

CENTRAL AND EASTERN EUROPE/ COMMONWEALTH OF INDEPENDENT STATES

INDICATOR	REGION	WORLD
Demographic indicators		
Total population (2004)	404,154,000	6,374,050,000
Population under 18 (2004)	106,302,000	2,181,991,000
Population under 5 (2004)	26,430,000	614,399,000
Survival		
Life expectancy at birth (2004)	67	67
Infant mortality rate (under 1, per 1,000 live births (2004)	32	54
Under-5 mortality rate, per 1,000 live births (2004)	38	79
Under-5 mortality rate, average annual rate of reduction (1990-2004)	2.5	1.3
Maternal mortality ratio, per 100,000 live births (2000, adjusted)	64	400
Health and nutrition		
Percentage of infants with low birthweight (1998-2004*)	9	16
Percentage of under-5s who are moderately or severely underweight (1996-2004*)	5	26
Percentage of population using improved drinking water sources (2002)	91	83
Urban	98	95
Rural	79	72
Percentage of population using adequate sanitation facilities (2002)	81	58
Percentage of 1-year-old children immunized (2004) against:		
Tuberculosis (BCG)	93	84
Diphtheria/pertussis/tetanus (DPT3)	93	78
Polio (polio3)	94	80
Measles	93	76
Hepatitis B (hepB3)	90	49
<i>Haemophilus influenzae</i> (Hib3)	-	-
Education		
Percentage of primary school entrants reaching grade 5 (administrative data; 2000-2004*)	98	79
Net primary school attendance ratio (1996-2004*)		
Male	89	76
Female	88	72
Net secondary school attendance ratio (1996-2004*)		
Male	-	40 **
Female	-	37 **
Adult literacy rate (2000-2004*)	97	78

INDICATOR	REGION	WORLD
Economic indicators		
GNI per capita (US\$, 2004)	2,667	6,298
Percentage of population living on less than \$1 a day (1993-2003*)	4	21
Percentage share of central government expenditure (1993-2004*) allocated to:		
Health	4	13
Education	5	5
Defence	9	11
Percentage share of household income (1993-2003*):		
Lowest 40 per cent	20	18
Highest 20 per cent	41	43
HIV/AIDS		
Adult prevalence rate (15-49 years, end 2003)	0.6	1.1
Estimated number of adults and children (0-49 years) living with HIV/AIDS (2003)	1,300,000	37,800,000
Estimated number of children (0-14 years) living with HIV/AIDS (2003)	8,100	2,100,000
Estimated number of children (0-17 years) orphaned by HIV/AIDS (2003)	-	-
Child protection		
Birth registration (1999-2004*)	-	45 **
Urban	-	62 **
Rural	-	35 **
Child marriage (1986-2004*)	-	36 **
Urban	-	22 **
Rural	-	45 **
Child labour (5-14 years, 1999-2004*)	-	18 **
Male	-	18 **
Female	-	17 **
Women		
Adult literacy parity rate (females as a percentage of males, 2000-2004*)	97	86
Antenatal care coverage (percentage, 1996-2004*)	86	71
Skilled attendant at delivery (percentage, 1996-2004*)	93	63
Lifetime risk of maternal death (2000) 1 in...	770	74
NOTES:		
* Data refer to the most recent years available during the period specified.		
** Excludes China.		