

# SUB-SAHARAN AFRICA

INDICATOR REGION WORLD

## Demographic indicators

Total population (2004)	697,561,000	6,374,050,000
Population under 18 (2004)	354,355,000	2,181,991,000
Population under 5 (2004)	117,346,000	614,399,000

## Survival

Life expectancy at birth (2004)	46	67
Infant mortality rate (under 1), per 1,000 live births (2004)	102	54
Under-5 mortality rate, per 1,000 live births (2004)	171	79
Under-5 mortality rate, average annual rate of reduction (1990-2004)	0.7	1.3
Maternal mortality ratio, per 100,000 live births (2000, adjusted)	940	400

## Health and nutrition

Percentage of infants with low birthweight (1998-2004*)	14	16
Percentage of under-5s who are moderately or severely underweight (1996-2004*)	28	26
Percentage of population using improved drinking water sources (2002)	57	83
Urban	82	95
Rural	44	72
Percentage of population using adequate sanitation facilities (2002)	36	58
Percentage of 1-year-old children immunized (2004) against:		
Tuberculosis (BCG)	76	84
Diphtheria/pertussis/tetanus (DPT3)	65	78
Polio (polio3)	68	80
Measles	66	76
Hepatitis B (hepB3)	33	49
<i>Haemophilus influenzae</i> (Hib3)	-	-

## Education

Percentage of primary school entrants reaching grade 5 (administrative data; 2000-2004*)	66	79
Net primary school attendance ratio (1996-2004*)		
Male	60	76
Female	57	72
Net secondary school attendance ratio (1996-2004*)		
Male	22	40 **
Female	20	37 **
Adult literacy rate (2000-2004*)	60	78

INDICATOR REGION WORLD

## Economic indicators

GNI per capita (US\$, 2004)	611	6,298
Percentage of population living on less than \$1 a day (1993-2003*)	45	21
Percentage share of central government expenditure (1993-2004*) allocated to:		
Health	-	13
Education	-	5
Defence	-	11
Percentage share of household income (1993-2003*):		
Lowest 40 per cent	12	18
Highest 20 per cent	57	43

## HIV/AIDS

Adult prevalence rate (15-49 years, end 2003)	7.5	1.1
Estimated number of adults and children (0-49 years) living with HIV/AIDS (2003)	25,000,000	37,800,000
Estimated number of children (0-14 years) living with HIV/AIDS (2003)	1,900,000	2,100,000
Estimated number of children (0-17 years) orphaned by HIV/AIDS (2003)	12,100,000	-

## Child protection

Birth registration (1999-2004*)	38	45 **
Urban	55	62 **
Rural	33	35 **
Child marriage (1986-2004*)	40	36 **
Urban	25	22 **
Rural	48	45 **
Child labour (5-14 years, 1999-2004*)	36	18 **
Male	37	18 **
Female	34	17 **

## Women

Adult literacy parity rate (females as a percentage of males, 2000-2004*)	76	86
Antenatal care coverage (percentage, 1996-2004*)	69	71
Skilled attendant at delivery (percentage, 1996-2004*)	42	63
Lifetime risk of maternal death (2000)	1 in... 16	74

### NOTES:

\* Data refer to the most recent years available during the period specified.

\*\* Excludes China.

# EASTERN AND SOUTHERN AFRICA

INDICATOR	REGION	WORLD
<b>Demographic indicators</b>		
Total population (2004)	348,833,000	6,374,050,000
Population under 18 (2004)	174,309,000	2,181,991,000
Population under 5 (2004)	56,702,000	614,399,000
<b>Survival</b>		
Life expectancy at birth (2004)	46	67
Infant mortality rate (under 1), per 1,000 live births (2004)	95	54
Under-5 mortality rate, per 1,000 live births (2004)	149	79
Under-5 mortality rate, average annual rate of reduction (1990-2004)	0.8	1.3
Maternal mortality ratio, per 100,000 live births (2000, adjusted)	980	400
<b>Health and nutrition</b>		
Percentage of infants with low birthweight (1998-2004*)	14	16
Percentage of under-5s who are moderately or severely underweight (1996-2004*)	29	26
Percentage of population using improved drinking water sources (2002)	56	83
Urban	87	95
Rural	43	72
Percentage of population using adequate sanitation facilities (2002)	37	58
Percentage of 1-year-old children immunized (2004) against:		
Tuberculosis (BCG)	87	84
Diphtheria/pertussis/tetanus (DPT3)	80	78
Polio (polio3)	79	80
Measles	77	76
Hepatitis B (hepB3)	54	49
<i>Haemophilus influenzae</i> (Hib3)	-	-
<b>Education</b>		
Percentage of primary school entrants reaching grade 5 (administrative data; 2000-2004*)	65	79
Net primary school attendance ratio (1996-2004*)		
Male	62	76
Female	62	72
Net secondary school attendance ratio (1996-2004*)		
Male	17	40 **
Female	19	37 **
Adult literacy rate (2000-2004*)	63	78

INDICATOR	REGION	WORLD
<b>Economic indicators</b>		
GNI per capita (US\$, 2004)	836	6,298
Percentage of population living on less than \$1 a day (1993-2003*)	38	21
Percentage share of central government expenditure (1993-2004*) allocated to:		
Health	-	13
Education	-	5
Defence	-	11
Percentage share of household income (1993-2003*):		
Lowest 40 per cent	11	18
Highest 20 per cent	59	43
<b>HIV/AIDS</b>		
Adult prevalence rate (15-49 years, end 2003)	10.2	1.1
Estimated number of adults and children (0-49 years) living with HIV/AIDS (2003)	17,100,000	37,800,000
Estimated number of children (0-14 years) living with HIV/AIDS (2003)	1,200,000	2,100,000
Estimated number of children (0-17 years) orphaned by HIV/AIDS (2003)	7,900,000	-
<b>Child protection</b>		
Birth registration (1999-2004*)	32	45 **
Urban	44	62 **
Rural	28	35 **
Child marriage (1986-2004*)	36	36 **
Urban	21	22 **
Rural	43	45 **
Child labour (5-14 years, 1999-2004*)	32	18 **
Male	34	18 **
Female	29	17 **
<b>Women</b>		
Adult literacy parity rate (females as a percentage of males, 2000-2004*)	80	86
Antenatal care coverage (percentage, 1996-2004*)	72	71
Skilled attendant at delivery (percentage, 1996-2004*)	39	63
Lifetime risk of maternal death (2000)	1 in... 15	74
<b>NOTES:</b>		
* Data refer to the most recent years available during the period specified.		
** Excludes China.		

# WEST AND CENTRAL AFRICA

INDICATOR	REGION	WORLD
<b>Demographic indicators</b>		
Total population (2004)	348,728,000	6,374,050,000
Population under 18 (2004)	180,046,000	2,181,991,000
Population under 5 (2004)	60,644,000	614,399,000
<b>Survival</b>		
Life expectancy at birth (2004)	46	67
Infant mortality rate (under 1), per 1,000 live births (2004)	109	54
Under-5 mortality rate, per 1,000 live births (2004)	191	79
Under-5 mortality rate, average annual rate of reduction (1990-2004)	0.6	1.3
Maternal mortality ratio, per 100,000 live births (2000, adjusted)	900	400
<b>Health and nutrition</b>		
Percentage of infants with low birthweight (1998-2004*)	15	16
Percentage of under-5s who are moderately or severely underweight (1996-2004*)	28	26
Percentage of population using improved drinking water sources (2002)	58	83
Urban	78	95
Rural	45	72
Percentage of population using adequate sanitation facilities (2002)	35	58
Percentage of 1-year-old children immunized (2004) against:		
Tuberculosis (BCG)	67	84
Diphtheria/pertussis/tetanus (DPT3)	52	78
Polio (polio3)	57	80
Measles	55	76
Hepatitis B (hepB3)	13	49
<i>Haemophilus influenzae</i> (Hib3)	-	-
<b>Education</b>		
Percentage of primary school entrants reaching grade 5 (administrative data; 2000-2004*)	-	79
Net primary school attendance ratio (1996-2004*)		
Male	59	76
Female	51	72
Net secondary school attendance ratio (1996-2004*)		
Male	25	40 **
Female	21	37 **
Adult literacy rate (2000-2004*)	58	78

INDICATOR	REGION	WORLD
<b>Economic indicators</b>		
GNI per capita (US\$, 2004)	399	6,298
Percentage of population living on less than \$1 a day (1993-2003*)	55	21
Percentage share of central government expenditure (1993-2004*) allocated to:		
Health	-	13
Education	-	5
Defence	-	11
Percentage share of household income (1993-2003*):		
Lowest 40 per cent	13	18
Highest 20 per cent	53	43
<b>HIV/AIDS</b>		
Adult prevalence rate (15-49 years, end 2003)	4.8	1.1
Estimated number of adults and children (0-49 years) living with HIV/AIDS (2003)	7,800,000	37,800,000
Estimated number of children (0-14 years) living with HIV/AIDS (2003)	650,000	2,100,000
Estimated number of children (0-17 years) orphaned by HIV/AIDS (2003)	4,200,000	-
<b>Child protection</b>		
Birth registration (1999-2004*)	41	45 **
Urban	59	62 **
Rural	35	35 **
Child marriage (1986-2004*)	45	36 **
Urban	28	22 **
Rural	56	45 **
Child labour (5-14 years, 1999-2004*)	56	18 **
Male	41	18 **
Female	41	17 **
<b>Women</b>		
Adult literacy parity rate (females as a percentage of males, 2000-2004*)	70	86
Antenatal care coverage (percentage, 1996-2004*)	66	71
Skilled attendant at delivery (percentage, 1996-2004*)	45	63
Lifetime risk of maternal death (2000)	1 in... 16	74
<b>NOTES:</b>		
* Data refer to the most recent years available during the period specified.		
** Excludes China.		

# MIDDLE EAST AND NORTH AFRICA

INDICATOR	REGION	WORLD
<b>Demographic indicators</b>		
Total population (2004)	371,384,000	6,374,050,000
Population under 18 (2004)	153,626,000	2,181,991,000
Population under 5 (2004)	44,067,000	614,399,000
<b>Survival</b>		
Life expectancy at birth (2004)	68	67
Infant mortality rate (under 1, per 1,000 live births (2004)	44	54
Under-5 mortality rate, per 1,000 live births (2004)	56	79
Under-5 mortality rate, average annual rate of reduction (1990-2004)	2.6	1.3
Maternal mortality ratio, per 100,000 live births (2000, adjusted)	220	400
<b>Health and nutrition</b>		
Percentage of infants with low birthweight (1998-2004*)	15	16
Percentage of under-5s who are moderately or severely underweight (1996-2004*)	14	26
Percentage of population using improved drinking water sources (2002)	87	83
Urban	95	95
Rural	77	72
Percentage of population using adequate sanitation facilities (2002)	72	58
Percentage of 1-year-old children immunized (2004) against:		
Tuberculosis (BCG)	88	84
Diphtheria/pertussis/tetanus (DPT3)	88	78
Polio (polio3)	89	80
Measles	89	76
Hepatitis B (hepB3)	77	49
<i>Haemophilus influenzae</i> (Hib3)	-	-
<b>Education</b>		
Percentage of primary school entrants reaching grade 5 (administrative data; 2000-2004*)	91	79
Net primary school attendance ratio (1996-2004*)		
Male	82	76
Female	77	72
Net secondary school attendance ratio (1996-2004*)		
Male	46	40 **
Female	39	37 **
Adult literacy rate (2000-2004*)	67	78

INDICATOR	REGION	WORLD
<b>Economic indicators</b>		
GNI per capita (US\$, 2004)	2,308	6,298
Percentage of population living on less than \$1 a day (1993-2003*)	3	21
Percentage share of central government expenditure (1993-2004*) allocated to:		
Health	5	13
Education	14	5
Defence	13	11
Percentage share of household income (1993-2003*):		
Lowest 40 per cent	17	18
Highest 20 per cent	46	43
<b>HIV/AIDS</b>		
Adult prevalence rate (15-49 years, end 2003)	0.3	1.1
Estimated number of adults and children (0-49 years) living with HIV/AIDS (2003)	510,000	37,800,000
Estimated number of children (0-14 years) living with HIV/AIDS (2003)	22,000	2,100,000
Estimated number of children (0-17 years) orphaned by HIV/AIDS (2003)	-	-
<b>Child protection</b>		
Birth registration (1999-2004*)	-	45 **
Urban	-	62 **
Rural	-	35 **
Child marriage (1986-2004*)	-	36 **
Urban	-	22 **
Rural	-	45 **
Child labour (5-14 years, 1999-2004*)	9	18 **
Male	9	18 **
Female	7	17 **
<b>Women</b>		
Adult literacy parity rate (females as a percentage of males, 2000-2004*)	74	86
Antenatal care coverage (percentage, 1996-2004*)	71	71
Skilled attendant at delivery (percentage, 1996-2004*)	76	63
Lifetime risk of maternal death (2000) 1 in...	100	74
<b>NOTES:</b>		
* Data refer to the most recent years available during the period specified.		
** Excludes China.		

# SOUTH ASIA

INDICATOR REGION WORLD

## Demographic indicators

Total population (2004)	1,459,305,000	6,374,050,000
Population under 18 (2004)	584,389,000	2,181,991,000
Population under 5 (2004)	169,294,000	614,399,000

## Survival

Life expectancy at birth (2004)	63	67
Infant mortality rate (under 1), per 1,000 live births (2004)	67	54
Under-5 mortality rate, per 1,000 live births (2004)	92	79
Under-5 mortality rate, average annual rate of reduction (1990-2004)	2.4	1.3
Maternal mortality ratio, per 100,000 live births (2000, adjusted)	560	400

## Health and nutrition

Percentage of infants with low birthweight (1998-2004*)	31	16
Percentage of under-5s who are moderately or severely underweight (1996-2004*)	46	26
Percentage of population using improved drinking water sources (2002)	84	83
Urban	94	95
Rural	80	72
Percentage of population using adequate sanitation facilities (2002)	35	58
Percentage of 1-year-old children immunized (2004) against:		
Tuberculosis (BCG)	77	84
Diphtheria/pertussis/tetanus (DPT3)	67	78
Polio (polio3)	71	80
Measles	61	76
Hepatitis B (hepB3)	11	49
<i>Haemophilus influenzae</i> (Hib3)	-	-

## Education

Percentage of primary school entrants reaching grade 5 (administrative data; 2000-2004*)	61	79
Net primary school attendance ratio (1996-2004*)		
Male	77	76
Female	70	72
Net secondary school attendance ratio (1996-2004*)		
Male	43	40 **
Female	35	37 **
Adult literacy rate (2000-2004*)	58	78

INDICATOR REGION WORLD

## Economic indicators

GNI per capita (US\$, 2004)	600	6,298
Percentage of population living on less than \$1 a day (1993-2003*)	33	21
Percentage share of central government expenditure (1993-2004*) allocated to:		
Health	2	13
Education	4	5
Defence	14	11
Percentage share of household income (1993-2003*):		
Lowest 40 per cent	21	18
Highest 20 per cent	43	43

## HIV/AIDS

Adult prevalence rate (15-49 years, end 2003)	0.7	1.1
Estimated number of adults and children (0-49 years) living with HIV/AIDS (2003)	5,000,000	37,800,000
Estimated number of children (0-14 years) living with HIV/AIDS (2003)	130,000	2,100,000
Estimated number of children (0-17 years) orphaned by HIV/AIDS (2003)	-	-

## Child protection

Birth registration (1999-2004*)	30	45 **
Urban	47	62 **
Rural	25	35 **
Child marriage (1986-2004*)	46	36 **
Urban	27	22 **
Rural	54	45 **
Child labour (5-14 years, 1999-2004*)	14	18 **
Male	14	18 **
Female	15	17 **

## Women

Adult literacy parity rate (females as a percentage of males, 2000-2004*)	64	86
Antenatal care coverage (percentage, 1996-2004*)	54	71
Skilled attendant at delivery (percentage, 1996-2004*)	36	63
Lifetime risk of maternal death (2000)	1 in... 43	74

### NOTES:

\* Data refer to the most recent years available during the period specified.

\*\* Excludes China.

# EAST ASIA AND THE PACIFIC

INDICATOR	REGION	WORLD
<b>Demographic indicators</b>		
Total population (2004)	1,937,058,000	6,374,050,000
Population under 18 (2004)	579,131,000	2,181,991,000
Population under 5 (2004)	146,536,000	614,399,000
<b>Survival</b>		
Life expectancy at birth (2004)	71	67
Infant mortality rate (under 1, per 1,000 live births (2004)	29	54
Under-5 mortality rate, per 1,000 live births (2004)	36	79
Under-5 mortality rate, average annual rate of reduction (1990-2004)	3.4	1.3
Maternal mortality ratio, per 100,000 live births (2000, adjusted)	110	400
<b>Health and nutrition</b>		
Percentage of infants with low birthweight (1998-2004*)	7	16
Percentage of under-5s who are moderately or severely underweight (1996-2004*)	15	26
Percentage of population using improved drinking water sources (2002)	78	83
Urban	92	95
Rural	68	72
Percentage of population using adequate sanitation facilities (2002)	50	58
Percentage of 1-year-old children immunized (2004) against:		
Tuberculosis (BCG)	92	84
Diphtheria/pertussis/tetanus (DPT3)	86	78
Polio (polio3)	87	80
Measles	83	76
Hepatitis B (hepB3)	71	49
<i>Haemophilus influenzae</i> (Hib3)	-	-
<b>Education</b>		
Percentage of primary school entrants reaching grade 5 (administrative data; 2000-2004*)	93	79
Net primary school attendance ratio (1996-2004*)		
Male	-	76
Female	-	72
Net secondary school attendance ratio (1996-2004*)		
Male	52 **	40 **
Female	55 **	37 **
Adult literacy rate (2000-2004*)	90	78

INDICATOR	REGION	WORLD
<b>Economic indicators</b>		
GNI per capita (US\$, 2004)	1,686	6,298
Percentage of population living on less than \$1 a day (1993-2003*)	14	21
Percentage share of central government expenditure (1993-2004*) allocated to:		
Health	1	13
Education	9	5
Defence	12	11
Percentage share of household income (1993-2003*):		
Lowest 40 per cent	16	18
Highest 20 per cent	47	43
<b>HIV/AIDS</b>		
Adult prevalence rate (15-49 years, end 2003)	0.2	1.1
Estimated number of adults and children (0-49 years) living with HIV/AIDS (2003)	2,400,000	37,800,000
Estimated number of children (0-14 years) living with HIV/AIDS (2003)	39,000	2,100,000
Estimated number of children (0-17 years) orphaned by HIV/AIDS (2003)	-	-
<b>Child protection</b>		
Birth registration (1999-2004*)	65 **	45 **
Urban	77 **	62 **
Rural	56 **	35 **
Child marriage (1986-2004*)	20 **	36 **
Urban	12 **	22 **
Rural	25 **	45 **
Child labour (5-14 years, 1999-2004*)	10 **	18 **
Male	11 **	18 **
Female	10 **	17 **
<b>Women</b>		
Adult literacy parity rate (females as a percentage of males, 2000-2004*)	91	86
Antenatal care coverage (percentage, 1996-2004*)	87	71
Skilled attendant at delivery (percentage, 1996-2004*)	86	63
Lifetime risk of maternal death (2000) 1 in... 360		74
<b>NOTES:</b>		
* Data refer to the most recent years available during the period specified.		
** Excludes China.		

# LATIN AMERICA AND THE CARIBBEAN

INDICATOR	REGION	WORLD
<b>Demographic indicators</b>		
Total population (2004)	548,273,000	6,374,050,000
Population under 18 (2004)	199,054,000	2,181,991,000
Population under 5 (2004)	56,526,000	614,399,000
<b>Survival</b>		
Life expectancy at birth (2004)	72	67
Infant mortality rate (under 1), per 1,000 live births (2004)	26	54
Under-5 mortality rate, per 1,000 live births (2004)	31	79
Under-5 mortality rate, average annual rate of reduction (1990-2004)	4.0	1.3
Maternal mortality ratio, per 100,000 live births (2000, adjusted)	190	400
<b>Health and nutrition</b>		
Percentage of infants with low birthweight (1998-2004*)	9	16
Percentage of under-5s who are moderately or severely underweight (1996-2004*)	7	26
Percentage of population using improved drinking water sources (2002)	89	83
Urban	95	95
Rural	69	72
Percentage of population using adequate sanitation facilities (2002)	75	58
Percentage of 1-year-old children immunized (2004) against:		
Tuberculosis (BCG)	96	84
Diphtheria/pertussis/tetanus (DPT3)	91	78
Polio (polio3)	92	80
Measles	92	76
Hepatitis B (hepB3)	83	49
<i>Haemophilus influenzae</i> (Hib3)	91	-
<b>Education</b>		
Percentage of primary school entrants reaching grade 5 (administrative data; 2000-2004*)	83	79
Net primary school attendance ratio (1996-2004*)		
Male	91	76
Female	91	72
Net secondary school attendance ratio (1996-2004*)		
Male	40	40 **
Female	46	37 **
Adult literacy rate (2000-2004*)	90	78

INDICATOR	REGION	WORLD
<b>Economic indicators</b>		
GNI per capita (US\$, 2004)	3,649	6,298
Percentage of population living on less than \$1 a day (1993-2003*)	10	21
Percentage share of central government expenditure (1993-2004*) allocated to:		
Health	7	13
Education	16	5
Defence	4	11
Percentage share of household income (1993-2003*):		
Lowest 40 per cent	10	18
Highest 20 per cent	59	43
<b>HIV/AIDS</b>		
Adult prevalence rate (15-49 years, end 2003)	0.7	1.1
Estimated number of adults and children (0-49 years) living with HIV/AIDS (2003)	2,000,000	37,800,000
Estimated number of children (0-14 years) living with HIV/AIDS (2003)	48,000	2,100,000
Estimated number of children (0-17 years) orphaned by HIV/AIDS (2003)	-	-
<b>Child protection</b>		
Birth registration (1999-2004*)	82	45 **
Urban	92	62 **
Rural	80	35 **
Child marriage (1986-2004*)	25	36 **
Urban	24	22 **
Rural	31	45 **
Child labour (5-14 years, 1999-2004*)	11	18 **
Male	11	18 **
Female	0	17 **
<b>Women</b>		
Adult literacy parity rate (females as a percentage of males, 2000-2004*)	98	86
Antenatal care coverage (percentage, 1996-2004*)	87	71
Skilled attendant at delivery (percentage, 1996-2004*)	87	63
Lifetime risk of maternal death (2000) 1 in...	160	74
<b>NOTES:</b>		
* Data refer to the most recent years available during the period specified.		
** Excludes China.		

# CENTRAL AND EASTERN EUROPE/ COMMONWEALTH OF INDEPENDENT STATES

INDICATOR	REGION	WORLD
<b>Demographic indicators</b>		
Total population (2004)	404,154,000	6,374,050,000
Population under 18 (2004)	106,302,000	2,181,991,000
Population under 5 (2004)	26,430,000	614,399,000
<b>Survival</b>		
Life expectancy at birth (2004)	67	67
Infant mortality rate (under 1, per 1,000 live births (2004)	32	54
Under-5 mortality rate, per 1,000 live births (2004)	38	79
Under-5 mortality rate, average annual rate of reduction (1990-2004)	2.5	1.3
Maternal mortality ratio, per 100,000 live births (2000, adjusted)	64	400
<b>Health and nutrition</b>		
Percentage of infants with low birthweight (1998-2004*)	9	16
Percentage of under-5s who are moderately or severely underweight (1996-2004*)	5	26
Percentage of population using improved drinking water sources (2002)	91	83
Urban	98	95
Rural	79	72
Percentage of population using adequate sanitation facilities (2002)	81	58
Percentage of 1-year-old children immunized (2004) against:		
Tuberculosis (BCG)	93	84
Diphtheria/pertussis/tetanus (DPT3)	93	78
Polio (polio3)	94	80
Measles	93	76
Hepatitis B (hepB3)	90	49
<i>Haemophilus influenzae</i> (Hib3)	-	-
<b>Education</b>		
Percentage of primary school entrants reaching grade 5 (administrative data; 2000-2004*)	98	79
Net primary school attendance ratio (1996-2004*)		
Male	89	76
Female	88	72
Net secondary school attendance ratio (1996-2004*)		
Male	-	40 **
Female	-	37 **
Adult literacy rate (2000-2004*)	97	78

INDICATOR	REGION	WORLD
<b>Economic indicators</b>		
GNI per capita (US\$, 2004)	2,667	6,298
Percentage of population living on less than \$1 a day (1993-2003*)	4	21
Percentage share of central government expenditure (1993-2004*) allocated to:		
Health	4	13
Education	5	5
Defence	9	11
Percentage share of household income (1993-2003*):		
Lowest 40 per cent	20	18
Highest 20 per cent	41	43
<b>HIV/AIDS</b>		
Adult prevalence rate (15-49 years, end 2003)	0.6	1.1
Estimated number of adults and children (0-49 years) living with HIV/AIDS (2003)	1,300,000	37,800,000
Estimated number of children (0-14 years) living with HIV/AIDS (2003)	8,100	2,100,000
Estimated number of children (0-17 years) orphaned by HIV/AIDS (2003)	-	-
<b>Child protection</b>		
Birth registration (1999-2004*)	-	45 **
Urban	-	62 **
Rural	-	35 **
Child marriage (1986-2004*)	-	36 **
Urban	-	22 **
Rural	-	45 **
Child labour (5-14 years, 1999-2004*)	-	18 **
Male	-	18 **
Female	-	17 **
<b>Women</b>		
Adult literacy parity rate (females as a percentage of males, 2000-2004*)	97	86
Antenatal care coverage (percentage, 1996-2004*)	86	71
Skilled attendant at delivery (percentage, 1996-2004*)	93	63
Lifetime risk of maternal death (2000) 1 in...	770	74
<b>NOTES:</b>		
* Data refer to the most recent years available during the period specified.		
** Excludes China.		

# INDUSTRIALIZED COUNTRIES

INDICATOR REGION WORLD

## Demographic indicators

Total population (2004)	956,315,000	6,374,050,000
Population under 18 (2004)	205,133,000	2,181,991,000
Population under 5 (2004)	54,200,000	614,399,000

## Survival

Life expectancy at birth (2004)	79	67
Infant mortality rate (under 1), per 1,000 live births (2004)	5	54
Under-5 mortality rate, per 1,000 live births (2004)	6	79
Under-5 mortality rate, average annual rate of reduction (1990-2004)	3.6	1.3
Maternal mortality ratio, per 100,000 live births (2000, adjusted)	13	400

## Health and nutrition

Percentage of infants with low birthweight (1998-2004*)	7	16
Percentage of under-5s who are moderately or severely underweight (1996-2004*)	-	26
Percentage of population using improved drinking water sources (2002)	100	83
Urban	100	95
Rural	100	72
Percentage of population using adequate sanitation facilities (2002)	100	58
Percentage of 1-year-old children immunized (2004) against:		
Tuberculosis (BCG)	-	84
Diphtheria/pertussis/tetanus (DPT3)	96	78
Polio (polio3)	94	80
Measles	92	76
Hepatitis B (hepB3)	63	49
<i>Haemophilus influenzae</i> (Hib3)	92	-

## Education

Percentage of primary school entrants reaching grade 5 (administrative data; 2000-2004*)	-	79
Net primary school attendance ratio (1996-2004*)		
Male	-	76
Female	-	72
Net secondary school attendance ratio (1996-2004*)		
Male	-	40 **
Female	-	37 **
Adult literacy rate (2000-2004*)	-	78

INDICATOR REGION WORLD

## Economic indicators

GNI per capita (US\$, 2004)	32,232	6,298
Percentage of population living on less than \$1 a day (1993-2003*)	-	21
Percentage share of central government expenditure (1993-2004*) allocated to:		
Health	16	13
Education	4	5
Defence	11	11
Percentage share of household income (1993-2003*):		
Lowest 40 per cent	19	18
Highest 20 per cent	42	43

## HIV/AIDS

Adult prevalence rate (15-49 years, end 2003)	0.4	1.1
Estimated number of adults and children (0-49 years) living with HIV/AIDS (2003)	1,600,000	37,800,000
Estimated number of children (0-14 years) living with HIV/AIDS (2003)	17,000	2,100,000
Estimated number of children (0-17 years) orphaned by HIV/AIDS (2003)	-	-

## Child protection

Birth registration (1999-2004*)	-	45 **
Urban	-	62 **
Rural	-	35 **
Child marriage (1986-2004*)	-	36 **
Urban	-	22 **
Rural	-	45 **
Child labour (5-14 years, 1999-2004*)	-	18 **
Male	-	18 **
Female	-	17 **

## Women

Adult literacy parity rate (females as a percentage of males, 2000-2004*)	-	86
Antenatal care coverage (percentage, 1996-2004*)	-	71
Skilled attendant at delivery (percentage, 1996-2004*)	99	63
Lifetime risk of maternal death (2000) 1 in... 4,000		74

### NOTES:

\* Data refer to the most recent years available during the period specified.

\*\* Excludes China.

# DEVELOPING COUNTRIES

INDICATOR	REGION	WORLD
<b>Demographic indicators</b>		
Total population (2004)	5,166,574,000	6,374,050,000
Population under 18 (2004)	1,925,281,000	2,181,991,000
Population under 5 (2004)	548,486,000	614,399,000
<b>Survival</b>		
Life expectancy at birth (2004)	65	67
Infant mortality rate (under 1, per 1,000 live births (2004)	59	54
Under-5 mortality rate, per 1,000 live births (2004)	87	79
Under-5 mortality rate, average annual rate of reduction (1990-2004)	1.3	1.3
Maternal mortality ratio, per 100,000 live births (2000, adjusted)	440	400
<b>Health and nutrition</b>		
Percentage of infants with low birthweight (1998-2004*)	17	16
Percentage of under-5s who are moderately or severely underweight (1996-2004*)	27	26
Percentage of population using improved drinking water sources (2002)	79	83
Urban	92	95
Rural	70	72
Percentage of population using adequate sanitation facilities (2002)	49	58
Percentage of 1-year-old children immunized (2004) against:		
Tuberculosis (BCG)	84	84
Diphtheria/pertussis/tetanus (DPT3)	76	78
Polio (polio3)	79	80
Measles	74	76
Hepatitis B (hepB3)	46	49
<i>Haemophilus influenzae</i> (Hib3)	-	-
<b>Education</b>		
Percentage of primary school entrants reaching grade 5 (administrative data; 2000-2004*)	78	79
Net primary school attendance ratio (1996-2004*)		
Male	76	76
Female	72	72
Net secondary school attendance ratio (1996-2004*)		
Male	40 **	40 **
Female	37 **	37 **
Adult literacy rate (2000-2004*)	77	78

INDICATOR	REGION	WORLD
<b>Economic indicators</b>		
GNI per capita (US\$, 2004)	1,524	6,298
Percentage of population living on less than \$1 a day (1993-2003*)	22	21
Percentage share of central government expenditure (1993-2004*) allocated to:		
Health	4	13
Education	11	5
Defence	10	11
Percentage share of household income (1993-2003*):		
Lowest 40 per cent	15	18
Highest 20 per cent	50	43
<b>HIV/AIDS</b>		
Adult prevalence rate (15-49 years, end 2003)	1.2	1.1
Estimated number of adults and children (0-49 years) living with HIV/AIDS (2003)	34,900,00	37,800,000
Estimated number of children (0-14 years) living with HIV/AIDS (2003)	2,100,000	2,100,000
Estimated number of children (0-17 years) orphaned by HIV/AIDS (2003)	-	-
<b>Child protection</b>		
Birth registration (1999-2004*)	45 **	45 **
Urban	62 **	62 **
Rural	35 **	35 **
Child marriage (1986-2004*)	36 **	36 **
Urban	22 **	22 **
Rural	45 **	45 **
Child labour (5-14 years, 1999-2004*)	18 **	18 **
Male	18 **	18 **
Female	17 **	17 **
<b>Women</b>		
Adult literacy parity rate (females as a percentage of males, 2000-2004*)	84	86
Antenatal care coverage (percentage, 1996-2004*)	71	71
Skilled attendant at delivery (percentage, 1996-2004*)	59	63
Lifetime risk of maternal death (2000) 1 in...	61	74
<b>NOTES:</b>		
* Data refer to the most recent years available during the period specified.		
** Excludes China.		

# LEAST DEVELOPED COUNTRIES

INDICATOR REGION WORLD

## Demographic indicators

Total population (2004)	741,597,000	6,374,050,000
Population under 18 (2004)	361,520,000	2,181,991,000
Population under 5 (2004)	117,229,000	614,399,000

## Survival

Life expectancy at birth (2004)	52	67
Infant mortality rate (under 1), per 1,000 live births (2004)	98	54
Under-5 mortality rate, per 1,000 live births (2004)	155	79
Under-5 mortality rate, average annual rate of reduction (1990-2004)	1.1	1.3
Maternal mortality ratio, per 100,000 live births (2000, adjusted)	890	400

## Health and nutrition

Percentage of infants with low birthweight (1998-2004*)	19	16
Percentage of under-5s who are moderately or severely underweight (1996-2004*)	36	26
Percentage of population using improved drinking water sources (2002)	58	83
Urban	80	95
Rural	50	72
Percentage of population using adequate sanitation facilities (2002)	35	58
Percentage of 1-year-old children immunized (2004) against:		
Tuberculosis (BCG)	82	84
Diphtheria/pertussis/tetanus (DPT3)	75	78
Polio (polio3)	74	80
Measles	72	76
Hepatitis B (hepB3)	28	49
<i>Haemophilus influenzae</i> (Hib3)	-	-

## Education

Percentage of primary school entrants reaching grade 5 (administrative data; 2000-2004*)	65	79
Net primary school attendance ratio (1996-2004*)		
Male	60	76
Female	55	72
Net secondary school attendance ratio (1996-2004*)		
Male	21	40 **
Female	19	37 **
Adult literacy rate (2000-2004*)	54	78

INDICATOR REGION WORLD

## Economic indicators

GNI per capita (US\$, 2004)	345	6,298
Percentage of population living on less than \$1 a day (1993-2003*)	41	21
Percentage share of central government expenditure (1993-2004*) allocated to:		
Health	6	13
Education	16	5
Defence	13	11
Percentage share of household income (1993-2003*):		
Lowest 40 per cent	18	18
Highest 20 per cent	46	43

## HIV/AIDS

Adult prevalence rate (15-49 years, end 2003)	3.2	1.1
Estimated number of adults and children (0-49 years) living with HIV/AIDS (2003)	12,000,000	37,800,000
Estimated number of children (0-14 years) living with HIV/AIDS (2003)	1,000,000	2,100,000
Estimated number of children (0-17 years) orphaned by HIV/AIDS (2003)	-	-

## Child protection

Birth registration (1999-2004*)	32	45 **
Urban	44	62 **
Rural	28	35 **
Child marriage (1986-2004*)	50	36 **
Urban	33	22 **
Rural	57	45 **
Child labour (5-14 years, 1999-2004*)	28	18 **
Male	29	18 **
Female	26	17 **

## Women

Adult literacy parity rate (females as a percentage of males, 2000-2004*)	71	86
Antenatal care coverage (percentage, 1996-2004*)	59	71
Skilled attendant at delivery (percentage, 1996-2004*)	35	63
Lifetime risk of maternal death (2000)	1 in... 17	74

### NOTES:

\* Data refer to the most recent years available during the period specified.

\*\* Excludes China.