

Table 6: Economic indicators

	Under-5 mortality rank	GNI per capita (US\$) 2000	GDP per capita average annual growth rate (%)		Average annual rate of inflation (%) 1990-2000	% of population below \$1 a day 1990-99*	% of central government expenditure allocated to: (1992-2000*)			ODA inflow in millions US\$ 1999	ODA inflow as a % of recipient GNI 1999	Debt service as a % of exports of goods and services	
			1960-90	1990-2000			health	education	defence			1990	1999
Afghanistan	4	250x	0.1	-	-	-	-	-	-	142	-	-	-
Albania	96	1100	-	3.2	39	-	4	2	4	480	15	1	3
Algeria	70	1590	2.4	0.1	18	2	4	24	17	89	0	62	35
Andorra	160	d	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Angola	2	240	-	-1.8	740	-	6x	15x	34x	388	12	7	20
Antigua and Barbuda	145	9190	-	2.1	3	-	-	-	-	11	2	-	-
Argentina	123	7440	0.6	3.0	5	-	2	6	4	91	0	30	68
Armenia	98	520	-	-2.6	213	8	-	-	-	208	11	-	8
Australia	163	20530	2.1	2.9	1	-	15	8	7	-	-	-	-
Austria	175	25220	3.2	1.6	2	-	14	9	2	-	-	-	-
Azerbaijan	47	610	-	-6.3	194	2	1	3	11	162	4	-	4
Bahamas	137	15010	1.2	0.2	3	-	15	19	5	-	-	-	-
Bahrain	141	7640x	-	0.8	0	-	-	12	18	4	-	-	-
Bangladesh	55	380	0.5	3.1	4	29	5x	11x	10x	1203	3	19	8
Barbados	146	9280	3.0	1.6	3	-	-	-	-	-2	0	14	6
Belarus	129	2990	-	-1.7	355	2	4	3	4	-	-	-	2
Belgium	163	24630	2.9	1.7	2	-	2x	12x	5x	-	-	-	-
Belize	83	2940	3.2	0.9	3	-	8	20	5	46	7	6	10
Benin	25	380	0.1	1.8	9	-	6x	31x	17x	211	9	7	9
Bhutan	51	550	-	3.4	10	-	10	16	-	67	17	5	5
Bolivia	57	1000	-0.1	1.6	9	29	4	20	8	569	7	31	25
Bosnia and Herzegovina	137	1260	-	27.4	0	-	-	-	-	1063	23	-	-
Botswana	50	3300	8.6	2.3	10	33x	5	26	8	61	1	4	2
Brazil	90	3570	3.6	1.5	208	9	7	4	4	184	0	19	105
Brunei Darussalam	160	24630x	-1.8	-0.5	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Bulgaria	141	1510	-	-1.5	103	2	6	5	8	-	-	19	16
Burkina Faso	12	230	1.1	1.6	6	61	7	17	14	398	15	6	13
Burundi	14	110	2.0	-4.7	12	-	2	15	23	74	9	41	32
Cambodia	32	260	-	1.8	25	-	-	-	-	279	9	-	2
Cameroon	25	570	2.5	-1.0	5	-	3	12	10	434	5	20	21
Canada	163	21050	2.3	1.9	1	-	1	2	6	-	-	-	-
Cape Verde	84	1330	-	3.2	5	-	-	-	-	136	24	5	10
Central African Rep.	19	290	-0.6	0.1	5	67	-	-	-	117	11	8	8
Chad	12	200	-1.2	-0.8	7	-	8x	8x	-	188	12	2	8
Chile	148	4600	1.2	5.2	7	2	12	17	8	69	0	20	24
China	84	840	4.8	9.2	7	19	0	2	13	2324	0	10	9
Colombia	98	2080	2.3	1.0	19	11	9	21	13	301	0	39	42
Comoros	55	380	-	-2.7	5	-	-	-	-	21	11	2	15
Congo	45	630	3.1	-2.9	9	-	-	-	-	140	9	32	1x
Congo, Dem. Rep.	9	100x	-1.4	-8.1	1423	-	0	0	18	132	-	5	-
Cook Islands	117	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	6	-	-	-
Costa Rica	148	3960	1.6	3.3	17	7	22	19	-	-10	0	21	6
Côte d'Ivoire	22	660	1.0	0.5	7	12	4x	21x	4x	447	4	26	25
Croatia	153	4510	-	1.5	86	2	14	8	6	48	0	-	19
Cuba	153	1170x	-	-	-	-	23x	10x	-	58	-	-	-
Cyprus	160	11950x	6.2	2.8	4	-	6	12	4	-	-	-	-
Czech Rep.	175	4920	-	0.9	11	2	18	10	5	-	-	-	9
Denmark	175	32020	2.1	2.0	2	-	1	13	4	-	-	-	-
Djibouti	27	840	-	-2.3	2	-	-	-	-	75	15	-	-
Dominica	141	3260	-	1.7	3	-	-	-	-	10	4	4	6
Dominican Rep.	75	2100	3.1	4.2	9	3	11	16	5	195	1	7	3
East Timor	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	153	-	-	-
Ecuador	94	1210	2.9	-0.3	37	20	11x	18x	13x	146	1	27	23
Egypt	82	1490	3.5	2.6	8	3	3	15	9	1579	2	20	8
El Salvador	84	1990	-0.4	2.6	7	26	5	22	8	183	2	14	6
Equatorial Guinea	24	1170x	-	17.2	13	-	-	-	-	20	4	3	0
Eritrea	41	170	-	1.1	9	-	-	-	-	148	19	-	2
Estonia	123	3410	-	0.5	53	2	17	9	4	-	-	-	12
Ethiopia	21	100	-	2.3	7	31	6	16	9	633	10	30	16

	Under-5 mortality rank	GNI per capita (US\$) 2000	GDP per capita average annual growth rate (%)		Average annual rate of inflation (%) 1990-2000	% of population below \$1 a day 1990-99*	% of central government expenditure allocated to: (1992-2000*)			ODA inflow in millions US\$ 1999	ODA inflow as a % of recipient GNI 1999	Debt service as a % of exports of goods and services	
			1960-90	1990-2000			health	education	defence			1990	1999
Fiji	120	1830	1.9	0.7	3	-	9	18	6	34	2	12	3
Finland	175	24900	3.4	2.4	2	-	3	10	4	-	-	-	-
France	175	23670	2.9	1.3	2	-	16x	7x	6x	-	-	-	-
Gabon	54	3180	3.1	0.3	6	-	-	-	-	48	1	4	17
Gambia	35	330	1.1	-0.3	3	54	7x	12x	4x	33	8	17	7
Georgia	103	590	-	5.4	12	2	2	5	5	239	7	-	9
Germany	175	25050	-	1.2	2	-	17x	1x	7x	-	-	-	-
Ghana	49	350	-1.2	1.7	27	39	7	22	5	607	8	20	16
Greece	163	11960	3.8	2.0	9	-	7	11	8	-	-	-	-
Grenada	109	3520	-	2.3	3	-	10	17	-	10	3	2	3
Guatemala	72	1690	1.4	1.4	10	10	11	17	11	293	2	11	9
Guinea	20	450	-	1.7	5	-	3x	11x	29x	238	7	18	14
Guinea-Bissau	8	180	-0.5	-2.0	34	-	1x	3x	4x	52	27	21	15
Guyana	62	770	-0.3	4.7	13	-	-	-	-	27	4	-	16x
Haiti	37	510	0.1	-2.7	21	-	-	-	-	263	7	4	7
Holy See	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Honduras	84	850	1.1	0.3	19	41	10x	19x	7x	817	17	30	12
Hungary	153	4740	3.9	1.9	19	2	6	9	2	-	-	30	26
Iceland	187	31090	3.6	2.0	4	-	25	10	-	-	-	-	-
India	53	460	1.6	4.2	8	44	2	3	15	1484	0	26	14
Indonesia	75	570	4.3	2.5	16	8	2	7	3	2206	2	31	28
Iran	80	1630	-3.5	1.9	26	-	6	16	8	161	0	1	21
Iraq	34	2170x	-1.1	-	-	-	-	-	-	76	-	-	-
Ireland	163	22960	3.1	6.5	4	-	16	14	3	-	-	-	-
Israel	163	16310x	3.1	2.2	10	-	14	14	17	-	-	-	-
Italy	163	20010	3.2	1.3	4	-	11x	8x	4x	-	-	-	-
Jamaica	129	2440	0.1	-0.7	25	3	7x	11x	8x	-23	0	20	16
Japan	187	34210	4.8	1.0	0	-	2	6	4	-	-	-	-
Jordan	91	1680	2.5	1.0	3	2	11	16	19	430	6	18	10
Kazakhstan	60	1190	-	-3.7	206	2	3	4	5	161	1	-	16
Kenya	38	360	2.3	-0.4	14	27	6	20	6	308	3	26	23
Kiribati	64	950	-5.5	0.5	4	-	-	-	-	21	26	-	-
Korea, Dem. People's Rep.	98	a	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	201	-	-	-
Korea, Rep. of	175	8910	6.5	4.7	5	2	1	21	17	-55	0	10	17
Kuwait	151	19020x	-6.2	-	-	-	9	14	23	-	-	-	-
Kyrgyzstan	71	270	-	-5.1	110	-	-	-	10	267	18	-	20
Lao People's Dem. Rep.	47	290	-	3.8	27	26	-	-	-	294	20	8	6
Latvia	123	2860	4.1	-2.4	49	2	11	5	3	-	-	-	13
Lebanon	94	3750	-	4.1	18	-	2	7	11	194	1	1	8x
Lesotho	33	540	3.1	1.9	10	43	9	27	7	31	3	4	8
Liberia	5	490x	-0.6	-	-	-	5x	11x	9x	94	-	-	-
Libya	129	5540x	0.2	-	-	-	-	-	-	7	-	-	-
Liechtenstein	150	d	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Lithuania	123	2900	-	-3.0	75	2	15	6	3	-	-	-	5
Luxembourg	175	44340	2.6	4.0	2	-	2	10	2	-	-	-	-
Madagascar	30	260	-1.3	-0.9	19	63	7	9	5	358	10	32	15
Malawi	15	170	1.5	1.1	34	-	7x	12x	5x	446	23	23	7
Malaysia	153	3380	4.1	4.4	4	-	6	23	11	143	0	12	4
Maldives	57	1460	-	4.9	6	-	11	18	-	31	10	4	4
Mali	6	240	0.1	1.3	7	73	2x	9x	8x	354	14	8	11
Malta	163	9410x	7.1	4.1	3	-	10	12	2	25	1	-	-
Marshall Islands	68	1970	-	-	6	-	-	-	-	63	64	-	-
Mauritania	18	370	0.8	1.4	6	29	4x	23x	-	219	22	24	24
Mauritius	129	3800	2.9	4.0	6	-	8	16	1	42	1	6	9
Mexico	98	5080	2.4	1.4	19	12	3	22	4	34	0	16	21
Micronesia, Fed. States of	117	2110	-	-0.9	3	-	-	-	-	108	51	-	-
Moldova, Rep. of	92	400	-	-9.5	120	11	5	5	2	102	7	-	14
Monaco	175	d	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Mongolia	59	390	-	-0.3	58	14	2	8	8	219	24	-	4

Table 6: Economic indicators

	Under-5 mortality rank	GNI per capita (US\$) 2000	GDP per capita average annual growth rate (%)		Average annual rate of inflation (%) 1990-2000	% of population below \$1 a day 1990-99*	% of central government expenditure allocated to: (1992-2000*)			ODA inflow in millions US\$ 1999	ODA inflow as a % of recipient GNI 1999	Debt service as a % of exports of goods and services	
			1960-90	1990-2000			health	education	defence			1990	1999
Morocco	77	1180	2.3	0.4	3	2	3	17	14	678	2	18	24
Mozambique	11	210	-	4.0	33	38	5x	10x	35x	118	3	21	14
Myanmar	43	220x	1.4	5.1	26	-	3	8	32	73	-	9	5x
Namibia	67	2050	-	1.5	10	35	10x	22x	7x	178	6	-	-
Nauru	98	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	7	-	-	-
Nepal	51	220	0.5	2.3	8	38	5	14	6	344	7	10	7
Netherlands	175	25140	2.4	2.2	2	-	15	10	4	-	-	-	-
New Zealand	163	13080	-	1.8	1	-	17	16	3	-	-	-	-
Nicaragua	78	420	-1.5	0.7	33	-	13	15	6	675	34	2	15
Niger	3	180	-2.2	-0.9	6	61	-	-	-	187	9	12	14
Nigeria	17	260	0.4	-0.5	29	70	1x	3x	3x	152	0	22	6
Niue	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	-	-	-
Norway	187	33650	3.4	3.0	2	-	5	7	6	-	-	-	-
Occupied Palestinian Territories	113	1610	-	-0.8	8	-	-	-	-	512	10	-	-
Oman	146	4940x	7.6	0.3	-3	-	7	16	32	40	-	12	10
Pakistan	43	470	2.9	1.2	10	31	1x	2x	31x	732	1	17	25
Palau	103	c	-	-	6	-	-	-	-	29	-	-	-
Panama	109	3260	1.8	2.3	2	10	19	18	4	14	0	3	8
Papua New Guinea	42	760	1.1	1.7	8	-	7	22	4	216	6	37	8
Paraguay	96	1450	3.0	-0.5	13	20	7	22	11	78	1	12	5
Peru	74	2100	0.4	2.9	27	16	5x	16x	11x	452	1	6	27
Philippines	84	1040	1.5	1.0	8	-	3	19	5	690	1	23	13
Poland	151	4200	-	4.5	23	2	1	5	4	-	-	4	20
Portugal	163	11060	4.0	2.4	5	2	9x	11x	6x	-	-	-	-
Qatar	141	12000x	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Romania	120	1670	2.0	-0.4	98	3	7	9	7	-	-	0	29
Russian Federation	120	1660	3.8	-4.6	162	7	1	2	12	-	-	-	8
Rwanda	16	230	1.1	-2.1	15	36x	5x	26x	-	373	18	10	18
Saint Kitts and Nevis	113	6660	3.7	4.8	3	-	-	-	-	5	2	3	12
Saint Lucia	135	4070	-	1.2	3	-	-	-	-	26	4	2	4
Saint Vincent/Grenadines	113	2690	-	2.5	2	-	11	15	-	16	5	3	-
Samoa	109	1460	-	2.0	3	-	-	-	-	23	13	5	4
San Marino	163	d	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Sao Tome and Principe	60	290	-	-0.8	51	-	-	-	-	38	95	28	26
Saudi Arabia	103	6900x	2.2	-1.1	1	-	6x	14x	36x	29	0	-	-
Senegal	30	500	-0.6	0.9	5	26	-	-	-	534	11	14	13
Seychelles	139	7310	3.1	1.1	3	-	7	9	3	13	3	8	5
Sierra Leone	1	130	0.6	-6.8	29	57x	10x	13x	10x	74	11	5	10
Singapore	187	24740	6.9	4.7	1	-	7	18	28	-	-	-	-
Slovakia	153	3700	-	1.9	11	2	19	11	5	-	-	-	13
Slovenia	175	10070	-	2.8	20	2	-	-	-	31	0	-	-
Solomon Islands	113	630	2.4	-0.9	9	-	-	-	-	40	13	10	5
Somalia	7	120x	-1.0	-	-	-	1x	2x	38x	115	-	10	-
South Africa	64	3020	1.3	0.0	10	12	-	-	-	539	0	-	12
Spain	175	14960	3.2	2.2	4	-	6	4	3	-	-	-	-
Sri Lanka	135	870	2.7	3.9	9	7	6	11	15	251	2	10	6
Sudan	45	320	-0.1	5.9	60	-	-	-	-	243	3	3	1
Suriname	92	1350x	-0.6	3.3	90	-	-	-	-	36	-	-	-
Swaziland	28	1290	2.1	0.2	12	-	-	-	-	29	2	6	2
Sweden	187	26780	2.2	1.4	2	-	2	7	6	-	-	-	-
Switzerland	187	38120	1.6	0.1	1	-	20	2	5	-	-	-	-
Syria	103	990	2.9	2.6	6	-	3	10	25	228	2	22	4
Tajikistan	63	170	-	-3.3	115	-	2	3	16	122	7	-	5
Tanzania	23	280	-	0.2	22	20	6x	8x	16x	990	12	25	12
TFYR Macedonia	109	1710	-	-0.9	77	-	-	-	-	273	8	-	28
Thailand	103	2010	4.6	3.3	4	2	6	17	7	1003	1	14	20
Togo	28	300	1.1	-0.3	7	-	5x	20x	11x	71	5	8	5
Tonga	123	1660	-	2.2	2	-	7x	13x	-	21	12	2	11
Trinidad and Tobago	129	4980	3.1	2.4	5	12	9	15	2	26	0	18	12

	Under-5 mortality rank	GNI per capita (US\$) 2000	GDP per capita average annual growth rate (%)		Average annual rate of inflation (%) 1990-2000	% of population below \$1 a day 1990-99*	% of central government expenditure allocated to: (1992-2000*)			ODA inflow in millions US\$ 1999	ODA inflow as a % of recipient GNI 1999	Debt service as a % of exports of goods and services	
			1960-90	1990-2000			health	education	defence			1990	1999
Tunisia	108	2090	3.3	3.0	4	2	6	18	5	244	1	22	15
Turkey	78	3090	2.0	2.1	76	2	4	11	8	-10	0	27	23
Turkmenistan	64	840	-	-7.4	408	21	-	-	-	21	1	-	30
Tuvalu	73	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	7	-	-	-
Uganda	36	310	-	3.9	12	-	2x	15x	26x	590	9	34	16
Ukraine	123	700	-	-8.9	271	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	12
United Arab Emirates	153	18060x	-5.0	-1.6	2	-	7	17	30	-	-	-	-
United Kingdom	163	24500	2.1	2.1	3	-	15	4	7	-	-	-	-
United States	159	34260	2.2	2.2	2	-	20	2	15	-	-	-	-
Uruguay	139	6090	0.9	2.6	31	2x	6	8	4	22	0	31	22
Uzbekistan	69	610	-	-2.4	247	3	-	-	-	134	1	-	16
Vanuatu	80	1140	-	-0.9	4	-	-	-	-	37	16	2	1
Venezuela	119	4310	-0.5	-0.6	46	19	10x	20x	6x	14	0	22	21
Viet Nam	89	390	-	6.1	15	-	4	14	-	1421	5	7	9
Yemen	39	380	-	0.0	25	16	4	22	19	456	7	4	3
Yugoslavia	129	b	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	638	-	-	-
Zambia	10	300	-1.2	-2.1	51	64	13	14	4	623	19	13	45
Zimbabwe	39	480	1.4	0.3	26	36	8	24	7	244	4	19	21

Regional summaries

Sub-Saharan Africa	528	1.2	0.3	27	43	-	-	-	11246	3	17	13
Middle East and North Africa	1326	0.9	1.7	15	-	4	17	11	5045	1	20	17
South Asia	455	1.7	3.7	8	40	2	3	15	4254	0	22	14
East Asia and Pacific	1125	5.1	6.2	7	16	2	11	13	9567	0	14	13
Latin America and Caribbean	3713	2.4	1.8	95	12	6	11	5	4636	0	20	38
CEE/CIS and Baltic States	2038	3.4	-0.9	114	4	4	6	8	-	-	-	15
Industrialized countries	28077	3.1	1.7	2	-	12	4	9	-	-	-	-
Developing countries	1175	2.9	3.6	41	26	4	11	10	36052	1	18	20
Least developed countries	290	0.0	1.6	45	35	-	-	-	11602	8	11	11
World	5192	3.1	2.0	12	24	10	6	9	38712	1	17	19

Countries in each region are listed on page 40.

Definitions of the indicators

GNI per capita – Gross national income (GNI) is the sum of value added by all resident producers plus any product taxes (less subsidies) not included in the valuation of output plus net receipts of primary income (compensation of employees and property income) from abroad. GNI per capita is gross national income divided by mid-year population. GNI per capita in US dollars is converted using the World Bank Atlas method.

GDP per capita – Gross domestic product (GDP) is the sum of value added by all resident producers plus any product taxes (less subsidies) not included in the valuation of output. GDP per capita is gross domestic product divided by mid-year population. Growth is calculated from constant price GDP data in local currency.

% of population below \$1 a day – Percentage of population living on less than \$1 a day at 1985 international prices, adjusted for purchasing power parity.

ODA – Official development assistance.

Debt service – The sum of interest payments and repayments of principal on external public and publicly guaranteed long-term debts.

Main data sources

GNI per capita – World Bank.

GDP per capita – World Bank.

Rate of inflation – World Bank.

% of population below \$1 a day – World Bank.

Expenditure on health, education and defence – International Monetary Fund (IMF).

ODA – Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development (OECD).

Debt service – World Bank.

Notes

a: Range \$755 or less.

b: Range \$756 to \$2995.

c: Range \$2996 to \$9265.

d: Range \$9266 or more.

- Data not available.

x Indicates data that refer to years or periods other than those specified in the column heading, differ from the standard definition or refer to only part of a country.

* Data refer to the most recent year available during the period specified in the column heading.