

EASTERN AND SOUTHERN AFRICA

INDICATOR	REGION	WORLD
Demographic indicators		
Total population (2004)	348,833,000	6,374,050,000
Population under 18 (2004)	174,309,000	2,181,991,000
Population under 5 (2004)	56,702,000	614,399,000
Survival		
Life expectancy at birth (2004)	46	67
Infant mortality rate (under 1), per 1,000 live births (2004)	95	54
Under-5 mortality rate, per 1,000 live births (2004)	149	79
Under-5 mortality rate, average annual rate of reduction (1990-2004)	0.8	1.3
Maternal mortality ratio, per 100,000 live births (2000, adjusted)	980	400
Health and nutrition		
Percentage of infants with low birthweight (1998-2004*)	14	16
Percentage of under-5s who are moderately or severely underweight (1996-2004*)	29	26
Percentage of population using improved drinking water sources (2002)	56	83
Urban	87	95
Rural	43	72
Percentage of population using adequate sanitation facilities (2002)	37	58
Percentage of 1-year-old children immunized (2004) against:		
Tuberculosis (BCG)	87	84
Diphtheria/pertussis/tetanus (DPT3)	80	78
Polio (polio3)	79	80
Measles	77	76
Hepatitis B (hepB3)	54	49
<i>Haemophilus influenzae</i> (Hib3)	-	-
Education		
Percentage of primary school entrants reaching grade 5 (administrative data; 2000-2004*)	65	79
Net primary school attendance ratio (1996-2004*)		
Male	62	76
Female	62	72
Net secondary school attendance ratio (1996-2004*)		
Male	17	40 **
Female	19	37 **
Adult literacy rate (2000-2004*)	63	78

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Economic indicators		
GNI per capita (US\$, 2004)	836	6,298
Percentage of population living on less than \$1 a day (1993-2003*)	38	21
Percentage share of central government expenditure (1993-2004*) allocated to:		
Health	-	13
Education	-	5
Defence	-	11
Percentage share of household income (1993-2003*):		
Lowest 40 per cent	11	18
Highest 20 per cent	59	43
HIV/AIDS		
Adult prevalence rate (15-49 years, end 2003)	10.2	1.1
Estimated number of adults and children (0-49 years) living with HIV/AIDS (2003)	17,100,000	37,800,000
Estimated number of children (0-14 years) living with HIV/AIDS (2003)	1,200,000	2,100,000
Estimated number of children (0-17 years) orphaned by HIV/AIDS (2003)	7,900,000	-
Child protection		
Birth registration (1999-2004*)	32	45 **
Urban	44	62 **
Rural	28	35 **
Child marriage (1986-2004*)	36	36 **
Urban	21	22 **
Rural	43	45 **
Child labour (5-14 years, 1999-2004*)	32	18 **
Male	34	18 **
Female	29	17 **
Women		
Adult literacy parity rate (females as a percentage of males, 2000-2004*)	80	86
Antenatal care coverage (percentage, 1996-2004*)	72	71
Skilled attendant at delivery (percentage, 1996-2004*)	39	63
Lifetime risk of maternal death (2000)	1 in... 15	74
NOTES:		
* Data refer to the most recent years available during the period specified.		
** Excludes China.		