

United Nations Children's Fund
Regional Office for South Asia

2011 South Asia Data Pocketbook



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children

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Greetings,

We are pleased to release the 2011 South Asia Data Pocketbook. This edition contains several changes that we hope contribute to its usefulness. For example, we have added new indicators, incorporated new measurements of well-being from the 2010 UNDP Human Development Report, and reorganized the formatting of information for greater clarity and concision. The most notable change to this year's pocketbook is the inclusion of equity-related data. Six countries contain an equity matrix, which reveals the extent of inequity between groups for several indicators across various demographic characteristics.

Social Policy
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How to Read the Equity Matrix: The equity matrixes in this pocketbook provide statistics for key health, education, and protection indicators, disaggregated across several demographic characteristics of a child's life (ex: male/female, urban/rural). The values in the "Disparity Gap" row represent the absolute percentage point difference between the best-performing and worst-performing groups for each demographic category. Disparity gaps range from 0-100; larger values reflect greater inequity while smaller values reflect less inequity. For child mortality rates, the value is the absolute difference in the number of deaths per 1,000 live births. For negative indicators (child undernutrition and mortality), disparity gaps are calculated in the opposite direction. Negative disparity gaps indicate that a generally deprived group performs better on a specific indicator than a generally advantaged group.

Note on Data: All data in the equity matrixes come from the most recent published country-level DHS or MICS reports.

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Definitions of the indicators

Adult literacy rate: Number of literate persons aged 15 and above, expressed as a percentage of the total population in that age group.

Attitudes towards domestic violence: Percentage of women 15–49 years old who consider a husband to be justified in hitting or beating his wife for at least one of the specified reasons i.e., if his wife burns the food, argues with him, goes out without telling him, neglects the children or refuses sexual relations.

Birth registration: Percentage of children less than five years old who were registered at the moment of the survey.

Central government revenue: Comprises all non-repayable receipts, both current and capital, plus grants.

Child disability: Percentage of children 2-9 years old who screen positive to at least one of the questions on disability.

Child labour: Percentage of children 5–14 years old involved in child labour at the moment of the survey. A child is considered to be involved in child labour under the following conditions: (a) children 5–11 years old who, during the week preceding the survey, did at least one hour of economic activity or at least 28 hours of household chores, or (b) children 12–14 years old who, during the week preceding the survey, did at least 14 hours of economic activity or at least 28 hours of household chores.

Child marriage: Percentage of women 20–24 years old who were married or in union before they were 18 years old.

Current account balance: It is the sum of the balance of trade for merchandise, net trade in services and factor income and net transfers.

Debt service: Sum of interest payments and repayments of principal on external public and publicly guaranteed long-term debts.

Enrolment and attendance ratios: female as a % of males – Girls net enrolment and attendance ratios divided by those of boys, as a percentage.

Estimated adult HIV prevalence rate: Percentage of adults (aged 15–49) living with HIV as of 2009.

Gross Domestic Product per capita: Gross domestic product (GDP) is the sum of value added by all resident producers plus any product taxes (less subsidies) not included in the valuation of output. GDP per capita is gross domestic product divided by midyear population. Growth is calculated from constant price GDP data in local currency.

Gender Inequality Index: A composite index measuring loss in achievements in three dimensions of human development – reproductive health, empowerment and labour market, due to inequality between genders.

Gini coefficient of income inequality: Measure of the deviation of the distribution of income (or consumption) among individuals or households within a country from a perfectly equal distribution.

Gross National Income per capita: It is the sum of value added by all resident producers, plus any product taxes (less subsidies) not included in the valuation of output, plus net receipts of primary income (compensation of employees and property income) from abroad. GNI per capita is gross national income divided by midyear population.

Human Development Index: A composite index measuring average achievement in three basic dimensions of human development – a long and healthy life, knowledge and a decent standard of living.

Infant mortality rate – Probability of dying between birth and exactly 1 year of age, expressed per 1,000 live births.

Iodized salt consumption – Percentage of households consuming adequately iodized salt (15 parts per million or more).

Life expectancy at birth – Number of years newborn children would live if subject to the mortality risks prevailing for the cross section of population at the time of their birth.

Least developed country status: Criteria for inclusion in the list of least developed country status are population less than 75 million; per capita GNI less than US\$ 750; Human assets index less than 55, and Economic Vulnerability Index greater than 37. A country must meet all the criteria.

Maternal mortality ratio – Number of deaths of women from pregnancy-related causes per 100,000 live births during the same time period.

Multidimensional Poverty Index – The share of the population that is multidimensionally poor adjusted by the intensity of deprivations.

Neonatal mortality rate – Probability of dying during the first 28 completed days of life, expressed per 1,000 live births.

ODA – Net official development assistance.

Percentage of population below international poverty line of US\$1.25per day – Percentage of population living on less than US\$1.25 per day at 2005 prices, adjusted for purchasing power parity. The new poverty threshold reflects revisions to purchasing power parity exchange rates based on the results of the 2005 International Comparison Program. The revisions reveal that the cost of living is higher across the developing world than previously estimated.

Primary school net enrolment ratio – Number of children enrolled in primary school who are of official primary school age, expressed as a percentage of the total number of children of official primary school age.

Primary school net attendance ratio – Number of children attending primary or secondary school who are of official primary school age, expressed as a percentage of the total number of children of official primary school age.

Skilled attendance at birth – Percentage of births attended by skilled health personnel (doctors, nurses or midwives).

Survival rate to the last grade of primary school – Percentage of children entering the first grade of primary school who eventually reach the last grade of primary school.

Total fertility rate – Number of children who would be born per woman if she lived to the end of her childbearing years and bore children at each age in accordance with prevailing age-specific fertility rates.

Under-five mortality rate – Probability of dying between birth and exactly 5 years of age, expressed per 1,000 live births.

Underweight (NCHS/WHO) – Moderate and severe: Percentage of children aged 0–59 months who are below minus two standard deviations from median weight for age of the National Center for Health Statistics (NCHS)/World Health Organization (WHO) reference population.

Vitamin A supplementation (full coverage) – The estimated percentage of children aged 6–59 months reached with two doses of vitamin A supplements.

Youth literacy rate – Number of literate persons aged 15–24, expressed as a percentage of the total population in that age group.

AFGHANISTAN

Population

| | |
|--|--------|
| Total population, 2009 (thousands) ¹ | 28,150 |
| Population aged under 18, 2009 (thousands, % of total population) ¹ | 14,897 |
| Population aged under 5, 2009 (thousands, % of total population) ¹ | 5,031 |
| Population annual growth rate, 2000-2009 (%) ¹ | 3.9 |
| Life expectancy at birth (years), 2009 ¹ | 44 |
| Total fertility rate* (2009) ¹ | 6.5 |
| | 53% |
| | 18% |

Poverty / Inequality

| | |
|---|------|
| Human Development Index (HDI), 2010 (rank out of 169 countries) ² | 155 |
| Inequality-Adjusted Human Development Index (IHDI), 2010 (rank out of 140 countries) ² | n.a. |
| Gender Inequality Index (GII), 2008 (rank out of 138 countries) ² | 134 |
| Multidimensional Poverty Index (MPI), 2000-2008* (rank out of 118 countries) ² | 104 |
| Gender empowerment measure (GEM) (rank out of 109 countries) ³⁸ | n.a. |
| Gini coefficient of income inequality, 2000-2010 ² | n.a. |
| Population below the national poverty line, 2000-2008* (%) ² | 42 |
| Population below intl. income poverty line (PPP US\$ 1.25/day), 1994-2008* (%) ¹ | n.a. |

Health & Nutrition

| | |
|--|-------|
| Neo-natal mortality rate (deaths per 1,000 live births), 2009 ¹ | 52 |
| Infant mortality rate (deaths per 1,000 live births), 2009 ¹ | 134 |
| Under-5 mortality rate (deaths per 1,000 live births), 2009 ¹ | 199 |
| Maternal mortality ratio (deaths per 100,000 live births), 2008 ¹ | 1,400 |
| Skilled attendance at birth, 2005-2009* (%) ^{1x} | 14 |
| Children under 1 yr. immunized, 2009 (BCG) (%) ¹ | 82 |
| Children under 1 yr. immunized, 2009 (DPT 3) (%) ¹ | 83 |
| Children under 1 yr. immunized, 2009 (Polio 3) (%) ¹ | 83 |
| Children under 1 yr. immunized, 2009 (Measles) (%) ¹ | 76 |
| Children under 5 yr. underweight prevalence, moderate and severe, 2003-2009* (%) ^{1y} | 39 |
| Adult HIV/AIDS prevalence rate (15-49 years), 2009 (%) ¹ | n.a. |
| Population using improved drinking water sources, 2008 (%) ¹ | 48 |
| Population using improved sanitation facilities, 2008 (%) ¹ | 37 |
| Vitamin A supplementation coverage rate (6-59 months), 2009 (%) ¹ | 95 |
| Households consuming iodized salt, 2003-2009* (%) ^{1y} | 28 |

2

Education

| | |
|---|------|
| Primary school net enrolment ratio, 2001-2009* (%) ² | n.a. |
| Females as % of males, primary school, 2005-2009* (net enrolled) ¹ | 63 |
| Females as % of males, primary school, 2005-2009* (net attending) ^{1x} | 60 |
| Primary completion rate as % of relevant age group, 2008 ³ | n.a. |
| Survival rate to last primary grade, 2005-2009* (%) ^{1x} | 90 |
| Secondary school net enrolment ratio, 2005-2009* (%) ¹ | 27 |
| Females as % of males, secondary school, 2005-2009* (net enrolled) ¹ | 38 |
| Females as % of males, secondary school, 2005-2009* (net attending) ^{1x} | 33 |

Youth literacy rate (15-24 years), 2005-2008* (%)³⁹
 Adult literacy rate, 2005-2008* (%)¹

n.a.
 n.a.

Child Protection & Emergency Situation

| | |
|---|--------------------------|
| Birth registration, 2000-2009* (%) ¹ | 6 |
| Women aged 20-24 who were married/in union before age 18, 2000-2009* (%) ¹ | 39 |
| Legal age of marriage (years) [†] | Male -18 Female -16 |
| Women aged 20-24 who gave birth before age 18, 2000-2009* (%) ¹ | n.a. |
| Child labour, 2000-2009* (%) ^{1y} | 13 |
| Minimum age for work ¹ (years) | 14 |
| Minimum age for criminal responsibility (years) ⁴ | 12 |
| Child disability, 1999-2007* (%) ⁵ | n.a. |
| Attitudes towards domestic violence 2002-2009* (%) ¹ | n.a. |
| Persons recognized as refugees (2009) ⁺⁶ | 37 |
| Internally displaced persons protected/assisted by UNHCR (2009) ⁺⁺⁺⁶ | 297,129 |

MDG Performance^{7#}

| | |
|-----------------|--|
| Early achiever: | TB prevalence, ODP substance consumption |
| On-track: | TB incidence, Protected area |
| Slow: | Under weight children, Gender primary, Under-5 mortality, Infant mortality, Births by skilled professionals, Water total |
| Regressing: | Gender secondary, Antenatal care, Forest cover, CO2 emissions, Sanitation total |

Economy

| | |
|--|----------|
| Least Developed Countries status ⁷ | Yes |
| World Trade Organization membership ⁸ | Observer |

| | |
|---|------------|
| Total Gross Domestic Product (GDP), 2009 (US\$ in millions) ¹⁰ | 14,900 |
| Annual growth rate of GDP, 2009 (%) ⁹ | 15.1 |
| GDP per capita, 2009 (US\$) ¹⁰ | 529 |
| Annual growth rate of GDP per capita, 2009(%) ⁹ | -0.4 |
| Gross National Income per capita, purchasing power parity, 2009 (US\$, rank) ^{3,a,b} | 1,110 |
| Total debt service as % of GNI, 2008 ² | 195 of 213 |
| Total debt service as a % of exports of goods & services (2009) ⁹ | 0.1 |
| Balance of payments: current account balance, 2009 (US\$ millions) ⁹ | 0.9 |
| Total government revenue as a % of GDP, 2009 ⁹ | -462 |
| Total official development assistance (ODA) as % of GNI, 2008 ² | 19.9 |
| Total ODA per capita, 2008 (US\$) ² | 45.8 |
| Total remittances receipts, 2009 (US\$ millions) ¹⁰ | n.a. |
| Total workers' remittances receipts as % of GDP, 2009 ¹⁰ | n.a. |
| | n.a. |

Public Expenditures

| | |
|---|------|
| Total public expenditures as % of GDP, (2009) ⁹ | 22.1 |
| Total education sector expenditure as a % of total public expenditures, 1998-2008* ¹ | n.a. |
| Total health sector expenditure as a % of total public expenditures, 1998-2008* ¹ | n.a. |
| Total social sector expenditure as a % of total expenditures, 2008 ¹¹ | n.a. |
| Total defence sector expenditure as a % of total public expenditures, 1998-2008* ¹ | n.a. |

Equity

In Afghanistan, the intersection between female exclusion, extreme poverty and ongoing conflict results in extreme deprivation of millions of children. A standardized equity matrix is not possible at this time for Afghanistan as the equity analysis relies exclusively on recent DHS or MICS reports. Data from the most recent MICS (2003) are too dated given the significant changes in the country over the past seven years.

BANGLADESH

Population

| | | |
|---|---------|-----|
| Total population, 2008 (thousands) ²⁸ | 144,660 | |
| Population aged under 18, 2008 (thousands, % of total population) ²⁸ | 64,792 | 45% |
| Population aged under 5, 2008 (thousands, % of total population) ²⁸ | 18,617 | 13% |
| Population annual growth rate, 2008 (%) ²⁹ | 1.4 | |
| Life expectancy at birth (years), 2008 ²⁸ | 67 | |
| Total fertility rate* (2009) ¹ | 2.3 | |

Poverty / Inequality

| | | |
|---|------|--|
| Human Development Index (HDI), 2010 (rank out of 169 countries) ² | 129 | |
| Inequality-Adjusted Human Development Index (IHDI), 2010 (rank out of 140 countries) ² | 105 | |
| Gender Inequality Index (GII), 2008 (rank out of 138 countries) ² | 116 | |
| Multidimensional Poverty Index (MPI), 2000-2008* (rank out of 118 countries) ² | 80 | |
| Gender empowerment measure (GEM) (rank out of 109 countries) ³⁸ | 108 | |
| Gini coefficient of income inequality, 2005 ³⁰ | 47 | |
| Population below the national poverty line, 2008 (%) ³¹ | 38.7 | |
| Population below intl. income poverty line (PPP US\$ 1.25/day), 1994-2008*(%) ¹ | 50 | |

Health & Nutrition

| | |
|--|------|
| Neo-natal mortality rate (deaths per 1,000 live births), 2007 ^{12,c} | 37 |
| Infant mortality rate (deaths per 1,000 live births), 2007 ^{14,d} | 49 |
| Under 5 mortality rate (deaths per 1,000 live births), 2009 ^{14,e} | 64 |
| Maternal mortality ratio (deaths per 100,000 live births), 2010 ^{32,f} | 194 |
| Skilled attendance at birth, 2009 * (%) ¹⁴ | 24.4 |
| Children under 1 yr. immunized, 2009 (BCG) (%) ¹ | 99 |
| Children under 1 yr. immunized, 2009 (DPT 3) (%) ¹ | 94 |
| Children under 1 yr. immunized, 2009 (Polio 3) (%) ¹ | 94 |
| Children under 1 yr. immunized, 2009 (Measles) (%) ¹ | 89 |
| Children under 5 yr. underweight prevalence, moderate and severe, 2007 (%) ¹² | 41 |
| Adult HIV/AIDS prevalence rate (15-49 years), 2009 (%) ¹ | <0.1 |
| Population using improved drinking water sources, 2009 (%) ¹⁴ | 85.5 |
| Population using improved sanitation facilities, 2009 (%) ¹⁴ | 52 |
| Vitamin A supplementation coverage rate (6-59 months), 2009 (%) ¹ | 91 |
| Households consuming iodized salt, 2003-2009* (%) ¹⁴ | 84 |

Education

| | |
|---|------|
| Primary school net enrolment ratio, 2009 (%) ³⁴ | 93.9 |
| Females as % of males, primary school, 2009 (net enrolled) ³⁴ | 111 |
| Females as % of males, primary school, 2009 (net attending) ³⁴ | 103 |
| Primary completion rate as % of relevant age group, 2008 ³ | 54 |
| Survival rate to last primary grade, 2009 (%) ¹⁴ | 79.8 |
| Secondary school net enrolment ratio, 2009 ³⁵ | 45 |
| Females as % of males, secondary school, 2009 (net enrolled) ³⁵ | 127 |
| Females as % of males, secondary school, 2009 (net attending) ³⁵ | 116 |

Youth literacy rate (15-24 years), 2009 (%)¹⁴

72

Adult literacy rate, 2008 (%)²³

59

Child Protection & Emergency Situation

| | |
|---|-----------------------|
| Birth registration, 2009 (%) ¹⁴ | 54 |
| Women aged 20-24 who were married/in union before age 18, 2000-2009* (%) ¹ | 66 |
| Legal age of marriage (years) ¹ | Male - 21 Female - 18 |
| Women aged 20-24 who gave birth before age 18, 2000-2009* (%) ¹ | 40 |
| Child labour, 2009* (%) ¹⁴ | 2.3 |
| Minimum age for work ¹ (years) | 14 |
| Minimum age for criminal responsibility ⁴ (years) | 9 |
| Child disability, 2006 (%) ¹³ | 17.5 |
| Attitudes towards domestic violence 2002-2009* (%) ¹ | 36 |
| Persons recognized as refugees (2009) ⁺⁺⁶ | 28,586 |
| Internally displaced persons protected/assisted by UNHCR (2009) ⁺⁺⁺⁶ | n.a |

MDG Performance^{7#}

Early achiever: Gender secondary, TB incidence, TB prevalence, Protected Area, ODP substance consumption

On-track: Under weight children, Under-5 mortality, Infant mortality, HIV prevalence

Slow: \$1.25/day poverty, Gender tertiary, Antenatal care, Births by skilled professionals, Water total, Sanitation total

Regressing: Primary completion, Forest cover, CO2 emissions

Economy

Least Developed Countries status⁷

Yes

World Trade Organization membership⁸

Yes

| | |
|---|---------|
| Total Gross Domestic Product (GDP), 2009 (US\$ in millions) ¹⁰ | 388,019 |
| Annual growth rate of GDP, 2009 (%) ⁹ | 5.9 |
| GDP per capita, 2009 (US\$) ¹⁰ | 543 |
| Annual growth rate of GDP per capita, 2009(%) ³⁶ | 4.6 |
| Gross National Income per capita, purchasing power parity, 2009 (US\$, rank) ³ | 1,580 |
| Total debt service as a % of GNI, 2008 ² | 1.2 |
| Total debt service as a % of exports of goods & services (2009) ⁹ | 3.1 |
| Balance of payments: current account balance, 2009 (US\$ millions) ⁹ | 2,536 |
| Total government revenue as a % of GDP, 2009 ⁹ | 11.2 |
| Total official development assistance (ODA) as % of GNI, 2008 ² | 2.4 |
| Total ODA per capita, 2008 (US\$) ⁷ | 12.9 |
| Total remittances receipts, 2009 (US\$ millions) ¹⁰ | 10,523 |
| Total workers' remittances receipts as % of GDP, 2009 ¹⁰ | 11.96 |

Public Expenditures

| | |
|---|-------|
| Total public expenditures as % of GDP, (2009) ⁹ | 15.3 |
| Total education sector expenditure as a % of total public expenditures, 1998-2008* ¹ | 15 |
| Total health sector expenditure as a % of total public expenditures, 1998-2008* ¹ | 7 |
| Total social sector expenditure as a % of total expenditures, 2008 ¹¹ | 32.07 |
| Total defence sector expenditure as a % of total public expenditures, 1998-2008* ¹ | 10 |

| Domain of Analysis | Category | Skilled Birth Attendance (%) | Birth Registration (%) | Child Under-nutrition (%) |
|--------------------|-------------------|------------------------------|------------------------|---------------------------|
| Gender | Male | n/a | 53.4 | 39.9 |
| | Female | n/a | 53.7 | 42.1 |
| Location | Urban | 36.7 | 52.6 | 33.4 |
| | Rural | 13.2 | 53.8 | 43.0 |
| Wealth quintile | Poorest | 4.8 | n/a | 50.5 |
| | Second | 6.7 | n/a | 45.9 |
| | Middle | 12.1 | n/a | 41.0 |
| | Fourth | 22.5 | n/a | 38.1 |
| | Richest | 50.9 | n/a | 26.0 |
| Division | Worst-Performing | 10.9 | 46.8 | 45.6 |
| | | (Sylhet) | (Barisal) | (Barisal) |
| | Best-Performing | 26.5 | 62.3 | 34.1 |
| | | (Khulna) | (Khulna) | (Khulna) |
| Mother's education | No Education | 4.6 | 47.6 | 46.9 |
| | Highest Education | 47.3 | 62.1 | 22.8 |
| Disparity Gap | Gender | n/a | -0.3 | 2.2 |
| | Area of location | 23.5 | -1.2 | 9.6 |
| | Wealth quintile | 46.1 | n/a | 24.5 |
| | Sub-national area | 15.6 | 15.5 | 11.5 |
| | Education | 42.7 | 14.5 | 24.1 |

| Immunization (%) | Neonatal Mortality (#/1,000) | Under-Five Mortality (#/1,000) | Improved Sanitation (%) | Primary School Net Attendance (%) | Secondary School Net Attendance (%) |
|------------------|------------------------------|--------------------------------|-------------------------|-----------------------------------|-------------------------------------|
| 81.2 | 42 | 76 | n/a | 80.2 | 45.5 |
| 82.5 | 36 | 72 | n/a | 82.5 | 53.0 |
| 86.3 | 33 | 63 | 56 | 83.9 | 53.2 |
| 80.5 | 41 | 77 | 52 | 80.8 | 48.0 |
| 79.9 | 48 | 86 | n/a | n/a | n/a |
| 75.4 | 44 | 85 | n/a | n/a | n/a |
| 79.0 | 40 | 83 | n/a | n/a | n/a |
| 87.1 | 32 | 62 | n/a | n/a | n/a |
| 88.4 | 27 | 43 | n/a | n/a | n/a |
| 70.8 | 53 | 107 | 49.1 | 74.2 | 36.9 |
| (Barisal) | (Sylhet) | (Sylhet) | (Rajshahi) | (Sylhet) | (Sylhet) |
| 90.2 | 31 | 58 | 67 | 87 | 57.9 |
| (Sylhet) | (Barisal) | (Khulna) | (Barisal) | (Khulna) | (Khulna) |
| 71.7 | 47 | 93 | n/a | n/a | n/a |
| 93.0 | 21 | 32 | n/a | n/a | n/a |
| -1.3 | -6 | -4 | n/a | -2.3 | -7.5 |
| 5.8 | 8 | 14 | -0.8 | 3.1 | 5.2 |
| 8.5 | 21 | 43 | n/a | n/a | n/a |
| 19.4 | 22 | 49 | 17.9 | 29.8 | 21.0 |
| 21.3 | 26 | 61 | n/a | n/a | n/a |

BHUTAN

Population

| | |
|--|------------|
| Total population, 2009 (thousands) ¹ | 697 |
| Population aged under 18, 2009 (thousands, % of total population) ¹ | 260 37% |
| Population aged under 5, 2009 (thousands, % of total population) ¹ | 70 10% |
| Population annual growth rate, 2000-2009 (%) ¹ | 2.7 |
| Life expectancy at birth (years), 2009 ¹ | 66 |
| Total fertility rate* (2009) ¹ | 2.6 |

Poverty / Inequality

| | |
|---|------|
| Human Development Index (HDI), 2010 (rank out of 169 countries) ² | n.a. |
| Inequality-Adjusted Human Development Index (IHDI), 2010 (rank out of 140 countries) ² | n.a. |
| Gender Inequality Index (GI), 2008 (rank out of 138 countries) ² | n.a. |
| Multidimensional Poverty Index (MPI), 2000-2008* (rank out of 118 countries) ² | n.a. |
| Gender empowerment measure (GEM) (rank out of 109 countries) ³⁸ | n.a. |
| Gini coefficient of income inequality, 2000-2010 ² | n.a. |
| Population below the national poverty line, 2000-2008* (%) ² | n.a. |
| Population below intl. income poverty line (PPP US\$ 1.25/day), 1994-2008*(%) ¹ | 26 |

Health & Nutrition

| | |
|--|-----|
| Neo-natal mortality rate (deaths per 1,000 live births), 2009 ¹ | 33 |
| Infant mortality rate (deaths per 1,000 live births), 2009 ¹ | 52 |
| Under 5 mortality rate (deaths per 1,000 live births), 2009 ¹ | 79 |
| Maternal mortality ratio (deaths per 100,000 live births), 2008 ¹ | 200 |
| Skilled attendance at birth, 2005-2009 * (%) ¹ | 71 |
| Children under 1 yr. immunized, 2009 (BCG) (%) ¹ | 96 |
| Children under 1 yr. immunized, 2009 (DPT 3) (%) ¹ | 96 |
| Children under 1 yr. immunized, 2009 (Polio 3) (%) ¹ | 96 |
| Children under 1 yr. immunized, 2009 (Measles) (%) ¹ | 98 |
| Children under 5 yr. underweight prevalence, moderate and severe, 2003-2009* (%) ^{1x} | 19 |
| Adult HIV/AIDS prevalence rate (15-49 years), 2009 (%) ¹ | 0.2 |
| Population using improved drinking water sources, 2008 (%) ¹ | 92 |
| Population using improved sanitation facilities, 2008 (%) ¹ | 65 |
| Vitamin A supplementation coverage rate (6-59 months), 2009 (%) ¹ | n.a |
| Households consuming iodized salt, 2003-2009* (%) ^{1x} | 96 |

Education

| | |
|--|------|
| Primary school net enrolment ratio, 2001-2009* (%) ² | 87.4 |
| Females as % of males, primary school, 2005-2009* (net enrolled) ¹ | 103 |
| Females as % of males, primary school, 2005-2009* (net attending) ^{1x} | 91 |
| Primary completion rate as % of relevant age group, 2008 ³ | 84 |
| Survival rate to last primary grade, 2005-2009* (%) ¹ | n.a |
| Secondary school net enrolment ratio, 2005-2009* (%) ¹ | 47 |
| Females as % of males, secondary school, 2005-2009* (net enrolled) ¹ | 107 |
| Females as % of males, secondary school, 2005-2009* (net attending) ¹ | n.a |

74

Youth literacy rate (15-24 years), 2005-2008* (%)^{38a}

53

Adult literacy rate, 2005-2008* (%)¹

Child Protection & Emergency Situation

| | |
|---|--------------------------|
| Birth registration, 2000-2009* (%) ¹ | n.a |
| Women aged 20-24 who were married/in union before age 18, 2000-2009* (%) ¹ | n.a |
| Legal age of marriage (years) [†] | Male - 18 Female - 18 |
| Women aged 20-24 who gave birth before age 18, 2000-2009* (%) ¹ | n.a |
| Child labour, 2000-2009* (%) ^{1y} | 19 |
| Minimum age for work ¹ (years) | n.a |
| Minimum age for criminal responsibility (years) [†] | 10 |
| Child disability, 1999-2007* (%) ⁵ | n.a |
| Attitudes towards domestic violence 2002-2009* (%) ¹ | n.a. |
| Persons recognized as refugees (2009) ⁺⁺⁶ | n.a. |
| Internally displaced persons protected/assisted by UNHCR (2009) ⁺⁺⁺⁶ | n.a. |

MDG Performance^{7#}

| | |
|-----------------|---|
| Early achiever: | Gender primary, TB incidence, TB prevalence, Forest cover, Protected area, CO2 emissions, ODP substance consumption |
| On-track: | Gender secondary, Antenatal care, Births by skilled professionals, HIV prevalence |
| Slow: | Primary enrolment, Reaching last grade, Primary completion, Under-5 mortality, Infant mortality |
| Regressing: | Gender tertiary, Water total, Sanitation total |

Economy

| | |
|--|----------|
| Least Developed Countries status ⁷ | Yes |
| World Trade Organization membership ⁸ | Observer |

| | |
|---|------------|
| Total Gross Domestic Product (GDP), 2009 (US\$ in millions) ¹⁰ | 1,326 |
| Annual growth rate of GDP 2009 (%) ⁹ | 6.0 |
| GDP per capita, 2009 (US\$) ¹⁰ | 1,901 |
| Annual growth rate of GDP per capita, 2009(%) ⁹ | 4.5 |
| Gross National Income per capita, purchasing power parity, 2009 (US\$, rank) ⁹ | 5,300 |
| Total debt service as % of GNI, 2008 ² | 129 of 213 |
| Total debt service as a % of exports of goods & services (2009) ⁹ | 6.3 |
| Balance of payments: current account balance, 2009 (US\$ millions) ⁹ | 39.6 |
| Total government revenue as a % of GDP, 2009 ⁹ | -113 |
| Total official development assistance (ODA) as % of GNI, 2008 ² | 41.8 |
| Total ODA per capita, 2008 (US\$) ² | 6.2 |
| Total remittances receipts, 2009 (US\$ millions) ¹⁰ | 125.4 |
| Total workers' remittances receipts as % of GDP, 2009 ¹⁰ | n.a. |
| | n.a. |

Public Expenditures

| | |
|---|------|
| Total public expenditures as % of GDP, (2009) ⁹ | 44.6 |
| Total education sector expenditure as a % of total public expenditures, 1998-2008 ^{*1} | 13 |
| Total health sector expenditure as a % of total public expenditures, 1998-2008 ^{*1} | 9 |
| Total social sector expenditure as a % of total expenditures, 2008 ¹¹ | 30.4 |
| Total defence sector expenditure as a % of total public expenditures, 1998-2008 ^{*1} | n.a. |

Equity

In Bhutan, the intersection between geographical exclusion due to rugged terrain and associated pockets of poverty, and vulnerability to frequent natural disasters results in multiple deprivation of children. A standardized equity matrix is not possible at this time for Bhutan as the equity analysis relies exclusively on recent DHS or MICS reports, which have not yet been carried out in Bhutan.

INDIA

Population

| | | |
|--|-----------|-----|
| Total population, 2009 (thousands) ¹ | 1,198,003 | |
| Population aged under 18, 2009 (thousands, % of total population) ¹ | 447,401 | 37% |
| Population aged under 5, 2009 (thousands, % of total population) ¹ | 126,114 | 11% |
| Population annual growth rate, 2000-2009 (%) ¹ | 1.7 | |
| Life expectancy at birth (years), 2009 ¹ | 64 | |
| Total fertility rate* (2009) ¹ | 2.7 | |

Poverty / Inequality

| | | |
|---|------|--|
| Human Development Index (HDI), 2010 (rank out of 169 countries) ² | 119 | |
| Inequality-Adjusted Human Development Index (IHDI), 2010 (rank out of 140 countries) ² | 96 | |
| Gender Inequality Index (GII), 2008 (rank, out of 138 countries) ² | 122 | |
| Multidimensional Poverty Index (MPI), 2000-2008* (rank out of 118 countries) ² | 71 | |
| Gender empowerment measure (GEM) (rank out of 109 countries) ³⁸ | n.a. | |
| Gini coefficient of income inequality, 2000-2010 ² | 36.8 | |
| Population below the national poverty line, 2000-2008* (%) ² | 28.6 | |
| Population below intl. income poverty line (PPP US\$ 1.25/day), 1994-2008*(%) ¹ | 42 | |

Health & Nutrition

| | |
|---|-----|
| Neo-natal mortality rate (deaths per 1,000 live births), 2009 ¹ | 34 |
| Infant mortality rate (deaths per 1,000 live births), 2009 ¹ | 50 |
| Under 5 mortality rate (deaths per 1,000 live births), 2009 ¹ | 66 |
| Maternal mortality ratio (deaths per 100,000 live births), 2008 ¹ | 230 |
| Skilled attendance at birth, 2005-2009 * (%) ¹ | 53 |
| Children under 1 yr. immunized, 2009 (BCG) (%) ¹ | 87 |
| Children under 1 yr. immunized, 2009 (DPT 3) (%) ¹ | 66 |
| Children under 1 yr. immunized, 2009 (Polio 3) (%) ¹ | 67 |
| Children under 1 yr. immunized, 2009 (Measles) (%) ¹ | 71 |
| Children under 5 yr. underweight prevalence, moderate and severe, 2003-2009* (%) ¹ | 48 |
| Adult HIV/AIDS prevalence rate (15-49 years), 2009 (%) ¹ | 0.3 |
| Population using improved drinking water sources, 2008 (%) ¹ | 88 |
| Population using improved sanitation facilities, 2008 (%) ¹ | 31 |
| Vitamin A supplementation coverage rate (6-59 months), 2009 (%) ¹ | 66 |
| Households consuming iodized salt, 2003-2009* (%) ¹ | 51 |

Education

| | |
|--|------|
| Primary school net enrolment ratio, 2001-2009* (%) ² | 89.8 |
| Females as % of males, primary school, 2005-2009* (net enrolled) ¹ | 96 |
| Females as % of males, primary school, 2005-2009* (net attending) ¹ | 96 |
| Primary completion rate as % of relevant age group, 2008 ³ | n.a. |
| Survival rate to last primary grade, 2005-2009* (%) ¹ | 95 |
| Secondary school net enrolment ratio, 2005-2009* (%) ¹ | n.a. |
| Females as % of males, secondary school, 2005-2009* (net enrolled) ¹ | n.a. |
| Females as % of males, secondary school, 2005-2009* (net attending) ¹ | 83 |

| | |
|--|----|
| Youth literacy rate (15-24 years), 2005-2008* (%) ^{39A} | 81 |
| Adult literacy rate, 2005-2008* (%) ¹ | 63 |

Child Protection & Emergency Situation

| | |
|---|----------------------|
| Birth registration, 2000-2009* (%) ¹ | 41 |
| Women aged 20-24 who were married/in union before age 18, 2000-2009* (%) ¹ | 47 |
| Legal age of marriage (years) ^{1†} | Male - 21 Female -18 |
| Women aged 20-24 who gave birth before age 18, 2000-2009* (%) ¹ | 22 |
| Child labour, 2000-2009* (%) ¹ | 12 |
| Minimum age for work ¹ (years) | 14 |
| Minimum age for criminal responsibility (years) ⁴ | 7 |
| Child disability, 1999-2007* (%) ⁵ | n.a |
| Attitudes towards domestic violence 2002-2009* (%) ¹ | 54 |
| Persons recognized as refugees (2009) ⁺⁶ | 185,323 |
| Internally displaced persons protected/assisted by UNHCR (2009) ⁺⁶ | n.a |

MDG Performance^{7#}

| | |
|-----------------|--|
| Early achiever: | Gender primary, HIV prevalence, TB prevalence, Forest cover, Protected area, ODP substance consumption, Water total |
| On-track: | Primary enrolment, Gender secondary, TB incidence |
| Slow: | \$1.25/day poverty, Underweight children, Reaching last grade, Primary completion, Gender tertiary, Under 5 mortality, Infant mortality, Antenatal care, Births by skilled professionals, Sanitation total |
| Regressing: | CO2 emissions |

Economy

| | |
|--|-----|
| Least Developed Countries status ⁷ | No |
| World Trade Organization membership ⁸ | Yes |

| | |
|---|------------|
| Total Gross Domestic Product (GDP), 2009 (US\$ in millions) ¹⁰ | 1,231,788 |
| Annual growth rate of GDP 2009 (%) ⁹ | 7.2 |
| GDP per capita, 2009 (US\$) ¹⁰ | 1,028 |
| Annual growth rate of GDP per capita, 2009(%) ⁹ | 5.7 |
| Gross National Income per capita, purchasing power parity, 2009 (US\$, rank) ³ | 3,260 |
| Total debt service as % of GNI, 2008 ² | 154 of 213 |
| Total debt service as a % of exports of goods & services (2009) ⁹ | 2.7 |
| Balance of payments: current account balance, 2009 (US\$ millions) ⁹ | 4.9 |
| Total government revenue as a % of GDP, 2009 ⁹ | -24,699 |
| Total official development assistance (ODA) as % of GNI, 2008 ² | 20.6 |
| Total ODA per capita, 2008 (US\$) ² | 0.2 |
| Total remittances receipts, 2009 (US\$ millions) ¹⁰ | 1.8 |
| Total workers' remittances receipts as % of GDP, 2008 ¹⁰ | 49,256 |
| | 3.98 |

Public Expenditures

| | |
|---|------|
| Total public expenditures as % of GDP, (2009) ⁹ | 30.2 |
| Total education sector expenditure as a % of total public expenditures, 1998-2008 ^{*1} | 5 |
| Total health sector expenditure as a % of total public expenditures, 1998-2008 ^{*1} | 2 |
| Total social sector expenditure as a % of total expenditures, 2008 ¹¹ | 33 |
| Total defence sector expenditure as a % of total public expenditures, 1998-2008 ^{*1} | 12 |

| Domain of Analysis | Category | Skilled Birth Attendance (%) | Birth Registration (%) | Child Under-nutrition (%) |
|---------------------|---------------------|------------------------------|------------------------|---------------------------|
| Gender | Male | n/a | 41.0 | 41.9 |
| | Female | n/a | 41.3 | 43.1 |
| Location | Urban | 73.5 | 59.3 | 32.7 |
| | Rural | 37.5 | 34.8 | 45.6 |
| Wealth quintile | Poorest | 19.4 | 23.9 | 56.6 |
| | Second | 31.8 | 31.0 | 49.2 |
| | Middle | 49.0 | 39.4 | 41.4 |
| | Fourth | 67.2 | 53.8 | 33.6 |
| | Richest | 88.8 | 72.4 | 19.7 |
| State | Worst-Performing | 24.7 (Nagaland) | 5.8 (Bihar) | 60 (M Pradesh) |
| | Best-Performing | 99.4 (Kerala) | 94.7 (Goa) | 19.7 (Sikkim) |
| Mothers' education | No Education | 26.1 | 23.8 | 52.0 |
| | Highest education | 91.0 | 74.2 | 17.9 |
| Caste and Ethnicity | Worst-Performing | 25.4 | 34.1 | 54.5 |
| | Best-Performing | 57.8 | 55.0 | 33.7 |
| Religion | Worst-Performing | 38.8 | 39.3 | 43.2 |
| | Best-Performing | 94.3 | 86.7 | 22.0 |
| Disparity Gap | Gender | n/a | -0.3 | 1.2 |
| | Area of location | 36.0 | 24.5 | 12.9 |
| | Wealth quintile | 69.4 | 48.5 | 36.9 |
| | Sub-national area | 74.7 | 88.9 | 40.3 |
| | Education | 64.9 | 50.4 | 34.1 |
| | Caste and Ethnicity | 32.4 | 20.9 | 20.8 |
| | Religion | 55.5 | 47.4 | 21.2 |

| Immunization (%) | Neonatal Mortality (#/1,000) | Under-Five Mortality (#/1,000) | Improved Sanitation (%) | School Attendance 6-10 yr. old (%) | School Attendance 11-14 yr. old (%) |
|------------------|------------------------------|--------------------------------|-------------------------|------------------------------------|-------------------------------------|
| 45.3 | 40.9 | 69.7 | n/a | 84.6 | 79.9 |
| 41.5 | 36.8 | 79.2 | n/a | 81.0 | 70.4 |
| 57.6 | 28.5 | 51.7 | 54.0 | 87.9 | 81.9 |
| 38.6 | 42.5 | 82.0 | 21.0 | 81.1 | 72.6 |
| 24.4 | 48.4 | 100.5 | n/a | n/a | n/a |
| 33.2 | 44.6 | 89.6 | n/a | n/a | n/a |
| 46.9 | 39.3 | 71.9 | n/a | n/a | n/a |
| 55.3 | 31.9 | 51.2 | n/a | n/a | n/a |
| 71.0 | 22.0 | 33.8 | n/a | n/a | n/a |
| 21 | 48.6 | 96.4 | n/a | n/a | n/a |
| (Nagaland) | (Jharkhand) | (U Pradesh) | | | |
| 80.9 | 8.8 | 16.3 | n/a | n/a | n/a |
| (Tamil Nadu) | (Goa) | (Kerala) | | | |
| 26.1 | 45.7 | 94.7 | n/a | n/a | n/a |
| 75.2 | 19.6 | 29.7 | n/a | n/a | n/a |
| 31.3 | 46.3 | 95.7 | n/a | n/a | n/a |
| 53.8 | 34.5 | 59.2 | n/a | n/a | n/a |
| 36.3 | 43.0 | 76.0 | n/a | n/a | n/a |
| 67.3 | 31.5 | 52.1 | n/a | n/a | n/a |
| 3.8 | -4.1 | 9.5 | n/a | 3.6 | 9.5 |
| 19.0 | 14.0 | 30.3 | n/a | 6.8 | 9.3 |
| 46.6 | 26.4 | 66.7 | n/a | n/a | n/a |
| 59.9 | 39.8 | 80.1 | n/a | n/a | n/a |
| 49.1 | 26.1 | 65.0 | n/a | n/a | n/a |
| 22.5 | 11.8 | 36.5 | n/a | n/a | n/a |
| 31.0 | 11.5 | 23.9 | n/a | n/a | n/a |

MALDIVES

Population

| | | |
|--|-----|-----|
| Total population, 2009 (thousands) ¹ | 309 | |
| Population aged under 18, 2009 (thousands, % of total population) ¹ | 110 | 36% |
| Population aged under 5, 2009 (thousands, % of total population) ¹ | 27 | 9% |
| Population annual growth rate, 2000-2009 (%) ¹ | 1.6 | |
| Life expectancy at birth (years), 2009 ¹ | 72 | |
| Total fertility rate* (2009) ¹ | 2.0 | |

Poverty / Inequality

| | | |
|---|------|--|
| Human Development Index (HDI), 2010 (rank out of 169 countries) ² | 107 | |
| Inequality-Adjusted Human Development Index (IHDI), 2010 (rank out of 140 countries) ² | 100 | |
| Gender Inequality Index (GII), 2008 (rank out of 138 countries) ² | 59 | |
| Multidimensional Poverty Index (MPI), 2000-2008* (rank out of 118 countries) ² | n.a | |
| Gender empowerment measure (GEM) (rank out of 109 countries) ³⁸ | 90 | |
| Gini coefficient of income inequality, 2000-2010 ² | 37.4 | |
| Population below the national poverty line, 2000-2008* (%) ² | n.a. | |
| Population below intl. income poverty line (PPP US\$ 1.25/day), 1994-2008* (%) ¹ | n.a. | |

Health & Nutrition

| | |
|--|------|
| Neo-natal mortality rate (deaths per 1,000 live births), 2009 ¹ | 8 |
| Infant mortality rate (deaths per 1,000 live births), 2009 ¹ | 11 |
| Under-5 mortality rate (deaths per 1,000 live births), 2009 ¹ | 13 |
| Maternal mortality ratio (deaths per 100,000 live births), 2008 ¹ | 37 |
| Skilled attendance at birth, 2005-2009 * (%) ^{1x} | 84 |
| Children under 1 yr. immunized, 2009 (BCG) (%) ¹ | 99 |
| Children under 1 yr. immunized, 2009 (DPT 3) (%) ¹ | 98 |
| Children under 1 yr. immunized, 2009 (Polio 3) (%) ¹ | 98 |
| Children under 1 yr. immunized, 2009 (Measles) (%) ¹ | 98 |
| Children under 5 yr. underweight prevalence, moderate and severe, 2003-2009* (%) ^{1x} | 30 |
| Adult HIV/AIDS prevalence rate (15-49 years), 2009 (%) ¹ | <0.1 |
| Population using improved drinking water sources, 2008 (%) ¹ | 91 |
| Population using improved sanitation facilities, 2008 (%) ¹ | 98 |
| Vitamin A supplementation coverage rate (6-59 months), 2009 (%) ¹ | 52 |
| Households consuming iodized salt, 2003-2009* (%) ^{1x} | 44 |

Education

| | |
|--|-------|
| Primary school net enrolment ratio, 2001-2009* (%) ² | 96.2 |
| Females as % of males, primary school, 2005-2009* (net enrolled) ¹ | 98 |
| Females as % of males, primary school, 2005-2009* (net attending) ¹ | n.a |
| Primary completion rate as % of relevant age group, 2008 ³ | 113.0 |
| Survival rate to last primary grade, 2005-2009* (%) ¹ | n.a |
| Secondary school net enrolment ratio, 2005-2009* (%) ¹ | 69 |
| Females as % of males, secondary school, 2005-2009* (net enrolled) ¹ | 104 |
| Females as % of males, secondary school, 2005-2009* (net attending) ¹ | n.a |

Youth literacy rate (15-24 years), 2005-2008* (%)^{36A}

99

Adult literacy rate, 2005-2008 (%)¹

98

Child Protection & Emergency Situation

Birth registration, 2000-2009* (%)¹

73

Women aged 20-24 who were married/in union before age 18, 2000-2009* (%)¹

n.a

Male -18 Female -18

n.a

Legal age of marriage (years)¹

14

Women aged 20-24 who gave birth before age 18, 2000-2009* (%)¹

n.a

Child labour, 2000-2009* (%)¹

n.a

Minimum age for work¹ (years)

14

Minimum age for criminal responsibility (years)⁴

7

Child disability, 1999-2007* (%)⁵

n.a

Attitudes towards domestic violence 2002-2009* (%)¹

70

Persons recognized as refugees (2009)⁺⁺⁶

n.a.

Internally displaced persons protected/assisted by UNHCR (2009)⁺⁺⁶

n.a.

MDG Performance^{7#}

Early achiever: Primary enrolment, Primary completion, Gender primary, Gender secondary, Under-5 mortality, Infant mortality, TB incidence, TB prevalence, ODP substance consumption

On-track: Underweight children, HIV prevalence, Forest cover

Slow: Sanitation total

Regressing: Births by skilled professionals, CO2 emissions, Water total

Economy

Least Developed Countries status⁷

Yes

World Trade Organization membership⁸

Yes

| | |
|---|------------|
| Total Gross Domestic Product (GDP), 2009 (US\$ in millions) ¹⁰ | 1,356 |
| Annual growth rate of GDP, 2009 (%) ⁹ | -3 |
| GDP per capita, 2009 (US\$) ¹⁰ | 4,384 |
| Annual growth rate of GDP per capita, 2009(%) ⁹ | -4.5 |
| Gross National Income per capita, purchasing power parity, 2009 (US\$, rank) ³ | 5,230 |
| Total debt service as % of GNI, 2008 ² | 130 of 213 |
| Total debt service as a % of exports of goods & services (2009) ⁹ | 5.4 |
| Balance of payments: current account balance, 2009 (US\$ millions) ⁹ | 5.8 |
| Total government revenue as a % of GDP, 2009 ⁹ | -420 |
| Total official development assistance (ODA) as % of GNI, 2008 ² | 31.6 |
| Total ODA per capita, 2008 (US\$) ² | 4.5 |
| Total remittances receipts, 2009 (US\$ millions) ¹⁰ | 175 |
| Total workers' remittances receipts as % of GDP, 2008 ¹⁰ | 3 |
| | 0.25 |

Public Expenditures

| | |
|---|------|
| Total public expenditures as % of GDP, (2009) ⁹ | 57.7 |
| Total education sector expenditure as a % of total public expenditures, 1998-2008* ¹ | 15 |
| Total health sector expenditure as a % of total public expenditures, 1998-2008* ¹ | 13 |
| Total social sector expenditure as a % of total expenditures, 2008 ¹¹ | 51.9 |
| Total defence sector expenditure as a % of total public expenditures, 1998-2008* ¹ | 6 |

| Domain of Analysis | Category | Skilled Birth Attendance (%) | Birth Registration (%) | Child Under-nutrition (%) |
|--------------------|-------------------|------------------------------|------------------------|---------------------------|
| Gender | Male | n/a | 92.8 | 17.6 |
| | Female | n/a | 92.3 | 17.0 |
| Location | Urban | 99.2 | 92.6 | 10.9 |
| | Rural | 93.7 | 92.4 | 19.9 |
| Wealth quintile | Poorest | 90.0 | 91.9 | 24.3 |
| | Second | 93.4 | 93.5 | 19.0 |
| | Middle | 95.6 | 93.5 | 19.3 |
| | Fourth | 98.9 | 89.6 | 12.5 |
| | Richest | 99.3 | 93.8 | 10.5 |
| Region | Worst-Performing | 89.7 (N Central) | 85.7 (South) | 24.4 (N Central) |
| | Best-Performing | 99.2 (Malé) | 96.9 (North) | 10.9 (South) |
| Mothers' education | No Education | 86.1 | n/a | 27.1 |
| | Highest education | 98.8 | n/a | 15.6 |
| Disparity Gap | Gender | n/a | 0.5 | -0.6 |
| | Area of location | 5.5 | 0.2 | 9.0 |
| | Wealth quintile | 9.3 | 1.9 | 13.8 |
| | Sub-national area | 9.5 | 11.2 | 13.5 |
| | Education | 12.7 | n/a | 11.5 |

| Immunization (%) | Neonatal Mortality (#/1,000) | Under-Five Mortality (#/1,000) | Improved Sanitation (%) | Primary School Net Attendance (%) | Secondary School Net Attendance (%) |
|------------------|------------------------------|--------------------------------|-------------------------|-----------------------------------|-------------------------------------|
| 93.4 | 18 | 29.0 | n/a | 81.5 | 52.7 |
| 92.3 | 15 | 25.0 | n/a | 83.5 | 60.6 |
| 91.4 | 20 | 23.0 | 100.0 | 82.7 | 58.8 |
| 93.5 | 15 | 28.0 | 96.0 | 82.4 | 55.7 |
| 94.7 | 12 | 28.0 | n/a | 82.0 | 50.7 |
| 96.4 | 20 | 31.0 | n/a | 83.3 | 56.2 |
| 91.0 | 21 | 33.0 | n/a | 82.1 | 57.2 |
| 89.9 | 10 | 19.0 | n/a | 83.1 | 58.2 |
| 92.2 | 18 | 21.0 | n/a | 82.0 | 62.2 |
| 87.8 | 23 | 41 | n/a | 79.8 | 52.3 |
| (Central) | (S Central) | (S Central) | | (South) | (Central) |
| 95.5 | 10 | 21 | n/a | 84 | 58.8 |
| (N Central) | (North/South) | (North) | | (North) | (Malé) |
| 89.0 | 32 | 47.0 | n/a | n/a | n/a |
| 88.9 | 7 | 14.0 | n/a | n/a | n/a |
| 1 | -3 | -4.0 | n/a | -2.0 | -7.9 |
| -2 | -5 | 5.0 | 4.0 | 0.3 | 3.1 |
| -3 | -6 | 7.0 | n/a | 0.0 | 11.5 |
| 8 | 13 | 20.0 | n/a | 4.2 | 6.5 |
| 0 | 25 | 33.0 | n/a | n/a | n/a |

NEPAL

Population

| | | |
|--|--------|-----|
| Total population, 2009 (thousands) ¹ | 29,331 | |
| Population aged under 18, 2009 (thousands, % of total population) ¹ | 12,712 | 43% |
| Population aged under 5, 2009 (thousands, % of total population) ¹ | 3,505 | 12% |
| Population annual growth rate, 2000-2009 (%) ¹ | 2.3 | |
| Life expectancy at birth (years), 2009 ¹ | 67 | |
| Total fertility rate* (2009) ¹ | 2.8 | |

Poverty / Inequality

| | | |
|---|------|--|
| Human Development Index (HDI), 2010 (rank out of 169 countries) ² | 138 | |
| Inequality-Adjusted Human Development Index (IHDI), 2010 (rank out of 140 countries) ² | 114 | |
| Gender Inequality Index (GI), 2008 (rank out of 138 countries) ² | 110 | |
| Multidimensional Poverty Index (MPI), 2000-2008* (rank out of 118 countries) ² | 88 | |
| Gender empowerment measure (GEM) (rank out of 109 countries) ³⁸ | 83 | |
| Gini coefficient of income inequality, 2000-2010 ² | 47.3 | |
| Population below the national poverty line, 2000-2008* (%) ² | 30.9 | |
| Population below intl. income poverty line (PPP US\$ 1.25/day), 1994-2008*(%) ¹ | 55 | |

Health & Nutrition

| | |
|---|-----|
| Neo-natal mortality rate (deaths per 1,000 live births), 2009 ¹ | 27 |
| Infant mortality rate (deaths per 1,000 live births), 2009 ¹ | 39 |
| Under 5 mortality rate (deaths per 1,000 live births), 2009 ¹ | 48 |
| Maternal mortality ratio (deaths per 100,000 live births), 2006 ^{17,g} | 281 |
| Skilled attendance at birth, 2005-2009* (%) ¹ | 19 |
| Children under 1 yr. immunized, 2009 (BCG) (%) ¹ | 87 |
| Children under 1 yr. immunized, 2009 (DPT 3) (%) ¹ | 82 |
| Children under 1 yr. immunized, 2009 (Polio 3) (%) ¹ | 82 |
| Children under 1 yr. immunized, 2009 (Measles) (%) ¹ | 79 |
| Children under 5 yr. underweight prevalence, moderate and severe, 2003-2009* (%) ¹ | 45 |
| Adult HIV/AIDS prevalence rate (15-49 years), 2009 (%) ¹ | 0.4 |
| Population using improved drinking water sources, 2008 (%) ¹ | 88 |
| Population using improved sanitation facilities, 2008 (%) ¹ | 31 |
| Vitamin A supplementation coverage rate (6-59 months), 2009 (%) ¹ | 95 |
| Households consuming iodized salt, 2003-2009* (%) ^{1x} | 63 |

28

Education

| | |
|--|------|
| Primary school net enrolment ratio, 2001-2009* (%) ² | 78.8 |
| Females as % of males, primary school, 2005-2009* (net enrolled) ^{1x} | 82 |
| Females as % of males, primary school, 2005-2009* (net attending) ¹ | 95 |
| Primary completion rate as % of relevant age group, 2008 ³ | n.a. |
| Survival rate to last primary grade, 2005-2009* (%) ¹ | 95 |
| Secondary school net enrolment ratio, 2005-2009* (%) ¹ | n.a. |
| Females as % of males, secondary school, 2005-2009* (net enrolled) ¹ | n.a. |
| Females as % of males, secondary school, 2005-2009* (net attending) ¹ | 83 |

| | |
|---|----|
| Youth literacy rate (15-24 years), 2005-2008* (%) ³⁹ | 81 |
| Adult literacy rate, 2005-2008* (%) ¹ | 58 |

Child Protection & Emergency Situation

| | |
|---|-----------------------|
| Birth registration, 2000-2009* (%) ¹ | 35 |
| Women aged 20-24 who were married/in union before age 18, 2000-2009* (%) ¹ | 51 |
| Legal age of marriage (years) ² | Male - 20 Female - 18 |
| Women aged 20-24 who gave birth before age 18, 2000-2009* (%) ¹ | 23 |
| Child labour, 2000-2009* (%) ^{1,y} | 34 |
| Minimum age for work ¹ (years) | 14 |
| Minimum age for criminal responsibility (years) ⁴ | 10 |
| Child disability, 1999-2007* (%) ⁵ | n.a |
| Attitudes towards domestic violence 2002-2009* (%) ¹ | 23 |
| Persons recognized as refugees (2009) ^{1,u,6} | 106,164 |
| Internally displaced persons protected/assisted by UNHCR (2009) ^{1,u,6} | n.a |

MDG Performance^{7#}

| | |
|-----------------|--|
| Early achiever: | Gender Primary, TB incidence, TB prevalence, Protected Area, CO2 emissions, ODP substance consumption, Water total |
| On-track: | Gender secondary, Under 5 mortality, Infant mortality, HIV prevalence |
| Slow: | \$1.25/day poverty, Underweight children, Primary enrolment, Reaching last grade, Primary completion, Gender tertiary, Antenatal care, Births by skilled professionals, Sanitation total |
| Regressing: | Forest cover |

Economy

| | |
|--|-----|
| Least Developed Countries status ⁷ | Yes |
| World Trade Organization membership ⁸ | Yes |

| | |
|---|--------|
| Total Gross Domestic Product (GDP), 2009 (US\$ in millions) ¹⁰ | 14,292 |
| Annual growth rate of GDP, 2009 (%) ⁹ | 4.7 |
| GDP per capita, 2009 (US\$) ¹⁰ | 487 |
| Annual growth rate of GDP per capita, 2009 (%) ⁹ | 1.9 |
| Gross National Income per capita, purchasing power parity, 2009 (US\$, rank) ³ | 1,180 |
| Total debt service as % of GNI, 2008 ² | 1.3 |
| Total debt service as a % of exports of goods & services (2009) ⁹ | 8.3 |
| Balance of payments: current account balance, 2009 (US\$ millions) ⁹ | 541 |
| Total government revenue as a % of GDP, 2009 ⁹ | 18 |
| Total official development assistance (ODA) as % of GNI, 2008 ² | 5.6 |
| Total ODA per capita, 2008 (US\$) ² | 25.1 |
| Total remittances receipts, 2009 (US\$ millions) ¹⁰ | 2,986 |
| Total workers' remittances receipts as % of GDP, 2009 ¹⁰ | 20.9 |

Public Expenditures

| | |
|---|------|
| Total public expenditures as % of GDP, (2009) ⁹ | 20 |
| Total education sector expenditure as a % of total public expenditures, 1998-2008* ¹ | 18 |
| Total health sector expenditure as a % of total public expenditures, 1998-2008* ¹ | 7 |
| Total social sector expenditure as a % of total expenditures, 2008 ¹¹ | 39.3 |
| Total defence sector expenditure as a % of total public expenditures, 1998-2008* ¹ | 9 |

| Domain of Analysis | Category | Skilled Birth Attendance (%) | Birth Registration (%) | Child Under-nutrition (%) |
|--------------------------------|---------------------|------------------------------|------------------------|---------------------------|
| Gender | Male | n/a | 36.0 | 37.5 |
| | Female | n/a | 33.9 | 39.7 |
| Location | Urban | 50.6 | 41.9 | 23.1 |
| | Rural | 14.3 | 34.0 | 40.7 |
| Wealth quintile | Poorest | 4.8 | 21.6 | 47.0 |
| | Second | 10.1 | 32.8 | 46.0 |
| | Middle | 12.4 | 39.3 | 41.7 |
| | Fourth | 23.0 | 41.3 | 31.0 |
| | Richest | 57.8 | 46.7 | 18.8 |
| Region | Worst-Performing | 5.3 (W Mtn) | 18.3 (FW Hills) | 50.2 (C Terai) |
| | Best-Performing | 40.7 (C Hills) | 48.8 (E Terai) | 21.7 (C Hills) |
| Mothers' education | No Education | 8.2 | n/a | 46.6 |
| | Highest education | 71.1 | n/a | 11.0 |
| Caste, Ethnicity, and Religion | Worst-Performing | 5.0 | n/a | 52.7 |
| | Best-Performing | 69.7 | n/a | 10.2 |
| Disparity Gap | Gender | n/a | 2.1 | 2.2 |
| | Area of location | 36.3 | 7.9 | 17.6 |
| | Wealth quintile | 53.0 | 25.1 | 28.2 |
| | Sub-national area | 35.4 | 30.5 | 28.5 |
| | Education | 62.9 | n/a | 35.6 |
| | Caste and Ethnicity | 64.7 | n/a | 42.5 |

| Immunization (%) | Neonatal Mortality (#/1,000) | Under-Five Mortality (#/1,000) | Improved Sanitation (%) | Primary School Net Attendance (%) | Secondary School Net Attendance (%) |
|------------------|------------------------------|--------------------------------|-------------------------|-----------------------------------|-------------------------------------|
| 84.9 | 39 | 80 | n/a | 88.8 | 50.4 |
| 80.6 | 37 | 78 | n/a | 84.2 | 43.1 |
| 86.3 | 25 | 47 | 51.0 | 90.5 | 56.6 |
| 82.4 | 40 | 84 | 27.0 | 86.0 | 45.2 |
| 68.0 | 43 | 98 | n/a | 80.6 | 31.2 |
| 82.4 | 38 | 83 | n/a | 84.3 | 39.7 |
| 87.1 | 47 | 91 | n/a | 87.4 | 45.1 |
| 90.7 | 31 | 63 | n/a | 89.0 | 55.7 |
| 93.5 | 26 | 47 | n/a | 94.5 | 65.0 |
| 70.8 | n/a | n/a | n/a | 74.8 | 29.5 |
| (W Mtn) | | | | (C Terai) | (C Terai) |
| 94.4 | n/a | n/a | n/a | 92.9 | 62.6 |
| (FW Terai) | | | | (MW Terai) | (W Hills) |
| 74.3 | 43 | 93 | n/a | n/a | n/a |
| 99.0 | 9 | 13 | n/a | n/a | n/a |
| 68.0 | 56 | 95 | n/a | n/a | n/a |
| 96.0 | 11 | 43 | n/a | n/a | n/a |
| 4.3 | -2 | -2 | n/a | 4.6 | 7.3 |
| 3.9 | 15 | 37 | 24.0 | 4.5 | 11.4 |
| 25.5 | 17 | 51 | n/a | 13.9 | 22.8 |
| 23.6 | n/a | n/a | n/a | 18.1 | 33.1 |
| 24.7 | 34 | 80 | n/a | n/a | n/a |
| 28.0 | 45 | 52 | n/a | n/a | n/a |

PAKISTAN

Population

| | |
|---|------------|
| Total population, 2009 (thousands) ¹ | 180,808 |
| Population aged under 18, 2009 (thousands, % of total populations) ¹ | 78,786 44% |
| Population aged under 5, 2009 (thousands, % of total populations) ¹ | 24,121 13% |
| Population annual growth rate, 2000-2009 (%) ¹ | 2.5 |
| Life expectancy at birth (years), 2009 ¹ | 67 |
| Total fertility rate* (2009) ¹ | 3.9 |

Poverty / Inequality

| | |
|---|------|
| Human Development Index (HDI), 2010 (rank out of 169 countries) ² | 125 |
| Inequality-Adjusted Human Development Index (IHDI), 2010 (rank out of 140 countries) ² | 102 |
| Gender Inequality Index (GII), 2008 (rank out of 138 countries) ² | 112 |
| Multidimensional Poverty Index (MPI), 2000-2008* (rank out of 118 countries) ² | 76 |
| Gender empowerment measure (GEM) (rank out of 109 countries) ³⁸ | 99 |
| Gini coefficient of income inequality, 2000-2010 ² | 31.2 |
| Population below the national poverty line, 2000-2008* (%) ² | n.a. |
| Population below intl. income poverty line (PPP US\$ 1.25/day), 1994-2008 (%) ^{ix} | 23 |

Health & Nutrition

| | |
|--|-----|
| Neo-natal mortality rate (deaths per 1,000 live births), 2009 ¹ | 42 |
| Infant mortality rate (deaths per 1,000 live births), 2009 ¹ | 71 |
| Under 5 mortality rate (deaths per 1,000 live births), 2009 ¹ | 87 |
| Maternal mortality ratio (deaths per 100,000 live births), 2008 ¹ | 260 |
| Skilled attendance at birth, 2005-2009* (%) ¹ | 39 |
| Children under 1 yr. immunized, 2009 (BCG) (%) ¹ | 90 |
| Children under 1 yr. immunized, 2009 (DPT 3) (%) ¹ | 85 |
| Children under 1 yr. immunized, 2009 (Polio 3) (%) ¹ | 85 |
| Children under 1 yr. immunized, 2009 (Measles) (%) ¹ | 80 |
| Children under 5 yr. underweight prevalence, moderate and severe, 2003-2009* (%) ^{1x} | 38 |
| Adult HIV/AIDS prevalence rate (15-49 years), 2009 (%) ¹ | 0.1 |
| Population using improved drinking water sources, 2008 (%) ¹ | 90 |
| Population using improved sanitation facilities, 2008 (%) ¹ | 45 |
| Vitamin A supplementation coverage rate (6-59 months), 2009 (%) ¹ | 91 |
| Households consuming iodized salt, 2003-2009* (%) ^{1x} | 17 |

Education

| | |
|--|------|
| Primary school net enrolment ratio, 2001-2009* (%) ² | 66 |
| Females as % of males, primary school, 2005-2009* (net enrolled) ¹ | 83 |
| Females as % of males, primary school, 2005-2009* (net attending) ¹ | 88 |
| Primary completion rate as % of relevant age group, 2008 ³ | 60 |
| Survival rate to last primary grade, 2005-2009* (%) ^{1x} | n.a. |
| Secondary school net enrolment ratio, 2005-2009* (%) ¹ | 33 |
| Females as % of males, secondary school, 2005-2009* (net enrolled) ¹ | 76 |
| Females as % of males, secondary school, 2005-2009* (net attending) ¹ | 83 |

| | |
|--|----|
| Youth literacy rate (15-24 years), 2005-2008* (%) ^{39A} | 69 |
| Adult literacy rate, 2005-2008* (%) ¹ | 54 |

Child Protection & Emergency Situation

| | |
|---|-----------------------|
| Birth registration, 2000-2009* (%) ¹ | 27 |
| Women aged 20-24 who were married/in union before age 18, 2000-2009* (%) ¹ | 24 |
| Legal age of marriage (years) ^{1†} | Male - 18 Female - 16 |
| Women aged 20-24 who gave birth before age 18, 2000-2009* (%) ¹ | 10 |
| Child labour, 2000-2009* (%) ¹ | n.a |
| Minimum age for work ¹ (years) | 14 |
| Minimum age for criminal responsibility (years) ⁴ | 7 |
| Child disability, 1999-2007* (%) ⁵ | n.a |
| Attitudes towards domestic violence 2002-2009* (%) | n.a |
| Persons recognized as refugees (2009) ⁺⁺⁶ | 759,392 |
| Internally displaced persons protected/assisted by UNHCR (2009) ⁺⁺⁺⁶ | 1,894,557 |

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MDG Performance^{7#}

| | |
|-----------------|--|
| Early achiever: | \$1.25/day poverty, TB prevalence, Protected area, ODP substance consumption |
| On-track: | Gender primary, Gender secondary, Gender tertiary, HIV prevalence, TB incidence, Sanitation total |
| Slow: | Primary enrolment, Under-5 mortality, Infant mortality, Antenatal care, Births by skilled professionals, Water total |
| Regressing: | Underweight children, Forest cover, CO2 emissions |

Economy

| | |
|--|-----|
| Least Developed Countries status ⁷ | No |
| World Trade Organization membership ⁸ | Yes |

| | |
|---|------------|
| Total Gross Domestic Product (GDP), 2009 (US\$ in millions) ¹⁰ | 196,126 |
| Annual growth rate of GDP, 2009 (%) ⁹ | 2.0 |
| GDP per capita, 2009 (US\$) ¹⁰ | 1,085 |
| Annual growth rate of GDP per capita, 2009(%) ⁹ | 0.4 |
| Gross National Income per capita, purchasing power parity, 2009 (US\$, rank) ³ | 2,710 |
| Total debt service as % of GNI, 2008 ² | 162 of 213 |
| Total debt service as % of exports of goods & services (2009) ⁹ | 1.8 |
| Balance of payments: current account balance, 2009 (US\$ millions) ⁹ | 18.7 |
| Total government revenue as a % of GDP, 2009 ⁹ | -9,251 |
| Total official development assistance (ODA) as % of GNI, 2008 ² | 14.1 |
| Total ODA per capita, 2008 (US\$) ² | 0.9 |
| Total remittances receipts, 2009 (US\$ millions) ¹⁰ | 9.3 |
| Total workers' remittances receipts as % of GDP, 2008 ¹⁰ | 8,720 |
| | 3.94 |

Public Expenditures

| | |
|---|------|
| Total public expenditures as % of GDP, (2009) ⁹ | 19.3 |
| Total education sector expenditure as a % of total public expenditures, 1998-2008 ^{*1} | 2 |
| Total health sector expenditure as a % of total public expenditures, 1998-2008 ^{*1} | 1 |
| Total social sector expenditure as a % of total expenditures, 2008 ¹¹ | n.a |
| Total defence sector expenditure as a % of total public expenditures, 1998-2008 ^{*1} | 13 |

| Domain of Analysis | Category | Skilled Birth Attendance (%) | Birth Registration (%) | Child Under-nutrition (%) |
|--------------------|-----------------------------------|------------------------------|------------------------|---------------------------|
| Gender | Male | n/a | n/a | n/a |
| | Female | n/a | n/a | n/a |
| Location | Urban | 60.1 | n/a | n/a |
| | Rural | 29.8 | n/a | n/a |
| Wealth quintile | Poorest | 16.1 | n/a | n/a |
| | Second | 24.7 | n/a | n/a |
| | Middle | 35.5 | n/a | n/a |
| | Fourth | 52.1 | n/a | n/a |
| | Richest | 77.3 | n/a | n/a |
| Province | Worst-Performing (Balochistan) | 23 | n/a | n/a |
| | Best-Performing (Sindh) | 44.4 | n/a | n/a |
| Mothers' education | No Education | 26.7 | n/a | n/a |
| | Highest education | 86.0 | n/a | n/a |
| Disparity Gap | Gender | n/a | n/a | n/a |
| | Area of location | 30.3 | n/a | n/a |
| | Wealth quintile | 61.2 | n/a | n/a |
| | Sub-national area | 21.4 | n/a | n/a |
| | Education | 59.3 | n/a | n/a |

| Immunization (%) | Neonatal Mortality (#/1,000) | Under-Five Mortality (#/1,000) | Improved Sanitation (%) | Primary School Net Attendance (%) | Secondary School Net Attendance (%) |
|------------------|------------------------------|--------------------------------|-------------------------|-----------------------------------|-------------------------------------|
| 49.8 | 57 | 93 | n/a | n/a | n/a |
| 44.3 | 48 | 93 | n/a | n/a | n/a |
| 54.2 | 48 | 78 | 72.0 | n/a | n/a |
| 44.4 | 55 | 100 | 29.0 | n/a | n/a |
| 25.9 | 63 | 121 | n/a | n/a | n/a |
| 40.0 | 30 | 102 | n/a | n/a | n/a |
| 51.7 | 52 | 90 | n/a | n/a | n/a |
| 58.0 | 47 | 79 | n/a | n/a | n/a |
| 63.7 | 38 | 60 | n/a | n/a | n/a |
| 35.2 | 58 | 101 | n/a | 42.2 | 16.1 |
| (Balochistan) | (Punjab) | (Sindh) | | (Balochistan) | (Balochistan) |
| 52.6 | 30 | 59 | n/a | 75 | 31.2 |
| (Punjab) | (Balochistan) | (Balochistan) | | (Punjab) | (Punjab) |
| 37.5 | 57 | 102 | n/a | n/a | n/a |
| 71.1 | 35 | 59 | n/a | n/a | n/a |
| 5.5 | -9 | 0 | n/a | n/a | n/a |
| 9.8 | 7 | 22 | 43.0 | n/a | n/a |
| 37.8 | 25 | 61 | n/a | n/a | n/a |
| 17.4 | 28 | 42 | n/a | 32.8 | 15.1 |
| 33.6 | 22 | 43 | n/a | n/a | n/a |

SRI LANKA

Population

| | |
|--|--------------|
| Total population, 2009 (thousands) ¹ | 20,238 |
| Population aged under 18, 2009 (thousands, % of total population) ¹ | 5,850 29% |
| Population aged under 5, 2009 (thousands, % of total population) ¹ | 1,784 9% |
| Population annual growth rate, 2000-2009 (%) ¹ | 0.9 |
| Life expectancy at birth (years), 2009 ¹ | 74 |
| Total fertility rate* (2009) ¹ | 2.3 |

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Poverty / Inequality

| | |
|---|------|
| Human Development Index (HDI), 2010 (rank out of 169 countries) ² | 91 |
| Inequality-Adjusted Human Development Index (IHDI), 2010 (rank out of 140 countries) ² | 82 |
| Gender Inequality Index (GI), 2008 (rank out of 138 countries) ² | 72 |
| Multidimensional Poverty Index (MPI), 2000-2008* (rank out of 118 countries) ² | 47 |
| Gender empowerment measure (GEM) (rank out of 109 countries) ³⁸ | 98 |
| Gini coefficient of income inequality, 2000-2010 ² | 41.1 |
| Population below the national poverty line, 2000-2008* (%) ³⁷ | 15.2 |
| Population below intl. income poverty line (PPP US\$ 1.25/day), 1994-2008* (%) ¹ | 14 |

Health & Nutrition

| | |
|---|------|
| Neo-natal mortality rate (deaths per 1,000 live births), 2009 ¹ | 9 |
| Infant mortality rate (deaths per 1,000 live births), 2009 ¹ | 13 |
| Under 5 mortality rate (deaths per 1,000 live births), 2009 ¹ | 15 |
| Maternal mortality ratio (deaths per 100,000 live births), 2008 ¹ | 39 |
| Skilled attendance at birth, 2005-2009* (%) ¹ | 99 |
| Children under 1 yr. immunized, 2009 (BCG) (%) ¹ | 98 |
| Children under 1 yr. immunized, 2009 (DPT 3) (%) ¹ | 97 |
| Children under 1 yr. immunized, 2009 (Polio 3) (%) ¹ | 97 |
| Children under 1 yr. immunized, 2009 (Measles) (%) ¹ | 96 |
| Children under 5 yr. underweight prevalence, moderate and severe, 2003-2009* (%) ¹ | 27 |
| Adult HIV/AIDS prevalence rate (15-49 years), 2009 (%) ¹ | <0.1 |
| Population using improved drinking water sources, 2008 (%) ¹ | 90 |
| Population using improved sanitation facilities, 2008 (%) ¹ | 91 |
| Vitamin A supplementation coverage rate (6-59 months), 2009 (%) ¹ | n.a |
| Households consuming iodized salt, 2003-2009* (%) ^{1v} | 92 |

Education

| | |
|--|------|
| Primary school net enrolment ratio, 2001-2009* (%) ² | 99.7 |
| Females as % of males, primary school, 2005-2009* (net enrolled) ¹ | 101 |
| Females as % of males, primary school, 2005-2009* (net attending) ¹ | n.a. |
| Primary completion rate as % of relevant age group, 2008 ³ | 98 |
| Survival rate to last primary grade, 2005-2009* (%) ¹ | n.a. |
| Secondary school net enrolment ratio, 2005-2009* (%) ¹ | n.a. |
| Females as % of males, secondary school, 2005-2009* (net enrolled) ¹ | n.a. |
| Females as % of males, secondary school, 2005-2009* (net attending) ¹ | n.a. |

Youth literacy rate (15-24 years), 2005-2008* (%)^{39Δ}
 Adult literacy rate, 2005-2008* (%)¹

98
91

Child Protection & Emergency Situation

| | |
|---|-----------------------|
| Birth registration, 2000-2009* (%) ¹ | 97 |
| Women aged 20-24 who were married/in union before age 18, 2000-2009* (%) ¹ | 12 |
| Legal age of marriage (years) ^{1†} | Male - 18 Female - 18 |
| Women aged 20-24 who gave birth before age 18, 2000-2009* (%) ¹ | 4 |
| Child labour, 2000-2009* (%) ¹ | 8 |
| Minimum age for work ¹ (years) | 14 |
| Minimum age for criminal responsibility (years) ⁴ | 8 |
| Child disability, 1999-2007* (%) ⁵ | n.a |
| Attitudes towards domestic violence, 2002-2009* (%) ^{4v} | 53 |
| Persons recognized as refugees (2009) ⁺⁺⁶ | 251 |
| Internally displaced persons protected/assisted by UNHCR (2009) ⁺⁺⁺⁶ | 434,900 |

MDG Performance^{7#}

Early achiever: Primary enrolment, Primary completion, Gender primary, Gender secondary, Antenatal care, TB prevalence, Protected area, ODP substance consumption
On-track: Underweight children, Births by skilled professionals, HIV prevalence, TB incidence, Water total
Slow: \$1.25/day poverty, Under-5 mortality, Infant mortality
Regressing: Forest cover, CO2 emissions

Economy

Least Developed Countries status⁷ No
 World Trade Organization membership⁸ Yes

| | |
|---|------------|
| Total Gross Domestic Product (GDP), 2009 (US\$ in millions) ¹⁰ | 42,745 |
| Annual growth rate of GDP, 2009 (%) ⁹ | 3.5 |
| GDP per capita, 2009 (US\$) ¹⁰ | 2,112 |
| Annual growth rate of GDP per capita, 2009(%) ⁹ | 2.3 |
| Gross National Income per capita, purchasing power parity, 2009 (US\$, rank) ³ | 4,720 |
| Total debt service as % of GNI, 2008 ² | 135 of 213 |
| Total debt service as a % of exports of goods & services (2009) ⁹ | 3.1 |
| Balance of payments: current account balance, 2009 (US\$ millions) ⁹ | n.a. |
| Total government revenue as a % of GDP, 2009 ⁹ | 128 |
| Total official development assistance (ODA) as % of GNI, 2008 ² | 14.6 |
| Total ODA per capita, 2008 (US\$) ² | 1.8 |
| Total remittances receipts, 2009 (US\$ millions) ¹⁰ | 36.2 |
| Total workers' remittances receipts as % of GDP, 2009 ¹⁰ | 3,363 |
| | 7.81 |

Public Expenditures

| | |
|---|------|
| Total public expenditures as % of GDP, (2009) ⁹ | 24.7 |
| Total education sector expenditure as a % of total public expenditures, 1998-2008* ¹ | 10 |
| Total health sector expenditure as a % of total public expenditures, 1998-2008* ¹ | 6 |
| Total social sector expenditure as a % of total expenditures, 2008 ¹¹ | 29.9 |
| Total defence sector expenditure as a % of total public expenditures, 1998-2008* ¹ | 18 |

| Domain of Analysis | Category | Skilled Birth Attendance (%) | Birth Registration (%) | Child Under-nutrition (%) |
|--------------------|-------------------|------------------------------|------------------------|---------------------------|
| Gender | Male | n/a | 97.4 | 21.8 |
| | Female | n/a | 97.0 | 20.4 |
| Location | Urban | 99.2 | 96.5 | 16.5 |
| | Rural | 98.6 | 97.6 | 21.2 |
| | Estate | 96.5 | 93.3 | 30.1 |
| Wealth quintile | Poorest | 97.4 | 96.8 | 29.3 |
| | Second | 98.4 | 97.5 | 24.8 |
| | Middle | 98.9 | 97.5 | 21.7 |
| | Fourth | 99.2 | 96.8 | 17.7 |
| | Richest | 99.4 | 97.6 | 11.2 |
| District | Worst-Performing | 95.8 (N Eliya) | 92.1 (Badulla) | 32.8 (Badulla) |
| | Best-Performing | 99.6 (Kalutara) | 100 (Batticaloa) | 11.8 (Gampaha) |
| Mothers' education | No Education | 94.4 | n/a | 36.3 |
| | Highest education | 99.9 | n/a | 13.4 |
| Disparity Gap | Gender | n/a | 0.4 | -1.4 |
| | Area of location | 2.7 | 4.3 | 13.6 |
| | Wealth quintile | 2.0 | 0.8 | 18.1 |
| | Sub-national area | 3.8 | 7.9 | 21.0 |
| | Education | 4.9 | n/a | 22.9 |

| Immunization (%) | Neonatal Mortality (#/1,000) | Under-Five Mortality (#/1,000) | Improved Sanitation (%) | Primary School Net Attendance (%) | Secondary School Net Attendance (%) |
|------------------|------------------------------|--------------------------------|-------------------------|-----------------------------------|-------------------------------------|
| 96.5 | 16 | 26 | n/a | n/a | n/a |
| 97.4 | 12 | 19 | n/a | n/a | n/a |
| 96.3 | 6 | 19 | 88.0 | n/a | n/a |
| 97.4 | 15 | 23 | 92.0 | n/a | n/a |
| 92.4 | 18 | 33 | n/a | n/a | n/a |
| 93.7 | 19 | 33 | n/a | n/a | n/a |
| 99.0 | 13 | 26 | n/a | n/a | n/a |
| 98.7 | 17 | 21 | n/a | n/a | n/a |
| 96.8 | 11 | 16 | n/a | n/a | n/a |
| 97.1 | 12 | 15 | n/a | n/a | n/a |
| 93.8 | 25 | 54 | n/a | n/a | n/a |
| (Galle) | (Kuruneg.) | (Ampara) | | | |
| 100 | 1 | 8 | n/a | n/a | n/a |
| (Mtr/Anra) | (Batticaloa) | (Batticaloa) | | | |
| n/a | n/a | n/a | n/a | n/a | n/a |
| n/a | n/a | n/a | n/a | n/a | n/a |
| -0.9 | -4 | -7 | n/a | n/a | n/a |
| 5.0 | 12 | 14 | -4.0 | n/a | n/a |
| 3.4 | 7 | 18 | n/a | n/a | n/a |
| 6.2 | 24 | 46 | n/a | n/a | n/a |
| n/a | n/a | n/a | n/a | n/a | n/a |

SOUTH ASIA

Population

| | | |
|--|-----------|-----|
| Total population, 2009 (thousands) ¹ | 1,619,757 | |
| Population aged under 18, 2009 (thousands, % of total population) ¹ | 621,106 | 38% |
| Population aged under 5, 2009 (thousands, % of total population) ¹ | 177,114 | 11% |
| Population annual growth rate, 2000-2009 (%) ¹ | 1.9 | |
| Life expectancy at birth (years), 2009 ¹ | 64 | |
| Total fertility rate* (2009) ¹ | 2.8 | |

Poverty / Inequality

| | | |
|---|-------|--|
| Human Development Index (HDI), 2010 (value) ² | 0.516 | |
| Inequality-Adjusted Human Development Index (IHDI), 2010 (value) ² | 0.361 | |
| Gender Inequality Index (GII), 2008 (value) ² | 0.739 | |
| Multidimensional Poverty Index (MPI), 2000-2008* (value) ² | n.a | |
| Gender empowerment measure (GEM), (value) ³⁸ | n.a | |
| Gini coefficient of income inequality, 2000-2010 ² | n.a | |
| Population below the national poverty line, 2000-2008* (%) ² | n.a | |
| Population below intl. income poverty line (PPP US\$ 1.25/day), 1994-2008* (%) ¹ | 40 | |

Health

| | |
|--|-----|
| Neo-natal mortality rate (deaths per 1,000 live births), 2009 ¹ | 35 |
| Infant mortality rate (deaths per 1,000 live births), 2009 ¹ | 55 |
| Under 5 mortality rate (deaths per 1,000 live births), 2009 ¹ | 71 |
| Maternal mortality ratio (deaths per 100,000 live births), 2008 ¹ | 290 |
| Skilled attendance at birth, 2005-2009*(%) ¹ | 48 |
| Children under 1 yr. immunized, 2009 (BCG) (%) ¹ | 88 |
| Children under 1 yr. immunized, 2009 (DPT 3) (%) ¹ | 72 |
| Children under 1 yr. immunized, 2009 (Polio 3) (%) ¹ | 73 |
| Children under 1 yr. immunized, 2009 (Measles) (%) ¹ | 74 |
| Children under 5 yr. underweight prevalence rate, moderate and severe, 2003-2009* (%) ¹ | 47 |
| Adult HIV/AIDS prevalence rate (15-49 years), 2009 (%) ¹ | 0.3 |
| Population using improved drinking water sources, 2008 (%) ¹ | 86 |
| Population using improved sanitation facilities, 2008 (%) ¹ | 35 |
| Vitamin A supplementation coverage rate (6-59 months), 2009 (%) ¹ | 73 |
| Households consuming iodized salt, 2003-2009* (%) ¹ | 55 |

Education

| | |
|--|------|
| Primary school net enrolment ratio, 2001-2009* (%) ² | 86.9 |
| Females as % of males, primary school, 2005-2009* (net enrolled) ¹ | 95 |
| Females as % of males, primary school, 2005-2009* (net attending) ¹ | 95 |
| Primary completion rate as % of relevant age group, 2006 ³ | 79 |
| Survival rate to last primary grade, 2005-2009* (%) ¹ | 94 |
| Secondary school net enrolment ratio, 2005-2009* (%) ¹ | n.a. |
| Females as % of males, secondary school, 2005-2009* (net enrolled) ¹ | n.a. |
| Females as % of males, secondary school, 2005-2009* (net attending) ¹ | 86 |
| Youth literacy rate (15-24 years), 2005-2008* (%) ^{3a,1} | 79 |
| Adult literacy rate, 2005-2008 (%) ¹ | 62 |

Child Protection

| | |
|---|-----|
| Birth registration, 2000-2009* (%) ¹ | 36 |
| Women aged 20-24 who were married/in union before age 18, 2000-2009* (%) ¹ | 46 |
| Women aged 20-24 who gave birth before age 18, 2000-2009* (%) ¹ | 22 |
| Child labour, 2000-2009* (%) ¹ | 12 |
| Child disability, 1999-2007* (%) ⁵ | n.a |
| Attitudes towards domestic violence, 2002-2009* (%) ¹ | 51 |

Economy

| | |
|---|------------------------|
| Least Developed Countries status ⁷ | 5 countries |
| World Trade Organization membership ⁸ | 6 members, 2 observers |
| Total Gross Domestic Product (GDP), 2009 (US\$ in millions) ¹⁰ | 1,929,293 |
| Annual growth rate of GDP, 2009 (%) ⁹ | 6.5 |
| GDP per capita, 2009 (US\$) ¹⁰ | 1,139 |
| Annual growth rate of GDP per capita, 2009 (%) ⁹ | 4.9 |
| Gross National Income per capita, purchasing power parity, 2009 (US\$) ³ | 2,972 |
| Total debt service as % of GNI, 2008 ² | n.a |
| Total debt service as a % of exports of goods and services (2008) ¹ | 8 |
| Balance of payments: current account balance, 2009 (US\$ millions) ⁹ | -31,740 |
| Total official development assistance inflow as a % of GNI, 2008 ¹ | 1 |
| Total remittances receipts, 2009 (US\$ millions) ¹⁰ | 75,922 |
| Total workers' remittances receipts as % of GDP, 2009 ¹⁰ | n.a |

Public Expenditures

| | |
|---|----|
| Total education sector expenditure as a % of total public expenditures, 1998-2008* ¹ | 5 |
| Total health sector expenditure as a % of total public expenditures, 1998-2008* ¹ | 2 |
| Total defence sector expenditure as a % of total public expenditures, 1998-2008* ¹ | 12 |

Notes:

- * Data refer to the most recent year available during the period specified
- ^ Value includes workers' remittances and compensation of employees
- Δ National observed literacy data are used
- + The number of children that would be born per women if she were to live to the end of her childbearing years and bear children at each age in accordance with prevailing age-specific fertility rates
- ‡ Legal age of marriage: Civil law 1996, Article 70 and 71
- † Minimum age for work: Labour Law 2000
- ++ Persons recognised as refugees under the 1951 UN Convention/ 1967 Protocol, the 1969 OAU Convention, in accordance with the UNHCR Statute, persons granted a complementary form of protection and those granted temporary protection.
- +++ Persons who are displaced within their country and to whom UNHCR extends protection and / or assistance.
- # Early achiever - Has already met the target; On track - Expected to hit the target by 2015; Slow- Expected to hit the target after 2015; Regressing-Slipping backwards or stagnating
- Iran included
- a. 2009 data not available; ranking is approximate
- b. Based on figures extrapolated from the 2005 International Comparison Program Benchmark estimates.
- c. Source: Bangladesh DHS 2007; "SOWC 2011/IGME 2010 estimates 30".
- d. Source: Bangladesh MICS 2009; "SOWC 2011/IGME 2010 estimates 41"
- e. Source: Bangladesh MICS 2009; "SOWC 2011/IGME 2010 estimates 52"
- f. Source: Bangladesh Preliminary report of MMR survey 2010; "SOWC 2011/WHO estimates 340".
- g. Source: Nepal DHS 2006-07; "SOWC 2011/WHO estimates 380"
- n.a. Not available
- x Data refers to years or periods other than those specified in the column heading, differ from the standard definition or refer to only part of a country. Such data are not included in the calculation of regional and global averages.
- y Data refer to years or periods other than those specified in the column heading, differ from the standard definition or refer to only part of a country. Such data are included in the calculation of regional and global averages.

International and Regional Conventions

| |
|--|
| Convention on the Rights of the Child, 1989 (CRC) ²⁰ |
| Optional Protocol to the CRC on the Involvement of Children in Armed Conflict, 2000 ²⁰ |
| Optional Protocol to the CRC on the Sale of children, Child Prostitution and Child Pornography, 2000 |
| Convention on the Elimination of All Forms of Discrimination against Women, 1979 (CEDAW) ²⁰ |
| Optional Protocol to CEDAW, 1999 ²⁰ |
| Convention on the Elimination of All Forms of racial discrimination, 1965 ²⁰ |
| Covenant on Civil and Political Rights, 1966 ²⁰ |
| Covenant on Economic, Social and Cultural Rights, 1966 ²⁰ |
| Forced Labour Convention, 1930 ²¹ |
| Abolition of Forced Labour Convention, 1957 ²¹ |
| Convention against Discrimination in Education, 1960 ²² |
| Convention on Technical and Vocational Education, 1989 ²² |
| Minimum Age Convention, 1973 ²¹ |
| Worst Forms of Child Labour Convention, 1999 ²¹ |
| Convention on Consent to Marriage, Minimum Age for Marriage and Registration for Marriages, 1962 ²³ |
| Rome Statute of the International Criminal Court, 1998 ²⁵ |
| Freedom of Association and Protection of the Right to Organize Convention, 1948 ²¹ |
| Right to Organize and Collective Bargaining Convention, 1949 ²¹ |
| Convention on Protection of Children and Cooperation in respect of Inter-country Adoption, 1993 ²⁴ |
| Convention on the Protection of the Rights of All Migrant Workers and Members of their Families, 1990 ²⁰ |
| Mine Ban Treaty, 1997 ²⁵ |
| General Convention (IV) relative to the Protection of Civilian Persons in Time of War, 1949 ²⁶ |
| Protocol I to the Geneva Conventions relating to the Protection of Victims of International Armed Conflicts, 1977 ²⁶ |
| Protocol II to the Geneva Conventions relating to the Protection of Victims of Non-International Armed Conflicts, 1977 ²⁶ |
| Protocol to Prevent, Suppress and Punish Trafficking in Persons, especially Women and Children supplementing the United Nations Convention against Transnational Organised Crime, 2000 ²⁷ |
| SAARC Convention on Preventing and Combating Trafficking in Women and Children for Prostitution (2002) ²⁸ |
| SAARC Convention on Regional Arrangements for the promotion of child welfare in South Asia (2002) ²⁸ |

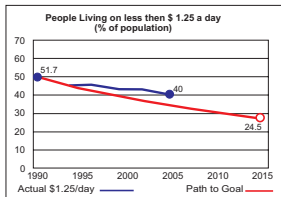
Summary of selected indicators

| | Afghanistan | | | Bangladesh | | | Bhutan | | | | | | | | | | |
|---|-------------|----|----|----------------|-----|----|--------|-------|-----|----|----|-----|-------|-----|--|--|-----|
| Population | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Total population, 2009 (thousands) | 28,150 | | | 144,660 (2008) | | | 697 | | | | | | | | | | |
| Population aged under 18, 2009 (thousands) | 14,897 | | | 64,792 (2008) | | | 260 | | | | | | | | | | |
| Population aged under 5, 2009 (thousands) | 5,031 | | | 18,617 (2008) | | | 70 | | | | | | | | | | |
| Population annual growth rate, 2000-2009 (%) | 3.9 | | | 1.4 (2008) | | | 2.7 | | | | | | | | | | |
| Life expectancy at birth (years), 2009 | 44 | | | 66.8 (2008) | | | 66 | | | | | | | | | | |
| Total fertility rate, 2009 | 6.5 | | | 2.3 | | | 2.6 | | | | | | | | | | |
| Poverty / Inequality | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| IHDI, 2010 (rank out of 140 countries) | n.a | | | 105 | | | n.a | | | | | | | | | | |
| GII, 2008 (rank out of 138 countries) | 134 | | | 116 | | | n.a | | | | | | | | | | |
| Income Gini coefficient, 2000-2010 | n.a | | | 47 (2005) | | | n.a | | | | | | | | | | |
| Population below intl. income poverty line (PPP US\$ 1.25/day), 1994-2008 (%) | n.a | | | 50 | | | 26 | | | | | | | | | | |
| Health & Nutrition | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Neo-natal mortality rate (deaths per 1,000 live births), 2009 | 52 | | | 37 (2007) | | | 33 | | | | | | | | | | |
| Infant mortality rate (deaths per 1,000 live births), 2009 | 134 | | | 49 (2007) | | | 52 | | | | | | | | | | |
| Under 5 mortality rate (deaths per 1,000 live births) 2009 | 199 | | | 64 | | | 79 | | | | | | | | | | |
| Maternal mortality ratio (deaths per 100,000 live births), 2008 | 1,400 | | | 194 (2010) | | | 200 | | | | | | | | | | |
| Skilled attendance at birth, 2005-2009* (%) | 14 x | | | 24 | | | 71 | | | | | | | | | | |
| Children under 1 yr. immunized, 2009 (BCG, DPT 3, Polio 3, Measles) (%) | 82 | 83 | 83 | 76 | 99 | 94 | 94 | 89 | 96 | 96 | 96 | 98 | | | | | |
| Under 5 underweight prevalence, 2003-2009* (%) | 39y | | | 41 (2007) | | | 19x | | | | | | | | | | |
| Adult HIV/AIDS prevalence rate (15-49 years), 2009 (%) | n.a | | | <0.1 | | | 0.2 | | | | | | | | | | |
| Population using improved drinking water sources, 2008 (%) | 48 | | | 85.5 (2009) | | | 92 | | | | | | | | | | |
| Population using improved sanitation facilities, 2008 (%) | 37 | | | 52 (2009) | | | 65 | | | | | | | | | | |
| Education | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Primary school net enrolment ratio, 2001-2009* (%) | n.a | | | 93.9 (2009) | | | 87.4 | | | | | | | | | | |
| Females as % of males, primary school, 2005-2009* (net enrolled, net attending) | 63 | | | 60x | 111 | | | 103 | 103 | | | 91x | | | | | |
| Primary completion rate as a % of relevant age group, 2008 | n.a | | | 54 | | | 84 | | | | | | | | | | |
| Secondary school net enrolment ratio, 2005-2009* (%) | 27 | | | 45 (2009) | | | 47 | | | | | | | | | | |
| Females as % of males, secondary school, 2005-2009* (net enrolled, net attending) | 38 | | | 33x | 127 | | | 116 | 107 | | | n.a | | | | | |
| Youth literacy rate (15-24 years), 2008* (%) | n.a | | | 72 (2009) | | | n.a | | | | | | | | | | |
| Adult literacy rate, 2005-2008 (%) | n.a | | | 59 (2008) | | | 53 | | | | | | | | | | |
| Child Protection and Emergency Situation | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Birth registration, 2000-2009* (%) | 6 | | | 53.6 (2009) | | | n.a | | | | | | | | | | |
| Women aged 20-24 who were married/in union before age 18, 2000-2009* (%) | 39 | | | 66 | | | n.a | | | | | | | | | | |
| Child labour, 2000-2009* | 13y | | | 2.3 | | | 19 | | | | | | | | | | |
| Economy | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Gross National Income per capita, purchasing power parity, 2009 (US\$, rank) | 1,110 | | | 195 | 213 | | | 1,580 | 180 | | | 213 | 5,300 | 129 | | | 213 |

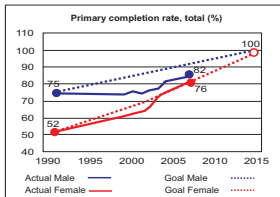
| India | | | Maldives | | | Nepal | | | Pakistan | | | Sri Lanka | | South Asia | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|-----------|-----|----|------------|-----|-----|--------|----|-----|------------|----|----|-----------|----|------------|------------|-----|-----|-------|----|-----|------------|----|----|-------|--|--|------------|--|--|-------|--|--|
| 1,198,003 | | | 309 | | | 29,331 | | | 180,808 | | | 20,238 | | 1,619,757 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 447,401 | | | 110 | | | 12,712 | | | 78,786 | | | 5,850 | | 621,106 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 126,114 | | | 27 | | | 3,505 | | | 24,121 | | | 1,784 | | 177,114 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1.7 | | | 1.6 | | | 2.3 | | | 2.5 | | | 0.9 | | 1.9 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 64 | | | 72 | | | 67 | | | 67 | | | 74 | | 64 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 2.7 | | | 2 | | | 2.8 | | | 3.9 | | | 2.3 | | 2.8 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 96 | | | 100 | | | 114 | | | 102 | | | 82 | | 0.361 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 122 | | | 59 | | | 110 | | | 112 | | | 72 | | 0.739 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 36.8 | | | 37.4 | | | 47.3 | | | 31.2 | | | 41.1 | | n.a | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 42 | | | n.a | | | 55 | | | 23 | | | 14 | | 40 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 34 | | | 8 | | | 27 | | | 42 | | | 9 | | 35 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 50 | | | 11 | | | 39 | | | 71 | | | 13 | | 55 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 66 | | | 13 | | | 48 | | | 87 | | | 15 | | 71 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 230 | | | 37 | | | 281 | | | 260 | | | 39 | | 290 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 53 | | | 84 x | | | 19 | | | 39 | | | 99 | | 48 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 87 | 66 | 67 | 71 | 99 | 98 | 98 | 98 | 87 | 82 | 82 | 79 | 90 | 85 | 85 | 80 | 98 | 97 | 97 | 96 | 88 | 72 | 73 | 74 | | | | | | | | | |
| 48 | | | 30x | | | 45 | | | 38x | | | 27 | | 47 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 0.3 | | | <0.1 | | | 0.4 | | | 0.1 | | | <0.1 | | 0.3 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 88 | | | 91 | | | 88 | | | 90 | | | 90 | | 86 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 31 | | | 98 | | | 31 | | | 45 | | | 91 | | 35 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 89.8 | | | 96.2 | | | 78.8 | | | 66 | | | 99.7 | | 86.9 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 96 | 96 | | | 98 | n.a | | | 82x | 95 | | | 83 | 88 | | | 101 | n.a | | | 95 | 95 | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | n.a | | | | 113 | | | | n.a | | | | 60 | | | | 98 | | | | 94 | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | n.a | | | | 69 | | | | n.a | | | | 33 | | | | n.a | | | | n.a | | | | | | | | | | | |
| n.a | 83 | | | 104 | n.a | | | n.a | 83 | | | 76 | 83 | | | n.a | n.a | | | n.a | 86 | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | 81 | | | | 99 | | | | 81 | | | | 69 | | | | 98 | | | | 78 | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | 63 | | | | 98 | | | | 58 | | | | 54 | | | | 91 | | | | 62 | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 41 | | | 73 | | | 35 | | | 27 | | | 97 | | 36 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 47 | | | n.a | | | 51 | | | 24 | | | 12 | | 46 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 12 | | | n.a | | | 34y | | | n.a | | | 8 | | 12 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 3,260 | | | 154 of 213 | | | 5,230 | | | 130 of 213 | | | 1,180 | | | 193 of 213 | | | 2,710 | | | 162 of 213 | | | 4,720 | | | 135 of 213 | | | 2,972 | | |

MDG Performance in South Asia

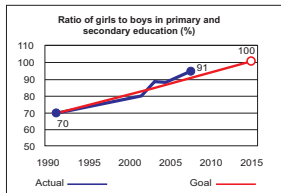
Goal 1



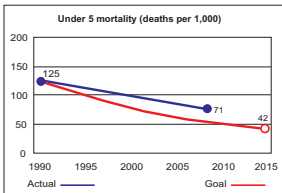
Goal 2



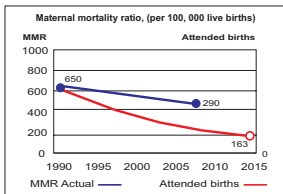
Goal 3



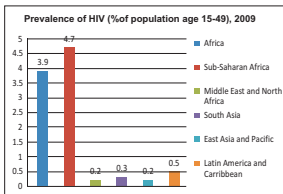
Goal 4



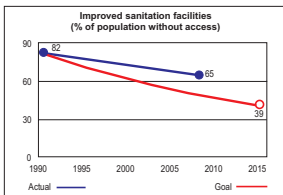
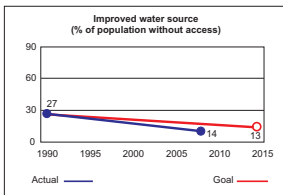
Goal 5



Goal 6



Goal 7



Source: The State of the World's Children, 2011 and World database indicators, World Bank

Source:

1. UNICEF, The State of The World's Children 2011, New York
2. UNDP, Human Development Report 2010, New York
3. World Bank, World Development Indicators Database, www.worldbank.org
4. UNICEF and Interparliamentary Union, Improving the protection of child in conflict with the law in South Asia, 2007
5. UNICEF, Progress for Children, 2009
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16. Maldives Demographic Health Survey (DHS), 2009
17. Nepal Demographic Health Survey (DHS), 2006-2007
18. Pakistan Demographic Health Survey (DHS), 2006-2007
19. Sri Lanka Demographic Health Survey (DHS), 2006-2007 (Doesn't cover some of the former conflict affected areas)
20. Status of Ratifications of the Principal International Human Rights Treaties, OHCHR, www.ohchr.org
21. ILOLEX, Database of International Labour Standards, International Labour Organization, www.ilo.org
22. Conventions and Recommendations, UNESCO website, www.unesco.org
23. United Nations Treaty Collection, www.treaties.un.org
24. Hague Conventions: Signature, ratifications and accessions, www.hcch.net

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26. www.icrc.org
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28. www.saarc-sec.org
29. Sample vital registration system 2008, Bangladesh Bureau of Statistics (BBS), 2009
30. The Household Income and Expenditure Survey, BBS, 2005
31. Bangladesh MDGs Progress Report 2009
32. Maternal mortality and health care survey 2010 (Preliminary Report), NIPORT
33. EPI coverage evaluation survey 2010, Ministry of Health, Government of Bangladesh
34. Bangladesh Primary School census report 2009, DPE
35. National Education Survey (Post-Primary) 2008, BANBEIS
36. Bangladesh Economic Review 2010, Ministry of Finance, Bangladesh
37. Household Income and Expenditure Survey 2006/07, Department of Census and Statistics, Sri Lanka
38. Human Development Report, 2009
39. UNESCO, Education for All Global Monitoring Report 2011

Selected Forthcoming Datasets

Afghanistan MICS 2010
Afghanistan Census 2011 (expected)
Bangladesh Census 2011
Bhutan MICS 2010
India Census 2011
Nepal, Midwestern and Far Western Regional MICS
Nepal Census 2011
Pakistan, Balochistan and Sindh Provincial MICS
Pakistan Census 2011 (expected)
Sri Lanka Household Income and Expenditure Survey 2009-10
Sri Lanka Census 2011

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CALENDAR 2011

JANUARY

| S | M | T | W | T | F | S |
|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|
| | | | | | | 1 |
| 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 |
| 9 | 10 | 11 | 12 | 13 | 14 | 15 |
| 16 | 17 | 18 | 19 | 20 | 21 | 22 |
| 23 | 24 | 25 | 26 | 27 | 28 | 29 |
| 30 | 31 | | | | | |

FEBRUARY

| S | M | T | W | T | F | S |
|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|
| | | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 |
| 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 | 12 |
| 13 | 14 | 15 | 16 | 17 | 18 | 19 |
| 20 | 21 | 22 | 23 | 24 | 25 | 26 |
| 27 | 28 | | | | | |

MARCH

| S | M | T | W | T | F | S |
|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|
| | | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 |
| 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 | 12 |
| 13 | 14 | 15 | 16 | 17 | 18 | 19 |
| 20 | 21 | 22 | 23 | 24 | 25 | 26 |
| 27 | 28 | 29 | 30 | 31 | | |

APRIL

| S | M | T | W | T | F | S |
|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|
| | | | | | 1 | 2 |
| 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 |
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| 17 | 18 | 19 | 20 | 21 | 22 | 23 |
| 24 | 25 | 26 | 27 | 28 | 29 | 30 |

MAY

| S | M | T | W | T | F | S |
|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|
| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 |
| 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 | 12 | 13 | 14 |
| 15 | 16 | 17 | 18 | 19 | 20 | 21 |
| 22 | 23 | 24 | 25 | 26 | 27 | 28 |
| 29 | 30 | 31 | | | | |

JUNE

| S | M | T | W | T | F | S |
|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|
| | | | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 |
| 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 |
| 12 | 13 | 14 | 15 | 16 | 17 | 18 |
| 19 | 20 | 21 | 22 | 23 | 24 | 25 |
| 26 | 27 | 28 | 29 | 30 | | |

JULY

| S | M | T | W | T | F | S |
|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|
| | | | | | 1 | 2 |
| 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 |
| 10 | 11 | 12 | 13 | 14 | 15 | 16 |
| 17 | 18 | 19 | 20 | 21 | 22 | 23 |
| 24 | 25 | 26 | 27 | 28 | 29 | 30 |
| 31 | | | | | | |

AUGUST

| S | M | T | W | T | F | S |
|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|
| | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 |
| 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 | 12 | 13 |
| 14 | 15 | 16 | 17 | 18 | 19 | 20 |
| 21 | 22 | 23 | 24 | 25 | 26 | 27 |
| 28 | 29 | 30 | 31 | | | |

SEPTEMBER

| S | M | T | W | T | F | S | |
|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|---|
| | | | | | 1 | 2 | 3 |
| 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | |
| 11 | 12 | 13 | 14 | 15 | 16 | 17 | |
| 18 | 19 | 20 | 21 | 22 | 23 | 24 | |
| 25 | 26 | 27 | 28 | 29 | 30 | | |

OCTOBER

| S | M | T | W | T | F | S |
|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|
| | | | | | | 1 |
| 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 |
| 9 | 10 | 11 | 12 | 13 | 14 | 15 |
| 16 | 17 | 18 | 19 | 20 | 21 | 22 |
| 23 | 24 | 25 | 26 | 27 | 28 | 29 |
| 30 | 31 | | | | | |

NOVEMBER

| S | M | T | W | T | F | S |
|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|
| | | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 |
| 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 | 12 |
| 13 | 14 | 15 | 16 | 17 | 18 | 19 |
| 20 | 21 | 22 | 23 | 24 | 25 | 26 |
| 27 | 28 | 29 | 30 | | | |

DECEMBER

| S | M | T | W | T | F | S | |
|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|---|
| | | | | | 1 | 2 | 3 |
| 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | |
| 11 | 12 | 13 | 14 | 15 | 16 | 17 | |
| 18 | 19 | 20 | 21 | 22 | 23 | 24 | |
| 25 | 26 | 27 | 28 | 29 | 30 | 31 | |

United Nations Children's Fund
Regional Office for South Asia
P.O.Box 5815
Lekhnath Marg
Kathmandu, Nepal

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Facsimile: 977-1-4418466/ 4419479
www.unicef.org/rosa