

EAST ASIA AND THE PACIFIC

INDICATOR	REGION	WORLD
Demographic indicators		
Total population (2004)	1,937,058,000	6,374,050,000
Population under 18 (2004)	579,131,000	2,181,991,000
Population under 5 (2004)	146,536,000	614,399,000
Survival		
Life expectancy at birth (2004)	71	67
Infant mortality rate (under 1), per 1,000 live births (2004)	29	54
Under-5 mortality rate, per 1,000 live births (2004)	36	79
Under-5 mortality rate, average annual rate of reduction (1990-2004)	3.4	1.3
Maternal mortality ratio, per 100,000 live births (2000, adjusted)	110	400
Health and nutrition		
Percentage of infants with low birthweight (1998-2004*)	7	16
Percentage of under-5s who are moderately or severely underweight (1996-2004*)	15	26
Percentage of population using improved drinking water sources (2002)	78	83
Urban	92	95
Rural	68	72
Percentage of population using adequate sanitation facilities (2002)	50	58
Percentage of 1-year-old children immunized (2004) against:		
Tuberculosis (BCG)	92	84
Diphtheria/pertussis/tetanus (DPT3)	86	78
Polio (polio3)	87	80
Measles	83	76
Hepatitis B (hepB3)	71	49
<i>Haemophilus influenzae</i> (Hib3)	-	-
Education		
Percentage of primary school entrants reaching grade 5 (administrative data; 2000-2004*)	93	79
Net primary school attendance ratio (1996-2004*)		
Male	-	76
Female	-	72
Net secondary school attendance ratio (1996-2004*)		
Male	52 **	40 **
Female	55 **	37 **
Adult literacy rate (2000-2004*)	90	78

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Economic indicators		
GNI per capita (US\$, 2004)	1,686	6,298
Percentage of population living on less than \$1 a day (1993-2003*)	14	21
Percentage share of central government expenditure (1993-2004*) allocated to:		
Health	1	13
Education	9	5
Defence	12	11
Percentage share of household income (1993-2003*):		
Lowest 40 per cent	16	18
Highest 20 per cent	47	43
HIV/AIDS		
Adult prevalence rate (15-49 years, end 2003)	0.2	1.1
Estimated number of adults and children (0-49 years) living with HIV/AIDS (2003)	2,400,000	37,800,000
Estimated number of children (0-14 years) living with HIV/AIDS (2003)	39,000	2,100,000
Estimated number of children (0-17 years) orphaned by HIV/AIDS (2003)	-	-
Child protection		
Birth registration (1999-2004*)	65 **	45 **
Urban	77 **	62 **
Rural	56 **	35 **
Child marriage (1986-2004*)	20 **	36 **
Urban	12 **	22 **
Rural	25 **	45 **
Child labour (5-14 years, 1999-2004*)	10 **	18 **
Male	11 **	18 **
Female	10 **	17 **
Women		
Adult literacy parity rate (females as a percentage of males, 2000-2004*)	91	86
Antenatal care coverage (percentage, 1996-2004*)	87	71
Skilled attendant at delivery (percentage, 1996-2004*)	86	63
Lifetime risk of maternal death (2000) 1 in... 360		74
NOTES:		
* Data refer to the most recent years available during the period specified.		
** Excludes China.		