

STATE OF THE WORLD'S CHILDREN 2005

CHILDHOOD UNDER THREAT

Childhood indicators

INDICATOR	CEE/CIS	East Asia/ Pacific	Middle East /North Africa	South Asia	Sub-Saharan Africa	Caribbean / Latin America	WORLD
Total population, thousands (2003)	406,157	1,928,182	362,498	1,436,478	665,496	537,825	6,286,228
Population under 18, thousands (2003)	107,963	593,672	153,400	584,618	340,099	197,133	2,183,635
Population under 5, thousands (2003)	25,526	154,424	44,212	171,284	112,679	55,677	618,227
Life expectancy at birth, thousands (2003)	70	69	67	63	46	70	63
Infant mortality rate, per 1,000 live births (2003)	34	31	45	67	104	27	54
% of infants with low birthweight (1998-2003)	9	8	15	30	14	10	16
Under-5 mortality rate per 1,000 live births (2003)	41	40	56	92	175	32	80
Net primary school enrolment / attendance (1996-2003)	87	90	79	75	58	93	80
Total adult literacy rate (2000)	97	87	63	54	61	89	80
% population using improved drinking water sources (2002)	91	78	87	84	57	89	83
% population using adequate sanitation facilities (2002)	81	50	72	35	36	75	58
% of 1-year-old children immunized against:							
Tuberculosis	95	91	88	82	74	96	85
DPT3	88	86	87	71	60	89	78
Polio3	89	87	87	72	63	91	79
Measles	90	82	88	67	62	93	77
Hepatitis B3	81	66	71	1	30	73	42
Maternal mortality ratio per 100,000 live births (2000 adj)	64	110	220	560	940	190	400

HIV/AIDS indicators (all data end-2003)

INDICATOR	CEE/CIS	East Asia/ Pacific	Middle East /North Africa	South Asia	Sub-Saharan Africa	Caribbean / Latin America	WORLD
Adult prevalence rate (15-49 years)	0.6	0.2	0.3	0.7	7.5	0.7	1.1
Est. number of adults and children (0-49) with HIV/AIDS	1,300,000	2,400,000	510,000	5,000,000	25,000,000	2,000,000	37,800,000
Est. number of children (0-14) with HIV/AIDS	8,100	39,000	22,000	130,000	1,900,000	48,000	2,100,000
Est. number of children (0-17) orphaned by AIDS	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	12,300,000	n/a	15,000,000

Economic Indicators

INDICATOR	CEE/CIS	East Asia/ Pacific	Middle East /North Africa	South Asia	Sub-Saharan Africa	Caribbean / Latin America	WORLD
GNI per capita (US\$) 2003	2,036	1,426	1,465	511	496	3,311	5,488
GDP per capita annual growth rate (1990-2003)	-0.5	6.2	2.0	3.6	0.4	1.3	2.1
Average annual rate of inflation (1990-2003)	102	6	15	7	38	44	7
% of population below \$1 a day (1992-2002)	6	15	3	32	43	10	21
% of central government expenditure (1992-2002)							
allocated to health	4	1	4	2	n/a	6	12
allocated to education	5	8	14	2	n/a	16	5
allocated to defence	9	11	13	15	n/a	4	10
% share of household income (1992-2002)							
lowest 40%	17	16	17	21	11	10	18
highest 20%	47	47	46	42	59	60	43

CEE/CIS AND Baltic States

Albania, Armenia, Azerbaijan, Belarus, Bosnia and Herzegovina, Bulgaria, Croatia, Georgia, Kazakhstan, Kyrgyzstan, Moldova, Republic of Romania, Russian Federation, Serbia and Montenegro, Tajikistan, the former Yugoslav Republic of Macedonia, Turkey, Turkmenistan, Ukraine, Uzbekistan

East Asia and Pacific

Brunei Darussalam, Cambodia, China, Cook Islands, Fiji, Indonesia, Kiribati, Democratic People's Republic of Korea, Republic of Korea, Lao People's Democratic Republic, Malaysia, Marshall Islands, Federated States of Micronesia, Mongolia, Myanmar, Nauru, Niue, Palau, Papua New Guinea, Philippines, Samoa, Singapore, Solomon Islands, Thailand, Timor-Leste, Tonga, Tuvalu, Vanuatu, Viet Nam

Latin American and Caribbean

Antigua and Barbuda, Argentina, Bahamas, Barbados, Belize, Bolivia, Brazil, Chile, Colombia, Costa Rica, Cuba, Dominica, Dominican Republic, Ecuador, El Salvador, Grenada, Guatemala, Guyana, Haiti, Honduras, Jamaica, Mexico, Nicaragua, Panama, Paraguay, Peru, Saint Kitts and Nevis, Saint Lucia, Saint Vincent and the Grenadines, Suriname, Trinidad and Tobago, Uruguay, Venezuela

Middle East and North Africa

Algeria, Bahrain, Djibouti, Egypt, Iran, Iraq, Jordan, Kuwait, Lebanon, Libyan Arab Jamahiriya, Morocco, Occupied Palestinian Territory, Oman, Qatar, Saudi Arabia, Sudan, Syrian Arab Republic, Tunisia, United Arab Emirates, Yemen

South Asia

Afghanistan, Bangladesh, Bhutan, India, Maldives, Nepal, Pakistan, Sri Lanka

Sub-Saharan Africa

Angola, Benin, Botswana, Burkina Faso, Burundi, Cameroon, Cape Verde, Central African Republic, Chad, Comoros, Congo, Democratic Republic of Congo, Côte d'Ivoire, Equatorial Guinea, Eritrea, Ethiopia, Gabon, Gambia, Ghana, Guinea, Guinea-Bissau, Kenya, Lesotho, Liberia, Madagascar, Malawi, Mali, Mauritania, Mauritius, Mozambique, Namibia, Niger, Nigeria, Rwanda, Sao Tome and Principe, Senegal, Seychelles, Sierra Leone, Somalia, South Africa, Swaziland, United Republic of Tanzania, Togo, Uganda, Zambia, Zimbabwe