	female	male	female	male	female	male	female	estimate (in thousands)	orphaned due to all causes, 2003 estimate (in thousands)	Orphan school attendance ratio (1998-2004*)
Mongolia	<0.1	<0.5	< 1.0	-	<0.2	-	-	-	77	-	57	-	32	-	-	-	78	-	
Morocco	0.1	15	5.0 - 30	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Mozambique	12.2	1300	980 - 1700	99	670	2002	14.7	74	56	82	65	33	20	33	29	470	1500	80	
Myanmar	1.2	330	170 - 620	7.6	97	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1900	-	
Namibia	21.3	210	180 - 250	15	110	-	-	86	73	87	82	41	31	69	48	57	120	92	
Nauru	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Nepal	0.5	61	29 - 110	-	16	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1000	-	
Netherlands	0.2	19	9.5 - 31	-	3.8	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
New Zealand	0.1	1.4	0.5 - 2.8	-	<0.2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Nicaragua	0.2	6.4	3.1 - 12	-	2.1	-	-	-	-	-	73	-	-	-	17	-	150	-	
Niger	1.2	70	36 - 130	5.9	36	-	-	-	30	41	37	-	5m	30	7	24	680	-	
Nigeria	5.4	3600	2400 - 5400	290	1900	2003	4.2	63	43	65	52	21	18	46	24	1800	7000	64p	
Niue	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Norway	0.1	2.1	0.7 - 4.0	-	<0.5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Occupied Palestinian Territory	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	59	44	-	49	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Oman	0.1	1.3	0.5 - 3.0	-	<0.5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Pakistan	0.1	74	24 - 150	-	8.9	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4800	-	
Palau	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Panama	0.9	16	7.7 - 26	-	6.2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	48	-	
Papua New Guinea	0.6	16	7.8 - 28	-	4.8	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	220	-	
Paraguay	0.5	15	7.3 - 25	-	3.9	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	150	-	
Peru	0.5	82	40 - 140	-	27	-	-	-	-	-	72	-	-	-	19	-	720	85p	
Philippines	<0.1	9.0	3.0 - 18	-	2.0	-	-	59	44	-	67	-	-	-	-	-	2100	-	
Poland	0.1	14	6.9 - 23	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Portugal	0.4	22	11 - 36	-	4.3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Qatar	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Romania	<0.1	6.5	4.8 - 8.9	-	-	-	-	-	-	77	70	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Russian Federation	1.1	860	420 - 1400	-	290	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Rwanda	5.1	250	170 - 380	22	130	2002	11.6	76	63	69	64	20	23	55	23	160	810	80	
Saint Kitts and Nevis	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Saint Lucia	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Saint Vincent and the Grenadines	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Samoa	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
San Marino	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Sao Tome and Principe	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	32	-	65	-	11	-	-	-	-	-	
Saudi Arabia	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Senegal	0.8	44	22 - 89	3.1	23	2002	1.1	-	49	-	46	-	13	-	-	17	460	74p	
Serbia and Montenegro	0.2	10	3.4 - 20	-	2.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Seychelles	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Sierra Leone	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	30	-	35	-	16	-	-	-	350	71	
Singapore	0.2	4.1	1.3 - 8.0	-	1.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Slovakia	<0.1	<0.2	< 0.4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Slovenia	<0.1	<0.5	< 1.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Solomon Islands	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Somalia	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	13	-	0	-	-	-	770	65	
South Africa	21.5	5300	4500 - 6200	230	2900	2002	24.0	-	83	-	54	-	20	-	20	1100	2200	95	
Spain	0.7	140	67 - 220	-	27	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Sri Lanka	<0.1	3.5	1.2 - 6.9	-	0.6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	340	-	
Sudan	2.3	400	120 - 1300	21	220	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1300	96	
Suriname	1.7	5.2	1.4 - 18	<0.2	1.7	-	-	-	58	-	70	-	27	-	-	-	13	89	
Swaziland	38.8	220	210 - 230	16	110	2002	39.0	-	63	-	81	-	27	-	-	65	100	91	
Sweden	0.1	3.6	1.2 - 6.9	-	0.9	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Switzerland	0.4	13	6.5 - 21	-	3.9	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Syrian Arab Republic	<0.1	<0.5	0.3 - 2.1	-	<0.2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Tajikistan	<0.1	<0.2	< 0.4	-	-	-	-	-	5	-	8	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Tanzania, United Republic of	8.8	1600	1200 - 2300	140	840	2002	7.0	72	66	78	74	49	44	47	42	980	2500	82	
The former Yugoslav Republic of Macedonia	<0.1	<0.2	< 0.4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Thailand	1.5	570	310 - 1000	12	200	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1400	-	
Timor-Leste	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	6	-	8	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	

	HIV Prevalence						Knowledge and behaviour (1998-2004)* (15-24 years)								Orphans				
	Adult prevalence rate (15-49 years), end-2003 estimate	Estimated number of people living with HIV, 2003 (in thousands)				HIV prevalence rate in young (15-24 years) pregnant women in capital city		% who know condom can prevent HIV		% who know healthy-looking person can have HIV		% who have comprehensive knowledge of HIV		% who used condom at last high-risk sex		Children (0-17 years)		Orphan school attendance ratio (1998-2004*)	
		adults and children (0-49 years)	low estimate	high estimate	children (0-14 years)	women (15-49 years)	year	median	male	female	male	female	male	female	male	female	estimate (in thousands)		estimate (in thousands)
Togo	4.1	110	67 - 170	9.3	54	2003	9.1	-	63	73	66	-	20m	41	22	54	240	96	
Tonga	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Trinidad and Tobago	3.2	29	11 - 74	0.7	14	-	-	-	54	-	95	-	33	-	-	-	28	-	
Tunisia	<0.1	1.0	0.4 - 2.4	-	<0.5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Turkey	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Turkmenistan	<0.1	<0.2	< 0.4	-	-	-	-	-	19	-	42	-	3	-	-	-	-	-	
Tuvalu	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Uganda	4.1	530	350 - 880	84	270	2001	10.0	81	68	83	76	40	28	62	44	940	2000	95	
Ukraine	1.4	360	180 - 590	-	120	-	-	-	57	-	78	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
United Arab Emirates	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
United Kingdom	0.1	32	16 - 52	-	7.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
United States	0.6	950	470 - 1600	-	240	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Uruguay	0.3	6.0	2.8 - 9.7	-	1.9	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	62	-	
Uzbekistan	0.1	11	4.9 - 30	-	3.7	-	-	50	28	58	55	7	8	50	-	-	-	-	
Vanuatu	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Venezuela	0.7	110	47 - 170	-	32	-	-	-	28	-	78	-	-	-	-	-	460	-	
Viet Nam	0.4	220	110 - 360	-	65	-	-	-	60	-	61	-	25	-	-	-	2100	-	
Yemen	0.1	12	4.0 - 24	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Zambia	16.5	920	730 - 1100	85	470	2002	22.1	68	67	73	74	33	31	42	33	630	1100	92	
Zimbabwe	24.6	1800	1500 - 2000	120	930	-	-	81	73	83	74	-	-	69	42	980	1300	98	

SUMMARY INDICATORS

Sub-Saharan Africa	7.5	25000	23000 - 27900	1900	13100	-	68	54	68	58	31	23	43	27	12100	42000	83
Eastern and Southern Africa	10.2	17100	15900 - 18800	1200	9100	-	73	64	71	61	39	28	42	27	7900	22200	82
Western and Central Africa	4.8	7800	6400 - 10300	650	4100	-	64	46	65	53	23	18	45	26	4200	19800	-
Middle East and North Africa	0.3	510	230 - 1400	22	230	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
South Asia	0.7	5000	2400 - 7700	130	1500	-	-	-	-	-	17	21	59	51	-	48100	-
East Asia and Pacific	0.2	2400	1800 - 3200	39	640	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	37400	-
Latin America and Caribbean	0.7	2000	1600 - 2600	48	760	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	12400	-
CEE/CIS	0.6	1300	840 - 1900	8.1	440	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Industrialized countries	0.4	1600	1100 - 2300	17	410	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Developing countries	1.2	34900	31600 - 39600	2100	16300	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Least developed countries	3.2	12000	10800 - 14300	1000	6100	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
World	1.1	37800	34600 - 42300	2100	17000	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	143400	-

Countries in each category are listed on page XXX.

DEFINITIONS OF THE INDICATORS

Adult prevalence rate – Percentage of adults (15-49 years) living with HIV/AIDS as of end-2003.

Estimated number of people living with HIV/AIDS – Estimated number of adults and children living with HIV/AIDS as of end-2003.

HIV prevalence among pregnant women – Percentage of blood samples taken from pregnant women (15-24 years) that test positive for HIV during 'unlinked anonymous' sentinel surveillance at selected antenatal clinics.

Know condom can prevent HIV – Percentage of young men and women (15-24 years) who report through prompted questions that condom use can prevent HIV transmission.

Know healthy-looking person can have HIV – Percentage of young men and women (15-24 years) who know that a healthy-looking person can have the AIDS virus.

Comprehensive knowledge of HIV – Percentage of young men and women (15-24 years) who correctly identify the two major ways of preventing the sexual transmission of HIV (using condoms and limiting sex to one faithful, uninfected partner), who reject the two most common local misconceptions about HIV transmission, and who know that a healthy-looking person can have the AIDS virus.

Condom use at last high-risk sex – Percentage of young men and women (15-24 years) who say they used a condom the last time they had sex with a non-marital, non-cohabiting partner, of those who have had sex with such a partner in the last 12 months.

Children orphaned by AIDS – Estimated number of children (0-17 years) as of end-2003, who have lost one or both parents to AIDS.

Orphan school attendance ratio – Percentage of children (10-14 years) who lost both biological parents and who are currently attending school as a percentage of non-orphaned children of the same age who live with at least one parent and who are attending school.

MAIN DATA SOURCES

Adult prevalence rate – Joint United Nations Programme on HIV/AIDS (UNAIDS), *Report on the Global HIV/AIDS Epidemic*, 2004.

Estimated number of people living with HIV/AIDS – UNAIDS, *Report on the Global HIV/AIDS Epidemic*, 2004.

HIV prevalence among pregnant women – UNAIDS, *Report on the Global HIV/AIDS Epidemic*, 2004.

Know condom can prevent HIV – Demographic and Health Surveys (DHS), Multiple Indicator Cluster Surveys (MICS), behavioural surveillance surveys (BSS) and Reproductive Health Surveys (RHS) (1998-2003) and www.measuredhs.com/hivdata.

Know healthy-looking person can have HIV – DHS, BSS, RHS and MICS (1998-2003) and www.measuredhs.com/hivdata.

Comprehensive knowledge of HIV – DHS, BSS, RHS and MICS (1998-2003) and www.measuredhs.com/hivdata.

Condom use at last high-risk sex – DHS, MICS, BSS and RHS (1998-2003) and www.measuredhs.com/hivdata.

Children orphaned by AIDS – UNAIDS, UNICEF and USAID, *Children on the Brink 2004*.

Orphan school attendance ratio – MICS and DHS (1998-2003) and www.measuredhs.com/hivdata.

- NOTES**
- Data not available.
 - m Data for the three knowledge indicators come from different sources.
 - p Proportion of orphans (10-14 years) attending school is based on 25-49 cases.
 - * Data refer to the most recent year available during the period specified in the column heading.